#### 1. INTRODUCTION:-

- 1.1 **Overview**:- Concrete is a composite material composed of fine and coarse aggregate bonded together with a fluid cement (cement paste) that hardens (cures) over time. In the past limebased cement binders were often used, such as lime putty, but sometimes with other hydraulic cements, such as a calcium aluminate cement or with Portland cement to form Portland cement concrete (named for its visual resemblance to Portland stone). Many other non-cementitious types of concrete exist with other methods of binding aggregate together, including asphalt concrete with a bitumen binder, which is frequently used for road surfaces, and polymer concretes that use polymers as a binder.
- **1.2 Purpose**:- Predicting Compressive Strength Of Concrete Using IBM Watson AutoAl Experiment

#### 2. LITERATURE SURVEY:-

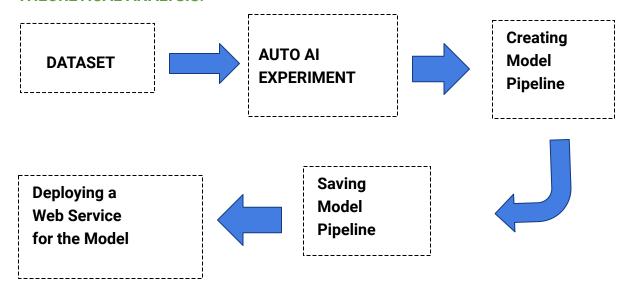
# 2.1 Existing Problem:-

- 1. Visual inspection of concrete will allow for the detection of distressed or deteriorated areas. Problems with concrete include construction errors, disintegration, scaling, cracking, efflorescence, erosion, spalling, and popouts.
- 2. It is important to wait 28 days to ensure the quality control of the process, although it is very time consuming.

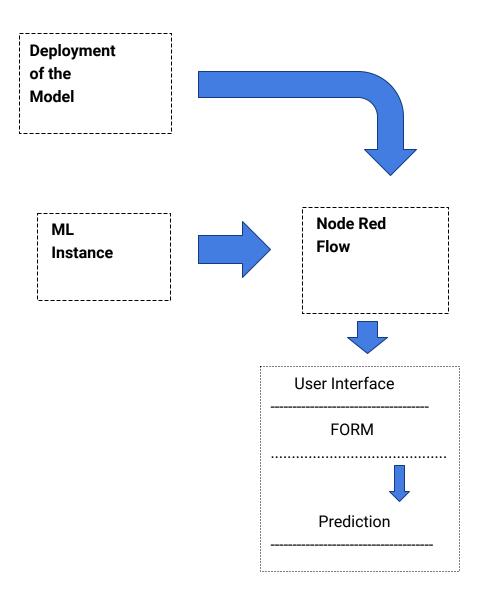
### 2.2 Proposed Solution:-

The main aim of this project is to create an appropriate machine learning model to analyse and predict the compressive strength of Concrete, So for that we will build a Machine Learning model to predict the strength of compressive concrete using IBM Watson, AutoAl Machine Learning Service. The model is deployed on IBM cloud to get scoring end point which will be used as API in mobile apps or web app building. We will develop a web application using node red service. We will use the scoring end point to give user input values to the deployed model. The model prediction will be showcased on User Interface.

# **THEORETICAL ANALYSIS:-**



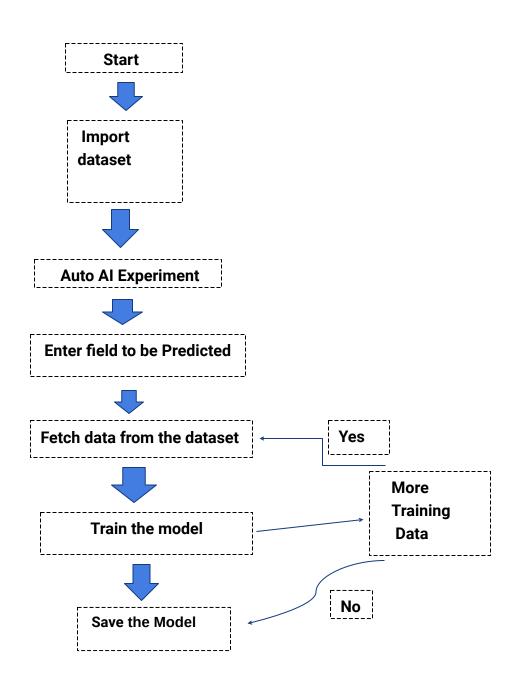
# **SOFTWARE DESIGNING:-**

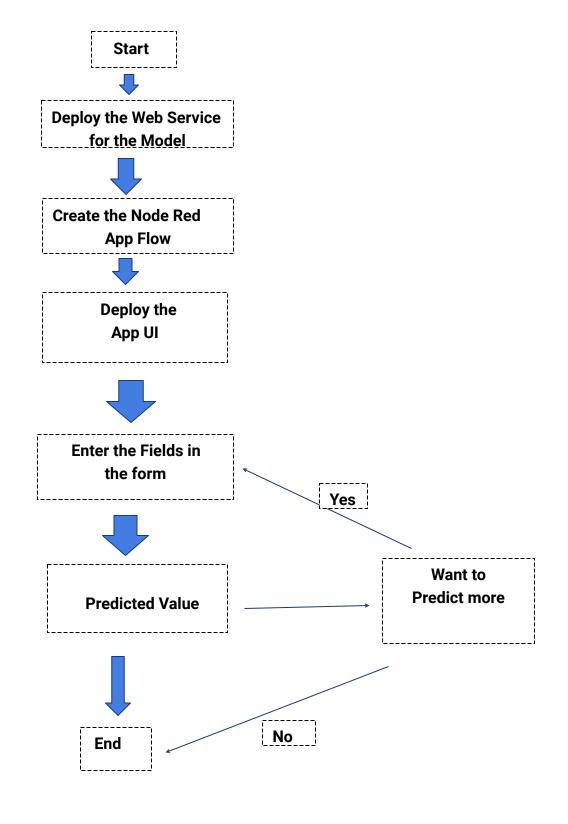


#### **EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATIONS:-**

These Dataset consists of prediction of Compressive Strength of Concrete. This was recorded for people in the world along with the population . These data gives an idea of the builds made with concrete with respect to the following independent variables given in the dataset . Requrements of this model depending upon its demography and can be used to learn the requirement trends.

### FLOW CHART:-





#### Result:-

The model formed using auto AI services in IBM Watson studio can be used to predict the compressive strength of concrete.it is based on number of builds generally with the following data in the dataset. The Node RED app gives an User-Friendly interface to input the input the value and get prediction.

### **Advantages and Disadvantages:-**

### Advantages:-

- 1. With the help of this UI, Efficient prediction of compressive strength that can be done in a easy way.
- 2. Machine learning techniques are progressively used to simulate the characteristic of concrete materials and have developed into an important research area
- 3. This study proposed comprehensive study using an advanced machine learning technique to predict the compressive strength of concrete from early age test results. 4. An ability to predict the compressive strength of concrete early allows constructors to quickly understand the concrete's probable weaknesses and make a decision to manage a destruction process or continue with construction.

# Disadvantages:-

Many times we do face a situation where we find an imbalance in data which leads to poor accuracy of models. 8. Applications:- Our model can fit very well and reliably and rapidly predicting the results of a 28-day test would benefit all stakeholders as opposed to waiting the full, conventional, 28 days. And further by detecting it, will benefit both the producer and the purchaser.

#### Conclusion:-

The model is deployed successfully and was used to build a web UI using Node RED services. The model gave satisfactory results and the Web UI is working properly.

**Future scope:**- Our study can further be done in new type of conctrete:- • There is a scope for further research to develop Self Compacting Concrete using Industrial Wastes and Byproducts and High volume ultrafine flyash with superpozzolona. • Research is needed to study applicability of using blended superpozzolona (Metakaoline + Silica fume) for high strength and high durable concrete. • Study on China clay (porcelain) waste can open new horizons in use of blended cement. • High Alumina (Metakaoline,

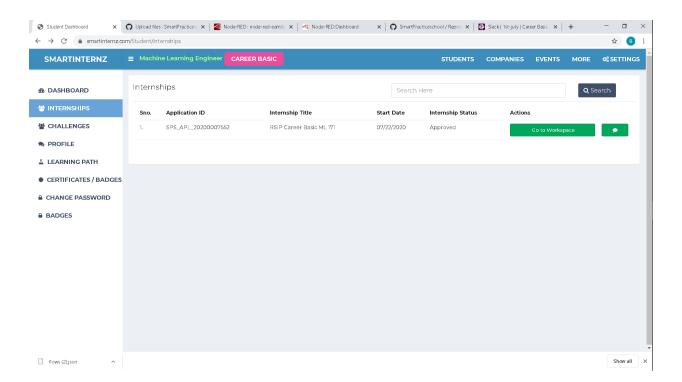
porcelain), High Iron (Millscale) cement can be the future entry in the blended cements.

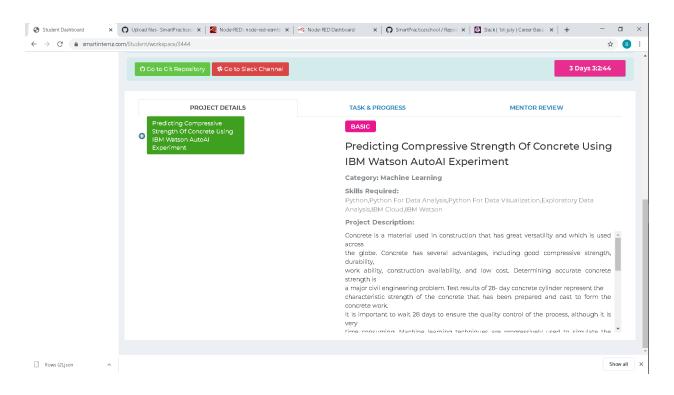
# .Bibliography/ References:

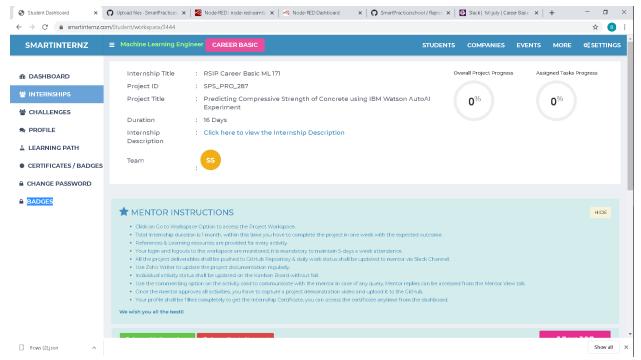
# **Source of Dataset:**

https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/concrete/compressive/

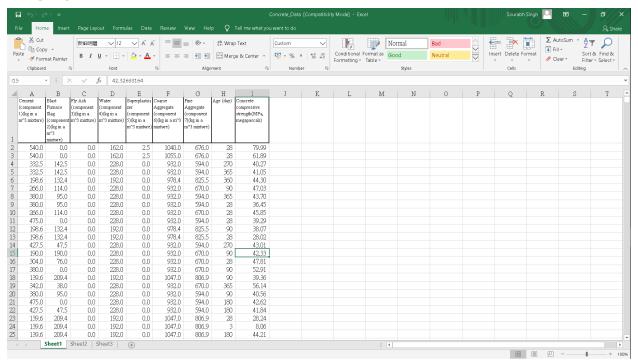
### **SCREENSHOTS:-**



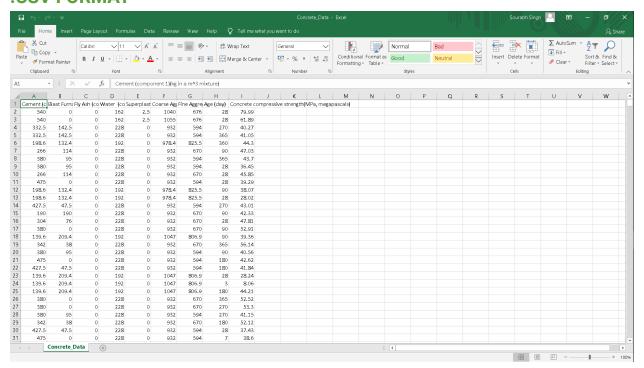




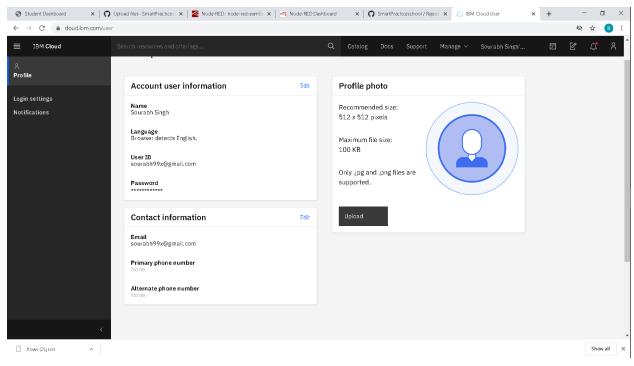
# .XLS FORMAT

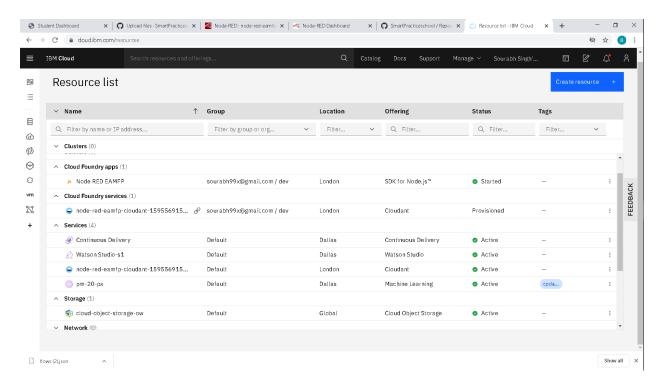


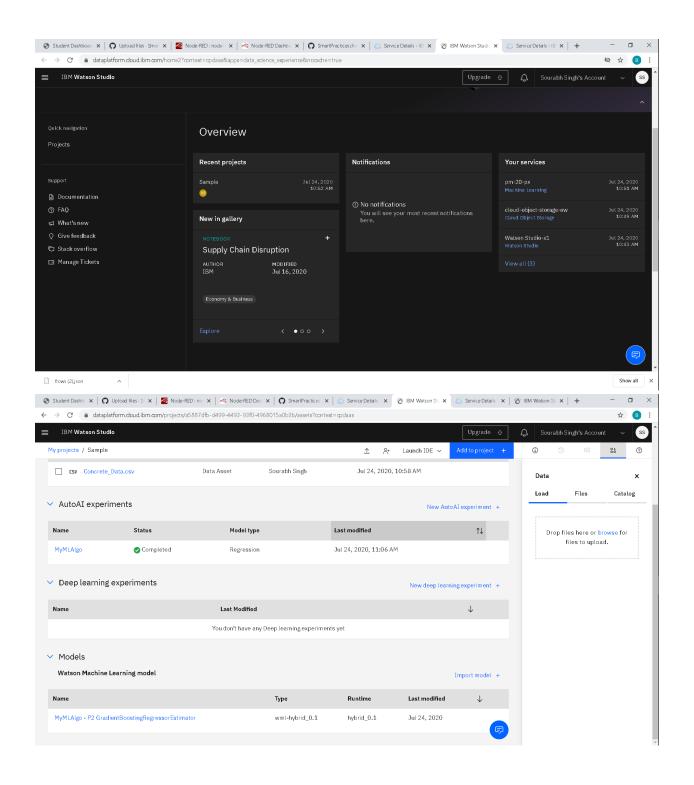
### .CSV FORMAT

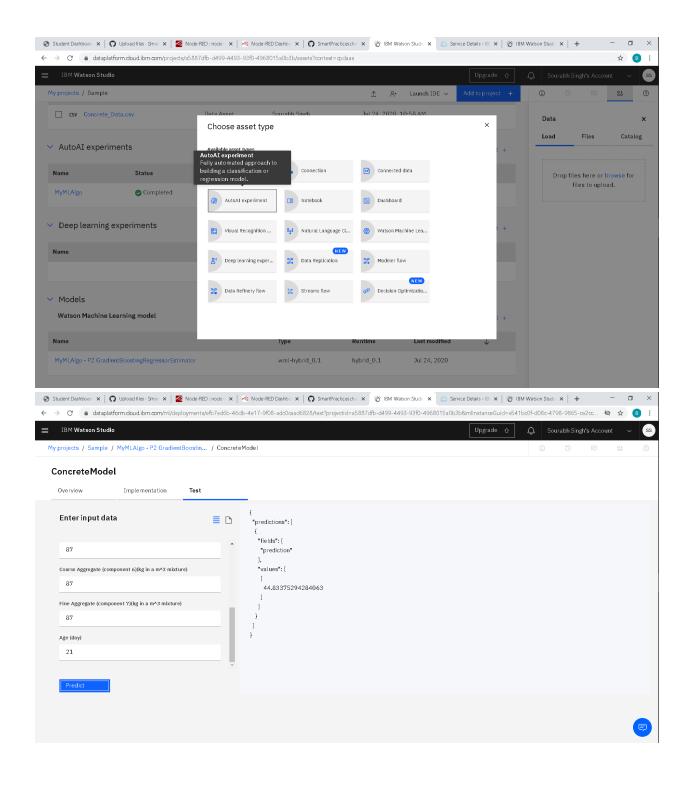


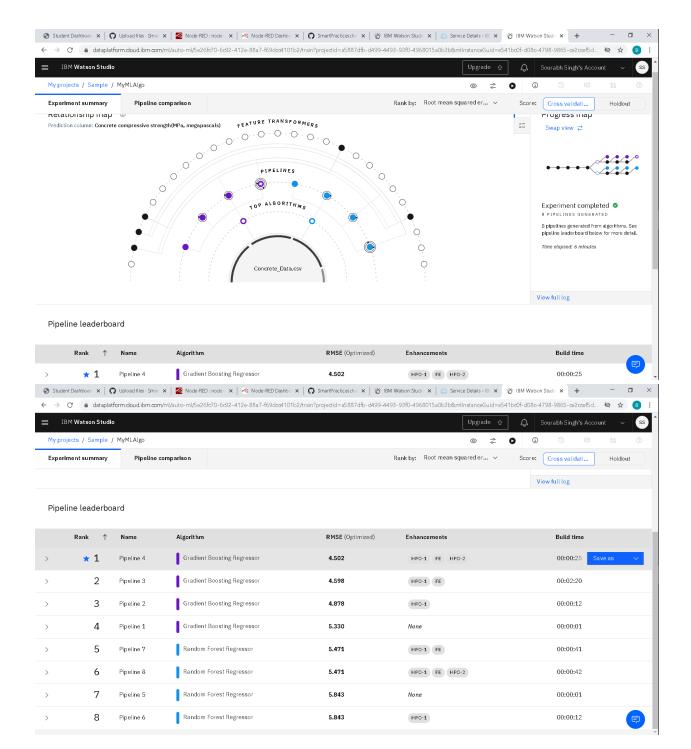
# IBM CLOUD SERVICE AND MODEL BUILDING:-

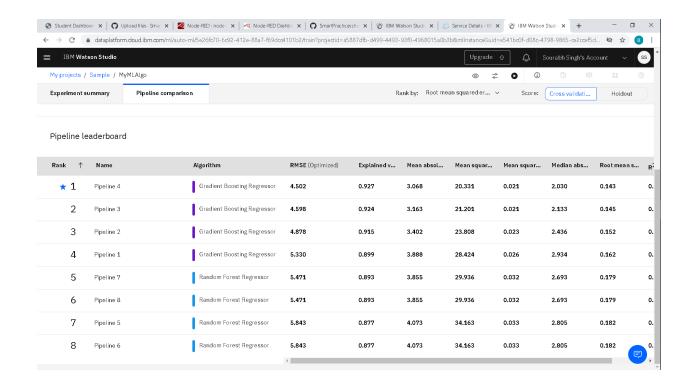




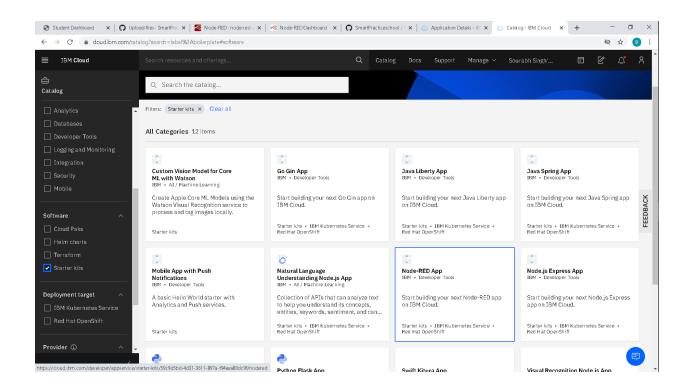


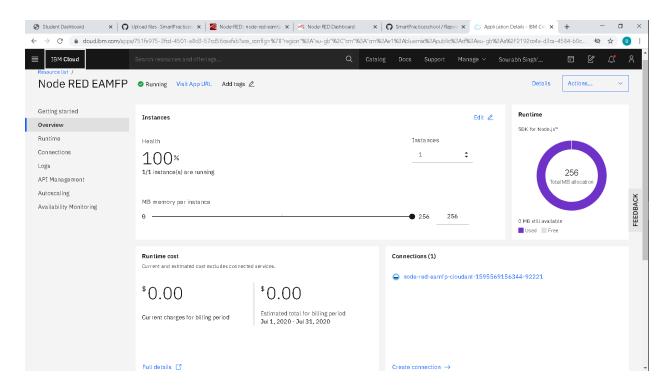


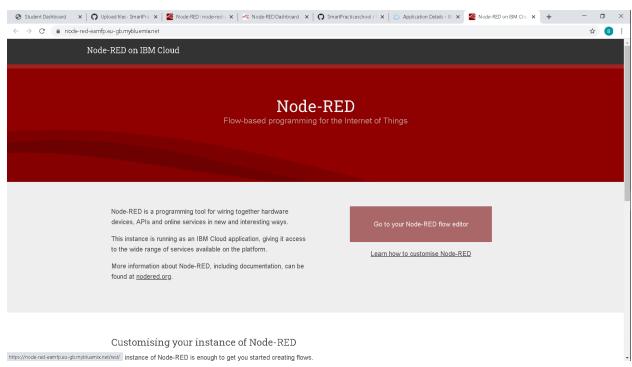


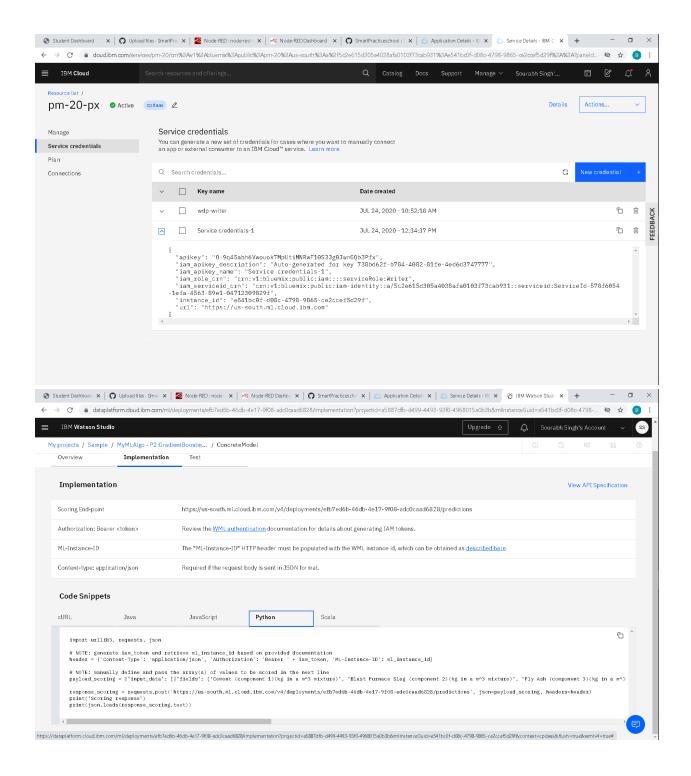


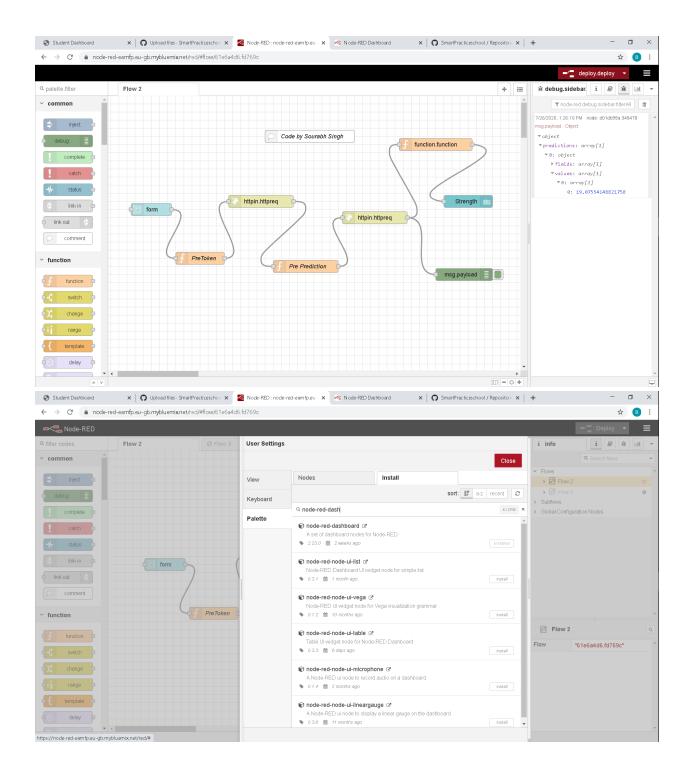
# **APPLICATION BUILDING AND UI:-**

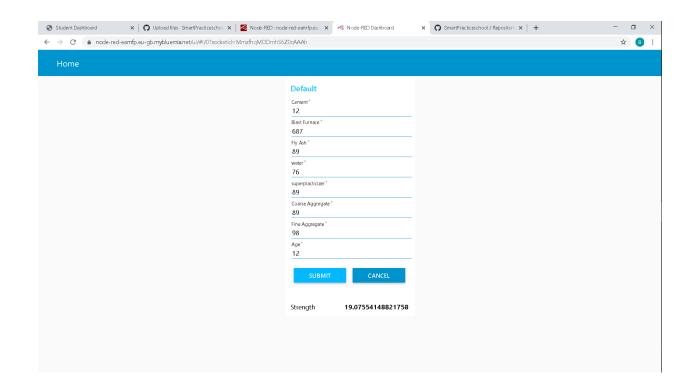












# Flow. Json file Source Code:-

[{"id":"61e6a4d6.fd769c","type":"tab","label":"Flow
2","disabled":false,"info":""},{"id":"322c179b.2d43c8","type":"ui\_form","z":"61e6a4d6.fd769c
","name
":"","label":"","group":"113c44e7.f7415b","order":1,"width":0,"height":0,"options":[{"label":"Ce
ment ","value":"cem","type":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"Blast
Furnace","value":"bf","type":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"Fly
Ash","value":"fa","type":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"water","value":"water","type

":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"superplacticizer","value":"sup","type":"number","re quired":true,"rows":null},{"label":"Coarse

 $Aggregate "," value" : "ca"," type" : "number"," required ": true," rows" : null \}, \{ "label" : "Fine type" : "number"," required ": true," rows" : null \}, \{ "label" : "Fine type" : "number"," required ": true," rows" : null \}, \{ "label" : "Fine type" : "number"," required ": true," rows ": null \}, \{ "label" : "Fine type" : "number"," required ": true," rows ": null \}, \{ "label" : "Fine type" : "number"," required ": true," rows ": null \}, \{ "label" : "Fine type" : "number"," required ": true," rows ": null \}, \{ "label" : "Fine type" : "number"," required ": true," rows ": null \}, \{ "label" : "Fine type" : "number"," rows ": null \}, \{ "label" : "Fine type" : "number"," rows ": null \}, \{ "label" : "Fine type" : "number"," rows ": null \}, \{ "label" : "Fine type" : "number"," rows ": null \}, \{ "label" : "Fine type" : "number"," rows ": null \}, \{ "label" : "Rows ": null ], \{ "label" : null ], \{ "label" : "Rows ": null ], \{ "label" : "Rows ": null ], [ "label" : null ], [ "lab$ 

```
Aggregate","value":"fag","type":"number","required":true,"rows":null},{"label":"Age","value":"a
ge","t
ype":"number","required":true,"rows":null}],"formValue":{"cem":"","bf":"","fa":"","water":"","sup":
,"ca":"","fag":"","age":""},"payload":"","submit":"submit","cancel":"cancel","topic":"","x":140,"y":28
"wires":[["a335be72.e3e94"]]},{"id":"a335be72.e3e94","type":"function","z":"61e6a4d6.fd76
9c","nam e":"PreToken","func":"\n//taking the values from form and assigning it to
global\n\nglobal.set(\"cement\",msg.payload.cement)\nglobal.set(\"bfg\",msg.payload.
bfg)\nglobal.s
et(\"fa\",msg.payload.fa)\nglobal.set(\"water\",msg.payload.water)\nglobal.set(\"sup\",
msg.payload.
sup)\nglobal.set(\"ca\",msg.payload.ca)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"ca\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\",msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\ ,msg.payload.fag)\nglobal.set(\"fag\ ,msg.payload.fag)\nglobal
et(\"age\",msg. payload.age)\nvar
apikey=\"09q45abh6VwouokTMpUtiMNRwF10S3Jg0JwnGQb3Pfx\";\nmsg.headers={\"
contenttype\":\"application/x-www-formurlencoded\"}\nmsg.payload={\"grant_type\":\"u
rn:ibm:params:oauth:granttype:apikey\",\"apikey\":apikey\\nreturn
msg;","outputs":1,"noerr":0,"initialize":"","finalize":"","x":260,"y":400,"wires":[["f7ae60d3.c0e4
b"]]},{ "id":"f7ae60d3.c0e4b","type":"http
request","z":"61e6a4d6.fd769c","name":"","method":"POST","ret":"obj","paytoqs":"ignore","url
":"htt
ps://iam.cloud.ibm.com/identity/token","tls":""","persist":false,"proxy":"","authType":"","x":41
0,"y":2
60,"wires":[["590d8604.9edb08"]]},{"id":"590d8604.9edb08","type":"function","z":"61e6a4d6
.fd769c" ,"name":"Pre Prediction","func":"//setting the values here\n\nvar cement =
global.get('cement')\nvar bfg = global.get('bfg')\nvar fa = global.get('fa')\nvar water =
global.get('water')\nvar sup = global.get('sup')\nvar ca = global.get('ca')\nvar fag =
global.get('fag')\nvar age = global.get('age')\nvar
token=msg.payload.access_token\nvar instance_id=\"e541bc0f-d08c-4798-9865-
ce2ccef5d29f\"\nmsg.headers={'Content-Type':
'application/json',\"Authorization\":\"Bearer
\"+token,\"ML-Instance-ID\":instance_id}\nmsg.payload={\"input_data\": [{\"fields\":
[\"Cement (component 1)(kg in a m^3 mixture)\", \"Blast Furnace Slag (component 2)(kg
in a m^3 mixture)\", \"Fly Ash (component 3)(kg in a m^3 mixture)\", \"Water
(component 4)(kg in a m^3 mixture)\", \"Superplasticizer (component 5)(kg in a m^3
mixture)\", \"Coarse Aggregate (component 6)(kg in a m^3 mixture)\", \"Fine Aggregate
(component 7)(kg in a m^3 mixture)\", \"Age (day)\"], \"values\":
```

```
[[cement,bfg,fa,water,sup,ca,fag,age]]}]}\nreturn
msg; "," outputs": 1," noerr": 0," initialize": ""," finalize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": ""," x": 520," y": 420," wires": [["24 feb 0d 7.5d 66]] initialize": [["24 
7"]]},{ "id":"24feb0d7.5d667","type":"http
request","z":"61e6a4d6.fd769c","name":"","method":"POST","ret":"obj","paytoqs":"ignore","url
":"htt ps://us-south.ml.cloud.ibm.com/v4/deployments/efb7ed6b-46db-4e17-9f08-
adc0caad6828/predictions","tls":"","persist":false,"proxy":"","authType":"","x":690,"y":300,"wir
es":[["
8341a742.a576b8","d01db95a.345478"]]},{"id":"8341a742.a576b8","type":"function","z":"6
1e6a4d6.f d769c","name":"","func":"//getting the prdictions values from api and storing to
to our msg varaible\n\nmsg.payload=msg.payload.predictions[0].values[0][0]\nreturn
msg;","outputs":1,"noerr":0,"initialize":"","finalize":"","x":840,"y":120,"wires":[["42c38eb6.da3e
d"]]},{
"id":"42c38eb6.da3ed","type":"ui_text","z":"61e6a4d6.fd769c","group":"113c44e7.f7415b","
order":2,
"width":0,"height":0,"name":"","label":"Strength","format":"{{msg.payload}}","layout":"rowspre
ad","x":920,"y":260,"wires":[]},{"id":"d01db95a.345478","type":"debug","z":"61e6a4d6.fd769c
name":"","active":true,"tosidebar":true,"console":false,"tostatus":false,"complete":"payload",
"targetT
ype":"msg","statusVal":"","statusType":"auto","x":910,"y":440,"wires":[]},{"id":"746e1f82.9a15
```

ype":"msg","statusVal":"","statusType":"auto","x":910,"y":440,"wires":[]},{"id":"746e1f82.9a15 2","typ e":"comment","z":"61e6a4d6.fd769c","name":"Code by Sourabh Singh","info":"Here we made our prediction with the given dataset\nwith the help of waatson-studio Al \nand used that in depoying our project to the internet\n\n<-- Code by\n Sourabh Singh-->","x":530,"y":100,"wires":[]},{"id":"113c44e7.f7415b","type":"ui\_group","z":"","name":"Default","tab

":"36b085c.e80567a","order":1,"disp":true,"width":"6","collapse":false},{"id":"36b085c.e80567a","typ e":"ui\_tab","z":"","name":"Home","icon":"dashboard","disabled":false,"hidden":false}]

# "THANK YOU"