

Smart Agriculture system based on IoT

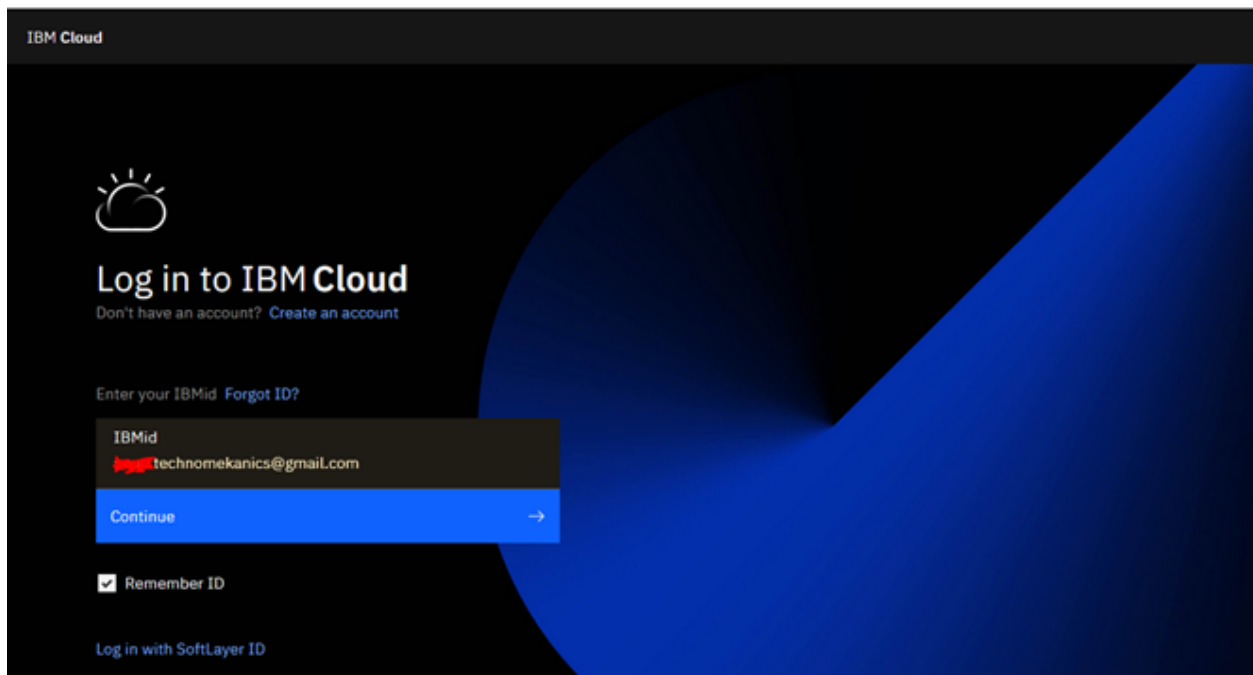
Brief: This tutorial will guide you in developing the Smart Agriculture system based on IoT project using node-red and IBM IOT Platform.

Activities:

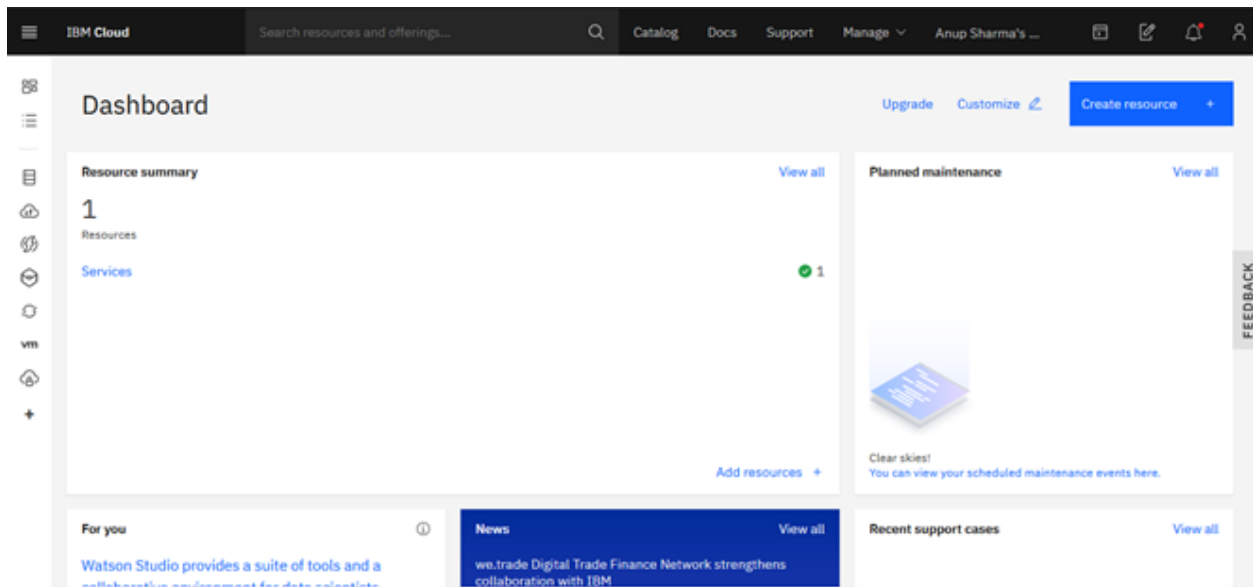
1. Check whether IOT Device is receiving the data from IOT simulator in IBM Watson IoT platform
2. Configure Node-red to get Data by installing Required nodes
3. Create the Web UI to visualize the indoor weather parameters and control the lights

TASK 1: Connecting device to cloud to see the data in the cards section

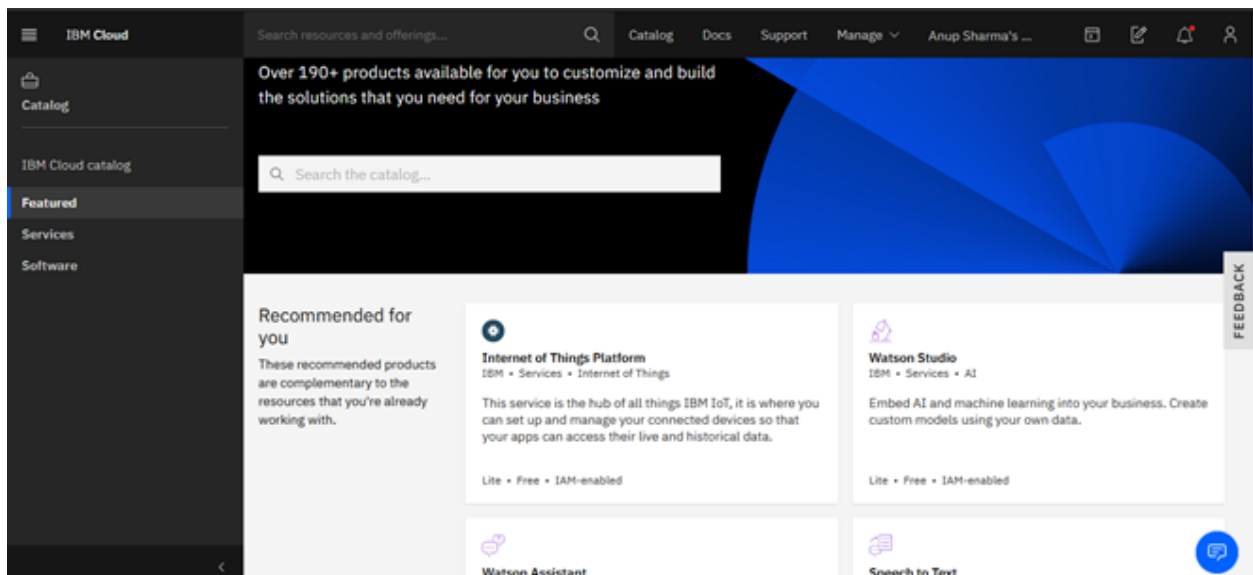
Step 1: Login to your IBM cloud account and click on services.



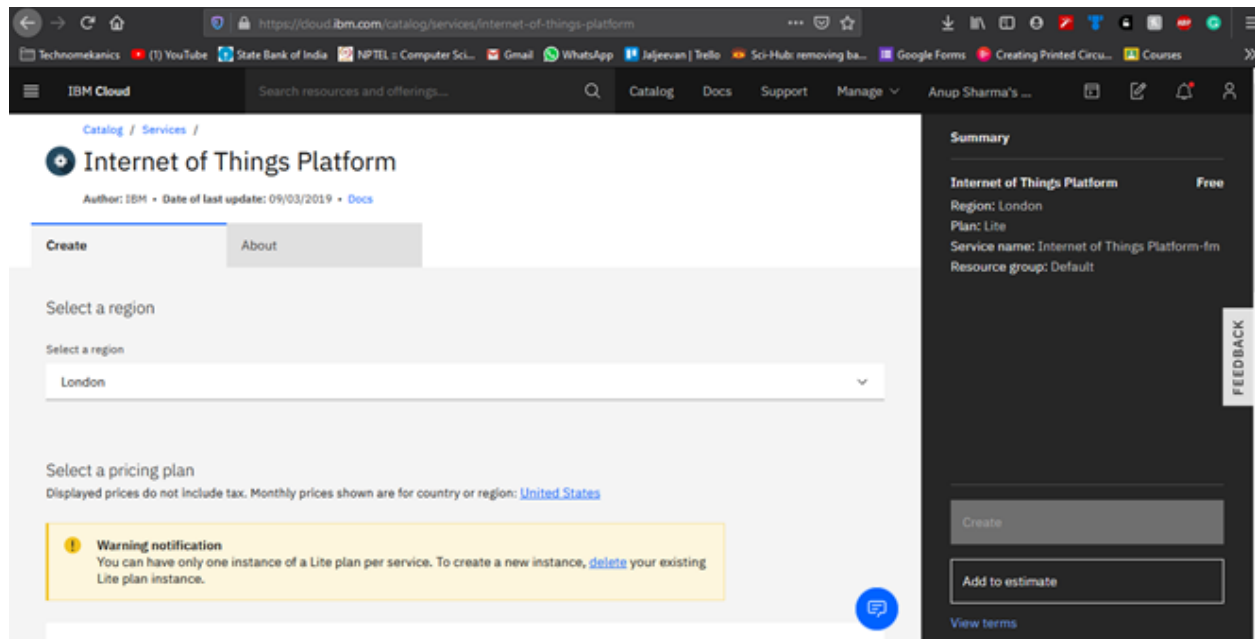
Then we will get into **dashboard** as shown below



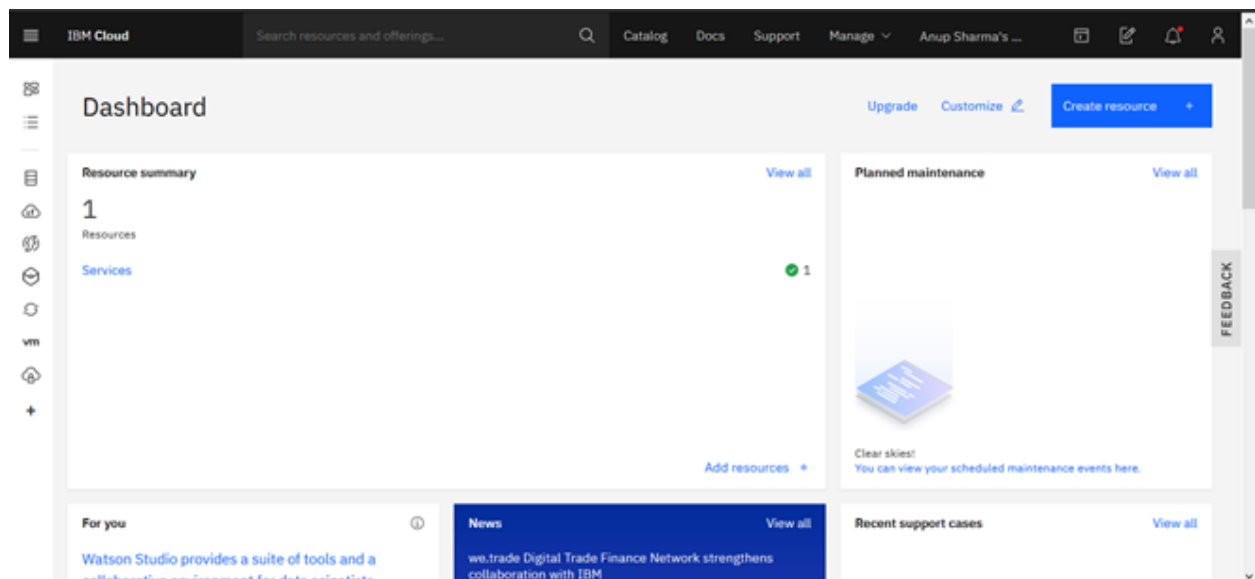
Then we will click on **Catalog** then search for Internet of things after that click on create



Then we will click on **Catalog** then search for **Internet of things** after that click on create



After that you will be again land into **dashboard** page. Then click on **Service**



Then click on **Internet of things Platform-vm**

The screenshot shows the IBM Cloud 'Resource list' page. The top navigation bar includes the IBM Cloud logo, a search bar, and links to Catalog, Docs, Support, and Manage. The left sidebar contains a list of resource categories: Devices (0), VPC infrastructure (0), Clusters (0), Cloud Foundry apps (0), Cloud Foundry services (0), Services (1), Storage (0), Network (0), Cloud Foundry enterprise environments (0), and Functions namespaces (0). The 'Services (1)' category is expanded, showing the 'Internet of Things Platform-vm' resource. The resource is listed with the following details: Name: Internet of Things Platform-vm, Group: Default, Location: London, Status: Active (indicated by a green dot), and Tags: none. A 'Create resource' button is visible in the top right corner.

Name	Group	Location	Status	Tags
Internet of Things Platform-vm	Default	London	Active	-

Then click on **Launch**

The screenshot shows the 'Internet of Things Platform-vm' Launch page. The top navigation bar is the same as the previous screenshot. The left sidebar shows the 'Manage' tab selected, with sub-tabs for Plan and Connections. The main content area features a large graphic of a central square with four lines extending from it, each ending in a small circle. To the right of the graphic, the text reads: 'Let's get started with IBM Watson IoT Platform. Securely connect, control, and manage devices. Quickly build IoT applications that analyze data from the physical world.' Below this text are two buttons: 'Launch' (in blue) and 'Docs' (in grey). At the bottom, there is a section titled 'Ready for the next level?' with the heading 'IBM Watson IoT Platform Journey'. This section contains a progress bar with three stages: 'Lite' (checked with a blue circle), 'Non-Production' (unchecked with a grey circle), and 'Production' (unchecked with a grey circle).

Let's get started with IBM Watson IoT Platform

Securely connect, control, and manage devices. Quickly build IoT applications that analyze data from the physical world.

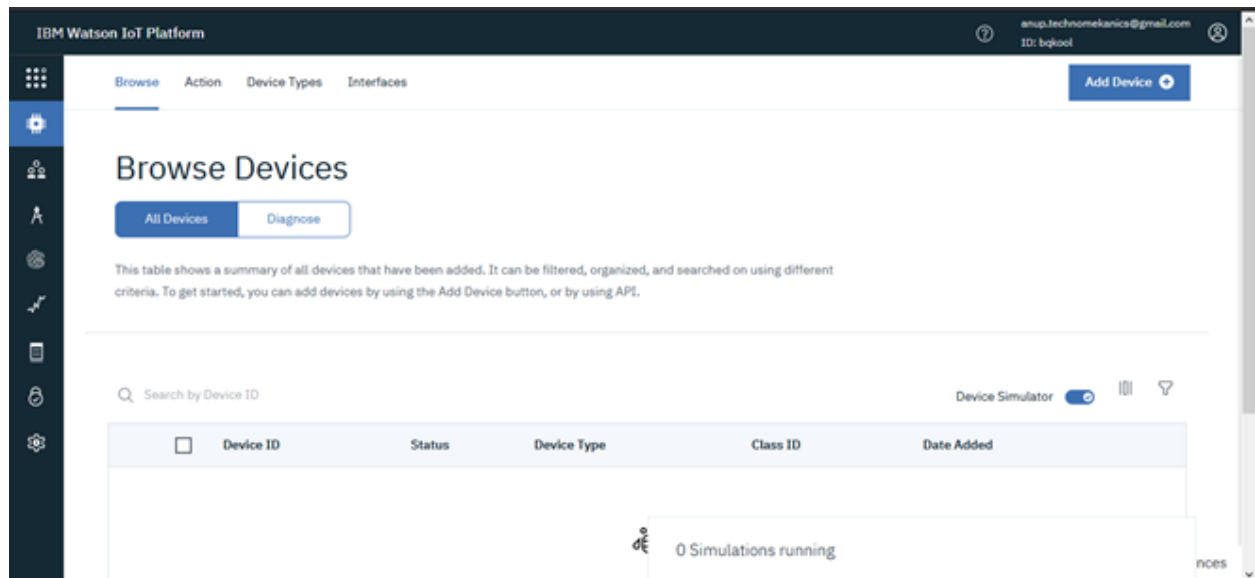
[Launch](#) [Docs](#)

Ready for the next level?

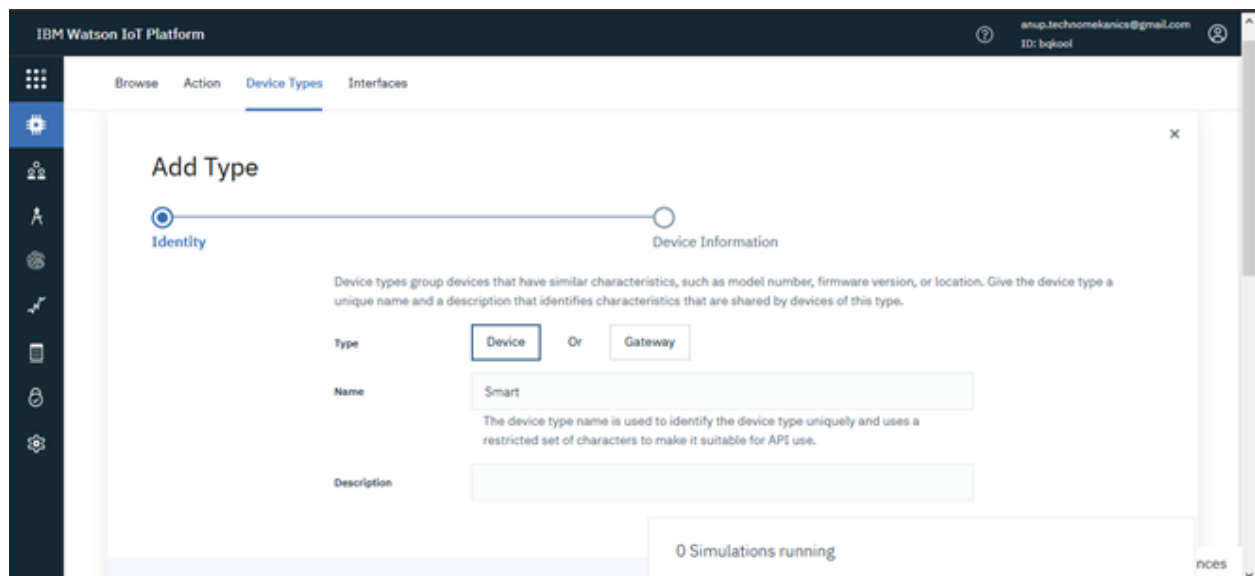
IBM Watson IoT Platform Journey

☒ Lite ☐ Non-Production ☐ Production

Then we will see the page as shown below



Click on **Device Type** then select **Type** as **Device** then name **<smart>**.



Then leave this space blank then click on **Next**

IBM Watson IoT Platform

anup.technomechanics@gmail.com
ID: bqkool

Browse Action **Device Types** Interfaces

Add Type

Identity Device Information

These attributes will be used as a template for new devices that are assigned this device type

Edit Metadata

Serial Number	Enter Serial Number	Manufacturer	Enter Manufacturer
Model	Enter Model	Device Class	Enter Device Class
Description	Enter Description	Firmware Version	Enter Firmware Version
Hardware Version	Enter Hardware Version	Descriptive Location	Enter Descriptive Location

0 Simulations running

Then click on **Register Devices**

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anup.technomechanics@gmail.com
ID: bqkool

Browse Action **Device Types** Interfaces

Register Device Advanced Flow

Optional Register Devices, Define Interfaces

Now that you added a device type, you can register and connect devices for this type.

Register Devices

0 Simulations running

Then set **Device Type** and **Device ID**.

The screenshot shows the 'Add Device' wizard in the IBM Watson IoT Platform. The 'Identity' step is selected, and the 'Device Type' is set to 'nodeMCU' and the 'Device ID' is '123456789'. The 'Next' button is highlighted.

IBM Watson IoT Platform

anup.technomechanics@gmail.com
ID: bgkool

Browse Action Device Types Interfaces

Add Device

Identity Device Information Security Summary

Select a device type for the device that you are adding and give the device a unique ID.

Device Type nodeMCU

Device ID 123456789

Cancel Next

Browse Devices

0 Simulations running

Then leave this space **blank**

The screenshot shows the 'Add Device' wizard in the IBM Watson IoT Platform. The 'Device Information' step is selected, and the 'Add Metadata' button is highlighted. The 'Add Metadata' button is highlighted.

IBM Watson IoT Platform

anup.technomechanics@gmail.com
ID: bgkool

Browse Action Device Types Interfaces

Add Device

Identity Device Information Security Summary

You can modify the default device information and enter more information about the device for identification purposes.

Serial Number Enter Serial Number

Model Enter Model

Description Enter Description

Hardware Version Enter Hardware Version

Manufacturer Enter Manufacturer

Device Class Enter Device Class

Firmware Version Enter Firmware Version

Descriptive Location Enter Descriptive Location

Add Metadata

0 Simulations running

Then set the **authentication key** according to your convince.

The screenshot shows the 'Add Device' process in the IBM Watson IoT Platform, specifically the 'Security' step. The progress bar indicates four steps: Identity, Device Information, Security (current), and Summary. Two options for authentication tokens are presented: 'Auto-generated authentication token (default)' and 'Self-provided authentication token'. The 'Auto-generated' option is selected, and a text box shows the generated token '12345678'. A warning message states: 'Make a note of the generated token. Lost authentication tokens cannot be recovered. Tokens are encrypted by being stored.' Below the token field, it says 'Authentication token are encrypted'. A status bar at the bottom indicates '0 Simulations running'.

IBM Watson IoT Platform

anup.technomechanics@gmail.com
ID: bqkool

Browse Action Device Types Interfaces

Add Device

Identity Device Information **Security** Summary

There are two options for selecting a device authentication token.

Auto-generated authentication token (default)

Allow the service to generate an authentication token for you. Tokens are 18 characters and contain a mix of alphanumeric characters and symbols. The token is returned to you at the end of the device registration process.

Self-provided authentication token

Provide your own authentication token for this device. The token must be between 8 and 36 characters and contain a mix lowercase and uppercase letters, numbers, and symbols, which can include hyphens, underscores, and periods. Do not use repeated characters, dictionary words, user names, or other predefined sequences.

Authentication Token

Make a note of the generated token. Lost authentication tokens cannot be recovered. Tokens are encrypted by being stored.

Authentication token are encrypted

0 Simulations running

Then copy this details into **Notepad**

The screenshot shows the 'Device Drilldown' page for device ID 123456789. The left sidebar contains a list of navigation options: Device Credentials, Connection Information, Recent Events, State, Device Information, Metadata, Diagnostics, Connection Logs, and Device Actions. The main content area displays the device's credentials in a table. A warning message states: 'Authentication tokens are non-recoverable. If you misplace this token, you will need to re-register the device to generate a new authentication token.' Below the warning, it says 'Find out how to add these credentials to your device'. A status bar at the bottom indicates '0 Simulations running'.

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← Back

Device Drilldown - 123456789

You registered your device to the organization. Add these credentials to the device to connect it to the platform. After the device is connected, you can navigate to view connection and event details.

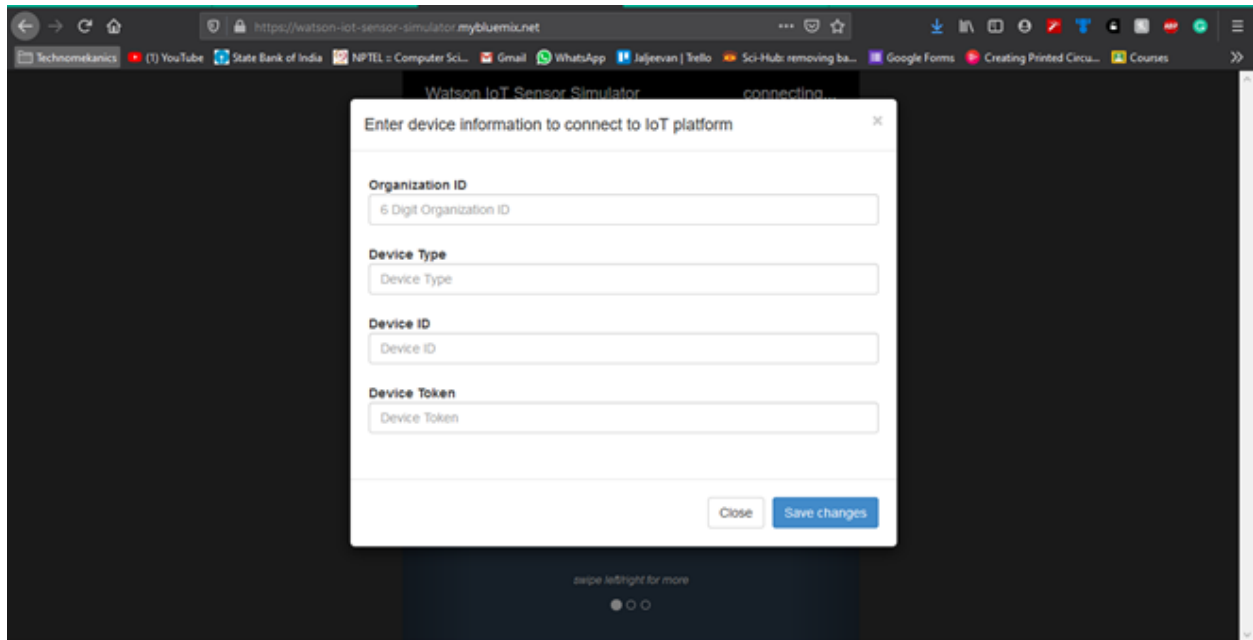
Organization ID	bqkool
Device Type	nodeMCU
Device ID	123456789
Authentication Method	use-token-auth
Authentication Token	12345678

Authentication tokens are non-recoverable. If you misplace this token, you will need to re-register the device to generate a new authentication token.

Find out how to add these credentials to your device

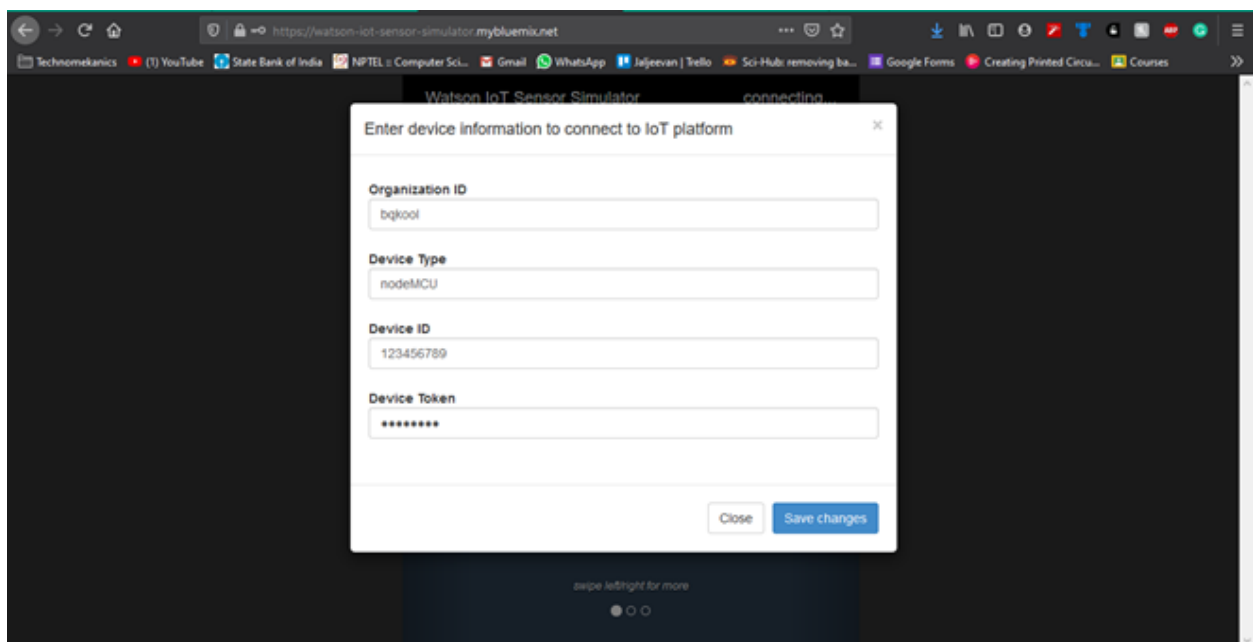
0 Simulations running

After that go to <https://watson-iot-sensor-simulator.mybluemix.net/> then give input all the details that you have copied in Notepad.



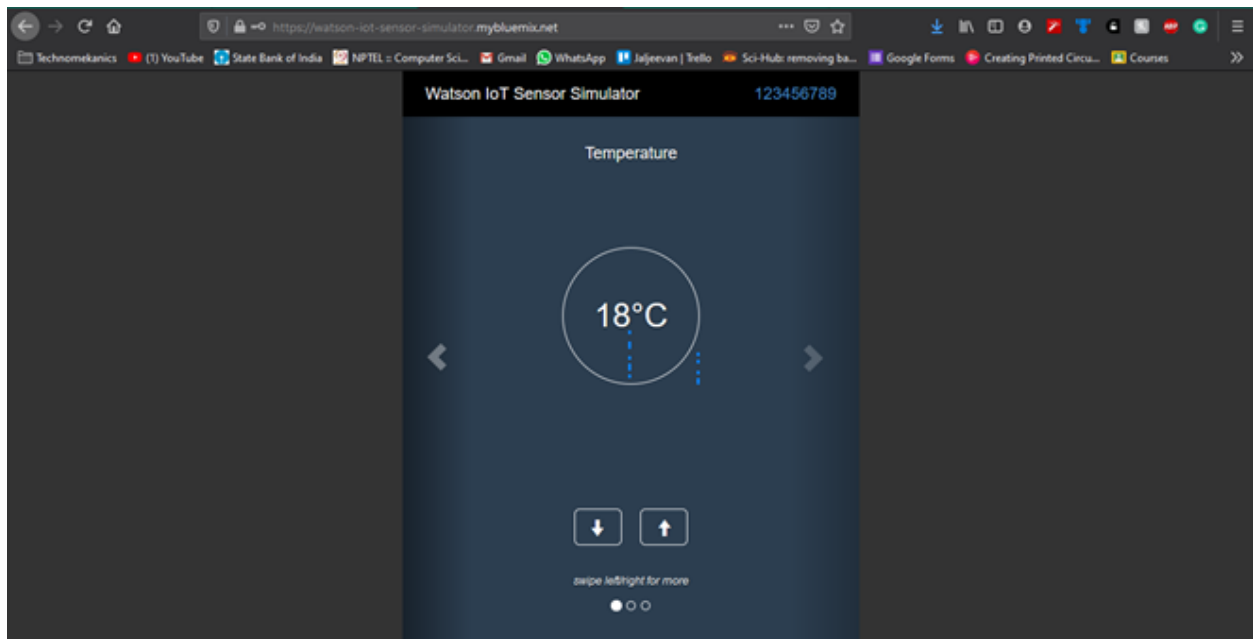
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://watson-iot-sensor-simulator.mybluemix.net/>. The page title is "Watson IoT Sensor Simulator" and it shows a "connecting..." status. A modal dialog box is open with the title "Enter device information to connect to IoT platform". The dialog box contains four input fields: "Organization ID" (placeholder: "6 Digit Organization ID"), "Device Type" (placeholder: "Device Type"), "Device ID" (placeholder: "Device ID"), and "Device Token" (placeholder: "Device Token"). At the bottom right of the dialog box are two buttons: "Close" and "Save changes".

After entering all the details:

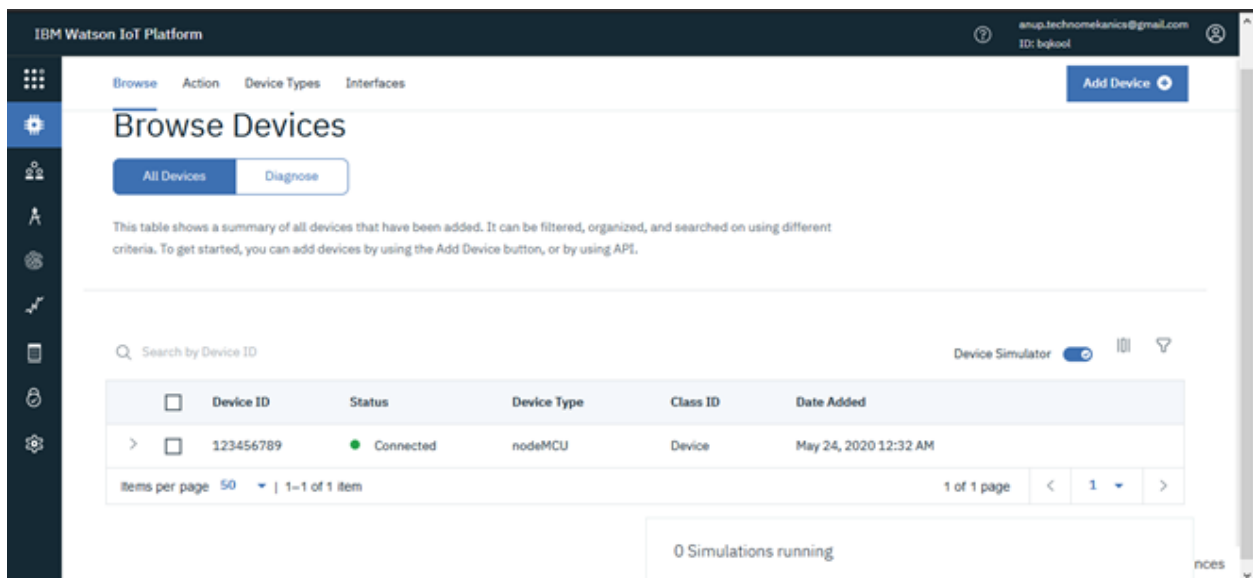


The screenshot shows the same web browser window as before, but the modal dialog box now contains the following filled-in details: "Organization ID" is "bqkool", "Device Type" is "nodeMCU", "Device ID" is "123456789", and "Device Token" is "*****". The "Save changes" button is highlighted in blue, indicating it is the active button.

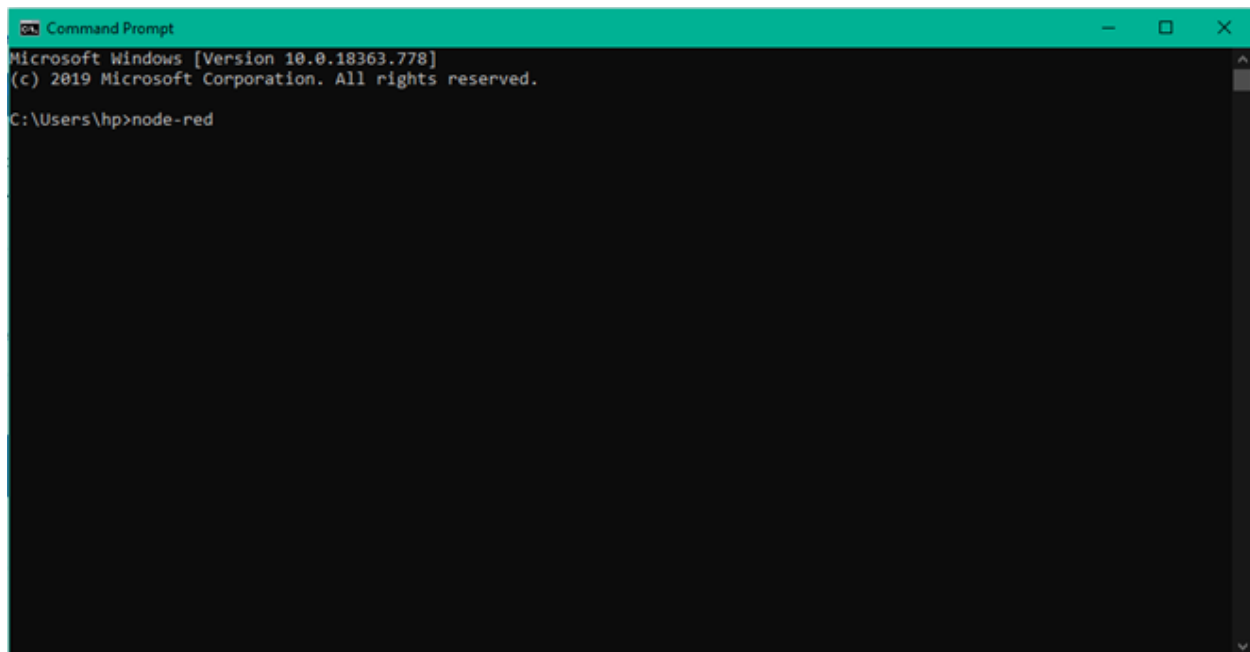
After that we can see this screen



Then we can see in cloud.ibm.com device has been **connected**



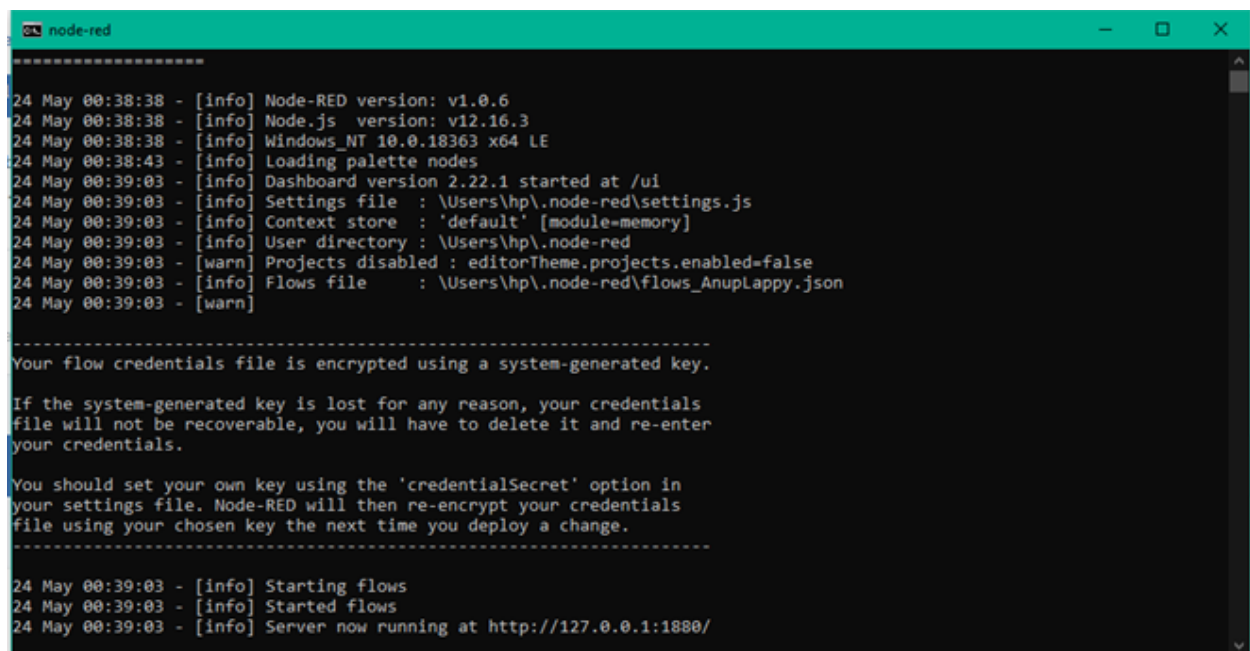
Then do to **CMD** then type **Node-red**



```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.778]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\hp>node-red
```

After that copy the **URL**



```
node-red
*****
24 May 00:38:38 - [info] Node-RED version: v1.0.6
24 May 00:38:38 - [info] Node.js version: v12.16.3
24 May 00:38:38 - [info] Windows_NT 10.0.18363 x64 LE
24 May 00:38:43 - [info] Loading palette nodes
24 May 00:39:03 - [info] Dashboard version 2.22.1 started at /ui
24 May 00:39:03 - [info] Settings file : \Users\hp\.node-red\settings.js
24 May 00:39:03 - [info] Context store : 'default' [module=memory]
24 May 00:39:03 - [info] User directory : \Users\hp\.node-red
24 May 00:39:03 - [warn] Projects disabled : editorTheme.projects.enabled=false
24 May 00:39:03 - [info] Flows file : \Users\hp\.node-red\flows_AnupLappy.json
24 May 00:39:03 - [warn]

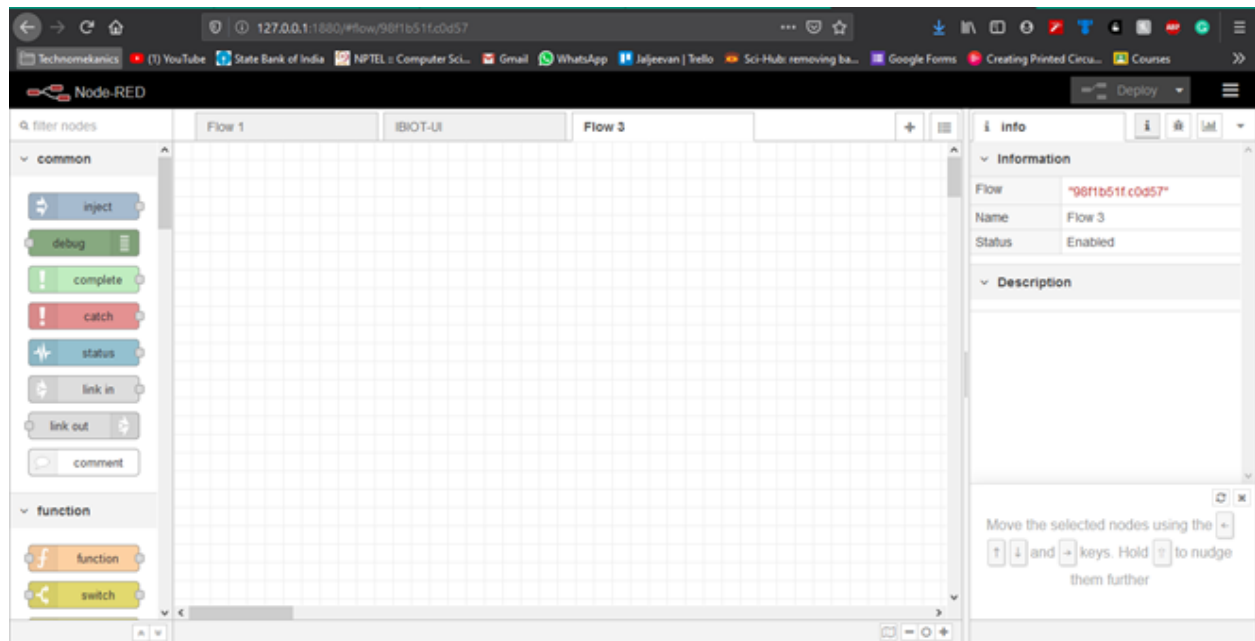
-----
Your flow credentials file is encrypted using a system-generated key.

If the system-generated key is lost for any reason, your credentials
file will not be recoverable, you will have to delete it and re-enter
your credentials.

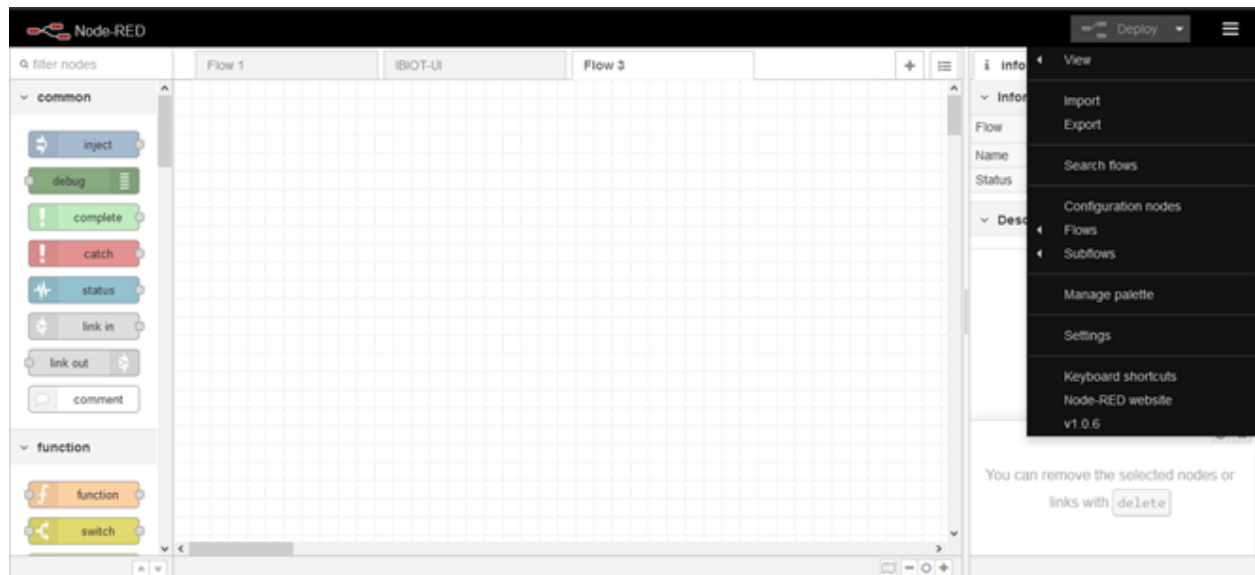
You should set your own key using the 'credentialSecret' option in
your settings file. Node-RED will then re-encrypt your credentials
file using your chosen key the next time you deploy a change.
-----

24 May 00:39:03 - [info] Starting flows
24 May 00:39:03 - [info] Started flows
24 May 00:39:03 - [info] Server now running at http://127.0.0.1:1880/
```

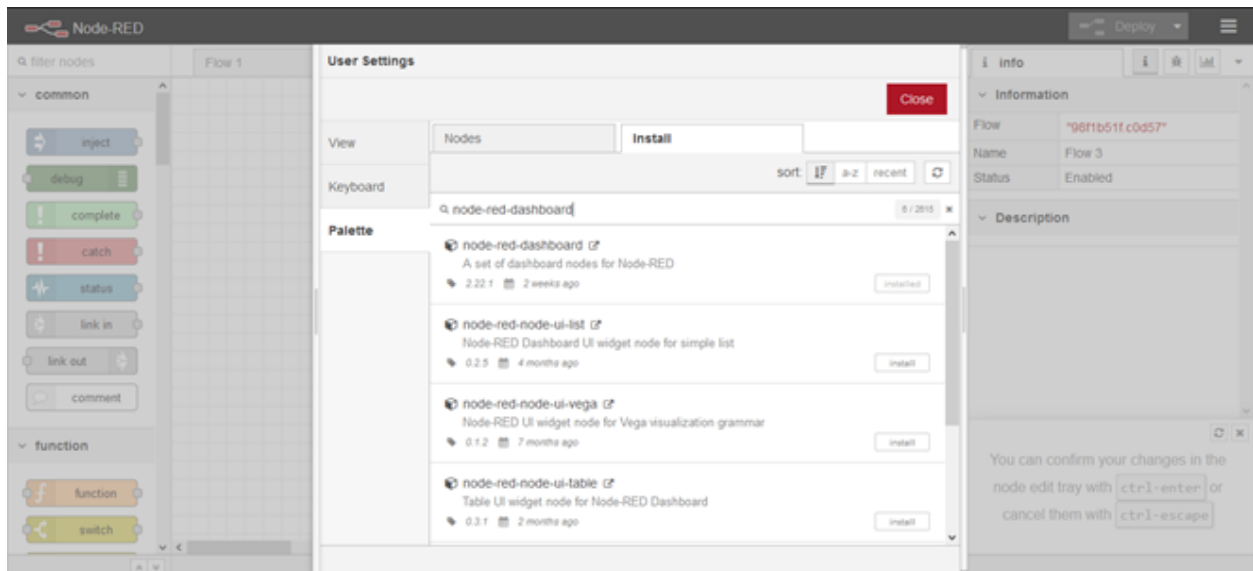
Then enter the URL in browser than we can see such screen



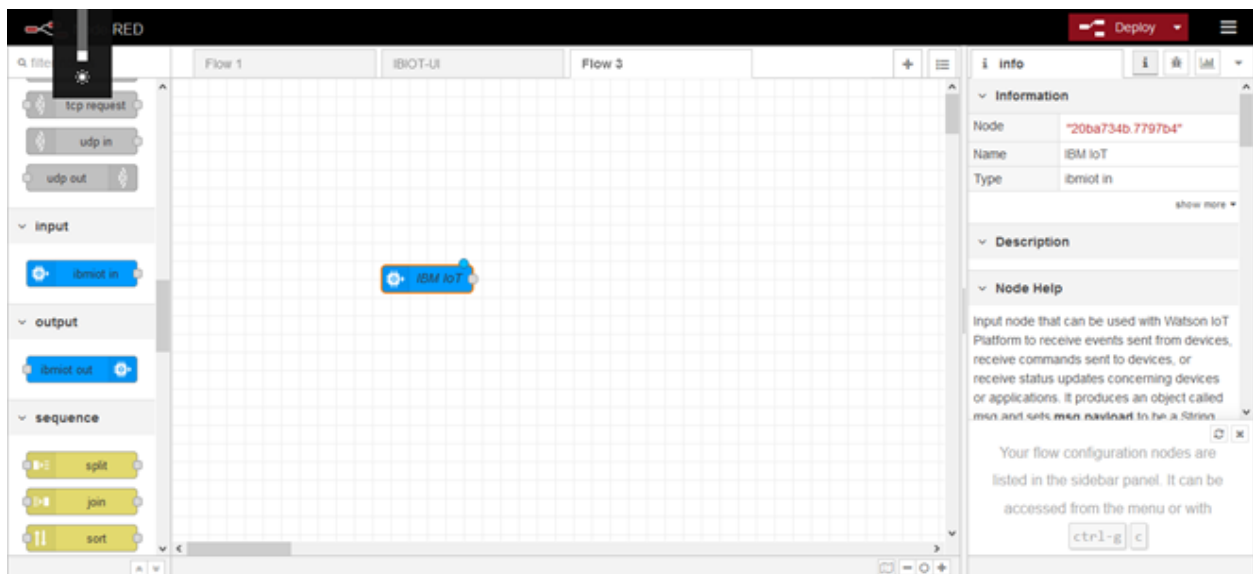
After that click on 3 dash then click on **manage palette**.



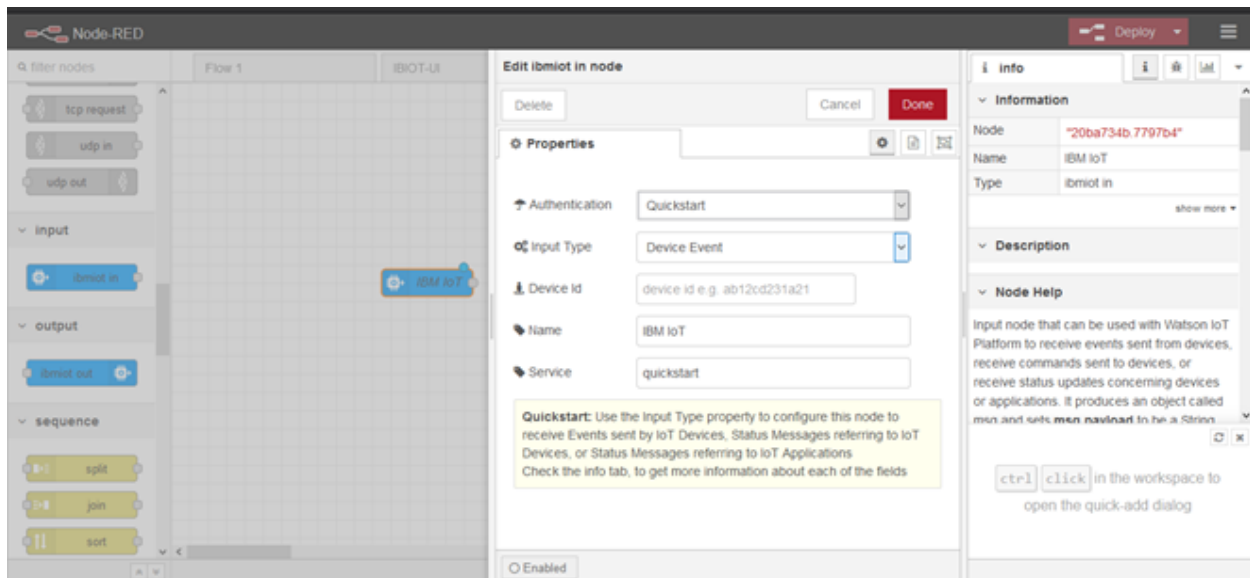
Then search for **node-red-dashboard** then click **install**



After that drag the **IBM IoT input** node

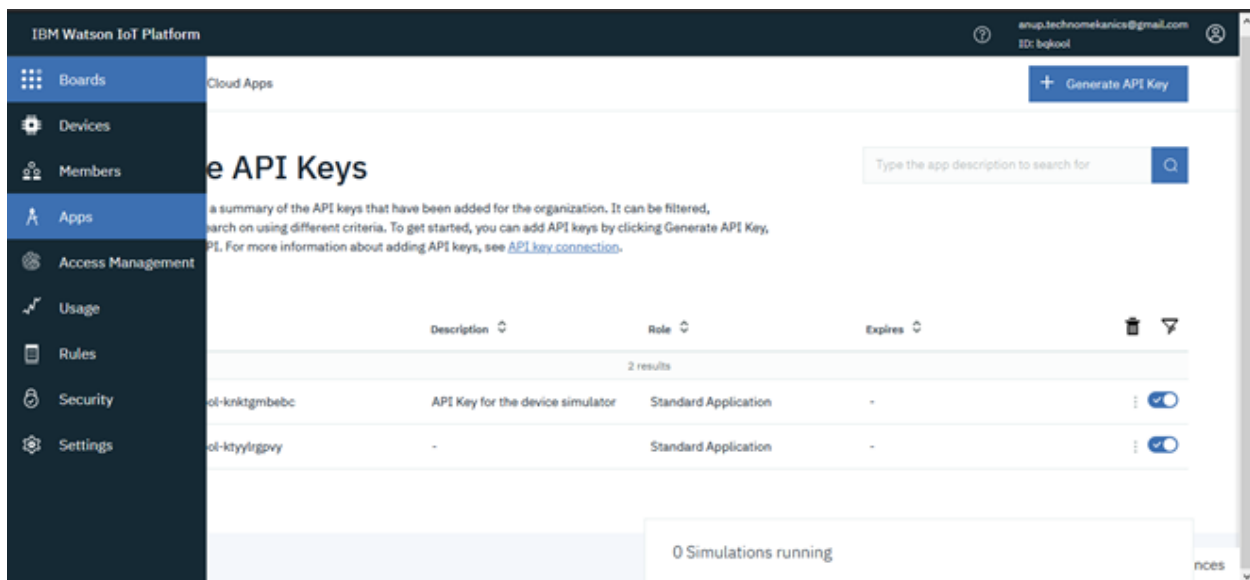


Here you need to change it authentication from Quickstart to API key



Now again go to CLOUD IBM IOT website

Then go to **App** under navigation menu



Then click on **generate key** then click on **Next**

The screenshot shows the 'Generate API Key' dialog in the IBM Watson IoT Platform. The 'Information' tab is selected, and the 'Permissions' tab is also visible. The 'Description' field is empty. The 'API Key Expires' toggle is set to 'Off'. A 'Choose date' button is present. At the bottom right, there are 'Cancel' and 'Next' buttons. The background shows the 'Browse API Keys' section with a search bar and a table of API keys.

IBM Watson IoT Platform

anup.technomechanics@gmail.com
ID: bqkool

Browse IBM Cloud Apps

Generate API Key

Information Permissions

Description

API Key Expires Off On

Choose date

Cancel Next

0 Simulations running

Change the **role** to **Standard Application** then click on **Generate Key**

The screenshot shows the 'Generate API Key' dialog in the IBM Watson IoT Platform, now on the 'Permissions' tab. The 'Role' dropdown menu is set to 'Standard Application'. Below the dropdown, there is a link to 'User, application, and gateway roles'. At the bottom right, there are 'Back' and 'Generate Key' buttons. The background shows the 'Browse API Keys' section with a search bar and a table of API keys.

IBM Watson IoT Platform

anup.technomechanics@gmail.com
ID: bqkool

Browse IBM Cloud Apps

Generate API Key

Information Permissions

The application will have access for the following role:

Role Standard Application

For more information about roles, see [User, application, and gateway roles](#).

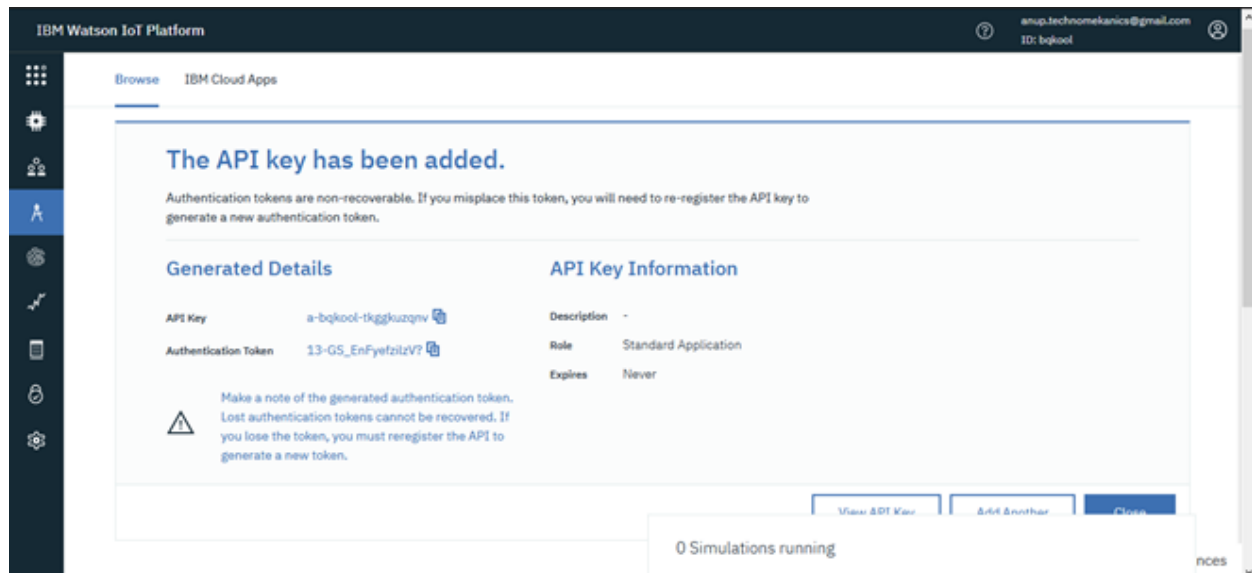
Back Generate Key

Browse API Keys

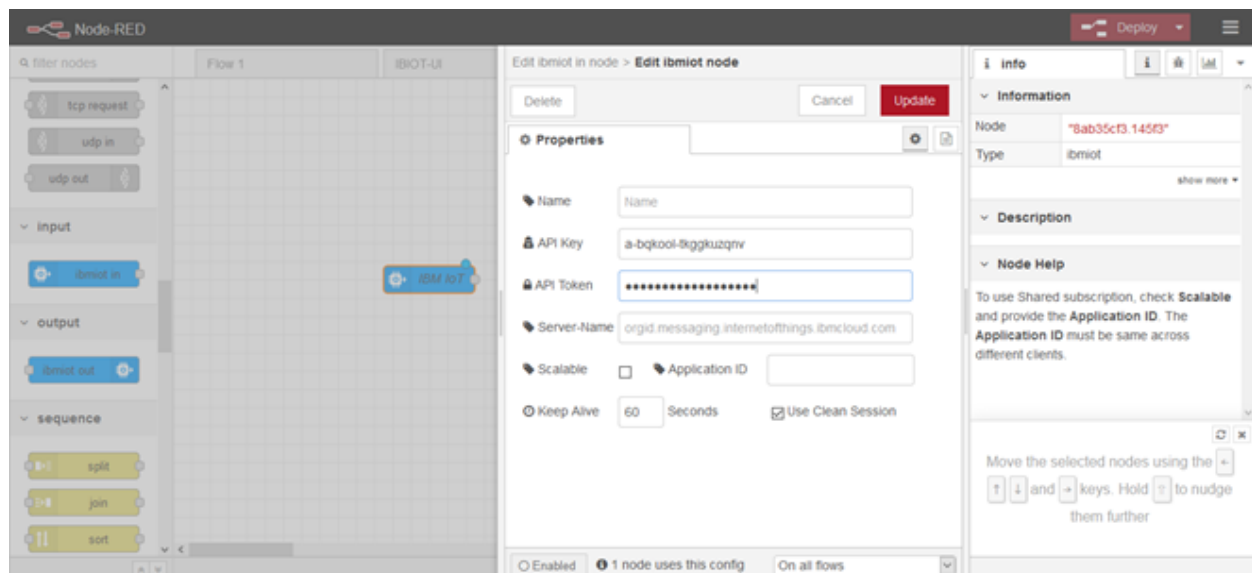
Type the app description to search for

0 Simulations running

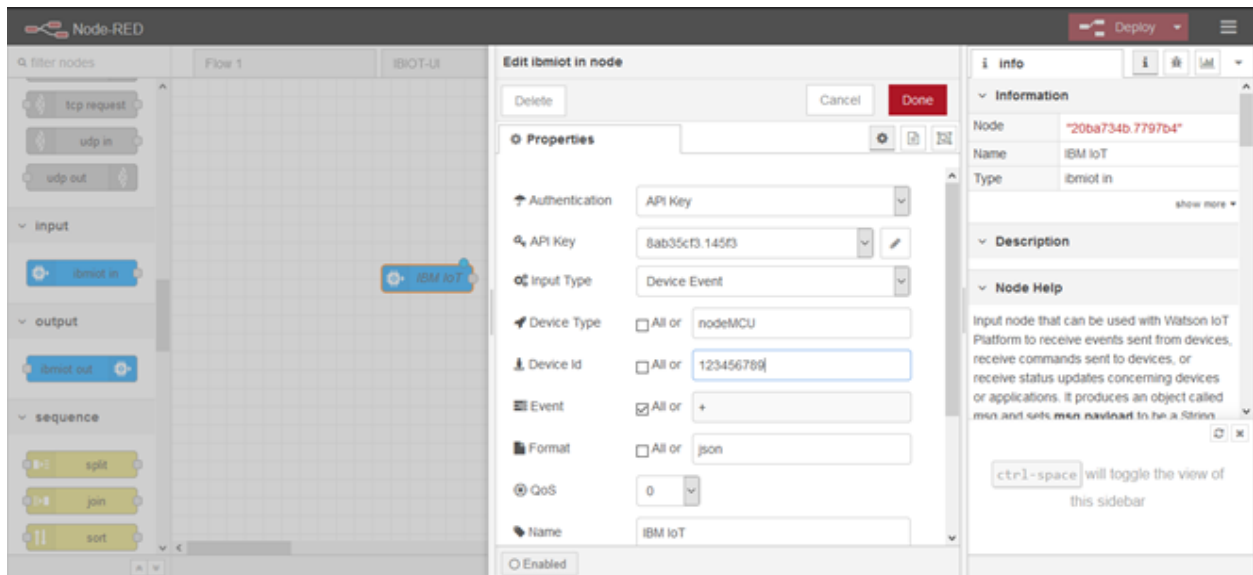
Now copy the **API key** and **Authentication Token**



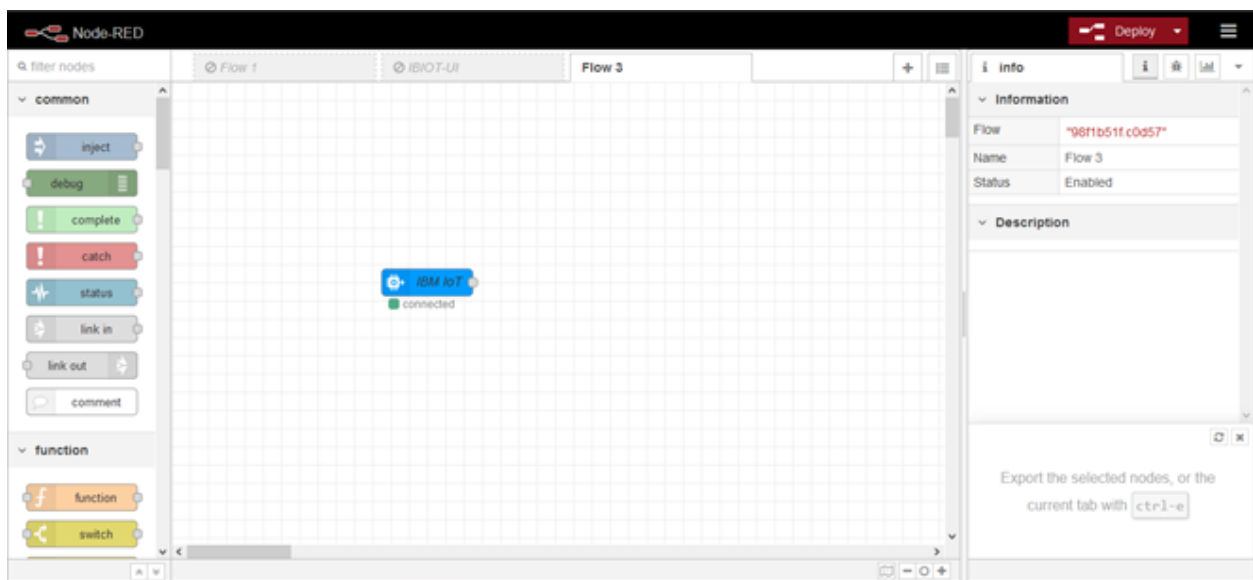
Now go to **NodeRed** and change the **API key** and **auth token** after that click on **Update**



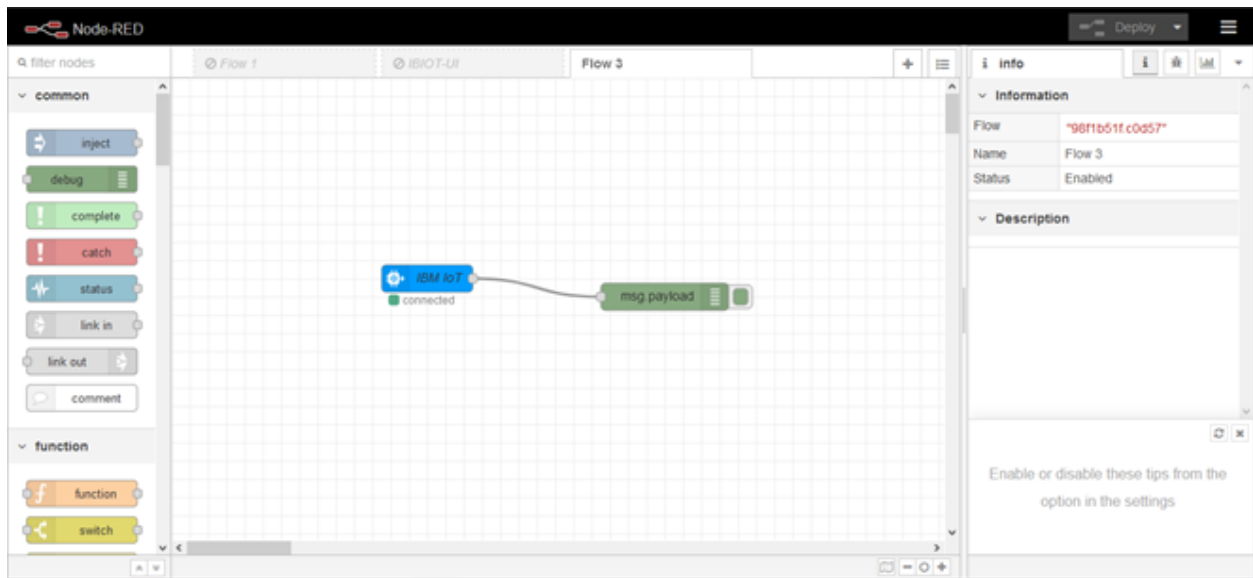
Then Update the **Device type** and **Device ID** then click on **Done** then click on **Deploy**



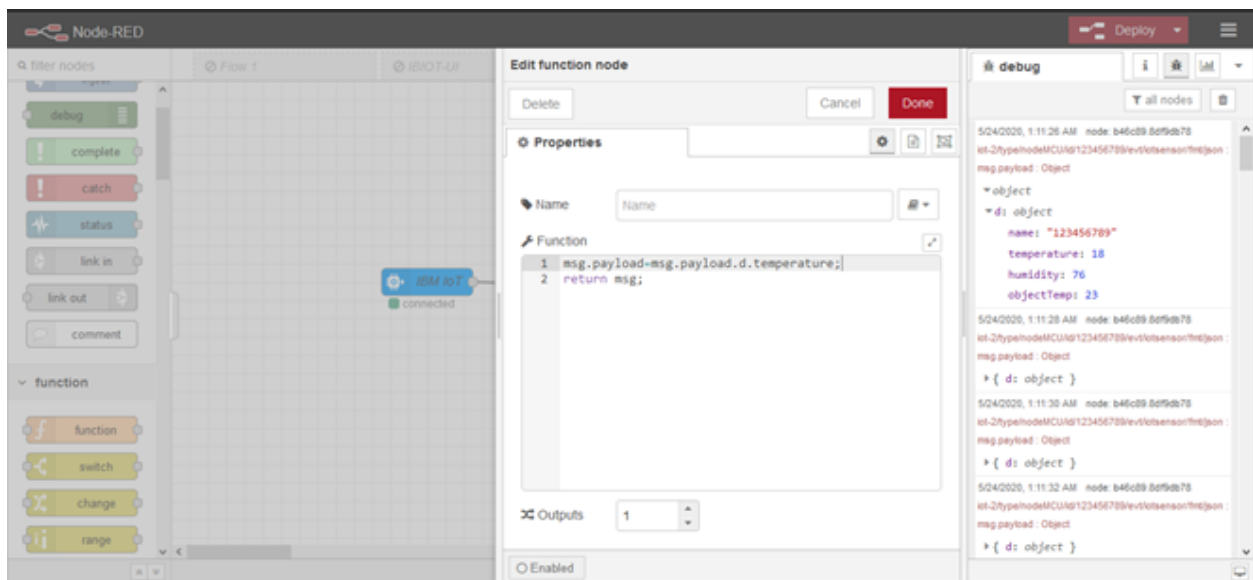
Then you can see it will show as **connected**.



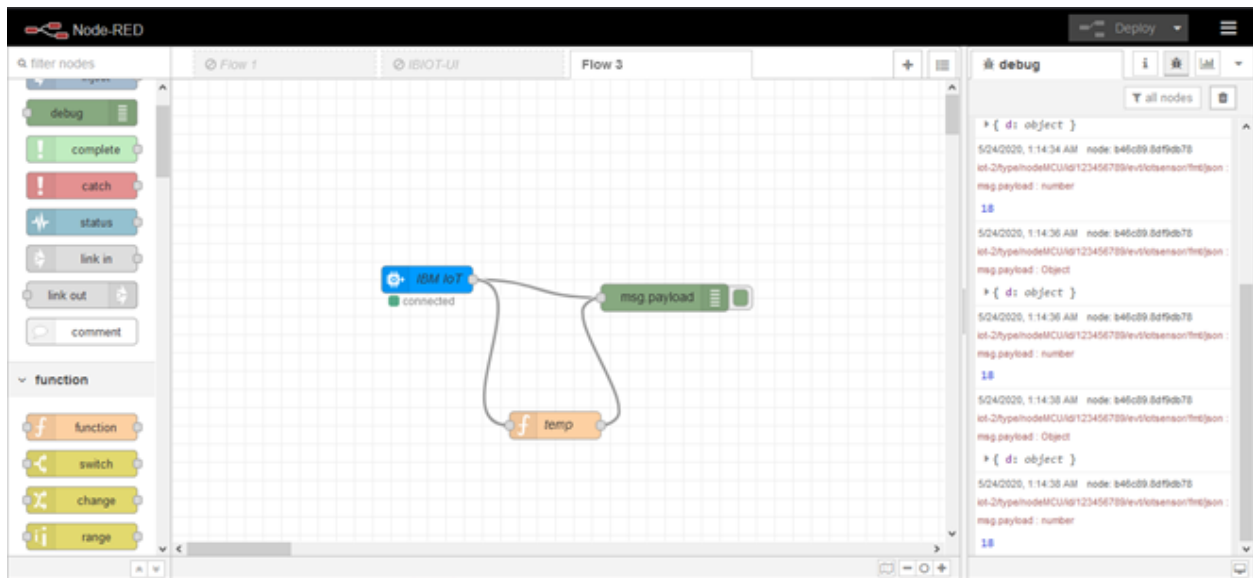
Then connect the **Debug** to IBM IoT then deploy



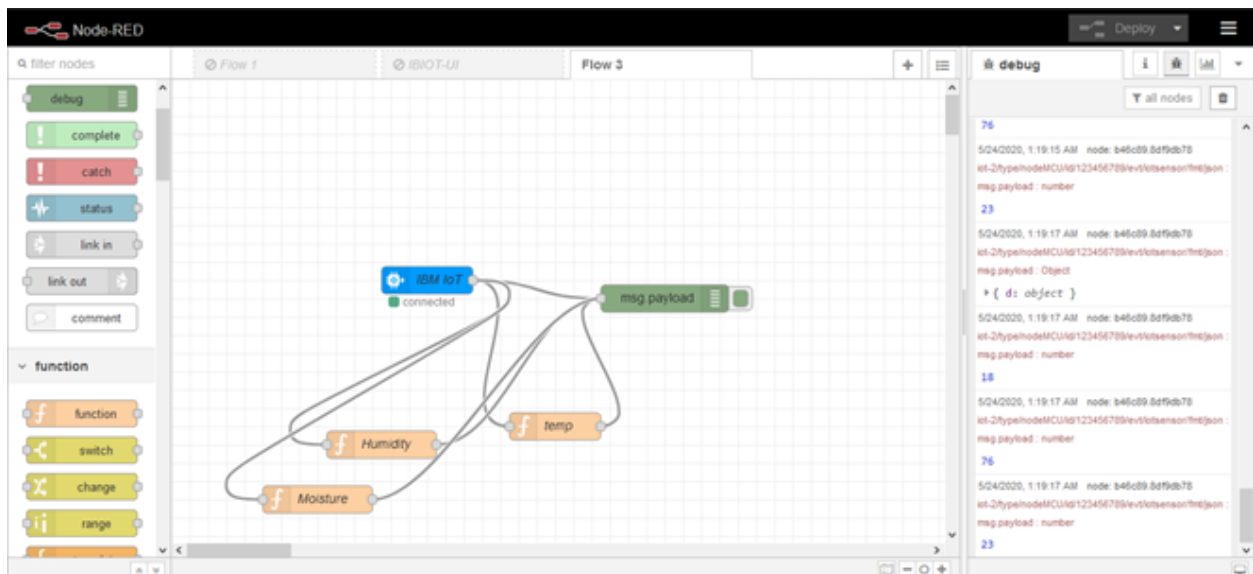
Then bring **one function node** and write code as shown below to **separate** the data



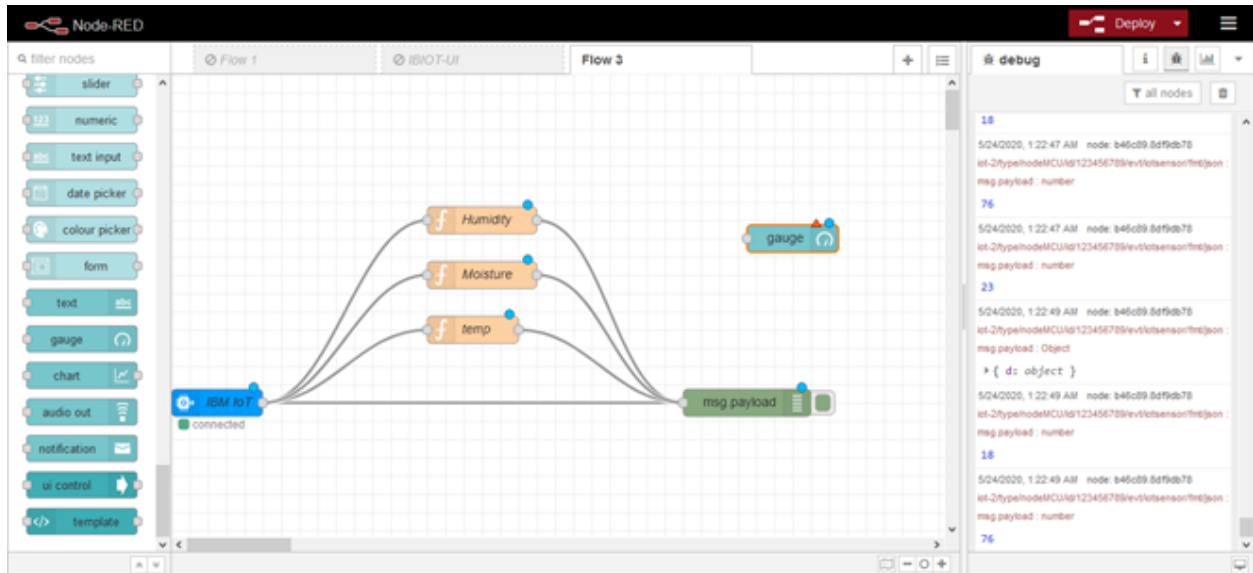
Then connect the temp function to the IBM IoT and Msg.payload.



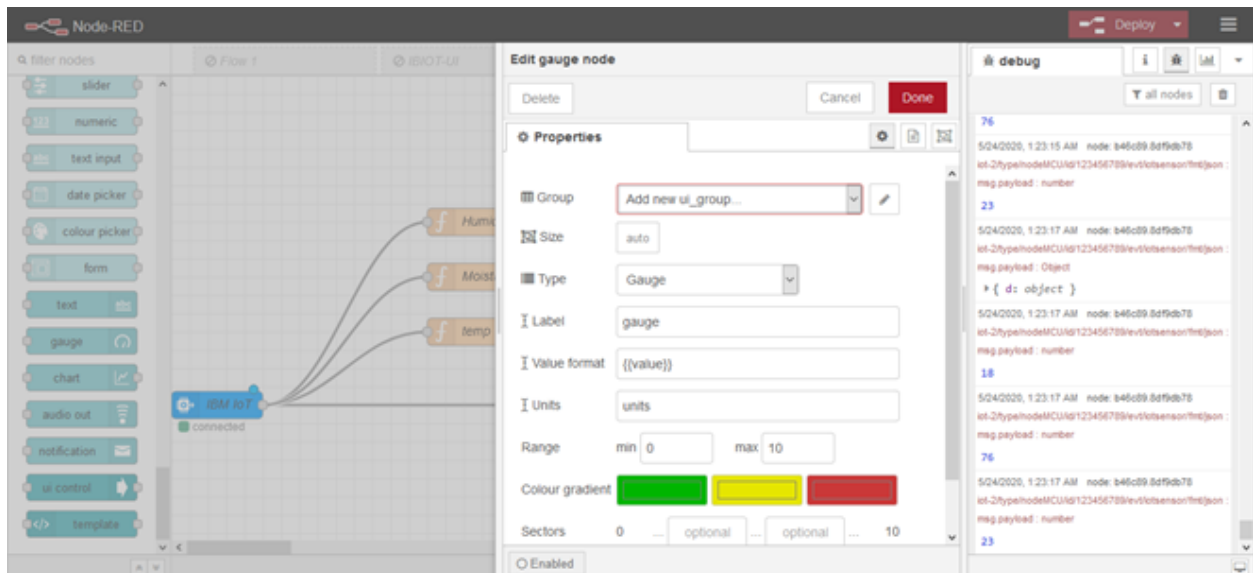
Then we will do the same step for **Moisture** and **Humidity**.



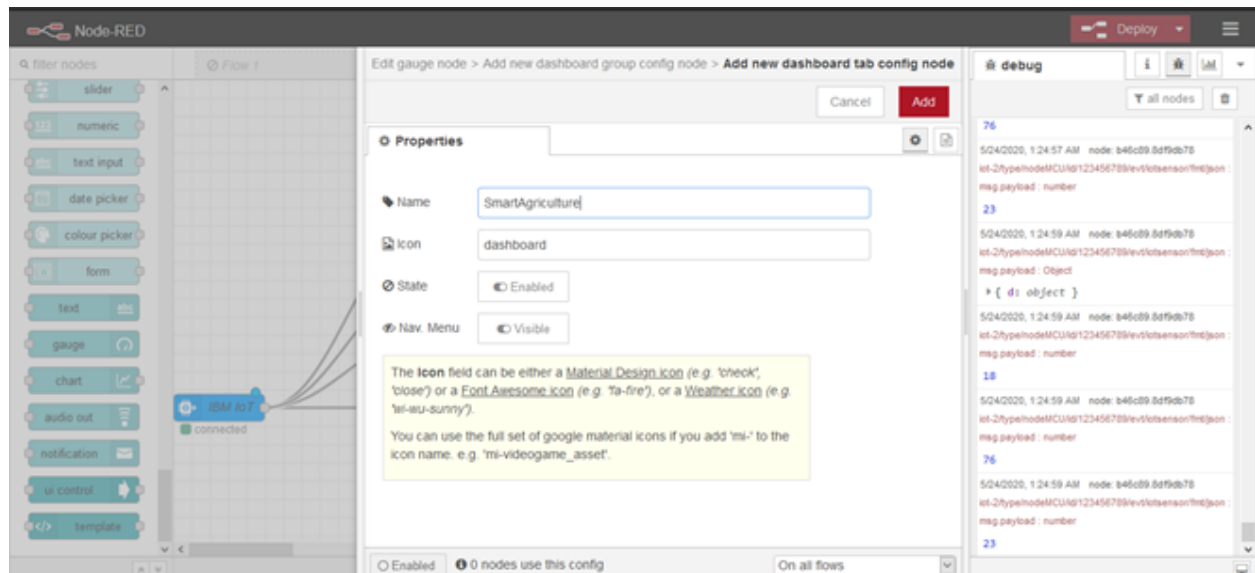
Then we will add one new **gauge**



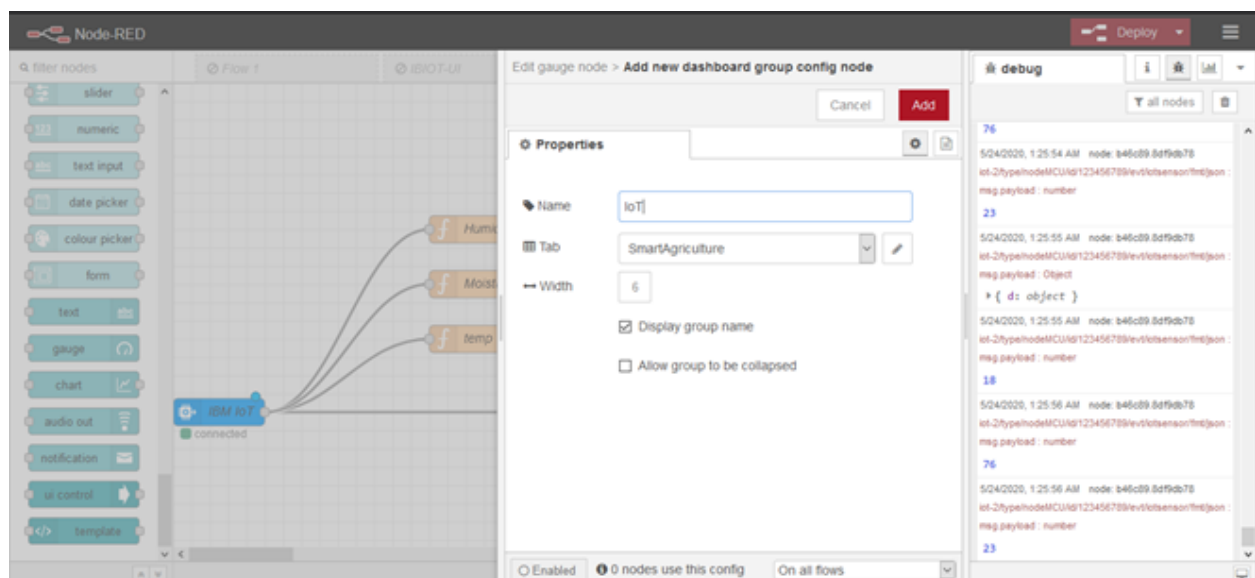
Click on the group then select Add **new UI**



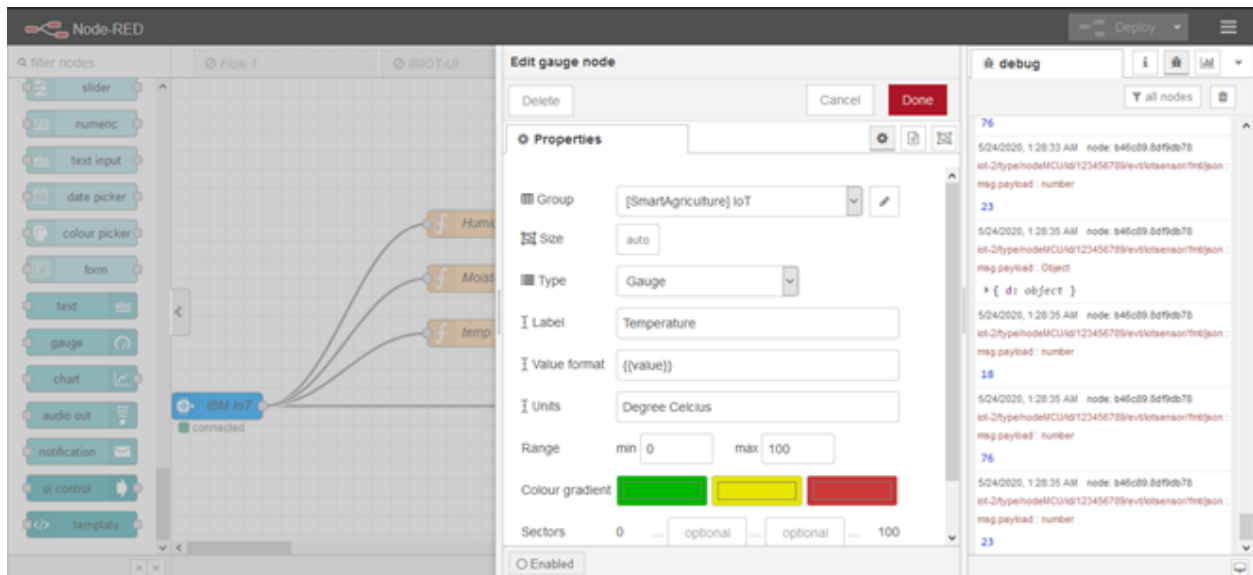
Now do this change under **property** then click on **Add**



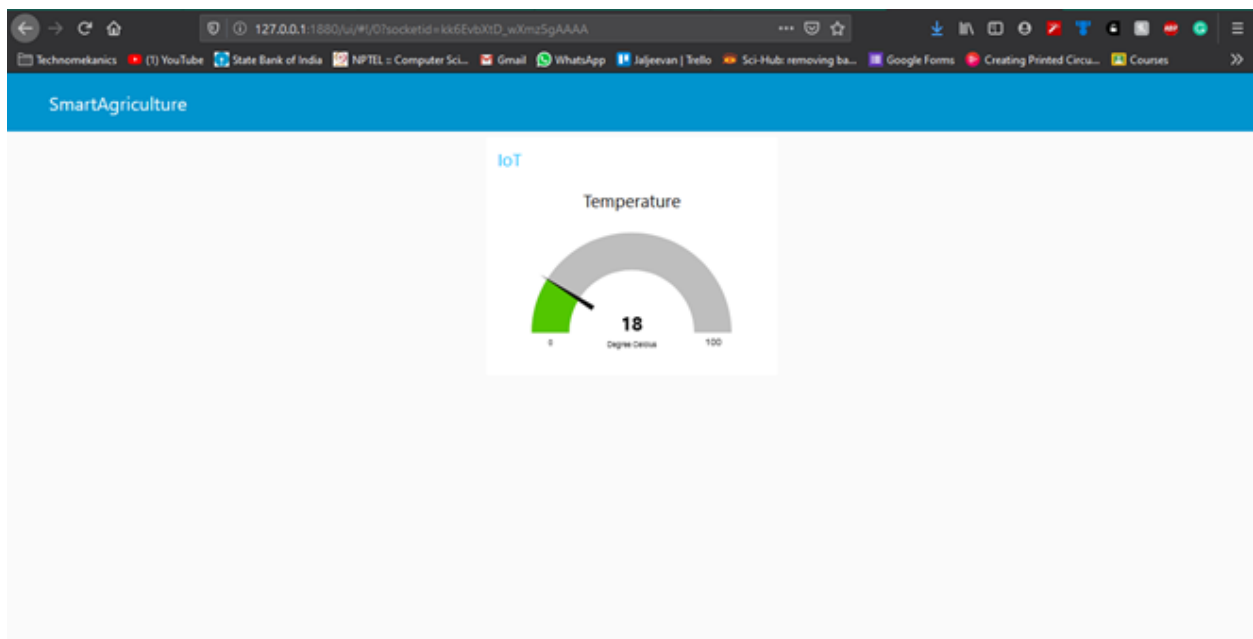
Now change the name to IoT then click on **Add**



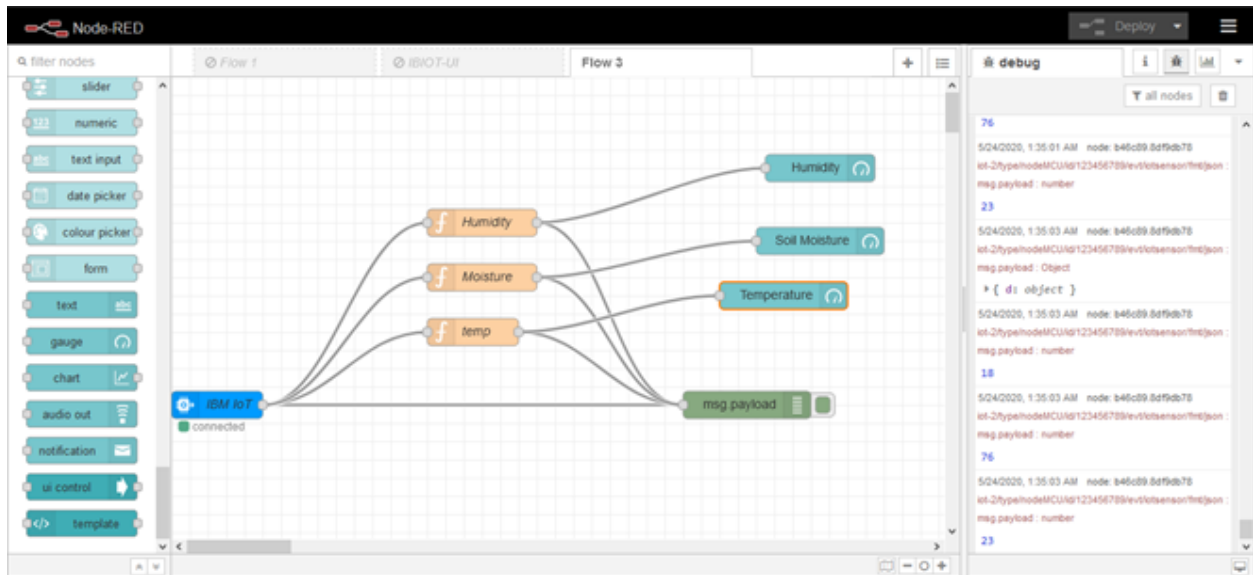
Afterward do this changes as mention below then **deploy**



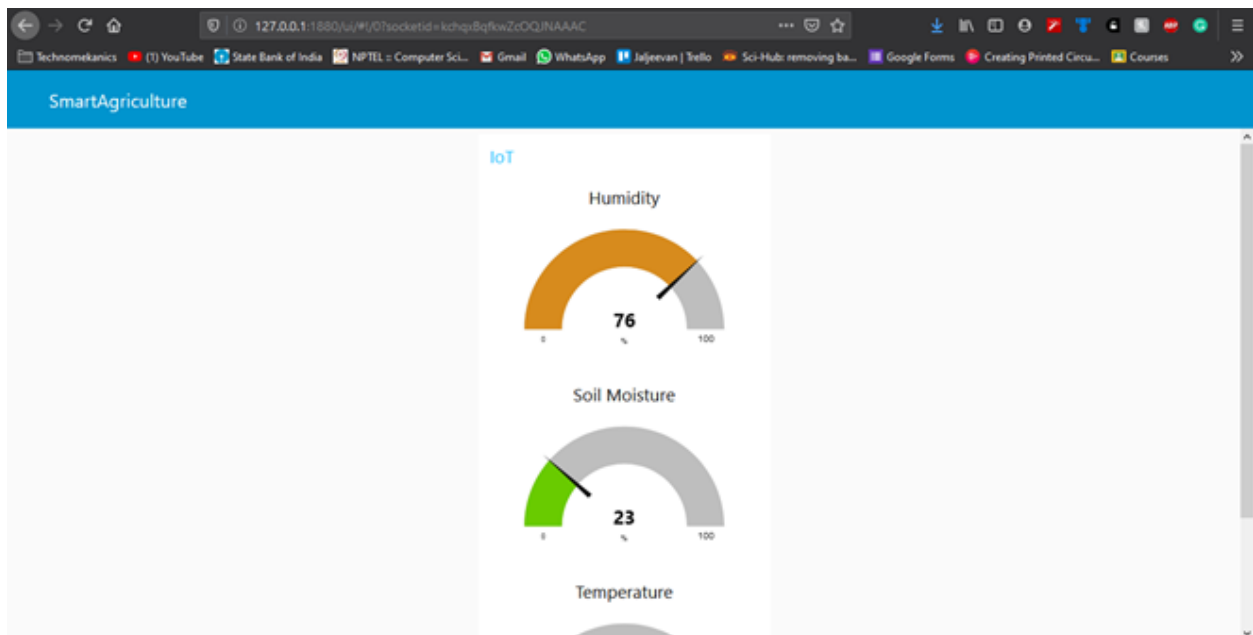
After that go to <http://127.0.0.1:1880/ui/>



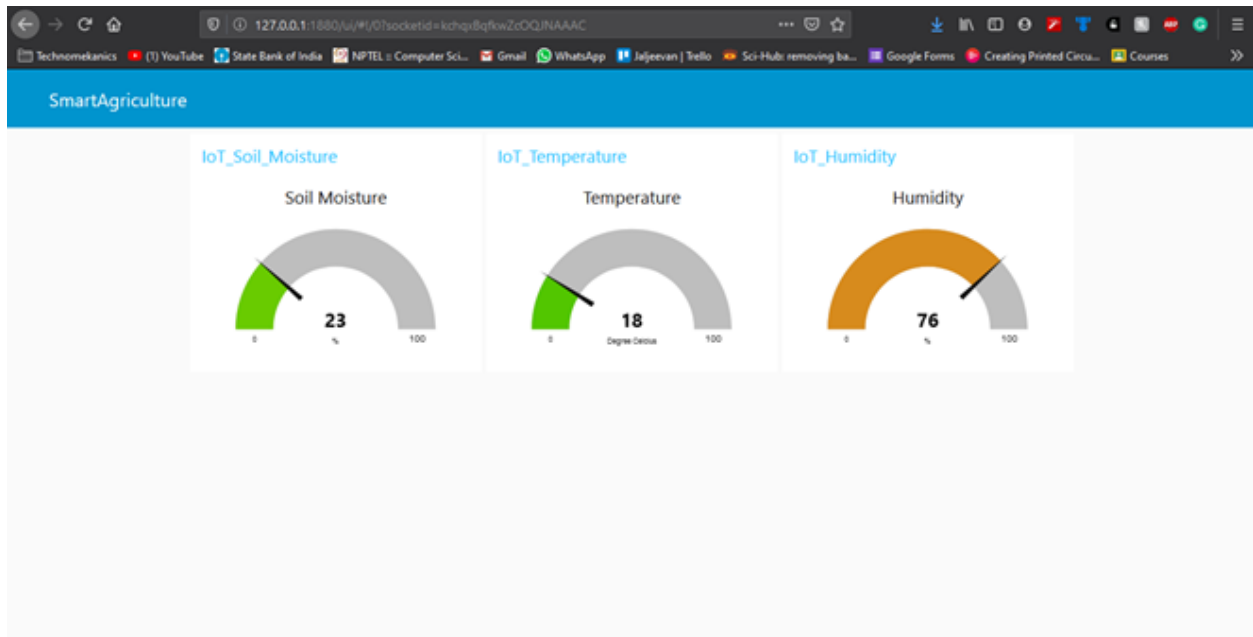
We will do the same for **Soil moisture and Humidity**



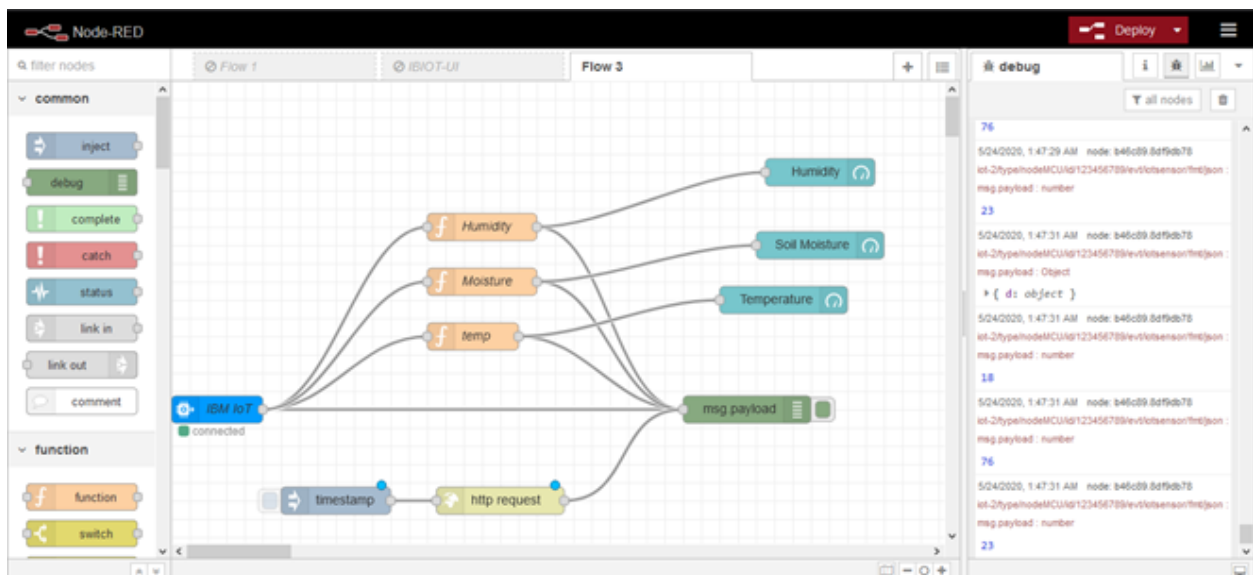
Then in the dashboard we can observe



Again we will do some changes in **UI setting** to see separately

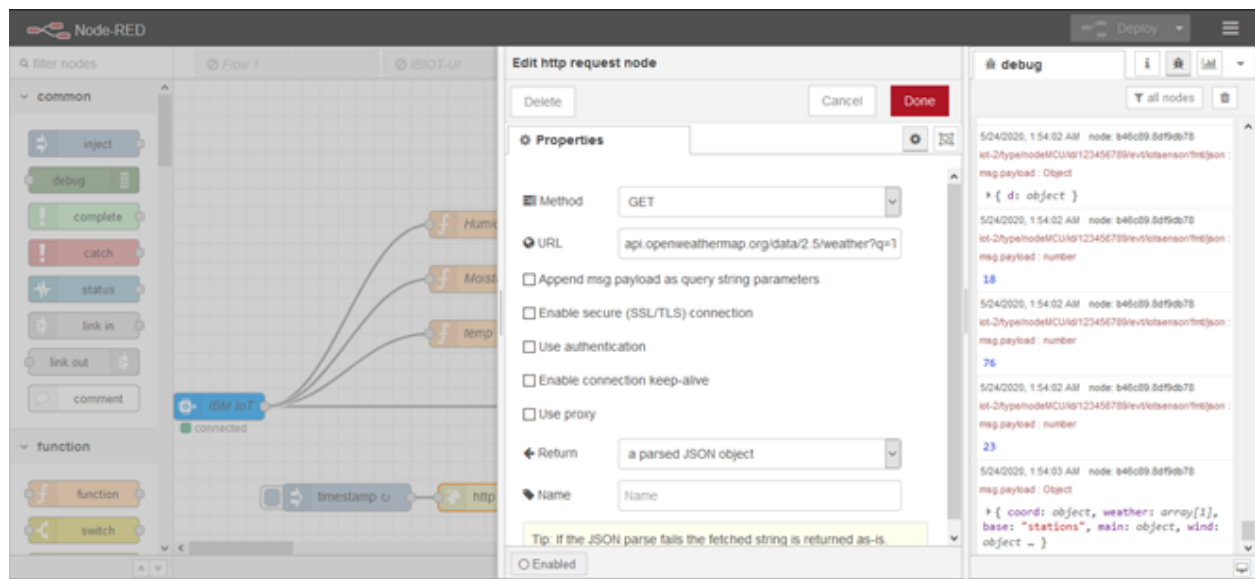


Next we will bring the HTTP request node and inject node and connect it with msg.payload

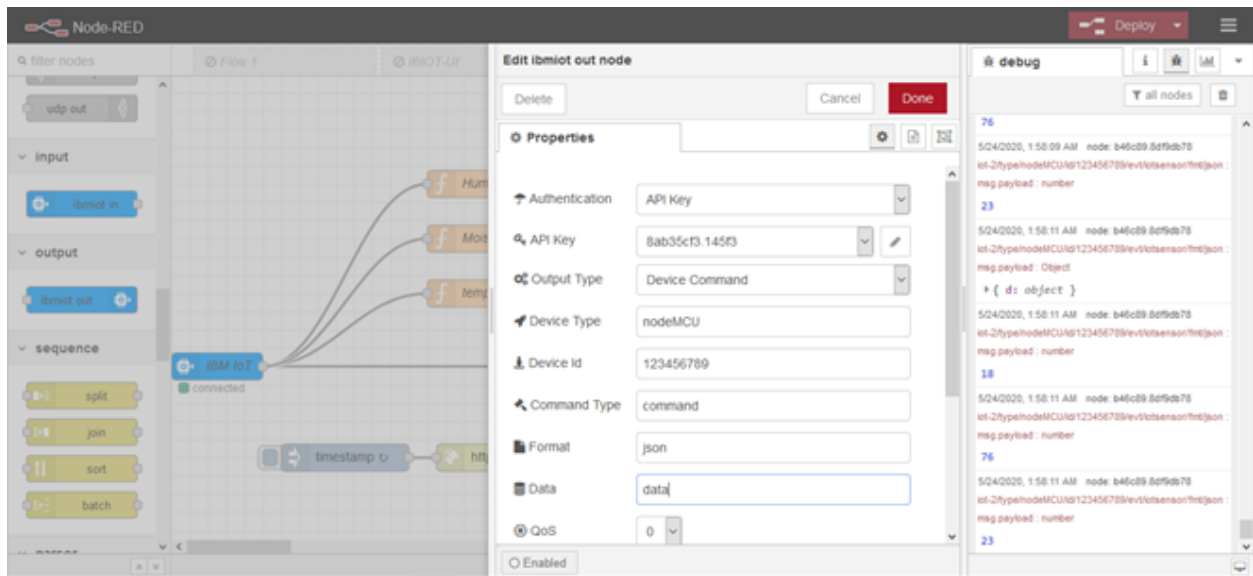


After that we will configure the **HTTP** request by getting the API from <https://openweathermap.org/> and my URL was
api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?q=London,uk&APPID=df7f23761987ca590a660866c32ac38b

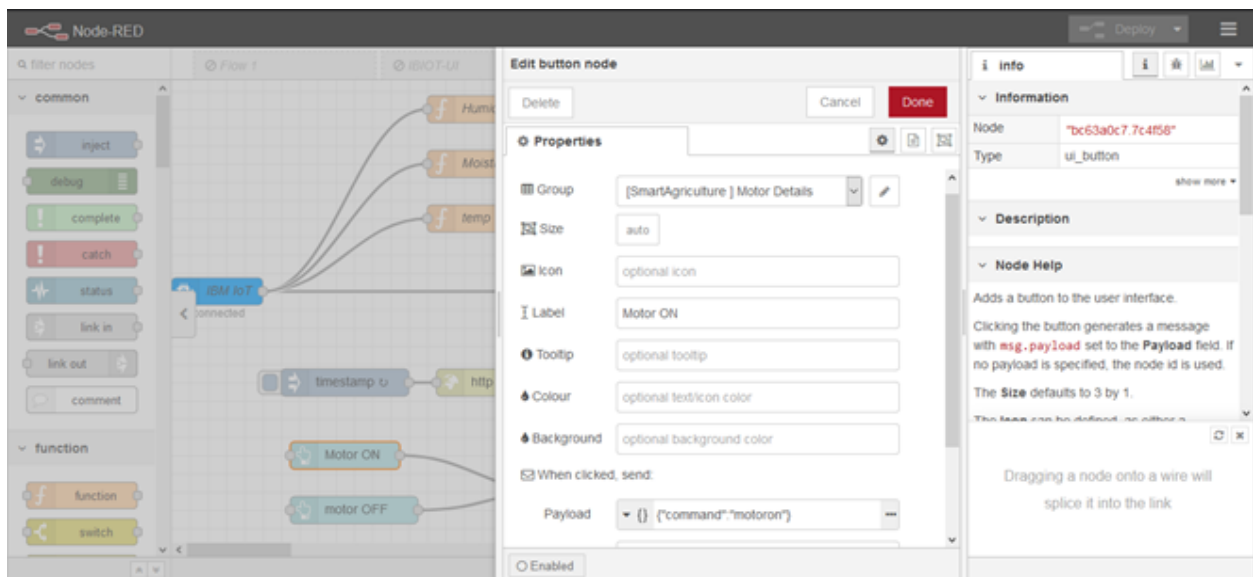
Then click on deploy



Now bring the IBM IoT output node then edit it as shown below then click on done then deploy



Then we will bring two button node and configure them as shown below:



After that go to IDLE python shell then write the code

Thank you