

Project Report

Name : Sairaj Boddula (sairajb2000@gmail.com)

Title : *Smart Agriculture System*

Based on IoT

Category: *Internet Of Things*

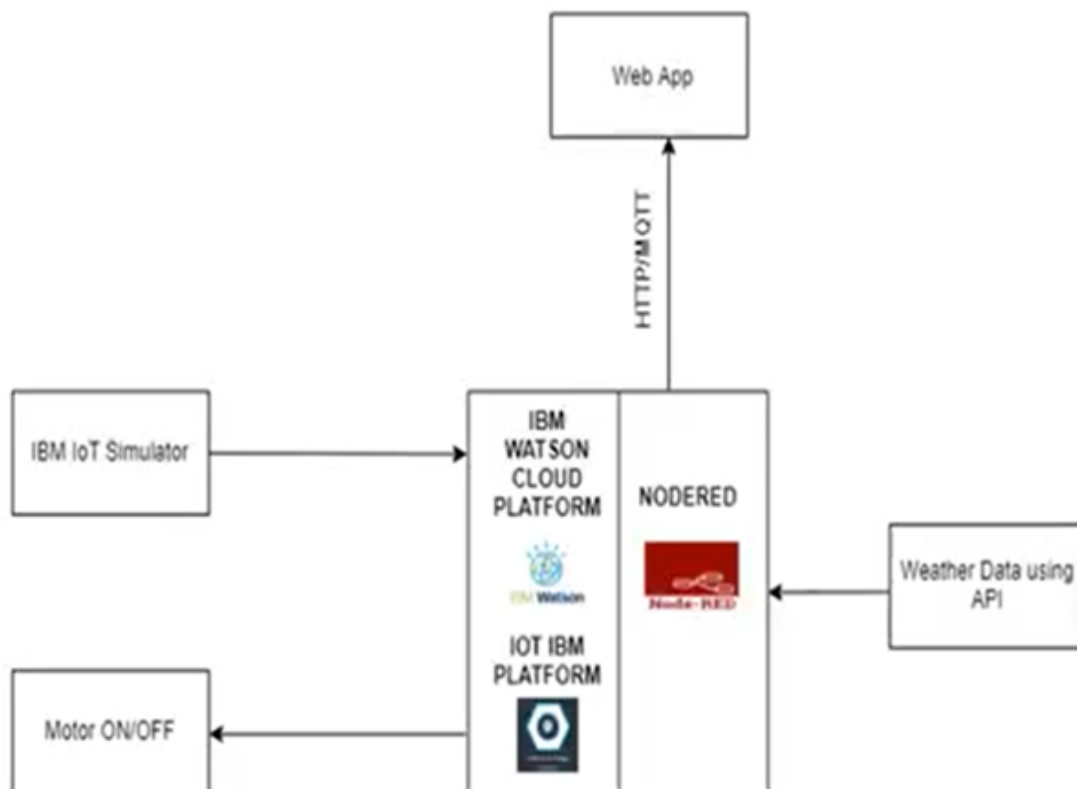
Internship at smartinternz.com@2020

SMART AGRICULTURE SYSTEM BASED ON IOT

Aim and Scope:

Smart Agriculture System based on Iot can monitor soil moisture and climatic conditions to grow and yield a good crop. The farmer can also get the real-time weather forecasting data by using external platforms like Open Weather API. Farmer will be provided a mobile app using which he can monitor the temperature, humidity and soil moisture parameters along with weather forecasting details. Based on all the parameter, farmer can water his crop by controlling the motor using the mobile application. Thus even if the farmer is not present near his crop he can water his crop by controlling the motors using the application from anywhere.

The Project Flow can be seen from the following diagram:



Project Deliverables:

1. Creating a platform to have the services used to create the app by checking out IBM's Cloud Platform.
2. The device used to set the temperature and humidity by Connecting the IoT Simulator for the Watson IoT platform.
3. Configure Node-Red to retrieve data from the IBM IoT platform and Open Weather API, Which is used to get the current weather using OpenWeather.
4. Creating a Web App to preview our red code.
5. Configure your device to retrieve information from the web app and control your motors.
6. Check the weather the motor keys work well and give effect.

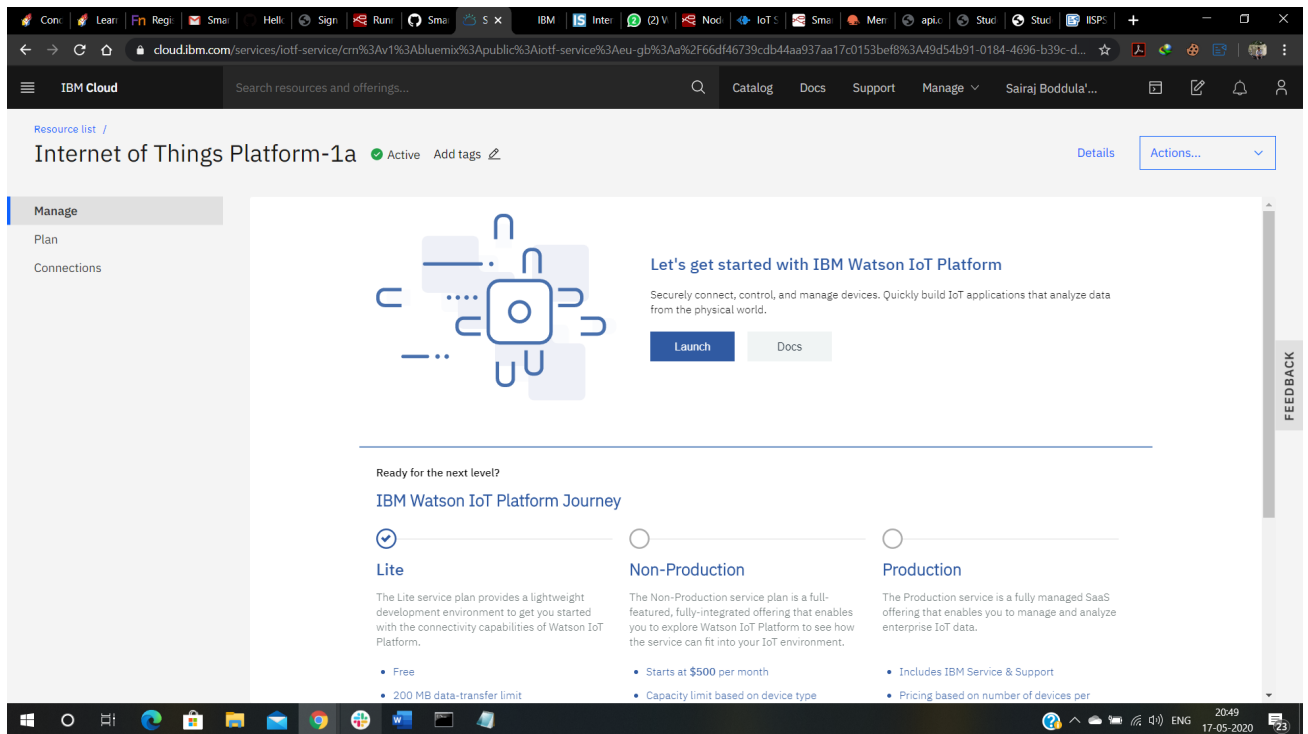
These are the project deliverables that need to be delivered.

Project Team: *SAIRAJ BODDULA*

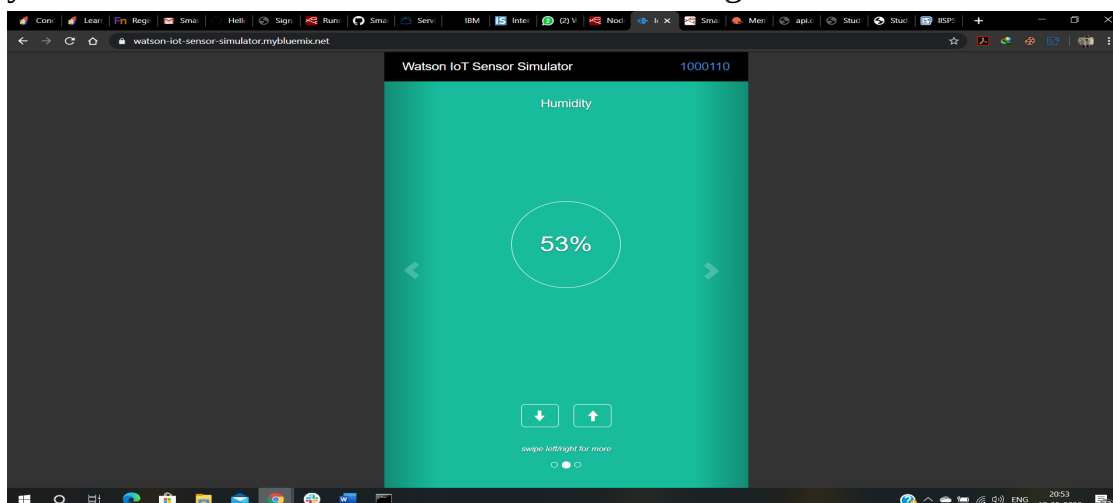
Getting Sensor Inputs into IBM Cloud :

First task to build the web app is to get the sensor data in the cloud. I am using IBM cloud for this. We need an IBM account for the same. Steps to take sensor data in the cloud:

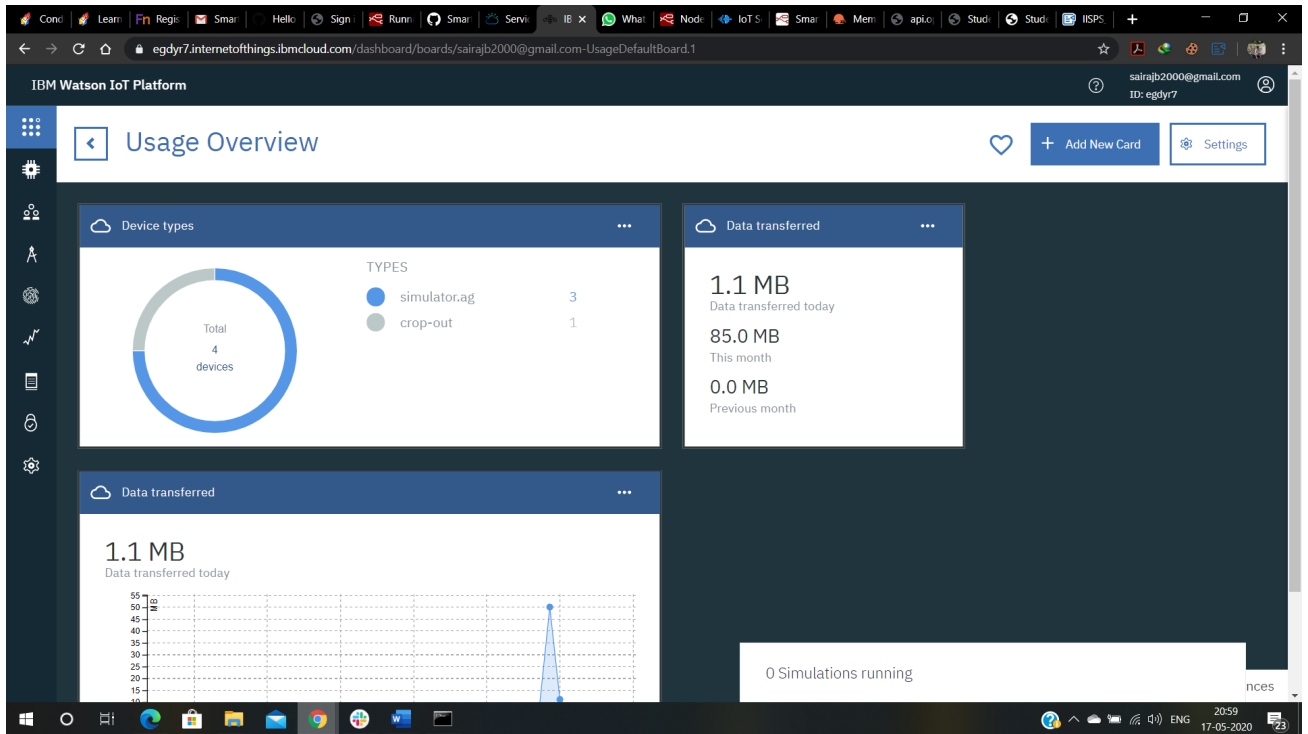
1. Sign up for IBM Academic Initiative Account using this [link](#).
2. After this Sign up for IBM Cloud using [link](#) .
3. Go to IBM Watson IOT Platform by searching IOT platform in the catalogue in IBM Cloud



4. Go to the IOT Platform and now we will create a device here after which we will get the credentials for IOT simulator.
5. You will get Device credentials save them in a notepad so that we connect to IOT simulator. Go to [link](#) for IOT simulator. The following screen appears once your simulator get's connected.



6. Now in the cloud we can create cards to view the simulator data.



Node-Red

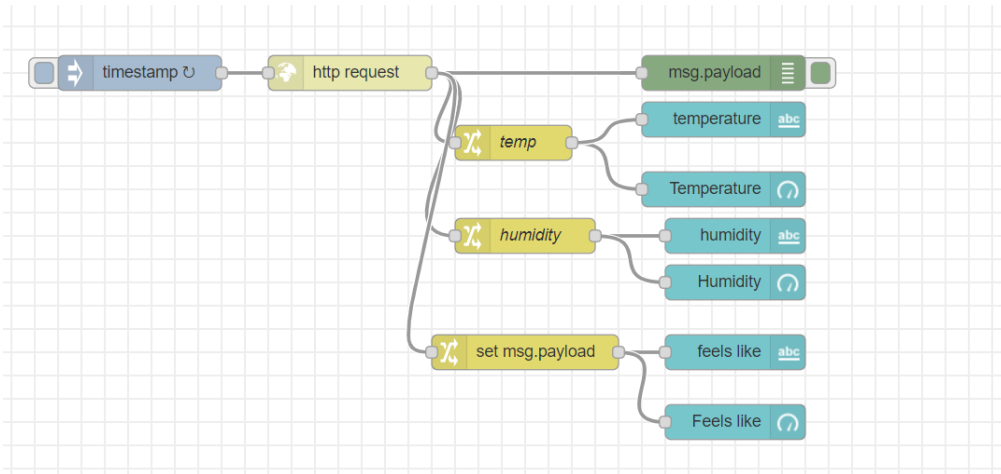
Now once we got the data in the cloud, we will use node red to get the data in a web app. To install node-red in windows follow this [link](#). After this we would need to externally install IBM iot node in node red using the below code.

Node-red-contrib-scx-ibmiotapp

We would need 3 flows:

1. To take the weather data from OpenWeather API.
2. To take sensor data from the IBM cloud.
3. Finally, to transfer the motor control data to the cloud.

Flow1



In this the settings for the function nodes and http nodes are as follows:

Edit http request node

Delete

Cancel

Done

Properties

Method

GET

URL

http://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?i

☐ Append msg.payload as query string parameters

☐ Enable secure (SSL/TLS) connection

☐ Use authentication

☒ Enable connection keep-alive

☐ Use proxy

Return

a parsed JSON object

Name

Name

Tip: If the JSON parse fails the fetched string is returned as-is.

Edit change node

Delete

Cancel

Done

Properties

Name

temp

Rules

Set

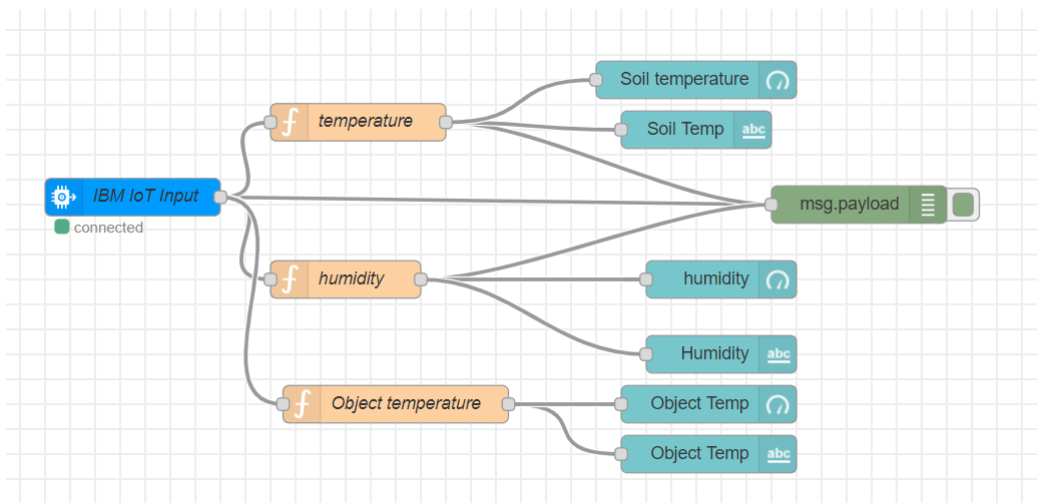
msg. payload

to

msg. payload.main.temp

+ add

Flow-2



Now we need to put API in IBM IOT node which we can get form IBM cloud from Apps tab.

[Browse](#) [Action](#) [Device Types](#) [Interfaces](#) [Add Device](#)

Search by Device ID

Device Simulator

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
1000110	Connected	simulator.ag	Device	May 6, 2020 3:20 PM	https://watson-iot-sensor-simulator.mybluemix.net/

Identity

Device Information

Recent Events

State

Logs

Device ID

1000110

Device Type

simulator.ag

Date Added

May 6, 2020 3:20 PM

Added By

sairajb2000@gmail.com

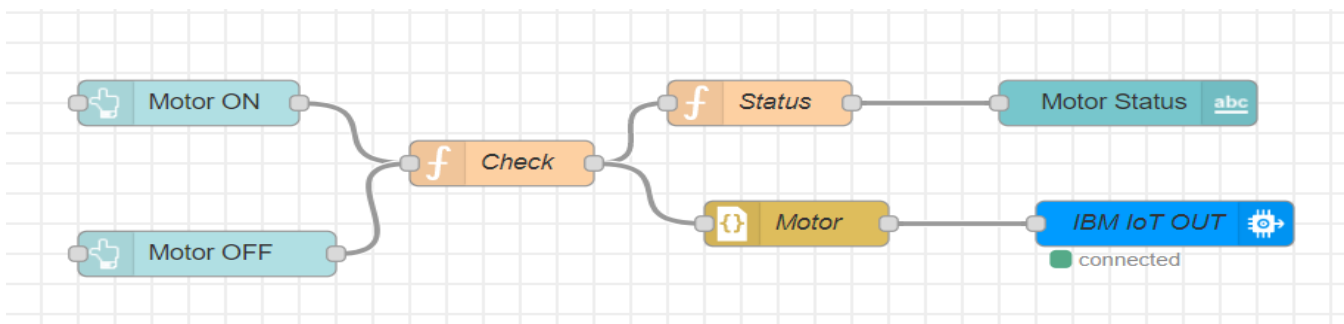
Connection Status

Connected

Connection Time: May 17, 2020 4:07 PM

Client Address: 192.140.155.85 SecureToken

Flow 3



Settings for “MOTOR” and Buttons

Edit button node

Delete

Cancel

Done

Properties

Group

[Smart Agriculture Based on IoT] Irrig: ▾

Size

auto

Icon

optional icon

Label

Motor ON

Tooltip

optional tooltip

Colour

optional text/icon color

Background

optional background color

When clicked, send:

Payload

▾ {} {"command":"motoron"} ...

Topic

→ If msg arrives on input, emulate a button click: ☒

Name

Enabled

Edit button node

Delete

Cancel

Done

Properties

Group

[Smart Agriculture Based on IoT] Irrig: ▾

Size

auto

Icon

optional icon

Label

Motor OFF

Tooltip

optional tooltip

Colour

optional text/icon color

Background

optional background color

When clicked, send:

Payload

▾ {} {"command":"motoroff"} ...

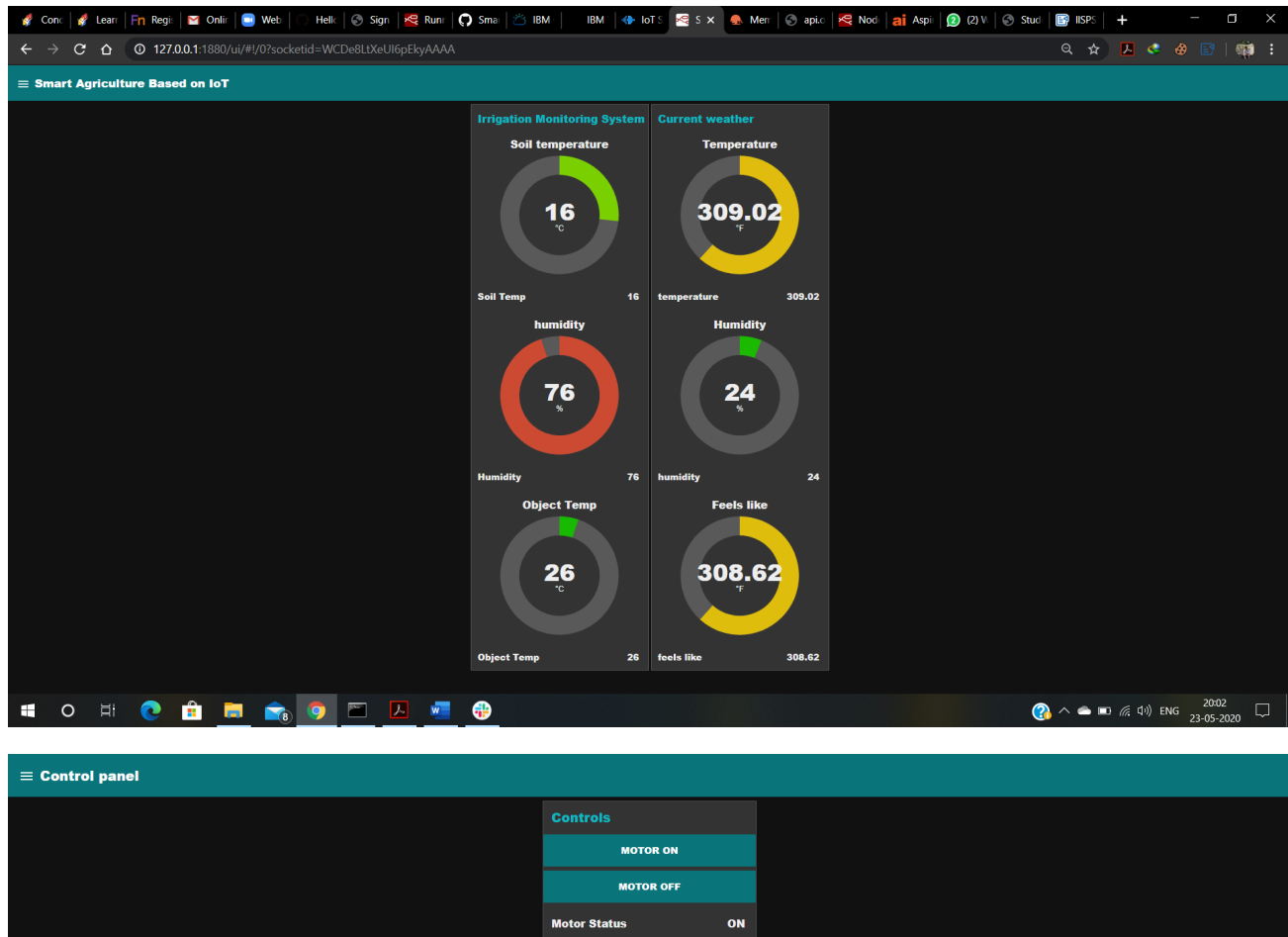
Topic

→ If msg arrives on input, emulate a button click: ☒

Name

Enabled

Web APP



Python program to receive commands from Watson IOT platform

```
import time
```

```
import sys
```

```
import ibmiotf.application
import ibmiotf.device

organization = "egdyr7" #replace the ORG ID
deviceType = "crop-out"#replace the Device type wi
deviceId = "1000111"#replace Device ID
authMethod = "token"
authToken = "Sairajboddula13" #Replace the authtoken

def myCommandCallback(cmd): # function for Callback
    print("Command received: %s" % cmd.data)
    if cmd.data['command']=='motoron':
        print("MOTOR ON IS RECEIVED")

    elif cmd.data['command']=='motoroff':
        print("MOTOR OFF IS RECEIVED")

    if cmd.command == "setInterval":

        if 'interval' not in cmd.data:
            print("Error - command is missing required information: 'interval'")
        else:
            interval = cmd.data['interval']
    elif cmd.command == "print":
        if 'message' not in cmd.data:
            print("Error - command is missing required information: 'message'")
        else:
```

```
output=cmd.data['message']  
print(output)
```

```
try:
```

```
    deviceOptions = {"org": organization, "type": deviceType, "id": deviceId, "auth-method":  
authMethod, "auth-token": authToken}
```

```
    deviceCli = ibmiotf.device.Client(deviceOptions)
```

```
    #.....
```

```
except Exception as e:
```

```
    print("Caught exception connecting device: %s" % str(e))
```

```
    sys.exit()
```

```
# Connect and send a datapoint "hello" with value "world" into the cloud as an event of type  
"greeting" 10 times
```

```
deviceCli.connect()
```

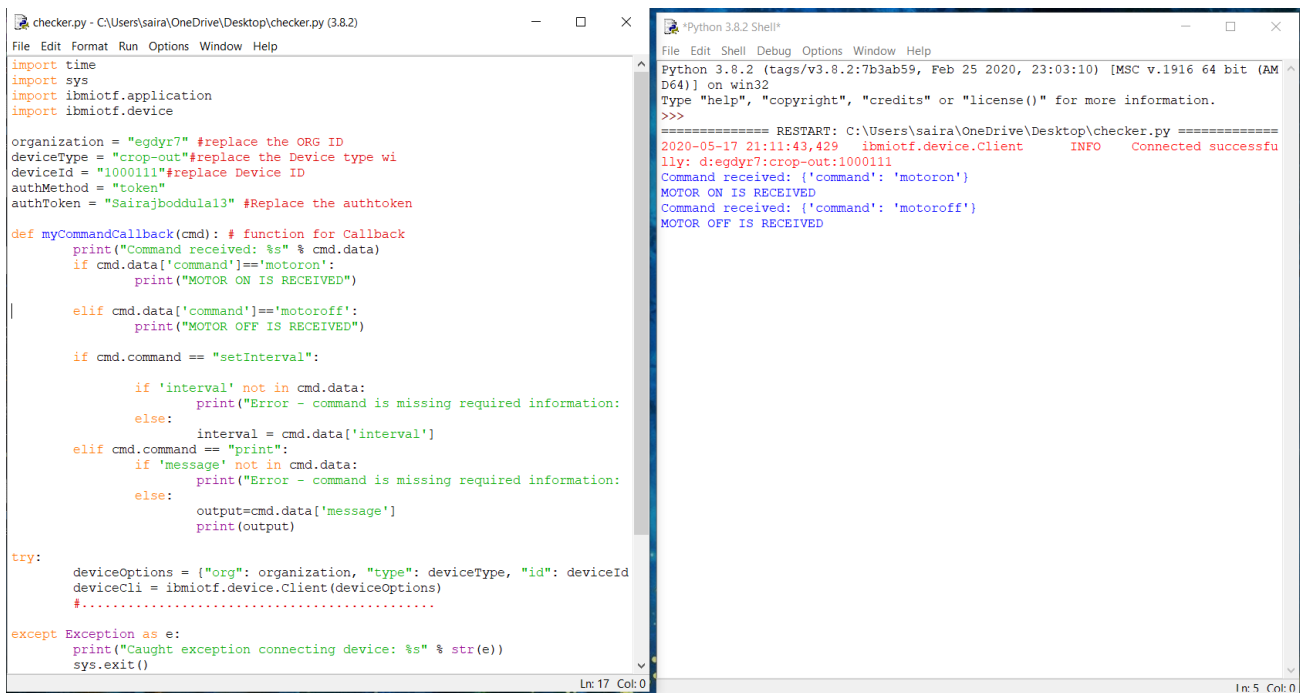
```
while True:
```

```
    deviceCli.commandCallback = myCommandCallback
```

```
# Disconnect the device and application from the cloud
```

```
deviceCli.disconnect()
```

Final Output



The image shows a side-by-side comparison of a Python script and its execution output. On the left is a text editor window titled 'checker.py - C:\Users\saira\OneDrive\Desktop\checker.py (3.8.2)'. It contains a Python script that imports time, sys, and ibmiotf modules. It defines constants for organization, deviceType, deviceId, authMethod, and authToken. A function 'myCommandCallback' is defined to handle incoming commands like 'motoron', 'motoroff', 'setInterval', and 'print'. The script then attempts to connect to a device using 'ibmiotf.device.Client' and enters a try-except block to handle connection errors.

```
import time
import sys
import ibmiotf.application
import ibmiotf.device

organization = "egdyr7" #replace the ORG ID
deviceType = "crop-out" #replace the Device type wi
deviceId = "1000111" #replace Device ID
authMethod = "token"
authToken = "Sairajboddula13" #Replace the authtoken

def myCommandCallback(cmd): # function for Callback
    print("Command received: %s" % cmd.data)
    if cmd.data['command']=='motoron':
        print("MOTOR ON IS RECEIVED")
    elif cmd.data['command']=='motoroff':
        print("MOTOR OFF IS RECEIVED")
    if cmd.command == "setInterval":
        if 'interval' not in cmd.data:
            print("Error - command is missing required information: ")
        else:
            interval = cmd.data['interval']
    elif cmd.command == "print":
        if 'message' not in cmd.data:
            print("Error - command is missing required information: ")
        else:
            output=cmd.data['message']
            print(output)

try:
    deviceOptions = {"org": organization, "type": deviceType, "id": deviceId}
    deviceCli = ibmiotf.device.Client(deviceOptions)
    #.....
except Exception as e:
    print("Caught exception connecting device: %s" % str(e))
    sys.exit()
```

On the right is a Python 3.8.2 Shell window titled '*Python 3.8.2 Shell*'. It shows the execution of the script. The output includes a restart message, a successful connection message, and the received commands and their corresponding actions.

```
Python 3.8.2 (tags/v3.8.2:7b3ab59, Feb 25 2020, 23:03:10) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Users\saira\OneDrive\Desktop\checker.py =====
2020-05-17 21:11:43,429 ibmiotf.device.Client INFO Connected successfully: d:egdyr7:crop-out:1000111
Command received: {'command': 'motoron'}
MOTOR ON IS RECEIVED
Command received: {'command': 'motoroff'}
MOTOR OFF IS RECEIVED
```