Feature Extraction COVID-19

October 22, 2021

1 NMFk: OVID-19 Data Feature Extraction

 $< \verb"img src="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/SmartTensors/NMFk.jl/master/logo/nmfk-logo.png" almost a statement of the st$

NMFk is a code within our award winning SmartTensors framework for unsupervised, supervised and physics-informed (scientific) machine learning (ML) and artificial intelligence (AI) (web source).

<img src="https://raw.githubusercontent.com/SmartTensors/NMFk.jl/master/logo/SmartTensorsNewSm</pre>

 \mathbf{NMFk} performs Nonnegative Matrix Factorization with k-means clustering

An example problem demonstrating how **NMFk** can be applied to extract and classify features associated with 2021 COVID-19 public datasets.

This type of analysis is related to the **blind source separation** problem.

Applying **NMFk**, we can automatically:

- identify the number of the unknown mixed signatures in a dataset
- estimate the shape of the unknown mixed signatures
- estimate how the signatures are mixed at each sensor (measurement location)
- classify measurement locations based on how they observe (are impacted) the extracted features.

If **NMFk** is not installed, first execute in the Julia REPL:

```
import Pkg
Pkg.add("NMFk")
Pkg.add("Mads")
Pkg.add("XLSX")
Pkg.add("DataFrames")
Pkg.add("CSV")
Pkg.add("Cairo")
Pkg.add("Fontconfig")
Pkg.add("Gadfly")

[1]: import NMFk
import Mads
import Random
import XLSX
import DataFrames
import CSV
```

```
import Cairo
import Fontconfig
import Gadfly
```

1.1 COVID-19 Data

Let is use the same feature extraction tools on some real data.

Next, we will read in data from an xlsx file.

The dataset contains case and death rates for covid-19 along with relevant demographic data at the county-level.

All of the data within this file is publicly available from various sources.

There are 3,142 counties with 804 demographic features.

```
[2]: ev, eh = XLSX.readtable("Data/CountyData (09-02-2020).xlsx", "Export";

→header=true, stop_in_empty_row=false);

ncounties = length(ev[1])
```

3142

There are 3142 unique counties int he US.

Because the population of counties is so variable across the country, we will want to normalize for population.

We will create a weight that we will use later on. Also we we will want to keep track of the individual counties using the FIPS number (unique to each county).

Note that FIPS 46102 is renamed to 46113 due to an outdated name.

Then we will clean up some of the variable names and initialize an array of data, M.

```
end
end
# Look at some of the Variables
for i in 1:10
    @show varnames[i]
end
for i in 110:120
    @show varnames[i]
end
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 78 - Popn count (2015) (per 100,000)"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 21 | CATEGORY: '2016 ELECTION' | VARIABLE: '' | UNITS:
'(%)'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 998 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (05-07-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Case
rate (per million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 999 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (05-07-2020)' | VARIABLE:
'Death rate (per million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 1000 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (05-07-2020)' | VARIABLE:
'Worst week - cases (weekly cases per million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE:
'100.0%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 1001 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (05-07-2020)' | VARIABLE:
'Worst week - deaths (weekly deaths per million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE:
'78.5%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 1002 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (06-17-2020)' | VARIABLE:
'Case rate (per million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 1003 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (06-17-2020)' | VARIABLE:
'Death rate (per million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 1004 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (06-17-2020)' | VARIABLE:
'Worst week - cases (weekly cases per million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE:
'95.7%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 1005 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (06-17-2020)' | VARIABLE:
'Worst week - deaths (weekly deaths per million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE:
'59.9%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 701 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' |
VARIABLE: 'RPL_THEMES' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 489 | CATEGORY: 'IHME Cardiovascular Mortalityt Rates' |
VARIABLE: 'Mortality Rate, 2014* Hypertensive heart disease' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 358 | CATEGORY: 'Yale Climate Opinion' | VARIABLE:
'consensusOppose' | UNITS: '%'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 467 | CATEGORY: 'COVID Community Vulnerability Index' |
VARIABLE: 'THEME 1: Socioeconomic Status' | UNITS: 'Index'' | COVERAGE:
'100.0%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 430 | CATEGORY: 'IPCSR Crime Data 2016 (2012-2014)' |
VARIABLE: 'BURGLRY' | UNITS: 'per 100,000'' | COVERAGE: '95.0%'"
varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 104 | CATEGORY: 'ESRI COUNTIES DATA (2015)' | VARIABLE:
```

```
'Median age' | UNITS: '(years)'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
    varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 108 | CATEGORY: 'ESRI COUNTIES DATA (2015)' | VARIABLE:
    'Average household size' | UNITS: '(count)'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
    varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 656 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' |
    VARIABLE: 'MP AGE65' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
    varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 721 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty
    VARIABLE: 'F TOTAL' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
    varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 714 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' |
    VARIABLE: 'F_THEME3' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
    varnames[i] = "COLUMN: 209 | CATEGORY: 'Institute for Health Metrics and
    Evaluation (2010/11)' | VARIABLE: 'Male sufficient activity' | UNITS: '(%)'' |
    COVERAGE: '99.5%'"
[5]: Mn, nmin, nmax = NMFk.normalizematrix_col!(M)
     Mn_COVID = Mn
     Mn_COVID[:,3:18] = Mn_COVID[:,3:18]*10
    3142×16 Matrix{Float32}:
     0.0864532
                 0.181979
                             0.0248965
                                            0.892706
                                                       0.232081
                                                                     0.403355
     0.0731172
                 0.0759069
                             0.0175243
                                            0.407982
                                                       0.306961
                                                                     0.117062
     0.158552
                 0.137284
                             0.0528237
                                            0.614892
                                                       0.302963
                                                                     0.184372
     0.159904
                 0.0
                             0.0582302
                                            0.774658
                                                       0.258569
                                                                     0.41454
     0.0604853
                 0.0
                             0.0180404
                                            0.412497
                                                       0.245324
                                                                     0.214699
     0.148399
                 0.335511
                             0.0516387
                                            3.00549
                                                       0.942161
                                                                     1.2607
     0.556663
                 0.348519
                             0.344195
                                            4.12552
                                                       0.422702
                                                                     1.17126
     0.0835663
                 0.0894943
                             0.0306091
                                            0.687158
                                                       0.327507
                                                                     0.254274
     0.766304
                 2.24208
                             0.287566
                                            2.60836
                                                       0.265939
                                                                     0.844305
     0.0572218
                 0.0
                             0.0165929
                                            0.99334
                                                       0.161726
                                                                     0.301963
     0.00285253
                             0.00297779
                 0.0
                                            0.0
                                                       0.0926556 NaN
     0.0
                 0.0
                             0.0
                                            0.258366
                                                       0.0117354
                                                                     0.474988
     0.0327807
                 0.0
                                            0.0711321
                             0.0171101
                                                       0.0883362
                                                                     0.125926
     0.00847083
                 0.0
                             0.00884282
                                            0.220574
                                                       0.103117
                                                                     0.404533
     0.0236006
                 0.0
                             0.00821234
                                            0.102424
                                                       0.0829145
                                                                     0.16835
     0.237792
                 0.144434
                             0.0815096
                                            0.0924165
                                                       0.28279
                                                                     0.165607
     0.0247039
                 0.0
                             0.0128944
                                            0.214423
                                                       0.266151
                                                                     0.393066
     0.0533483
                                            1.38915
                                                       0.296622
                 0.0
                             0.0445528
                                                                     1.11557
     0.0
                 0.0
                             0.0
                                            0.0
                                                       0.065141
                                                                   {\tt NaN}
```

[6]: size(Mn)

(3142, 804)

1.2 NMFk analysis

Run NMFk on the normalized matrix using a k-range from 2-5.

Then we will cluster the results using the NMFk.clusterresults() function on the resulting W and H matrices.

Additionally, we will use the population weight created previously to weigh each counties influence on the NMFk output by the population of the county.

We set the weight parameter in the NMFk.execute() function to the weight created above using population of the county.

```
[7]: nkrange = 2:5
     # W, H, fitquality, robustness, aic, kopt = NMFk.execute(Mn_COVID, nkrange;
     →weight=weight, resultdir="results-nmfk-COVID",
      \rightarrow casefilename="nmfk-nw-$(join(size(Mn), '_'))", load=true);
     W, H, fitquality, robustness, aic, kopt = NMFk.load(nkrange;
      →resultdir="results-nmfk-COVID", casefilename="nmfk-nw-$(join(size(Mn),
      →'_'))");
    Signals: 2 Fit:
                         51362.92 Silhouette:
                                                  0.8122191 AIC:
                                                                     -8881786 Signal
    order: [2, 1]
    Signals: 3 Fit:
                         43425.42 Silhouette:
                                                  0.2526127 AIC:
                                                                     -9265359 Signal
    order: [2, 3, 1]
    Signals: 4 Fit:
                         37674.53 Silhouette:
                                                  0.4441651 AIC:
                                                                     -9588743 Signal
    order: [4, 3, 2, 1]
                         35817.66 Silhouette:
    Signals: 5 Fit:
                                                  0.6171504 AIC:
                                                                     -9698714 Signal
    order: [5, 4, 2, 1, 3]
      Info: Optimal solution: 5 signals
```

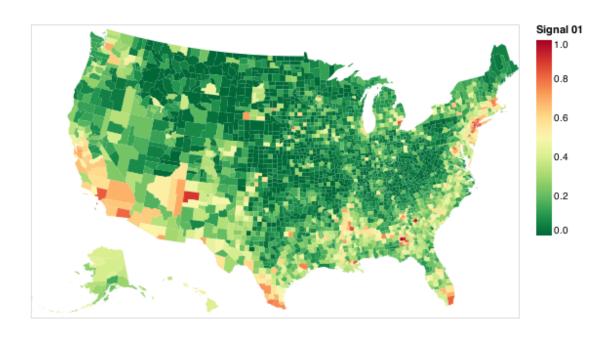
NMFk found an optimal number of 5 signals.

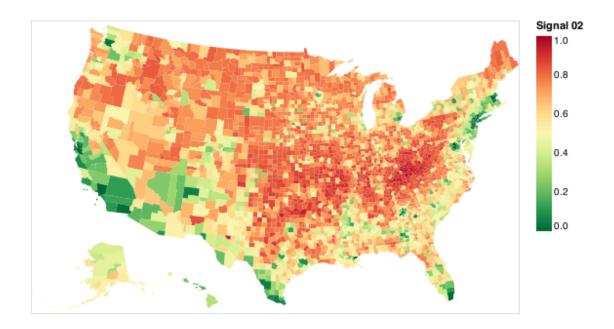
We will look at the 2 signal solution for the sake of brevity here.

@ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkIO.jl:30

Shown below are some maps of the signal weight for each county.

```
[8]: Mads.display("maps-nw-covid/signals2-01.png")
Mads.display("maps-nw-covid/signals2-02.png")
```





Great!

Now we can see the spatial representation of the signals created by NMFk.

Now let us look at what features make up the optimal four signals created by NMFk.

First, we will look at the top features in signal 1.

```
[9]: import CSV, DataFrames
    df = CSV.read("results-nw-covid/attr-2.csv", DataFrames.DataFrame);
    sort!(df, [:S1], rev = true).S1;
    @show(df.S1[1:20])
     #df.Name[1:10]
     [df.Name[s][25:end] for s in 1:1:20]
    df.S1[1:20] = [1.0, 0.9999393749128771, 0.9999373849422112, 0.9999014145257417,
    0.9998839710238875, 0.9995353650211203, 0.9995278953322091, 0.9995160140070344,
    0.9983448011918812, 0.9966487238031689, 0.994566987290771, 0.9913185782908882,
    0.9900514655399231, 0.982357230638405, 0.9810722888107005, 0.9771627316556794,
    0.9616750112174638, 0.950042692974512, 0.9245405108171713, 0.917582641495482]
    20-element Vector{String}:
     "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'EPL_PCI' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
     →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
     "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'RPL_THEME1' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
     →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
     "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'EPL_POV' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
     →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
     "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'EPL_UNEMP' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
     →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
     "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'RPL_THEMES' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
     →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
     "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'F_PCI' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
     →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
     "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'F_UNEMP' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
     →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
     "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'F_POV' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
     →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
     "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'SPL_THEME1' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
     →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
     "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'F_THEME1' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
     →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
     "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'SPL THEMES' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
     →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
     "'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'ALCOPEN Alcohol/Liquor Stores Open
     →business_alcohol_exempt attribute flag' | UNITS: 'Classification'' | COVERAGE: __
     → '100.0%'"
     "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'F_TOTAL' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
     →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
     "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'MP_POV' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
     →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
     "'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'GUNOPEN Keep Firearms Sellers Open
     →business_firearm_exempt attribute flag' | UNITS: 'Classification'' | COVERAGE:
     '100.0%'"
```

And let us look at the top 10 counties represented by signal 1.

```
[10]: counties = CSV.read("results-nw-covid/counties-2.csv", DataFrames.DataFrame);
    sort!(counties, [:S1], rev = true).S1;
    @info(counties.S1[1:10])
    counties.Name[1:10]
```

Info: [1.0, 0.9947770614151811, 0.9795247280890048, 0.9694927236316476,
0.9674110987902749, 0.9660832746299768, 0.9655588506787406, 0.9609233707310761,
0.9584129703936736, 0.9516967249450189]

@ Main /Users/vvv/Julia/JuliaWorkshop/notebooks/Feature_Extraction/Feature_Extraction_COVID-19.ipynb:3

```
10-element Vector{String}:

"KY Lee"

"KY Leslie"

"KY Owsley"

"KY Breathitt"

"KY Martin"

"KY Letcher"

"KY Powell"

"KY Floyd"

"KY Estill"

"KY Elliott"
```

Signal one is made up of mostly non-hispanic white counties with high unemployment rates.

The counties representing signal one seem to be mostly rural areas.

Now let us look at signal 2.

```
[11]: sort!(df, [:S2], rev = true).S2;
    @show(df.S2[1:20])
    #df.Name[1:10]
    [df.Name[s][25:end] for s in 1:1:20]
```

df.S2[1:20] = [1.0, 0.939229276599239, 0.8055552382714836, 0.7245498538608375, 0.6332523701250201, 0.48391347987640054, 0.4390362183588679, 0.4270747704420052, 0.42640161690266964, 0.4058666109270065, 0.3978918887550099,

```
0.39142434830394196, 0.38868460985456504, 0.37413067834139213,
0.3599491793995473, 0.35725203750649337, 0.33838657210869216,
0.33835834801429215, 0.33832435111962644, 0.33832307236082154]
20-element Vector{String}:
" 'COVID-19 (08-31-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Death rate (per million)' | UNITS:
→ 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
" 'COVID-19 (08-31-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Case rate (per million)' | UNITS: _{\square}
→ 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 " 'COVID-19 (07-27-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Death rate (per million)' | UNITS:
 →'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 " 'COVID-19 (07-27-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Case rate (per million)' | UNITS: _{\mbox{\tiny L}}
 → 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 " 'COVID-19 (06-17-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Death rate (per million)' | UNITS: _{\mbox{\tiny L}}
 → 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 " 'COVID-19 (07-27-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Worst week - deaths (weekly deaths per_
 →million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '70.5%'"
 "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'EPL_MINRTY' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
 →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'RPL_THEME3' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
 →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 "'COVID Community Vulnerability Index' | VARIABLE: 'THEME 3: \nMinority Status...
 →& Language' | UNITS: 'Index'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 " 'COVID-19 (06-17-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Case rate (per million)' | UNITS:
 → 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'SPL_THEME3' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
 →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 "'COVID-19 (05-07-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Death rate (per million)' | UNITS:
 → 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 " 'COVID-19 (06-17-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Worst week - deaths (weekly deaths per_
 →million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '59.9%'"
 "'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'RACEDEAT Report deaths by race/ethnicity_
 →race deaths attribute flag' | UNITS: 'Classification'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 " 'COVID-19 (08-31-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Worst week - deaths (weekly deaths per_
 →million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '79.3%'"
 "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'EPL LIMENG' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
 →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'RPL_THEMES' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
 →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'EPL_UNEMP' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | U
 →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'RPL_THEME1' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
 →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 "'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'EPL_POV' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
```

→COVERAGE: '100.0%'"

```
[12]: sort!(counties, [:S2], rev = true).S2;
      @info(counties.S2[1:10])
      counties.Name[1:10]
       Info: [1.0, 0.948828994907748, 0.9301617149164393, 0.9273224323604071,
     0.9257504815323512, 0.9227811908177095, 0.9034471255858552, 0.8989057845711288,
     0.8976282640400252, 0.8938270285998805]
       @ Main /Users/vvv/Julia/JuliaWorkshop/notebooks/Feature_Extraction/Feature_Ext
     raction_COVID-19.ipynb:2
     10-element Vector{String}:
      "GA Randolph"
      "GA Hancock"
      "NJ Essex"
      "GA Terrell"
      "NY Bronx"
      "VA Emporia City"
      "PA Philadelphia"
      "NJ Passaic"
      "TN Trousdale"
      "NM McKinley"
[13]: Mnl = log10.(Mn)
      Mnl[isinf.(Mnl)] = -8
      Mnln, nlnmin, nlnmax = NMFk.normalizematrix_col!(Mnl)
      Mn COVID = Mnln
      Mn_COVID[:,3:18] = Mn_COVID[:,3:18]*10
     3142×16 Matrix{Float32}:
      7.70753 8.06669 7.10682
                                   8.46708 ... 8.83412 8.18404
                                                                    8.45076
      7.62669 7.64476 6.93738
                                   7.9943
                                                8.45627 8.31898
                                                                    7.8538
      8.00019 7.93069 7.46981
                                   8.52674
                                                8.65422 8.31266
                                                                    8.07299
      8.00429 0.0
                                               8.76568 8.2362
                        7.51683
                                   0.0
                                                                    8.46396
      7.53517
               0.0
                        6.95139
                                   0.0
                                               8.46158 8.21082
                                                                    8.14648
                                            ... 9.41991 8.86014
      7.96826 8.3619
                        7.45886
                                   0.0
                                                                    9.00068
      8.60621 8.38025 8.37423
                                   0.0
                                               9.57275 8.47337
                                                                    8.96517
      7.69115 7.72422 7.2065
                                   0.0
                                               8.70784 8.35025
                                                                    8.22811
      8.76045 9.2785
                        8.28749
                                   0.0
                                                9.35152 8.24976
                                                                    8.80722
      7.5084
               0.0
                        6.91103
                                   0.0
                                                8.88566 8.00976
                                                                    8.31106
      6.06137
                                               0.0
               0.0
                        6.08211 NaN
                                                         7.74097 NaN
      0.0
               0.0
                        0.0
                                   0.0
                                               8.23582 6.74389
                                                                    8.52965
      7.23958
               0.0
                        6.92584
                                 {\tt NaN}
                                             ... 7.61341 7.71793
                                                                    7.88902
                                                         7.79259
      6.58658
               0.0
                        6.60732
                                 {\tt NaN}
                                               8.1595
                                                                    8.45217
      7.08103
               0.0
                        6.57163
                                 {\tt NaN}
                                                7.78933 7.68737
                                                                    8.02913
      8.19577 7.95519
                        7.67912
                                   8.55123
                                               7.73972 8.2794
                                                                    8.0212
      7.10307
               0.0
                        6.78933 NaN
                                               8.14586 8.25014
                                                                    8.43829
      7.47458
               0.0
                        7.38764 NaN
                                             ... 9.0475
                                                         8.30245
                                                                    8.94166
                                               0.0
```

7.57095 NaN

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

```
[14]: NMFk.clusterresults(NMFk.getk(nkrange, robustness[nkrange]), W, H, statecounty,
      →varnames; Wcasefilename="counties", Hcasefilename="attr", 
       ⇒resultdir="results-naff-COVID", figuredir="figures-nw-covid", □
       Info: Number of signals: 5
      @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:205
      Info: Attr (signals=5)
      @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:209
      Info: Make dir results-naff-COVID
      @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkIO.jl:119
      Warning: File results-naff-COVID/Hmatrix-5-5 804-1000.jld does not exist!
     Robust k-means analysis will be executed ...
      @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkCluster.jl:74
      Info: Robust k-means analysis results are saved in file results-naff-
     COVID/Hmatrix-5-5_804-1000.jld!
      @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkCluster.jl:100
      Warning: Procedure to find unique signals could not identify a solution ...
      @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkCluster.jl:158
      Warning: Procedure to find unique signals could not identify a solution ...
      @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkCluster.jl:158
      Warning: Procedure to find unique signals could not identify a solution ...
      @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkCluster.jl:158
      Warning: File results-naff-COVID/Wmatrix-5-5_3142-1000.jld does not exist!
     Robust k-means analysis will be executed ...
      @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkCluster.jl:74
     262×2 Matrix{Any}:
      "COLUMN: 869 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'MEDEXP Medicaidu
      →Expansion medicaid_expansion attribute flag' | UNITS: 'Classification'' |
      →COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                                     ш
                                                            ... 1.0
      "COLUMN: 557 | CATEGORY: 'IHME Cancer Mortality' | VARIABLE: 'Mortality Rate, _{\sqcup}
      →2014* Malignant skin melanoma' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '8.3%'"
                                                                                     1.1
                                                       0.836302
      "COLUMN: 853 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'UIQUAR Expand
      →eligibility of unemployment insurance to anyonewho is quarantined and/or_
      →taking care of someone who is quarantined unemployment_for_childcare attribute_
      →flag' | UNITS: 'Classification'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
      "COLUMN: 816 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'ALCOPEN Alcohol/
      →Liquor Stores Open business_alcohol_exempt attribute flag' | UNITS:
      → 'Classification'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                                     ш
                                                                     0.66459
      "COLUMN: 678 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE:
      → 'EPL_UNEMP' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                                     Ш
                                                               0.664579
```

```
"COLUMN: 677 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'EPL_POV'
→ | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                               ш
                                            ... 0.6645
"COLUMN: 679 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'EPL PCI'
→ | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                               ш
                                               0.664493
"COLUMN: 682 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE:
→ 'RPL_THEME1' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                         0.664481
"COLUMN: 701 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE:
→ 'RPL_THEMES' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                               ш
                                                         0.664419
"COLUMN: 703 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE: 'F_UNEMP'
→ | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                                Ш
                                               0.66426
                                                                               ш
"COLUMN: 803 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'CLSCHOOL Date closed
→K-12 schools school closure start date' | UNITS: 'Date'' | COVERAGE: '98.2%'"
                                               0.0
"COLUMN: 842 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'VISITPER Stopped
→personal visitation in state prisons visit personal start date' | UNITS:
→ 'Date'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                               Ш
                                                         0.0
"COLUMN: 780 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'total_jail_from_bop' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.4%'"
                                                                               Ш
                                                                 ... 0.0
"COLUMN: 843 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'VISITATT Stopped
→in-person attorney visits in state prisons visit_attorney start date' | UNITS:
→ 'Date'' | COVERAGE: '29.8%'"
                                                   0.0
"COLUMN: 848 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'ELECPRCR Suspended
→elective medical/dental procedures elective medical end date' | UNITS: 'Date''
→ | COVERAGE: '70.2%'"
                                                 0.0
```

```
"COLUMN: 867 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'WVDEAREQ Waive
 →requirement to obtain separate DEA registration to dispense outside home state_
 →waive_rx_registration start date' | UNITS: 'Date'' | COVERAGE: '0.5%'"
 "COLUMN: 829 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'MORGFR Froze∟
 →mortgage payments mortgage_freeze start date' | UNITS: 'Date'' | COVERAGE: '2.
 →0%'"
                                                           0.0
 \hookrightarrow
 "COLUMN: 850 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'WTPRD Prior tou
 →pandemic, no state unemployment waiting period; or date waiting period waived
 →not found unemployment_waiting start date' | UNITS: 'Date'' | COVERAGE: '0.
 →0%'"
                                                          ... 0.0
 "COLUMN: 864 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'HMDLVOP Home_
 →delivery of take-home medication by opioid treatment programs opioid_delivery u
 ⇒start date' | UNITS: 'Date'' | COVERAGE: '0.2%'"
                                                           0.0
224×2 Matrix{Any}:
 "COLUMN: 467 | CATEGORY: 'COVID Community Vulnerability Index' | VARIABLE:
→ 'THEME 1: Socioeconomic Status' | UNITS: 'Index'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                                   1.1
               ... 1.0
 "COLUMN: 473 | CATEGORY: 'COVID Community Vulnerability Index' | VARIABLE:
 → 'CCVI SCORE\nHigher = More Vulnerable' | UNITS: 'Index'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                  0.918963
 "COLUMN: 680 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE:
 → 'EPL_NOHSDP' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                                   ш
                       0.918295
 "COLUMN: 694 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE:
 → 'EPL_MOBILE' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                                   Ш
                       0.817166
 "COLUMN: 688 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE:
 → 'RPL_THEME2' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
 \hookrightarrow
                                                                                   ш
                       0.812817
 "COLUMN: 468 | CATEGORY: 'COVID Community Vulnerability Index' | VARIABLE:
 → 'THEME 2:\nHousehold Composition & Disability' | UNITS: 'Index'' | COVERAGE: U
 → '100.0%'"
                 ... 0.771103
 \hookrightarrow
 "COLUMN: 685 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE:
 \rightarrow 'EPL_DISABL' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                                   Ш
                       0.760656
```

```
"COLUMN: 861 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'LMABRN Made Effort
→to Limit Abortion Access abortion_limit note text' | UNITS: 'Classification''
→ | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
              0.703488
"COLUMN: 872 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'POV18 Percent living,
→under the federal poverty line (2018) poverty quantity percent' | UNITS: ⊔
→ 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                 0.665191
"COLUMN: 324 | CATEGORY: 'County Health Rankings & Roadmaps (http://www.
→countyhealthrankings.org/explore-health-rankings)' | VARIABLE: 'Children
→eligible for free or reduced price lunch' | UNITS: '% Free or Reduced Lunch''
→ | COVERAGE: '99.4%'"
                          0.659887
                                                                                Ш
"COLUMN: 756 | CATEGORY: 'Medicare Reimbursements' | VARIABLE: 'Hospice
→reimbursements per enrollee (2014) Price, age, sex & race-adjusted' | UNITS:
→ '\$/enrollee'' | COVERAGE: '91.6%'"
                  ... 0.010187
_
"COLUMN: 777 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'total_jail_from_other_jail' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.4%'" |
                                                                                ш
                               0.00795612
"COLUMN: 782 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'total_jail_from_marshals' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.4%'"
                                                                                ш
                               0.00772972
"COLUMN: 574 | CATEGORY: 'IHME Respriatory Disease Mortality' | VARIABLE:
→ 'Mortality Rate, 2014* Coal workers pneumoconiosis' | UNITS: 'Rate'' |
→COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                                ш
                        0.00760292
"COLUMN: 778 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'total_jail_from_fed' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.4%'"
                                                                                1.1
                                                                                ш
                               0.00635188
"COLUMN: 757 | CATEGORY: 'Medicare Reimbursements' | VARIABLE: 'Durable medical
→equipment reimbursements per enrollee (2014) Age, sex & race-adjusted' | UNITS:
→ '\$/enrollee'' | COVERAGE: '99.7%'"
        ... 0.00496464
"COLUMN: 419 | CATEGORY: 'BGSU Marriage and Divorce (2000 and 2010)' | VARIABLE:
→ 'Adjusted Divorce Rate (2000)' | UNITS: 'per 1,000'' | COVERAGE: '99.1%'"
                                                                                ш
           0.00486767
```

```
"COLUMN: 790 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→'female_jail_pop_rate' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '93.5%'"
                                                                                ш
                                0.00397553
"COLUMN: 783 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'total_jail_from_other_fed' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.4%'" ⊔
                                0.00336221
107×2 Matrix{Any}:
"COLUMN: 817 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'GUNOPEN Keep,
→Firearms Sellers Open business firearm exempt attribute flag' | UNITS:
→'Classification'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
"COLUMN: 336 | CATEGORY: 'County Health Rankings & Roadmaps (http://www.
→countyhealthrankings.org/explore-health-rankings)' | VARIABLE: 'Demographics'
→ | UNITS: '% Non-Hispanic White'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                             0.894406
"COLUMN: 372 | CATEGORY: 'Yale Climate Opinion' | VARIABLE: 'personalOppose' |
→UNITS: '%'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                     0.892216
"COLUMN: 21 | CATEGORY: '2016 ELECTION' | VARIABLE: '' | UNITS: '(%)'' |
→COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                           0.877508
"COLUMN: 339 | CATEGORY: 'County Health Rankings & Roadmaps (http://www.

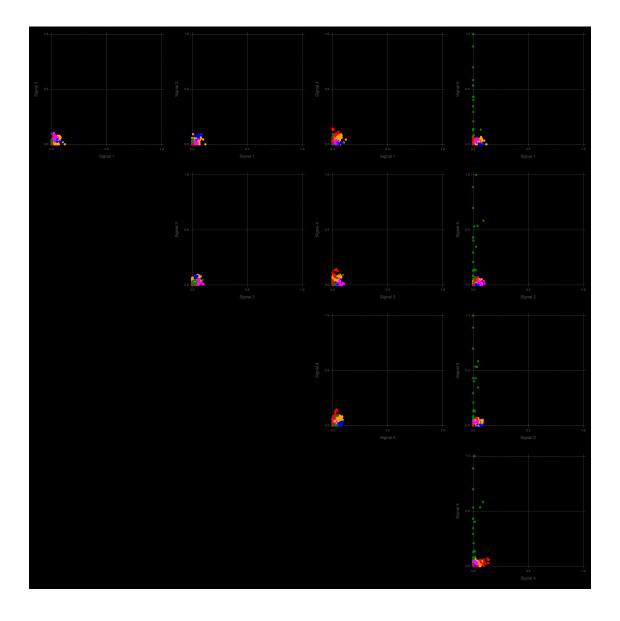
→countyhealthrankings.org/explore-health-rankings)' | VARIABLE: 'Demographics'
□
→ | UNITS: '% Rural'' | COVERAGE: '99.8%'"
"COLUMN: 203 | CATEGORY: 'USDA-ERS Urban-Rural Influence' | VARIABLE:
→ 'RUCC_2013' | UNITS: '(#)'' | COVERAGE: '99.9%'"
                                                                                Ш
                                                           ... 0.83869
"COLUMN: 370 | CATEGORY: 'Yale Climate Opinion' | VARIABLE: 'harmUSOppose' |
→UNITS: '%'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                       0.832462
"COLUMN: 368 | CATEGORY: 'Yale Climate Opinion' | VARIABLE: 'devharmOppose' |
→UNITS: '%'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                      0.817081
"COLUMN: 362 | CATEGORY: 'Yale Climate Opinion' | VARIABLE: 'worriedOppose' |
→UNITS: '%'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                      0.769432
"COLUMN: 374 | CATEGORY: 'Yale Climate Opinion' | VARIABLE: 'timingOppose' |
→UNITS: '%'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                                Ш
                                                       0.765579
                                                                                ш
"COLUMN: 796 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'white_jail_pop_rate' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.4%'"
                                                                        0.
→00501279
```

```
"COLUMN: 794 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'latinx_jail_pop_rate' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.4%'"
                                                                         0.
→00434213
"COLUMN: 792 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'aapi_jail_pop_rate' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.1%'"
→00416409
"COLUMN: 415 | CATEGORY: 'BGSU Marriage and Divorce (2000 and 2010)' | VARIABLE:
→ 'Crude Divorce Rate (2000)' | UNITS: 'per 1,000'' | COVERAGE: '99.1%'"
                                                     0.00392566
"COLUMN: 797 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'total_jail_adm_rate' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '93.5%'"
                                                                                  ш
                                                                         0.
→00361789
"COLUMN: 781 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'total_jail_from_ice' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.4%'"
                                                                         0.
→00315572
"COLUMN: 789 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'total_jail_pop_rate' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.3%'"
                                                                                  ш
                                                                         0.
→00263793
"COLUMN: 798 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'total_jail_pretrial_rate' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.4%'"
                                                                      ... 0.
→00246455
"COLUMN: 793 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'black_jail_pop_rate' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.3%'"
                                                                         0.
→00242613
179×2 Matrix{Any}:
"COLUMN: 692 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE:
→ 'RPL_THEME3' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                                  ш
                                                                                 •••
→ 1.0
"COLUMN: 469 | CATEGORY: 'COVID Community Vulnerability Index' | VARIABLE:
→ 'THEME 3: \nMinority Status & Language' | UNITS: 'Index'' | COVERAGE: '100.
→0%'"
\rightarrow 0.963215
"COLUMN: 690 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE:
→ 'EPL_LIMENG' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                                  ш
                                                                                  ш
\rightarrow 0.943092
```

```
"COLUMN: 691 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE:
→ 'SPL_THEME3' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                               ш
→ 0.935204
"COLUMN: 689 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE:
→ 'EPL_MINRTY' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                               Ш
                                                                               Ш
→ 0.890508
"COLUMN: 693 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE:
→ 'EPL_MUNIT' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
→ 0.794264
"COLUMN: 256 | CATEGORY: 'County Health Rankings & Roadmaps (http://www.
→countyhealthrankings.org/explore-health-rankings)' | VARIABLE: 'Access to
→exercise opportunities' | UNITS: '% With Access'' | COVERAGE: '99.8%'"
     0.668412
"COLUMN: 353 | CATEGORY: 'Yale Climate Opinion' | VARIABLE: 'happening' | UNITS:
→ '%'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                       0.66375
"COLUMN: 363 | CATEGORY: 'Yale Climate Opinion' | VARIABLE: 'harmplants' |
→UNITS: '%'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                            0.
→661831
"COLUMN: 391 | CATEGORY: 'Yale Climate Opinion' | VARIABLE: 'teachGW' | UNITS:
→'%'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                        0.65792
"COLUMN: 784 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→'jail_rated_capacity' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.4%'"
                                                                               ш
         ... 0.00854785
"COLUMN: 334 | CATEGORY: 'County Health Rankings & Roadmaps (http://www.
→countyhealthrankings.org/explore-health-rankings)' | VARIABLE: 'Demographics'
→ | UNITS: '% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
→0.00827666
"COLUMN: 775 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'total_jail_pretrial' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.4%'"
                                                                               ш
                                                                               ш
            0.00723625
"COLUMN: 766 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→'female_juvenile_jail_pop' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '93.3%'"
                                                                               Ш
            0.00714284
```

```
"COLUMN: 86 | CATEGORY: 'ESRI COUNTIES DATA (2015)' | VARIABLE: 'Popn: Hawaii/
→PI' | UNITS: '(count)'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                     0.
→00606104
"COLUMN: 735 | CATEGORY: 'Medicare County Rates' | VARIABLE: 'Average annual
→percent of diabetic Medicare enrollees age 65-75 having blood lipids (LDL-C)
→test (2015) Overall' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '97.9%'"
→00384082
"COLUMN: 734 | CATEGORY: 'Medicare County Rates' | VARIABLE: 'Average annual
→percent of diabetic Medicare enrollees age 65-75 having eye examination (2015)
→Overall' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '97.6%'"
                                                                      0.
→00376193
"COLUMN: 774 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'other_race_jail_pop' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.3%'"
                                                                          ш
            0.00285079
"COLUMN: 779 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'total_jail_from_bia' | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '94.4%'"
                                                                          Ш
            0.0020975
32×2 Matrix{Any}:
"COLUMN: 1011 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (08-31-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Death rate (per_
→million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                    ... 1.0
→million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                       0.889586
→million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                       0.699747
"COLUMN: 1010 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (08-31-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Case rate (per_
→million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                        0.58381
"COLUMN: 1006 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (07-27-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Case rate (per_
→million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                        0.535139
"COLUMN: 1009 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (07-27-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Worst week -
→deaths (weekly deaths per million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '70.5%'"
                                                       ... 0.531842
"COLUMN: 999 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (05-07-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Death rate (per_
→million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                        0.432526
"COLUMN: 1005 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (06-17-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Worst week -
→deaths (weekly deaths per million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '59.9%'"
                                                                          ш
                                                         0.429182
```

```
"COLUMN: 1002 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (06-17-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Case rate (peru
→million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                           0.403254
"COLUMN: 1013 | CATEGORY: 'COVID-19 (08-31-2020)' | VARIABLE: 'Worst week -
→deaths (weekly deaths per million)' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '79.3%'"
                                                             0.345981
                                                                               ш
                                                                               Ш
"COLUMN: 846 | CATEGORY: 'US Polciy Database' | VARIABLE: 'NOPAYALL Waived all |
→copays during pandemic for incarcerated individuals waive_allcopay attribute_
→flag' | UNITS: 'Classification'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                            0.0371921
"COLUMN: 710 | CATEGORY: 'CDC Social Vulnerabilty Index' | VARIABLE:
→ 'F SNGPNT' | UNITS: 'Rate'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                                               H
"COLUMN: 462 | CATEGORY: 'Religion Rates (2010) (http://www.usreligioncensus.
→org/)' | VARIABLE: 'Black Protestant' | UNITS: 'per 1,000'' | COVERAGE: '47.
... 0.0257933
"COLUMN: 308 | CATEGORY: 'County Health Rankings & Roadmaps (http://www.
→countyhealthrankings.org/explore-health-rankings)' | VARIABLE: 'HIV
→prevalence' | UNITS: 'HIV Prevalence Rate'' | COVERAGE: '77.1%'"
                                                                            0.
→0228768
"COLUMN: 81 | CATEGORY: 'ESRI COUNTIES DATA (2015)' | VARIABLE: 'Popn density
→ (2010) ' | UNITS: 'ppl/mi2'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                           0.00239256
"COLUMN: 79 | CATEGORY: 'ESRI COUNTIES DATA (2015)' | VARIABLE: 'Popn density
→ (2015)' | UNITS: 'ppl/mi2'' | COVERAGE: '100.0%'"
                                                           0.002361
"COLUMN: 776 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE:
→ 'total_jail_from_prison' | UNITS: 'Total Population' | COVERAGE: '94.4%'"
                                                                             0.
→00172575
"COLUMN: 785 | CATEGORY: 'Incarceration Trends' | VARIABLE: 'private_jail_flag'
→ | UNITS: 'Total Population'' | COVERAGE: '97.6%'"
                                                      ... 0.00154816
"COLUMN: 437 | CATEGORY: 'Cities' | VARIABLE: 'LargetCity-County popn ratio' |
→UNITS: 'ppl/mi2'' | COVERAGE: '96.9%'"
                                                          0.000480029
```



Info: Robust k-means analysis results are saved in file results-naff-COVID/Wmatrix-5-5_3142-1000.jld!

@ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkCluster.jl:100

Info: Signal A -> A Count: 262

@ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:316

Info: Signal B -> B Count: 224

@ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:316

Info: Signal D -> C Count: 107

@ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:316

Info: Signal C -> D Count: 179

@ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:316

Info: Signal E -> E Count: 32

@ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:316

Info: Signal A (S1) (k-means clustering)

@ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:333

Info: Signal B (S2) (k-means clustering)

@ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:333

Info: Signal C (S3) (k-means clustering)

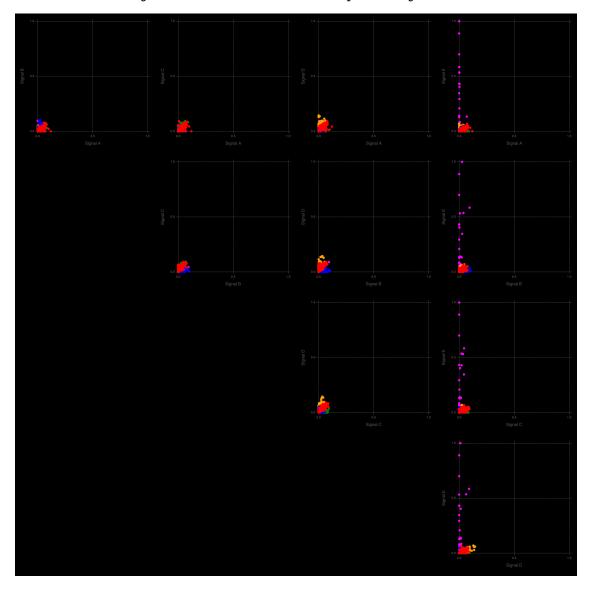
@ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:333

Info: Signal D (S4) (k-means clustering)

@ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:333

Info: Signal E (S5) (k-means clustering)

@ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:333



900×2 Matrix{Any}:

```
"IL Mcdonough"
                     1.0
 "PA Westmoreland"
                     0.997728
 "IL Dekalb"
                     0.997211
 "NY Wayne"
                     0.985295
 "IL Sangamon"
                     0.962425
 "VT Bennington"
                     0.962236
 "IL Monroe"
                     0.958234
 "NY Tioga"
                     0.956166
 "NY Genese"
                     0.951405
 "NY Delaware"
                     0.946746
 "CO Mesa"
                     0.434413
 "AL Shelby"
                     0.433669
 "ID Ada"
                     0.433634
 "NY Kings"
                     0.424583
 "MT Gallatin"
                     0.419622
 "CA Modoc"
                     0.416435
 "SC Lexington"
                     0.415273
 "MT Lake"
                     0.408726
 "NM San Juan"
                     0.3706
680×2 Matrix{Any}:
 "MS Quitman"
                     1.0
 "AL Perry"
                     0.99734
 "MS Issaquena"
                     0.959835
 "MS Jeff Davis"
                     0.951861
 "AR Phillips"
                     0.947458
 "MS Tallahatchie"
                     0.942861
 "LA East Carroll"
                     0.928949
 "AL Wilcox"
                     0.92588
 "MS Sunflower"
                     0.916522
 "AL Greene"
                     0.913687
 "NE Dawson"
                     0.295635
 "NE Dakota"
                     0.295626
 "TX Brewster"
                     0.28631
 "WA Douglas"
                     0.278466
 "TX Midland"
                     0.277688
 "TX Brazoria"
                     0.275867
 "MS Madison"
                     0.272992
 "TX Montgomery"
                     0.239962
 "IA Buena Vista"
                     0.207088
719×2 Matrix{Any}:
 "KS Ness"
                  1.0
 "KS Wallace"
                  0.993743
 "KS Hodgeman"
                  0.988604
 "TX King"
                  0.974095
```

"KS Lane"

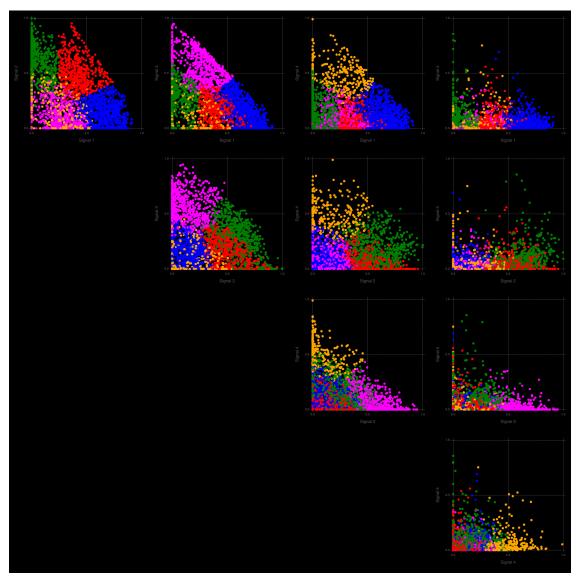
0.966711

```
"KS Scott"
                  0.959985
 "KS Greeley"
                  0.958219
 "KS Comanche"
                  0.92792
 "TX Roberts"
                  0.920863
 "KS Cheyenne"
                  0.92073
 "AZ Yavapai"
                  0.351494
 "FL Okaloosa"
                  0.34978
 "ND Cass"
                  0.343864
 "WA Klickitat"
                  0.338691
 "NM Lincoln"
                  0.332411
 "ID Canyon"
                  0.331136
 "WA Kittitas"
                  0.323648
 "IN Hamilton"
                  0.321755
 "IA Woodbury"
                  0.312126
276×2 Matrix{Any}:
 "CA Los Angeles"
                      1.0
 "CA Alameda"
                      0.853052
 "CA San Francisco"
                      0.847148
 "DC DC"
                      0.816289
 "CA Santa Clara"
                      0.810366
 "TX Harris"
                      0.808336
 "FL Miami-Dade"
                      0.804729
 "CA Monterey"
                      0.780262
 "CA San Mateo"
                      0.770861
 "TX Dallas"
                      0.75118
 "OH Lucas"
                      0.292148
 "KS Shawnee"
                      0.284051
 "LA Jefferson"
                      0.281467
 "SC Greenville"
                      0.281217
 "FL Seminole"
                      0.280955
 "NV Carson City"
                      0.262516
 "OK Cleveland"
                      0.241853
 "IA Marshall"
                      0.232696
 "NY Bronx"
                      0.229437
567×2 Matrix{Any}:
 "VA Emporia City"
                             0.652567
 "VA Galax City"
                             0.624952
 "LA St. John The Baptist"
                             0.557114
 "VA Northampton"
                             0.535653
 "LA Bienville"
                             0.483731
 "LA East Feliciana"
                             0.427056
 "LA Iberville"
                             0.398824
 "LA St. James"
                             0.394441
 "AL Tallapoosa"
                             0.391133
```

"VA Greensville"

0.385561

"WV	Lincoln"	0.0
"WV	McDowell"	0.0
"WV	Pocahontas"	0.0
"WV	Raleigh"	0.0
"WV	Ritchie"	0.0
"WV	Summers"	0.0
"WV	Webster"	0.0
"WV	Wetzel"	0.0
"WV	Wirt"	0.0



Info: Counties (signals=5)

@ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:391 Info: Signal A (S1) Count: 900

- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:404 Info: Signal B (S3) Count: 719
- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:404
 Info: Signal C (S2) Count: 680
- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:404
 Info: Signal D (S5) Count: 567
- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:404
 Info: Signal E (S4) Count: 276
- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:404
- Info: Signal A -> A Count: 900
- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:414
 Info: Signal C -> B Count: 680
- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:414
 Info: Signal B -> C Count: 719
- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:414
 Info: Signal E -> D Count: 276
- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:414
 Info: Signal D -> E Count: 567
- 0 NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:414 Info: Signal A (remapped k-means clustering)
- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:429
- Info: Signal B (remapped k-means clustering)
- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:429 Info: Signal C (remapped k-means clustering)
- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:429
- Info: Signal D (remapped k-means clustering)
- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:429
 Info: Signal E (remapped k-means clustering)
- @ NMFk /Users/vvv/.julia/dev/NMFk/src/NMFkPostprocess.jl:429

