

あえて (aete): dare to
あくまでも (akumade mo): to the end, to the utmost degree
あつての (atte no): to owe everything to
あとで (ato de): after, later
あまり (amari): so much... that
あまりに (amari ni): so much... that, too...
あまり～ない (amari~nai): not very, not much
あらかじめ (arajakime): beforehand, in advance
あるいは (aruiwa): or, possibly
いかなる (ikanaru): any kind of
いかに (ikani): how
いかにも (ikanimo): indeed, really
いかんでは/いかんによっては (ikan dewa/ikan ni yotte wa): depending on
いかんによらず (ikan ni yorazu): regardless of
いきなり (ikinari): suddenly, all of a sudden
いくら～ても (ikura ~ temo): no matter how
いずれにせよ (izure nise yo): at any rate, in any case
いたす (itasu): to do (honorific)
いちばん (ichiban): the most
いまだに (ima da ni): still, even now
いよいよ (iyoiyo): at last, finally
いらっしゃる (irassharu): to be, to come, to go
いわゆる (iwayuru): so-called, so to speak
うちに (uchi ni): while, before, doing
えない (enai): unable to, cannot
える / うる (eru/uru): can, is possible
おかげで (okage de): thanks to, because of
おきに (oki ni): repeated at intervals, every
おそらく (osoraku): perhaps, likely, probably
おまけに (omake ni): to make matters worse
およそ (oyoso): totally, (not) at all
おわる (owaru): to finish, to end
お～ください (o~kudasai): please do (honorific)
お～になる (o~ni naru): to do (honorific)
お～願う (o~negau): could you please
か (ka) 1: or (A or B, choice between 2 objects)
か (ka) 2: question particle
かい (kai): (turns a sentence into a yes/no question)
かいがある (kai ga aru): it's worth one's effort to do something
かいてもなく (kai mo naku): even though
かえって (kaette): on the contrary, rather, surprisingly
かけ (kake): half-, not yet finished
かしら (kashira): I wonder
かた (kata): how to
かたがた (katagata): while, for the purpose of
かたわら (katawara): while, at the same time
かつて (katsute): once, before

かと思ったら / かと思うと (ka to omottara/ka to omou to): then again,
just when, no sooner than
かどうか (ka dou ka): whether or not
かな (kana): I wonder
かねない (kanenai): might happen, might do something
かねる (kaneru): unable to do something
かのよう (ka no you): as if, just like
かもしれない (kamoshirenai): might, maybe
から (kara) 1: because, since
から (kara) - 2: from
からある (kara aru): as much as, as many as
からこそ (kara koso): precisely because
からして (kara shite): judging from, based on
からすると / からすれば (kara suru to/kara sureba): judging from,
considering
からといって (kara to itte): just because
からには (kara niwa): now that, since, so long as
から見ると (kara miru to): from the point of view of, by the look of
から言うと (kara iu to): in terms of, from the point of view of
かれ~かれ (kare~kare): or
か何か (ka nanika): or something
か否か (ka ina ka): whether or not
か~ないかのうちに (ka~nai ka no uchi ni): right after, as soon as
が (ga) - 1: subject marker
が (ga) - 2: but, however
がある (gaaru): there is (used for non-living things)
がいる (gairu): there is (used for living things)
がする (ga suru): smell, hear, taste
がたい (gatai): hard to, difficult to
がち (gachi): apt to do, tend to do
がてら (gatera): on the same occasion
がる (garu): to show signs of, to feel, to think
が早いか (ga hayai ka): as soon as
が最後 (ga saigo): once something occurs, something else happens
きっての (kitte no): the most ... of all
きり (kiri): only, just
きりがない (kiri ga nai): there's no end to
ぎみ (gimi): -like, -looking
くせに (kuse ni): even though, and yet, despite
くらい (kurai): about, approximately
くらい (kurai): to the extent that, so... that
くらいなら (kurai nara): rather than
くらいものだ (kurai no mono da): only
ぐるみ (gurumi): together with
けれども (keredomo): but, although
げ (ge): [giving the appearance of]
こそ (koso): for sure (emphasize preceding word)

こと (koto): (must) do
こと (koto): Verb nominalizer
ことか (koto ka): how...! what...!
ことから (koto kara): from the fact that
ことがある (koto ga aru): there are times when
ことができる (koto ga dekiru): can, be able to
ことごとく (koto gotoku): altogether, entirely
ことだ (koto da): should
ことだから (koto dakara): it is exactly because
ことだし (koto dashi): because, since
こととて (kototote): because, since
ことなく (koto naku): without doing something even once
ことなしに (koto nashi ni): without doing something
ことに (koto ni): unusually, especially
ことにする (koto ni suru): to decide on
ことになっている (koto ni natte iru): to be expected to, to be scheduled to
ことになる (koto ni naru): it has been decided that
ことにはならない (koto niwa naranai): just because... doesn't mean...
ことのないよう (koto no nai you): so as not to
ことはない (koto wa nai): there is no need to, never happens
ことは～が (koto wa~ga): although, but
ございます (gozaimasu): to be, to exist (honorific)
ごとき/ごとく (gotoki/gotoku): like, as if
ごとに (goto ni): each, every, at intervals of
ごろ (goro): around, about
さ (sa): (nominalizer for adjectives)
さえ (sae): even
さえ～ば (sae ~ ba): if only... then
させられる (saserareru): to be made to do something
させる (saseru): to make/let somebody do something
さぞ (sazo): I'm sure, I'm certain
さも (samo): truly, really
さもないと (samonaito): otherwise, else, if not so
さらに (sara ni): furthermore, again, more and more
ざる (zaru): not, -un
ざるを得ない (zaru o enai): can't help doing, have no choice but
し (shi): and
しかない (shika nai): have no choice but
しかも (shikamo): moreover, furthermore
しか～ない (shika~nai): only, nothing but
したがって (shitagatte): therefore, accordingly
じみた (jimita): to look like
じゃないか (janai ka): isn't it
すぎる (sugiru): too much
すなわち (sunawachi): in other words
ずくめ (zukume): entirely, completely

ずじまい (zu jimai): never
ずとも (zu tomo): even without doing
ずに (zuni): without doing
ずにはいられない (zu niwa irarenai): can't help but feel, can't help but do
ずに済む (zu ni sumu): get by without doing something
せいぜい (seizei): at the most, at best
せいで (sei de): because of
せめて (semete): at least, at most
ぜんぜん (zenzen): (not) at all
そういえば (sou ieba): come to think of it
そうすると (sou suru to): having done that
そうだ (sou da) - 1: I heard that, it is said that
そうだ (sou da) - 2: look like, appear, seem
そうに/そうな (sou ni/sou na): seem, look like
そうにない (sou ni nai): extremely unlikely to, showing no signs of
そうにもない (sou nimo nai): impossible, unlikely
そうもない (sou mo nai): very unlikely to
その上 (sono ue): besides, in addition, furthermore
その結果 (sono kekka): as a result
そばから (soba kara): as soon as
それでも (sore demo): but still, and yet
それとも (sore tomo): or, or else
それなのに (sore na noni): and yet, despite this
それなら (sore nara): then, if that's the case
それなりに (sore nari ni): as it is, in its own way
それにしても (sore ni shite mo): nevertheless, even so
そんなに (sonna ni): so, so much, like that
たあげく (ta ageku): to end up, finally
たい (tai): want to
たがる (tagaru): to want to
たことがある (takotogaaru): have done before
ただ~のみだ (tada~nomi da): can do nothing but
たつて (tatte): even if, even though, no matter how
たとえば (tatoeba): for example
たとえ~ても (tatoe ~ temo): even if... is the case
たところ (ta tokoro): just finished doing, was just doing
たところで (ta tokoro de): even if one does something
たとたん (ta totan): just (now, at the moment), as soon as
たばかり (ta bakari): just did, something just happened
たびに (tabi ni): each time, everytime, whenever
たまえ (tamae): [order somebody to do something]
ためしがない (tameshi ga nai): (something) is never the case
ために (tame ni) 1: for, for the sake of, in order to
ために (tame ni) 2: because of, as a result of
たら (tara): if, after, when

たらい/といい (tara ii / to ii): it would be nice if, should, I hope
たらどう (tara dou): why don't you
たりとも (taritomo): (not) even, (not) any
たり~たり (tari~tari): do such things like
た拍子に (ta hyoushi ni): the instant
た末 / の末 (ta sue/no sue): as a conclusion of
た瞬間に (ta shunkan ni): the moment
た結果 / の結果 (ta kekka/no kekka): as a result of
だ / です (da / desu): to be (copula)
だけ (dake) - 2: as much as
だけ (dake): only, just
だけあって (dake atte): ...being the case, precisely because
だけで (dake de): just by
だけでなく (dake de naku): not only... but also
だけに (dake ni): ...being the case, precisely because
だけのことはある (dake no koto wa aru): no wonder, it's not surprising that
だけは (dake wa): to do all that one can
だけましだ (dake mashi da): one should feel grateful for
だす (dasu): to suddenly begin, to suddenly appear
だって (datte): because, but
だに (dani): even
だの~だの (dano~dano): and, and so forth
だらけ (darake): covered all over in, full of
だろう (darou): probably
ちっとも~ない (chitto mo~nai): not at all, not in the least
つけ (kke): what is... again?
っこない (kkonai): no chance of, ... is definitely not possible
ってば (tteba): I said, I told you to
っぱなし (ppanashi): leaving something on, leaving something still in use
っぽい (ppoi): -ish, -like
ついでに (tsuide ni): while you are at it, on the occasion
つつ (tsutsu): while, although
つつある (tsutsu aru): to be doing
つづける (tsuzukeru): to continue
つまり (tsumari): in other words; that is to say
つもりだ: plan to, intend to
つもりで (tsumori de): with the intention of doing
つ~つ (tsu~tsu): [indicates two contrasting actions]
てあげる (te ageru): to do something for someone
てある (te aru): something is/has been done
ていく (te iku): to go on, to start
ていただけませんか (te itadakemasen ka): could you please
ていては (te ite wa): if one keeps doing something
ている (teiru): is/are/am doing

ているところ (teiru tokoro): in the process of doing
ておく (te oku): to do something in advance
てかなわない (te kanawanai): can't stand, unable to
てから (tekara): after doing
てからでないと (te kara denai to): unless, until
てからというもの (te kara to iu mono): after, since
てください (tekudasai): please do...
てくる (te kuru): to come to, to become, to continue
てくれる (te kureru): to do something for someone
てこそ (te koso): now that, since
てごらん (te goran): (please) try to, (please) look
てしかるべきだ (te shikaru beki da): should
てしまう (te shimau): to do something by accident, to finish completely
てしょうがない (te shou ga nai): very, extremely
てすみません (te sumimasen): I'm sorry for
てたまらない (te tamaranai): very, extremely, can't help but do
てつきり (tekkiri): surely, certainly
ても (te demo): even if one has to, by all means
てならない (te naranai): very, extremely
ては (tewa): if, since, one after another
てはいけない (tewaikenai): must not, may not
てはいられない (tewa irarenai): can't afford to, unable to
てはじめて (te hajimete): not until, only after... did I
てはならない (tewa naranai): must not, cannot, should not
てばかりはいられない (te bakari wa irarenai): can't keep doing something
てほしい (te hoshii): I need you to
てまで (te made): even
てみせる (te miseru): I'll definitely
てみる (te miru): to try to
ても (temo): even if, even though
てもいい (temo ii): is okay, is alright to, can
てもかまわない (temo kamawanai): it doesn't matter if
てもどうにもならない (temo dou nimo naranai): it's no use
てもらう (te morau): to get somebody to do something
ても始まらない (temo hajimaranai): it's no use
ても差し支えない (temo sashitsukaenai): can, it's okay if
てやまない (te yamanai): always, never stop
てよかった (te yokatta): I'm glad that
て以来 (te irai): since
て当然だ (te touzen da): natural, as a matter of course
で (de) - 1: at, in
で (de) - 2: with, by
であれ/であろうと (de are/de arou to): whoever/whatever/however
であれ~であれ (de are~de are): whether A or B
でございます (de gozaimasu): to be (honorific)

でしかない (de shika nai): merely, nothing but, no more than
でしょう (deshou): I think, probably
ですら (de sura): even
でなくてなんだろう (denakute nan darou): must be, is definitely
ではあるまいか (dewa aru mai ka): I wonder if it's not
ではあるまいし (dewa aru mai shi): it's not like, it isn't as if
ではすまない (dewa sumanai): it doesn't end with just
ではないか (dewa nai ka): let's do something, why don't we
でも (demo): or something
でも何でもなし (demo nan demo nai): not in the least
と (to): and, with
と (to): if, when, and
とあって (to atte): because of
とあれば (to areba): if, if it's the case that
といい~といい (to ii~to ii): and, or
という (to iu): all, every
という (to iu): called, named, as much as
というか (to iu ka): or, or more precisely
というか~というか (to iu ka~to iu ka): (I'm not sure if it's) A or B
ということ (to iu koto): (changes a sentence or phrase into a Noun)
ということだ (to iu koto da): I've heard that, rumour has it that
ということとは (to iu koto wa): that is to say
というと (to iu to): speaking of, if it were the case that
というところだ/といったところだ (to iu tokoro da/to itta tokoro da):
approximately, about
というのは (to iu nowa): means, is, because
というふうに (to iu fuu ni): in such a way that
というもの (to iu mono): during a period of time
というものだ (to iu mono da): something like..., something called..
というものでもない (to iu mono demo nai): there is no guarantee
that..., not necessarily
というより (to iu yori): rather than
というわけだ (to iu wake da): this means
というわけではない (to iu wake dewa nai): it's not that, it doesn't
mean that
といえども (to ie domo): even, even if
といった (to itta): such... as
といったらない (to ittara nai): very, extremely
といっても (to itte mo): although I say, although one might say
といわず (to iwazu): not just, both
とおもう (to omou): I think, you think
とおり (toori): in the way, the same as
とか (toka): I heard that..
とか~とか (toka ~ toka): among other things, such as
とき (toki): when, at the time
ときたら (tokitara): when it comes to, concerning
ときている (to kite iru): because

ところ (tokoro): about to, on the verge of
ところから (tokoro kara): from the fact that
ところが (tokoro ga): even so, however, even though
ところがある (tokoro ga aru): there is
ところだった (tokoro datta): was just about to do something
ところで (tokoro de): by the way
ところに/ところへ (tokoro ni/tokoro e): at the time
ところを見ると (tokoro o miru to): judging from, seeing that
とされる (to sareru): is considered
とだって/としたところで (to shitatte/to shita tokoro de): even if
としたら / とすれば (to shitara / to sureba): if it were the case
that, if we assume
として (to shite): as (i.e. in the role of)
としては (toshite wa): as for
としても (to shite mo): assuming, even if
として~ない (toshite~nai): not even one
とくに (tokku ni): already, long ago
とさに (tossa ni): at once, right away
とて (tote): even if, even though
とても~ない (totemo~nai): cannot possibly
とは (towa): [indicates word or phrase being defined]
とはいふものの (towa iu mono no): having said that, be that as it
may
とはいえ (towaie): nonetheless, although
とは限らない (towa kagiranai): not necessarily so, is not always
true
とばかりに (to bakari ni): as if, as though
とみられる (to mirareru): to be regarded as, to be expected to
とみるや (to miru ya): at the sight of, upon seeing
とも (tomo): even if, no matter
ともすれば (tomo sureba): apt to, prone to
ともなく (tomonaku): to do something without thinking about it
ともなると/ともなれば (tomo naru to/tomo nareba): when, once
(something happens)
とりわけ (toriwake): especially
と共に (to tomo ni): together with
と同時に (to douji ni): at the same time as
と思いきや (to omoikiya): I thought
と相まって (to aimatte): together with
と考えられる (to kangaerareru): one can think that...
どうせ (douse): anyway, anyhow
どうにも~ない (dou nimo~nai): not ... by any means
どうやら (dou yara): it seems like, it appears that
どころか (dokoro ka): far from, anything but
どころではない (dokoro dewa nai): this is not the time for...
どんなに~ても (donna ni ~ temo): no matter how
な (na): don't do

ないことには～ない (nai koto niwa~nai): unless you do something
ないことはない (nai koto wa nai): can, is not impossible
ないで (naide): without doing, don't
ないでください (naidekudasai): please don't
ないではいられない (nai dewa irarenai): can't help but feel, can't help but do
ないではおかない/ずにはおかない (nai dewa okanai/zu niwa okanai): will definitely, cannot not
ないではすまない/ずにはすまない (nai dewa sumanai/zu niwa sumanai): must
ないとも限らない (nai tomo kagiranai): might
ないまでも (nai made mo): even if something isn't done
ないものか (nai mono ka): can't we...?, can't I...?
ないものでもない (nai mono demo nai): (something) is not entirely impossible
なお (nao): furthermore, still, yet [used to add more information to the sentence]
ながら (nagara): while, during, as
ながらに/ながらの (nagara ni/nagara no): while, during
ながらも (nagara mo): but, although, despite
なくして (nakushite): without
なくてはいけない/なくてはならない (nakutewa ikenai/nakutewa naranai): must do, have to do
なくてもいい (nakute mo ii): don't have to
くはない (naku wa nai): it's not that..., can, may be
なければいけない/なければならぬ (nakereba ikenai/nakereba naranai): must do, have to do
なさい (nasai): command (order somebody to do something)
なさる (nasaru): to do (honorific)
なしに (nashi ni): without
なぜなら (nazenara): because, the reason is
など (nado): such as, things like
なにも～ない (nani mo~nai): no need to
なら (nara): if, in case, as for
ならいざしらず (nara iza shirazu): I don't know about A, but B
ならでは (nara dewa): uniquely applying to
なり (nari): as soon as
なりとも (naritomo): even a little, at least
なりに/なりの (nari ni/nari no): in one's own way or style
なり～なり (nari~nari): or
なる (naru): to become
なるべく (narubeku): as much as possible
なんか / なんて (nanka / nante): such as, things like
に (ni): in, at, to, for
に/へ (ni/e): to
にあたらぬ (ni ataranai): it's not worth, there's no need to
にあたり (ni atari): at the time, on the occasion of
にあつて (ni atte): at, during, in the condition of

にいく (ni iku): to go in order to
において/ における (ni oite / ni okeru): in, on, at, as for, regarding
にかかっている (ni kakatte iru): to depend on
にかかわらず (ni kakawarazu): regardless of
にかかわる (ni kakawaru): to relate to, to have to do with
にかけて (ni kakete): over (a period), through, concerning
にかたくない (ni katakunai): it's not hard to
にかわって (ni kawatte): in stead of, on behalf of
にくい (nikui): difficult to, hard to
にしたって (ni shitatte): even, even if
にしたら (ni shitara): from the point of view of
にして (ni shite): only, in (time span)
にしては (ni shite wa): for, considering it's
にしても (ni shite mo): even if
にしても～にしても (ni shite mo~ni shite mo): regardless of whether
にしろ / にせよ (ni shiro/ni seyo): though, even if, whether... or
にしろ～にしろ (ni shiro~ni shiro): whether... or
にする (nisuru): to decide on
にたえる/にたえない (ni taeru/ni taenai): can/can't do something
について (ni tsuite): concerning, regarding
につき (ni tsuki): due to, because, per, each
につけ (ni tsuke): both... and..., every time something happens
につれて (ni tsurete): as... then
にて (nite): in, at
にとって (ni totte): to, for, concerning
にとどまらず (ni todomarazu): not limited to
には (niwa): in order to, for
には及ばない (niwa oyobanai): there's no need to
にひきかえ (ni hikikae): in contrast to
にほかならない (ni hoka naranai): nothing but, none other than
にまつわる (ni matsuwaru): to be related to
にもかかわらず (nimo kakawarazu): despite, in spite of, although
にもほどがある (nimo hodo ga aru): to have a limit, to go too far
にもまして (ni momashite): more than, above
によって / による (ni yotte / ni yoru): by means of, due to
によらず (ni yorazu): regardless of
によると / によれば (ni yoru to / ni yoreba): according to
にわたって (ni watatte): throughout, over (a period of time)
に伴って (ni tomonatte): as, due to
に値する (ni atai suru): to be worth, to deserve
に先立ち (ni sakidachi): before, prior to
に先駆けて (ni saki gakete): to be the first
に則って (ni nottotte): in accordance with
に加えて (ni kuwaete): in addition to
に即して (ni sokushite): in keeping with
に反して (ni han shite): against, contrary to

に向かって (ni mukatte): towards, to face, to head to
に基づいて (ni motozuite): based on
に対して (ni taishite): in contrast to, while, in regard to
に従って (ni shitagatte): as, therefore
に応じて (ni kotaete): in response to
に応じて (ni oujite): depending on, in accordance with
に比べて (ni kurabete): compared to
に決まっている (ni kimatte iru): I'm sure that...
に沿って (ni sotte): along with, in accordance with
に照らして (ni terashite): in comparison with, according to
に相違ない (ni soui nai): without a doubt, certain, sure
に至っては (ni itatte wa): as for, when it comes to
に至るまで (ni itaru made): until, as far as
に言わせれば (ni iwasereba): if you ask, if one may say
に越したことはない (ni koshita koto wa nai): it's best that, there's
nothing better than
に足りない (ni tarinai): to be not worth
に足る/に足りる (ni taru/ni tariru): to be enough, to be worthy of
に過ぎない (ni suginai): no more than, just, merely
に違いない (ni chigai nai): I'm sure, no doubt that
に関する / に関して (ni kansu ru / ni kanshite): related to
に限って (ni kagitte): only, particularly when
に限らず (ni kagirazu): not just, not only... but also
に限る (ni kagiru): nothing better than, there's nothing like
に際して (ni sai shite): on the occasion of, at the time of
ねばならない (neba naranai): have to, must
の (no) - 1: of (indicates possessive)
の (no) - 2: Verb nominalizer
のがじょうず (no ga jouzu): to be good at
のがすき (no ga suki): like / love doing
のがへた (no ga heta): to be bad at
ので (node): because of, the reason is that
のなかで (no naka de): in, among
のなんのって (no nan no tte): extremely
のに (noni) - 2: although, in spite of, even though
のに (noni) - 1: in order to
のみか (nomika): not only... but also
のみならず (nominarazu): not only, besides, as well
のもとで (no moto de): under
のももっともだ (no mo mottomo da): no wonder, ... is only natural
のも当然だ (no mo touzen da): it's only natural that, no wonder
のように / のような (no you ni/no you na): like, similar to
の極み (no kiwami): utmost
の至り (no itari): utmost
の間に (no aida ni): while, during
はおろか (wa oroka): let alone, not to mention
はさておき (wa sateoki): setting aside

はじめる (hajimeru): to start, to begin to
はずがない (hazu ga nai): cannot be
はずだ (hazu da): it must be, it should be
はともかく (wa tomokaku): whether or not
はもとより (wa moto yori): also, let alone
は別として (wa betsu to shite): aside from
ば (ba): if... then
ばいい (ba ii): should, can, it'd be good if
ばかり (bakari) - 2: about, approximately
ばかり (bakari): only, nothing but
ばかりだ (bakari da): continue to
ばかりでなく (bakari denaku): not only... but also, as well as
ばかりに (bakari ni): because, on account of
ばかり (ba koso): only because
ばそれまでだ (ba sore made da): if... then it's over
ばよかった (ba yokatta): should have, it would have been better if
ば~ほど (ba ~ hodo): the more... the more
ひつよう (hitsuyou): need, necessary
ひつようがある (hitsuyou ga aru): it is necessary to
ひとつ (hitotsu): to give something a try
びる (biru): seeming to be
ふうに (fuu ni): in a way (this way/that way/what way)
ふたたび (futatabi): again, once more
ふと (futo): accidentally, unexpectedly
ふりをする (furi o suru): to pretend, to act as if
ぶり (buri): style, manner
ぶりに (buri ni): for the first time in
ぶる (buru): behaving like
べからず (bekarazu): must not, should not
べき (beki): must do, should do
べきではない (beki dewa nai): must not do, should not do
べく (beku): in order to, should
べくもない (beku mo nai): can't
べつに~ない (betsu ni ~ nai): not really, not particularly
ほうがいい (hou ga ii) 1: it'd be better to
ほうがいい (hou ga ii) 2: it'd be better to not
ほうがましだ (hou ga mashi da): I would rather
ほかに~ない (hoka ni~nai): no other
ほしい (hoshii): to want something, to be in need of
ほど (hodo): the more, to the extent that, so much... that
ほどのことはない (hodo no koto wa nai): not worth, no need to
ほど~ない (hodo ~ nai): is not as... as
まい (mai): won't, intend not to
まえに (mae ni): before
ましよう (mashou): let's, shall we
まじき (majiki): should not, must not
ませんか (masen ka): let's, won't you

まだ (mada): still, not yet
まったく～ない (mattaku~nai): not~at all
まで (made): until, till, to, even
までだ (made da): only
までに (made ni): by, by the time
までもない (made mo nai): it's not necessary to
まま (mama): as it is
ままに (mama ni): to do as
まみれ (mamire): to be covered in
まるっきり (marukkiri): totally, completely
まるで (maru de): as if, as though
みたい (mitai): like, similar to, resembling
みたいに/みたいな (mitai ni/mitai na): like, similar to
むしろ (mushiro): rather, instead
めく (meku): to show signs of
めったに～ない (metta ni ~ nai): hardly, rarely, seldom
も (mo): also, too, as well
もう (mo): already, anymore
もう少しで (mou sukoshi de): almost, nearly
もかまわず (mo kamawazu): without worrying about
もさることながら (mo saru koto nagara): not only... but also
もしかしたら (moshikashitara): perhaps, maybe
もしくは (moshikuwa): or, otherwise
もしないで (mo shinaide): without even doing
もっとも (motto mo): but then, although
もの (mono): because (indicate reason or excuse)
ものか (mono ka): as if
ものがある (mono ga aru): [sentence-ending expression of strong judgement]
ものだ (mono da): used to do something, should do something
ものだから (mono dakara): because, the reason is
もので (mono de): because, for that reason
ものではない (mono dewa nai): shouldn't do something, it's impossible to do something
ものとして (mono toshite): to assume, to suppose
ものと思われる (mono to omowareru): to think, to suppose
ものなら (mono nara): if one can do something
ものの (mono no): but, although
ものを (mono o): I wish, if only
もはや (mohaya): already, no longer
も顧みず/を顧みず (mo kaerimizu/o kaerimizu): regardless of, despite
も～ば～も (mo~ba~mo): ...and...
や (ya): and
やがて (yagate): soon, before long, eventually
やしない (yashinai): not (emphatic negative)
やすい (yasui): easy to, likely to
やら～やら (yara~yara): such things as

や否や (ya ina ya): the moment that, as soon as
ゆえに (yue ni): therefore, consequently
ようか~まいか (you ka~mai ka): whether or not
ようが/(よ)うと (you ga/you to): no matter how/what
ようがない/ようもない (you ga nai/you mo nai): there's no way to,
it's impossible to
ようが~まいが/(よ)うと~まいと (you ga~mai ga/you to~mai to): whether
or not
ようだ (you da): it seems that, it appears that, it looks like
ようでは (you dewa): if
ようとおもう (you to omou): I think I will
ようとしなない (you to shinai): not try to, not make an effort to
ようとする (you to suru): try to, be about to
ような気がする (you na ki ga suru): have a feeling that, think that
ように (you ni): in order to, so that
ように/ような (you ni/you na): as, like, just like
ようにする (you ni suru): to try to, to make sure that
ようになる (you ni naru): to reach the point that
ようにも~ない (you nimo~nai): even if one tries to do something, it
can't be done
ようによっては (you ni yotte wa): depending on
ようものなら (you mono nara): if one chooses to
よていだ (yotei da): plan to, intend to
より (yori): than
より ~ のほうが ~ (yori ~ nohouga ~): is more ~ than
よりほかない (yori hoka nai): to have no choice but
らしい (rashii): seems like
られる (rareru) - 1: to be able to do something
られる (rareru) - 2: (passive voice)
ろくに~ない (roku ni~nai): not doing something properly
わけがない (wake ga nai): there is no way that
わけだ (wake da): for that reason, no wonder, as you'd expect
わけではない (wake dewa nai): it doesn't mean that, it is not the
case
わけにはいかない (wake niwa ikanai): must not, can't afford to
わずかに (wazuka ni): slightly
わりに (wari ni): although, rather, unexpectedly
をいいことに (o ii koto ni): to take advantage of
をおいて (o oite): other than, without
をきっかけに (o kikkake ni): with... as a start, as a result of
をこめて (o komete): filled with
をはじめ (o hajime): for example, starting with
をめぐって (o megutte): concerning, in regard to
をもって (o motte) - 1: by means of
をもって (o motte) - 2: at the time
をもとに (o moto ni): based on, from
をものともせず (o monotomo sezu): in defiance of

をよそに (o yoso ni): despite
を中心に (o chuushin ni): focused on, centered on
を余儀なくされる (o yogi naku sareru): to be forced to do something
を兼ねて (o kanete): also for the purpose of
を問わず (o towazu): regardless of
を契機に (o keiki ni): as a good opportunity to, as a result of
を機に (o ki ni): as an opportunity to
を皮切りに (o kawakiri ni): starting with
を禁じえない (o kinjienai): can't help but
を経て (o hete): through, after, via
を踏まえて (o fumaete): based on
を通じて/を通して (o tsuujite/o tooshite): via, through
を限りに (o kagiri ni): starting from
を除いて (o nozoite): except, with the exception of
を~として (o~to shite): as
んがため (n ga tame): in order to
んだって (ndatte): I heard that
んばかりに (n bakari ni): as if, as though
一方だ (ippou da): more and more, continue to
一方で (ippou de): on one hand, on the other hand
上 (jou): from the standpoint of
上で (ue de): after
上に (ue ni): as well, besides, in addition to
上は (ue wa): now that, since
中 (chuu/juu): during, throughout
中を (naka o): in, on
代わりに (kawari ni): instead of, in exchange for
以上 (ijou): because, now that
以上に (ijou ni): more than, no less than
何しろ (nani shiro): in any case, as you know
切る (kiru): to do something completely to the end
切れない (kirenai): being too much to finish or complete
反面 (hanmen): on the other hand
可能性がある (kanousei ga aru): there's a possibility
向き (muki): suitable for
向け (muke): intended for, aimed at
場合によっては (baai ni yotte wa): depending on the situation
場合は (baai wa): in the event of
始末だ (shimatsu da): end up, in the end
嫌いがある (kirai ga aru): to have a tendency to
少しも~ない (sukoshi mo~nai): not one bit, not even a little
幸い (saiwai): luckily, fortunately
思いをする (omoi o suru): to feel
恐れがある (osore ga aru): there are fears that
手前 (temae): before, in front of, from one's standpoint
折に (ori ni): when, on the occasion
抜きで/抜きにして (nuki de/nuki ni shite): leaving out, cutting out

抜く (nuku): to do something to the end
最中に (saichuu ni): in the middle of
果たして (hatashite): sure enough, really
案の定 (an no jou): just as one thought
極まる/極まりない (kiwamaru/kiwamarinai): extremely
極めて (kiwamete): extremely, exceedingly
次第 (shidai): as soon as
次第だ/ 次第で (shidai da/shidai de): depending on, so
気 (ki): feel like
決して～ない (kesshite ~ nai): never, by no means
直ちに (tadachi ni): at once, immediately
確かに (tashika ni): surely, certainly
羽目になる (hame ni naru): to end up with (something unpleasant)
要するに (you suru ni): the point is
逆に (gyaku ni): on the contrary
途中に/途中で (tochuu ni/tochuu de): on the way, in the middle of
限り (kagiri): as long as, while... is the case
限りだ (kagiri da): I feel so
際に (sai ni): at the time, in case of