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<u>あるいは (aruiwa)</u>: or, possibly

<u>ばかり (bakari) – 2</u>: about, approximately

<u>ばかりだ (bakari da)</u>: continue to

<u>ばかりに (bakari ni)</u>: because, on account of

<u> ぶりに (buri ni)</u>: for the first time in

<u>ちっとも~ない (chitto mo~nai)</u>: not at all, not in the least

<u>だけあって (dake atte)</u>: ...being the case, precisely because

<u>だけでなく (dake de naku)</u>: not only... but also

<u>だけましだ (dake mashi da)</u>: one should feel grateful for

<u>だけに (dake ni)</u>: ...being the case, precisely because

<u>だけのことはある (dake no koto wa aru)</u>: no wonder, it's not surprising that

だけは (dake wa): to do all that one can

<u>だって (datte)</u>: because, but

<u>(で)すら (de sura)</u>: even

<u>ではないか (dewa nai ka)</u>: let's do something, why don't we

<u>でしかない (de shika nai)</u>: merely, nothing but, no more than

<u>どころではない (dokoro dewa nai)</u>: this is not the time for...

<u>どうせ (douse)</u>: anyway, anyhow

<u>どうやら (dou yara)</u>: it seems like, it appears that

<u>える / うる (eru/uru)</u>: can, is possible

えない (enai): unable to, cannot

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<u>ふたたび (futatabi)</u>: again, once more
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<u>ふうに (fuu ni)</u>: in a way (this way/that way/what way)

<u>げ (ge)</u>: [giving the appearance of]

<u>ごとに (goto ni)</u>: each, every, at intervals of

<u>逆に (gyaku ni)</u>: on the contrary

<u>いよいよ (iyoiyo)</u>: at last, finally

<u> 反面 (hanmen)</u>: on the other hand

果たして (hatashite): sure enough, really

以上 (jjou): because, now that

以上に (jjou ni): more than, no less than

<u>いきなり (ikinari)</u>: suddenly, all of a sudden

<u>いわゆる (iwayuru)</u>: so-called, so to speak

上 (jou): from the standpoint of

<u>か〜ないかのうちに (ka~nai ka no uchi ni)</u>: right after, as soon as

<u>かえって (kaette)</u>: on the contrary, rather, surprisingly

<u>かいがある(kai ga aru)</u>: it's worth one's effort to do something

<u>か何か (ka nanika)</u>: or something

<u>かねない (kanenai)</u>: might happen, might do something

<u>かねる (kaneru)</u>: unable to do something

<u>かのよう (ka no you)</u>: as if, just like

<u>から言うと (kara iu to)</u>: in terms of, from the point of view of

<u>からこそ (kara koso)</u>: precisely because

<u>から見ると (kara miru to)</u>: from the point of view of, by the look of

<u>からには (kara niwa)</u>: now that, since, so long as

<u>からして (kara shite)</u>: judging from, based on

<u>からすると / からすれば (kara suru to/kara sureba)</u>: judging from, considering

<u>からといって (kara to itte)</u>: just because

<u>かと思ったら / かと思うと (ka to omottara/ka to omou to)</u>: then again, just when, no sooner than

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限り (<u>kagiri)</u>: as long as, while... is the case
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<u>気(ki)</u>: feel like

<u>っこない (kkonai)</u>: no chance of, ... is definitely not possible

<u>ことだから (koto dakara)</u>: it is exactly because

ことから (koto kara): from the fact that

<u>ことなく (koto naku)</u>: without doing something even once

<u>ことになっている (koto ni natte iru)</u>: to be expected to, to be scheduled to

<u>ことにはならない (koto niwa naranai)</u>: just because... doesn't mean...

<u>ことは〜が (koto wa~ga)</u>: although, but

<u>まい (mai)</u>: won't, intend not to

<u>まったく~ない (mattaku~nai)</u>: not~at all

<u>も~ば~も (mo~ba~mo)</u>: ...and...

<u>もかまわず (mo kamawazu)</u>: without worrying about

<u>ものだから (mono dakara)</u>: because, the reason is

<u>ものではない (mono dewa nai)</u>: shouldn't do something, it's impossible to do something

<u>ものがある (mono ga aru)</u>: [sentence-ending expression of strong judgement]

ものか (mono ka): as if

<u>ものなら (mono nara)</u>: if one can do something

<u>ものの (mono no)</u>: but, although

<u>もっとも (motto mo)</u>: but then, although

<u>もう少しで (mou sukoshi de)</u>: almost, nearly

<u>むしろ (mushiro)</u>: rather, instead

<u>んだって (ndatte)</u>: I heard that

<u>中を (naka o)</u>: in, on

<u>なお (nao)</u>: furthermore, still, yet [used to add more information to the sentence]

<u>ないではいられない (nai dewa irarenai)</u>: can't help but feel, can't help but do

<u>ないことには〜ない (nai koto niwa~nai)</u>: unless you do something

なくはない (naku wa nai): it's not that..., can, may be

<u>なにも~ない (nani mo~nai)</u>: no need to

<u>ねばならない (neba naranai)</u>: have to, must

<u>にあたり (ni atari)</u>: at the time, on the occasion of

<u>に反して (ni han shite)</u>: against, contrary to

<u>にほかならない (ni hoka naranai)</u>: nothing but, none other than

<u>に限って (ni kagitte)</u>: only, particularly when

<u>に限らず (ni kagirazu)</u>: not just, not only... but also

<u>に限る (ni kagiru)</u>: nothing better than, there's nothing like

<u>にかかわる (ni kakawaru)</u>: to relate to, to have to do with

<u>にかかわらず (ni kakawarazu)</u>: regardless of

<u>に決まっている (ni kimatte iru)</u>: I'm sure that...

<u>に越したことはない (ni koshita koto wa nai)</u>: it's best that, there's nothing better than

<u>に応えて (ni kotaete)</u>: in response to

<u>に加えて (ni kuwaete)</u>: in addition to

<u>に基づいて (ni motozuite)</u>: based on

<u>にもかかわらず (nimo kakawarazu)</u>: despite, in spite of, although

<u>に向かって (ni mukatte)</u>: towards, to face, to head to

<u>に応じて (ni oujite)</u>: depending on, in accordance with

<u>に際して (ni sai shite)</u>: on the occasion of, at the time of

<u>に先立ち (ni sakidachi)</u>: before, prior to

<u>にしろ / にせよ (ni shiro/ni seyo)</u>: though, even if, whether... or

<u>にしろ~にしろ (ni shiro~ni shiro)</u>: whether... or

<u>に従って (ni shitagatte)</u>: as, therefore

<u>にしたら (ni shitara)</u>: from the point of view of

<u>にしても~にしても (ni shite mo~ni shite mo)</u>: regardless of whether

<u>に相違ない (ni soui nai)</u>: without a doubt, certain, sure

<u>に沿って (ni sotte)</u>: along with, in accordance with

<u>に過ぎない (ni suginai)</u>: no more than, just, merely

<u>にて (nite)</u>: in, at

<u>に伴って (ni tomonatte)</u>: as, due to

<u>につけ (ni tsuke)</u>: both... and..., every time something happens

<u>につき (ni tsuki)</u>: due to, because, per, each

<u>には (niwa)</u>: in order to, for

<u>にわたって (ni watatte)</u>: throughout, over (a period of time)

<u>のももっともだ (no mo mottomo da)</u>: no wonder, ... is only natural

<u>のも当然だ (no mo touzen da)</u>: it's only natural that, no wonder

<u>のもとで (no moto de)</u>: under

<u>のみならず (nominarazu)</u>: not only, besides, as well

<u>抜きで/抜きにして (nuki de/nuki ni shite)</u>: leaving out, cutting out

<u>抜く (nuku)</u>: to do something to the end

<u>お~願う (o~negau)</u>: could you please

<u>を~として (o~to shite)</u>: as

<u>をこめて (o komete)</u>: filled with

<u>をきっかけに (o kikkake ni)</u>: with... as a start, as a result of

<u>を契機に (o keiki ni)</u>: as a good opportunity to, as a result of

<u>をめぐって (o megutte)</u>: concerning, in regard to

<u>をもとに (o moto ni)</u>: based on, from

<u>を除いて (o nozoite)</u>: except, with the exception of

<u>を問わず (o towazu)</u>: regardless of

<u>を通じて/を通して (o tsuujite/o tooshite)</u>: via, through

<u>おまけに (omake ni)</u>: to make matters worse

恐れがある (osore ga aru): there are fears that

<u>ろくに~ない (roku ni~nai)</u>: not doing something properly

<u>際に (sai ni)</u>: at the time, in case of

<u>幸い (saiwai)</u>: luckily, fortunately

<u>さらに (sara ni)</u>: furthermore, again, more and more

せいぜい (seizei): at the most, at best

<u>せめて (semete)</u>: at least, at most

次第 (shidai): as soon as

次第だ/ 次第で (shidai da/shidai de): depending on, so

<u>しかも (shikamo)</u>: moreover, furthermore

<u>したがって (shitagatte)</u>: therefore, accordingly

<u>その上 (sono ue)</u>: besides, in addition, furthermore

<u>それなのに (sore na noni)</u>: and yet, despite this

<u>それなら (sore nara)</u>: then, if that's the case

<u>それにしても (sore ni shite mo)</u>: nevertheless, even so

<u>それとも (sore tomo)</u>: or, or else

<u>そういえば (sou ieba)</u>: come to think of it

<u>そうにない (sou ni nai)</u>: extremely unlikely to, showing no signs of

<u>そうすると (sou suru to)</u>: having done that

<u>少しも~ない (sukoshi mo~nai)</u>: not one bit, not even a little

<u>すなわち (sunawachi)</u>: in other words

<u>たあげく (ta ageku)</u>: to end up, finally

<u>直ちに (tadachi ni)</u>: at once, immediately

<u>たまえ (tamae)</u>: [order somebody to do something]

<u>た末 / の末 (ta sue/no sue)</u>: as a conclusion of

<u>たって (tatte)</u>: even if, even though, no matter how

<u>てばかりはいられない</u> (te bakari wa irarenai): can't keep doing something

<u>てでも (te demo)</u>: even if one has to, by all means

<u>て以来 (te irai)</u>: since

ていては (te ite wa): if one keeps doing something

てからでないと (te kara denai to): unless, until

てこそ (te koso): now that, since

<u>手前 (temae)</u>: before, in front of, from one's standpoint

<u>てならない (te naranai)</u>: very, extremely

<u>てしょうがない (te shou ga nai)</u>: very, extremely

<u>てたまらない (te tamaranai)</u>: very, extremely, can't help but do

て当然だ (te touzen da): natural, as a matter of course

<u>ては (tewa)</u>: if, since, one after another

<u>てはいられない (tewa irarenai)</u>: can't afford to, unable to

<u>てはならない (tewa naranai)</u>: must not, cannot, should not

と同時に (to douji ni): at the same time as

<u>というふうに (to iu fuu ni)</u>: in such a way that

<u>ということは (to iu koto wa)</u>: that is to say

<u>というものだ (to iu mono da)</u>: something like..., something called...

<u>というものでもない (to iu mono demo nai)</u>: there is no quarantee that..., not necessarily

<u>といった (to itta)</u>: such... as

とか (toka): I heard that...

<u>と考えられる (to kangaerareru)</u>: one can think that...

<u>ところだった (tokoro datta)</u>: was just about to do something

<u>ところに/ところへ (tokoro ni/tokoro e)</u>: at the time

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<u>ところを見ると (tokoro o miru to)</u>: judging from, seeing
that
<u>とっくに (tokku ni)</u>: already, long ago
とも (tomo): even if, no matter
<u>としても (to shite mo)</u>: assuming, even if
としては (toshite wa): as for
<u>つもりで (tsumori de)</u>: with the intention of doing
<u>つつ (tsutsu)</u>: while, although
<u>つつある (tsutsu aru)</u>: to be doing
上で (ue de): after
上に (ue ni): as well, besides, in addition to
上は (ue wa): now that, since
<u>は別として (wa betsu to shite)</u>: aside from
<u>はもとより (wa moto yori)</u>: also, let alone
<u>はともかく (wa tomokaku)</u>: whether or not
<u>わずかに (wazuka ni)</u>: slightly
<u>やがて (yagate)</u>: soon, before long, eventually
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<u> やら~やら (yara~yara)</u>: such things as

よりほかない (yori hoka nai): to have no choice but

ようでは (you dewa): if

<u>ようがない/ようもない (you ga nai/you mo nai)</u>: there's no way to, it's impossible to

要するに (you suru ni): the point is

<u>ざるを得ない (zaru o enai)</u>: can't help doing, have no choice but

<u>ずに済む (zu ni sumu)</u>: get by without doing something

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