Click on each grammar point for more details. The link to download the printable PDF file of this list can be found at the end of this post.

[あえて (aete)](#): dare to

[あくまでも (akumade mo)](#): to the end, to the utmost degree

[案の定 (an no jou)](#): just as one thought

[あらかじめ (arakajime)](#): beforehand, in advance

[あっての (atte no)](#): to owe everything to

[場合によっては (baai ni yotte wa)](#): depending on the situation

[ばこそ (ba koso)](#): only because

[ばそれまでだ (ba sore made da)](#): if... then it's over

べからず (bekarazu): must not, should not

べく (beku): in order to, should

べくもない (beku mo nai): can't

びる (biru): seeming to be

ぶり (buri): style, manner

ぶる (buru): behaving like

だに (dani): even

だの〜だの (dano~dano): and, and so forth

であれ〜であれ (de are~de are): whether A or B

であれ/であろうと (de are/de arou to): whoever/whatever/however

でも何でもない (demo nan demo nai): not in the least

でなくてなんだろう (denakute nan darou): must be, is definitely

ではあるまいか (dewa aru mai ka): I wonder if it's not

ではあるまいし (dewa aru mai shi): it's not like, it isn't as if

ではすまない (dewa sumanai): it doesn't end with just

[どうにも〜ない (dou nimo~nai)](): not ... by any means

[がてら (gatera)](): on the same occasion

[が早いか (ga hayai ka)](): as soon as

[が最後 (ga saigo)](): once something occurs, something else happens

[ごとき/ごとく (gotoki/gotoku)](): like, as if

[ぐるみ (gurumi)](): together with

[羽目になる (hame ni naru)](): to end up with (something unpleasant)

[ひとつ (hitotsu)](): to give something a try

[ほどのことはない (hodo no koto wa nai)](): not worth, no need to

[ほかに〜ない (hoka ni~nai)](): no other

[ほうがましだ (hou ga mashi da)](): I would rather

[いかなる (ikanaru)](): any kind of

[いかんでは/いかんによっては (ikan dewa/ikan ni yotte wa)](): depending on

[いかんによらず (ikan ni yorazu)](): regardless of

[いかに (ikani)](#): how

[いかにも (ikanimo)](#): indeed, really

[いまだに (ima da ni)](#): still, even now

[いずれにせよ (izure nise yo)](#): at any rate, in any case

[じみた (jimita)](#): to look like

[限りだ (kagiri da)](#): I feel so

[かいもなく (kai mo naku)](#): even though

[か否か (ka ina ka)](#): whether or not

[可能性がある (kanousei ga aru)](#): there's a possibility

[からある (kara aru)](#): as much as, as many as

[かれ〜かれ (kare~kare)](#): or

[かたがた (katagata)](#): while, for the purpose of

[かたわら (katawara)](#): while, at the same time

[かつて (katsute)](#): once, before

[嫌いがある (kirai ga aru)](#): to have a tendency to

[きっての (kitte no)](#): the most … of all

[きりがない (kiri ga nai)](): there's no end to

[極まる/極まりない (kiwamaru/kiwamarinai)](): extremely

[極めて (kiwamete)](): extremely, exceedingly

[ことだし (koto dashi)](): because, since

[ことごとく (koto gotoku)](): altogether, entirely

[ことなしに (koto nashi ni)](): without doing something

[ことのないよう (koto no nai you)](): so as not to

[こととて (kototote)](): because, since

[くらいなら (kurai nara)](): rather than

[くらいのものだ (kurai no mono da)](): only

[までだ (made da)](): only

[までもない (made mo nai)](): it's not necessary to

[まじき (majiki)](): should not, must not

[ままに (mama ni)](): to do as

[まみれ (mamire)](): to be covered in

[まるっきり (marukkiri)](): totally, completely

めく (meku): to show signs of

もはや (mohaya): already, no longer

も顧みず/を顧みず (mo kaerimizu/o kaerimizu): regardless of, despite

もしないで (mo shinaide): without even doing

もので (mono de): because, for that reason

ものを (mono o): I wish, if only

ものと思われる (mono to omowareru): to think, to suppose

ものとして (mono toshite): to assume, to suppose

もさることながら (mo saru koto nagara): not only... but also

もしくは (moshikuwa): or, otherwise

ながらに/ながらの (nagara ni/nagara no): while, during

ないではおかない/ずにはおかない (nai dewa okanai/zu niwa okanai): will definitely, cannot not

ないではすまない/ずにはすまない (nai dewa sumanai/zu niwa sumanai): must

ないまでも (nai made mo): even if something isn't done

ないものか (nai mono ka): can't we…?, can't I…?

ないものでもない (nai mono demo nai): (something) is not entirely impossible

ないとも限らない (nai tomo kagiranai): might

なくして (nakushite): without

何しろ (nani shiro): in any case, as you know

なしに (nashi ni): without

ならでは (nara dewa): uniquely applying to

ならいざしらず (nara iza shirazu): I don't know about A, but B

なり (nari): as soon as

なり〜なり (nari~nari): or

なりに/なりの (nari ni/nari no): in one's own way or style

なりとも (naritomo): even a little, at least

に値する (ni atai suru): to be worth, to deserve

にあたらない (ni ataranai): it's not worth, there's no need to

[にあって (ni atte)](#): at, during, in the condition of

[にひきかえ (ni hikikae)](#): in contrast to

[に至るまで (ni itaru made)](#): until, as far as

[に至っては (ni itatte wa)](#): as for, when it comes to

[に言わせれば (ni iwasereba)](#): if you ask, if one may say

[にかかっている (ni kakatte iru)](#): to depend on

[にかたくない (ni katakunai)](#): it's not hard to

[にまつわる (ni matsuwaru)](#): to be related to

[にもほどがある (nimo hodo ga aru)](#): to have a limit, to go too far

[にもまして (ni momashite)](#): more than, above

[に則って (ni nottotte)](#): in accordance with

[に先駆けて (ni saki gakete)](#): to be the first

[にしたって (ni shitatte)](#): even, even if

[にして (ni shite)](#): only, in (time span)

[に即して (ni sokushite)](#): in keeping with

[にたえる/にたえない (ni taeru/ni taenai)](#): can/can't do something

[に足る/に足りる (ni taru/ni tariru)](#): to be enough, to be worthy of

[に足りない (ni tarinai)](#): to be not worth

[に照らして (ni terashite)](#): in comparison with, according to

[にとどまらず (ni todomarazu)](#): not limited to

[には及ばない (niwa oyobanai)](#): there's no need to

[によらず (ni yorazu)](#): regardless of

[んばかりに (n bakari ni)](#): as if, as though

[んがため (n ga tame)](#): in order to

[の至り (no itari)](#): utmost

[の極み (no kiwami)](#): utmost

[のみか (nomika)](#): not only... but also

[のなんのって (no nan no tte)](#): extremely

[を踏まえて (o fumaete)](#): based on

[を経て (o hete)](#): through, after, via

[をいいことに (o ii koto ni)](#): to take advantage of

[を限りに (o kagiri ni)](#): starting from

[を兼ねて (o kanete)](#): also for the purpose of

[を皮切りに (o kawakiri ni)](#): starting with

[を機に (o ki ni)](#): as an opportunity to

[を禁じえない (o kinjienai)](#): can't help but

[をものともせず (o monotomo sezu)](#): in defiance of

[をもって (o motte) – 1](#): by means of

[をもって (o motte) – 2](#): at the time

[をおいて (o oite)](#): other than, without

[を余儀なくされる (o yogi naku sareru)](#): to be forced to do something

[をよそに (o yoso ni)](#): despite

[思いをする (omoi o suru)](#): to feel

[折に (ori ni)](#): when, on the occasion

[およそ (oyoso)](#): totally, (not) at all

[さもないと (samonaito)](#): otherwise, else, if not so

[さぞ (sazo)](#): I'm sure, I'm certain

[始末だ (shimatsu da)](#): end up, in the end

[そばから (soba kara)](#): as soon as

[さも (samo)](#): truly, really

[それなりに (sore nari ni)](#): as it is, in its own way

[そうにもない (sou nimo nai)](#): impossible, unlikely

[ただ〜のみだ (tada~nomi da)](#): can do nothing but

[た拍子に (ta hyoushi ni)](#): the instant

[ためしがない (tameshi ga nai)](#): (something) is never the case

[たりとも (taritomo)](#): (not) even, (not) any

[た瞬間に (ta shunkan ni)](#): the moment

[てっきり (tekkiri)](#): surely, certainly

[たところで (ta tokoro de)](#): even if one does something

[てからというもの (te kara to iu mono)](#): after, since

[てかなわない (te kanawanai)](#): can't stand, unable to

[てまで (te made)](#): even

[てみせる (te miseru)](): I'll definitely

[てもどうにもならない (temo dou nimo naranai)](): it's no use

[ても始まらない (temo hajimaranai)](): it's no use

[ても差し支えない (temo sashitsukaenai)](): can, it's okay if

[てしかるべきだ (te shikaru beki da)](): should

[ってば (tteba)](): I said, I told you to

[てやまない (te yamanai)](): always, never stop

[と相まって (to aimatte)](): together with

[とあれば (to areba)](): if, if it's the case that

[とあって (to atte)](): because of

[とばかりに (to bakari ni)](): as if, as though

[といえども (to ie domo)](): even, even if

[といい〜といい (to ii~to ii)](): and, or

[といったらない (to ittara nai)](): very, extremely

[という (to iu)](): all, every

[というか (to iu ka)](): or, or more precisely

[というか〜というか (to iu ka~to iu ka)](#): (I'm not sure if it's) A or B

[というところだ/といったところだ (to iu tokoro da/to itta tokoro da)](#): approximately, about

[というもの (to iu mono)](#): during a period of time

[というわけだ (to iu wake da)](#): this means

[というわけではない (to iu wake dewa nai)](#): it's not that, it doesn't mean that

[といわず (to iwazu)](#): not just, both

[ときたら (tokitara)](#): when it comes to, concerning

[ときている (to kite iru)](#): because

[ところがある (tokoro ga aru)](#): there is

[ところから (tokoro kara)](#): from the fact that

[とみられる (to mirareru)](#): to be regarded as, to be expected to

[とみるや (to miru ya)](#): at the sight of, upon seeing

[ともなく (tomonaku)](#): to do something without thinking about it

ともなると/ともなれば (tomo naru to/tomo nareba): when, once (something happens)

ともすれば (tomo sureba): apt to, prone to

と思いきや (to omoikiya): I thought

とりわけ (toriwake): especially

とされる (to sareru): is considered

とっさに (tossa ni): at once, right away

としたって/としたところで (to shitatte/to shita tokoro de): even if

として～ない (toshite~nai): not even one

とて (tote): even if, even though

とても～ない (totemo~nai): cannot possibly

とは (towa): [indicates word or phrase being defined]

とはいえ (towaie): nonetheless, although

とはいうものの (towa iu mono no): having said that, be that as it may

つ～つ (tsu~tsu): [indicates two contrasting actions]

はおろか (wa oroka): let alone, not to mention

[はさておき (wa sateoki)](#): setting aside

[や否や (ya ina ya)](#): the moment that, as soon as

[やしない (yashinai)](#): not (emphatic negative)

[(よ)うが/(よ)うと (you ga/you to)](#): no matter how/what

[(よ)うが〜まいが/(よ)うと〜まいと (you ga~mai ga/you to~mai to)](#): whether or not

[(よ)うか〜まいか (you ka~mai ka)](#): whether or not

[(よ)うものなら (you mono nara)](#): if one chooses to

[(よ)うにも〜ない (you nimo~nai)](#): even if one tries to do something, it can't be done

[ようによっては (you ni yotte wa)](#): depending on

[ゆえに (yue ni)](#): therefore, consequently

[ざる (zaru)](#): not, -un

[ずじまい (zu jimai)](#): never

[ずくめ (zukume)](#): entirely, completely

[ずとも (zu tomo)](#): even without doing

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