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[Verb Conjugation](#)

[だ / です \(da / desu\)](#): to be (copula)

[だけ \(dake\)](#): only, just

[だろう \(darou\)](#): probably

[で \(de\) – 1](#): at, in

[で \(de\) – 2](#): with, by

[でしょう \(deshou\)](#): I think, probably

[が \(ga\) – 1](#): subject marker

[が \(ga\) – 2](#): but, however

がある (gaaru): there is (used for non-living things)

がいる (gairu): there is (used for living things)

ほうがいい (hou ga ii) 1: it'd be better to

ほうがいい (hou ga ii) 2: it'd be better to not

いちばん (ichiban): the most

か (ka) 1: or (A or B, choice between 2 objects)

か (ka) 2: question particle

から (kara) 1: because, since

から (kara) - 2: from

けれども (keredomo): but, although



JLPT N5 GRAMMAR LIST		
PART 1 BY JAPANESETEST4YOU.COM		
① だけ: only, just	きみだけが知ってるってわけか。	So you're the only one who knows?
② だろう: probably	おれが持ったほうがいいだろう。	I should hold this.
③ で: in, at	彼はこの村でただ一人のお医者さんです。	He's the only doctor in this village.
④ でしょう: probably	戦争なんか起きないでしょう。	There isn't going to be a war.
⑤ が: but	難しい問題でしたが、やっと答えが分かりました。	It was a difficult question, but I finally found the answer.
⑥ がある: there is (non-living things)	暇があったら、遊びに来てください。	If you have time, come over to play.
⑦ がいる: there is (living things)	わたしには三人の子供がいます。	I have three kids.
⑧ ほうがいい: you'd better	あんまり動かないほうがいいよ。	You'd better not move around too much.
⑨ いちばん: the most	自分の体のことは自分が一番よく分かる。	I know my body the best.

JLPT N5 grammar list
part 1. Click on image to

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くらい (kurai): about, approximately

まだ (mada): still, not yet

まで (made): until, till, to, even

まえに (mae ni): before

ませんか (masen ka): let's, won't you

ましょう (mashou): let's, shall we

も (mo): also, too, as well

もう (mo): already, anymore

な (na): don't do

ないでください (naidekudasai): please don't

なる (naru): to become

に (ni): in, at, to, for

に/へ (ni/e): to

にいく (ni iku): to go in order to

にする (nisuru): to decide on

の (no) – 1: of (indicates possessive)

の (no) – 2: Verb nominalizer

ので (node): because of, the reason is that



JLPT N5 GRAMMAR LIST		
part 2 by japanesetest4you.com		
㊦ なる: become	あの話を聞いて、悲しくなりました。	I became sad when I heard that story.
㊧ に: in, at, to, for	海の近くに住みたい	I want to live near the beach.
㊨ に/へ: to	どこへも行きたくない	I don't want to go anywhere.
㊩ にする: decide on	おれはこれから弱いものを守ってやることにしたんだ	I've decided to protect the weak from now on.
㊪ のがじょうず: be good at	弟は絵を描くのが上手です。	My little brother is good at drawing.
㊫ のがへた: be bad at	わたしは泳ぐのが下手です。	I'm not good at swimming.
㊬ のがすき: love doing	彼はきれいな女性と付き合うのが好きだ	He loves going out with beautiful women.
㊭ すぎる: too much	あまり寝すぎるとどんどん頭が悪くなりますよ	Too much sleep dulls the brain.
㊮ たい: want to	僕だって本気で彼らに勝ちたいんだ	I really want to beat them.

JLPT N5 grammar list
part 2. Click on image to
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のがじょうず (no ga jouzu): to be good at

のがすき (no ga suki): like / love doing

のがへた (no ga heta): to be bad at

たい (tai): want to

たことがある (takotogaaru): have done before

ている (teiru): is/are/am doing

てください ([tekudasai](#)): please do...

でもいい ([temo ii](#)): is okay, is alright to, can

てから ([tekara](#)): after doing

てはいけない ([tewaikenai](#)): must not, may not

と ([to](#)): and, with

つもりだ: plan to, intend to

や ([ya](#)): and

より ~ のほうが ~ ([yori ~ nohouga ~](#)): is more ~ than

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