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<u>あまり (amari)</u>: so much... that

<u>あまりに (amari ni)</u>: so much... that, too...

<u>ば~ほど (ba~hodo)</u>: the more... the more

<u>ばいい (ba ii)</u>: should, can, it'd be good if

<u>ばかりでなく (bakari denaku)</u>: not only... but also, as well as

<u>ばよかった (ba yokatta)</u>: should have, it would have been better if

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<u>べき (beki)</u>: must do, should do
<u>べきではない (beki dewa nai)</u>: must not do, should not do
<u>べつに~ない (betsu ni ~ nai)</u>: not really, not particularly
中 (chuu/juu): during, throughout
<u>だけ (dake) - 2:</u> as much as
<u>だらけ (darake)</u>: covered all over in, full of
<u>どころか (dokoro ka)</u>: far from, anything but
<u>どんなに~ても (donna ni ~ temo)</u>: no matter how
<u>ふりをする (furi o suru)</u>: to pretend, to act as if
<u>ふと (futo)</u>: accidentally, unexpectedly
<u>がち (gachi)</u>: apt to do, tend to do
<u>がたい (gatai)</u>: hard to, difficult to
<u>ぎみ (gimi)</u>: -like, -looking
<u>ほど (hodo)</u>: the more, to the extent that, so much... that
<u>ほど〜ない (hodo ~ nai)</u>: is not as... as
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<u>いくら~ても (ikura ~ temo)</u>: no matter how

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一方だ (ippou da): more and more, continue to
一方で (ippou de): on one hand, on the other hand
<u>かけ (kake)</u>: half-, not yet finished
代わりに (kawari ni): instead of, in exchange for
<u>っけ (kke)</u>: what is... again?
<u>決して~ない (kesshite ~ nai)</u>: never, by no means
切る (kiru): to do something completely to the end
<u>切れない (kirenai)</u>: being too much to finish or complete
きり (kiri): only, just
<u>こそ (koso)</u>: for sure (emphasize preceding word)
<u>こと (koto)</u>: (must) do
<u>ことだ (koto da)</u>: should
<u>ことがある (koto ga aru)</u>: there are times when
<u>ことか (koto ka)</u>: how...! what...!
<u>ことに (koto ni)</u>: unusually, especially
<u>ことはない (koto wa nai)</u>: there is no need to, never
happens
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くらい (kurai): to the extent that, so... that
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<u>くせに (kuse ni)</u>: even though, and yet, despite

<u>まま (mama)</u>: as it is

<u>まるで (maru de)</u>: as if, as though

<u>めったに~ない (metta ni ~ nai)</u>: hardly, rarely, seldom

<u>もの (mono)</u>: because (indicate reason or excuse)

<u>ものだ (mono da)</u>: used to do something, should do something

<u>もしかしたら (moshikashitara)</u>: perhaps, maybe

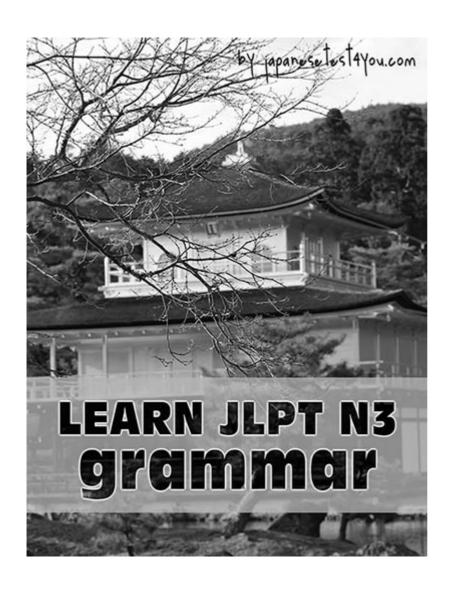
<u>向き (muki)</u>: suitable for

<u>向け(muke)</u>: intended for, aimed at

<u>ながらも (nagara mo)</u>: but, although, despite

<u>ないことはない (nai koto wa nai)</u>: can, is not impossible

<u>なんか / なんて (nanka / nante)</u>: such as, things like



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<u>なるべく (narubeku)</u>: as much as possible

<u>なぜなら (nazenara)</u>: because, the reason is

<u>に違いない (ni chigai nai)</u>: I'm sure, no doubt that

<u>にかけて (ni kakete)</u>: over (a period), through, concerning

<u>に関する / に関して (ni kansu ru / ni kanshite)</u>: related to

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<u>にかわって (ni kawatte)</u>: in stead of, on behalf of
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<u>に比べて (ni kurabete)</u>: compared to

<u>において/ における (ni oite / ni okeru)</u>: in, on, at, as for, regarding

<u>にしては (ni shite wa)</u>: for, considering it's

<u>にしても (ni shite mo)</u>: even if

<u>に対して (ni taishite)</u>: in contrast to, while, in regard to

<u>にとって (ni totte)</u>: to, for, concerning

<u>について (ni tsuite)</u>: concerning, regarding

<u>につれて (ni tsurete)</u>: as... then

<u>によると / によれば (ni yoru to / ni yoreba)</u>: according to

<u>によって / による (ni yotte / ni yoru)</u>: by means of, due to

<u>の間に (no aida ni)</u>: while, during

<u>を中心に (o chuushin ni)</u>: focused on, centered on

<u>をはじめ (o hajime)</u>: for example, starting with

<u>おかげで (okage de)</u>: thanks to, because of

<u>おそらく (osoraku)</u>: perhaps, likely, probably

<u>っぱなし (ppanashi)</u>: leaving something on, leaving something still in use

<u>っぽい (ppoi)</u>: -ish, -like

<u>さえ (sae)</u>: even

<u>さえ~ば (sae ~ ba)</u>: if only... then

<u>最中に (saichuu ni)</u>: in the middle of

せいで (sei de): because of

<u>しかない (shika nai)</u>: have no choice but

<u>その結果 (sono kekka)</u>: as a result

<u>そうもない (sou mo nai)</u>: very unlikely to

<u>たびに (tabi ni)</u>: each time, everytime, whenever

<u>ために (tame ni) 1</u>: for, for the sake of, in order to

ために (tame ni) 2: because of, as a result of

<u>たらいい/といい (tara ii / to ii)</u>: it would be nice if, should, I hope

確かに (tashika ni): surely, certainly

<u>たとえ~ても (tatoe ~ temo)</u>: even if... is the case

<u>たとえば (tatoeba)</u>: for example

た結果 / の結果 (ta kekka/no kekka): as a result of

<u>たとたん (ta totan)</u>: just (now, at the moment), as soon as

<u>てごらん (te goran)</u>: (please) try to, (please) look

<u>てはじめて (te hajimete)</u>: not until, only after... did I

<u>てもかまわない (temo kamawanai)</u>: it doesn't matter if

<u>途中に/途中で (tochuu ni/tochuu de)</u>: on the way, in the middle of

<u>といっても (to itte mo)</u>: although I say, although one might say

<u>という (to iu)</u>: called, named, as much as

<u>ということだ (to iu koto da)</u>: I've heard that, rumour has it that

<u>というのは (to iu nowa)</u>: means, is, because

<u>というと (to iu to)</u>: speaking of, if it were the case that

というより (to iu yori): rather than

<u>ところで (tokoro de)</u>: by the way

<u>ところが (tokoro ga)</u>: even so, however, even though

<u>とおり (toori)</u>: in the way, the same as

<u>としたら / とすれば (to shitara / to sureba)</u>: if it were the case that, if we assume

<u>として (to shite)</u>: as (i.e. in the role of)

<u>とは限らない (towa kagiranai)</u>: not necessarily so, is not always true

<u>ついでに (tsuide ni)</u>: while you are at it, on the occasion

<u>つまり (tsumari)</u>: in other words; that is to say

と共に (to tomo ni): together with

<u>うちに (uchi ni)</u>: while, before, doing

<u>わけだ (wake da)</u>: for that reason, no wonder, as you'd expect

<u>わけではない (wake dewa nai)</u>: it doesn't mean that, it is not the case

<u>わけがない (wake ga nai)</u>: there is no way that

<u>わけにはいかない (wake niwa ikanai)</u>: must not, can't afford to

<u>わりに (wari ni)</u>: although, rather, unexpectedly

<u>ような気がする (you na ki ga suru)</u>: have a feeling that, think that

<u>ように (you ni)</u>: in order to, so that

ようとする (you to suru): try to, be about to

<u>ようとしない (you to shinai)</u>: not try to, not make an effort to

<u>ずに (zuni)</u>: without doing

<u>ずにはいられない (zu niwa irarenai)</u>: can't help but feel, can't help but do

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