



What You Should Know as a Web Developer (Advanced Level)

These are foundational and practical insights, tools, and knowledge areas that **every modern web developer** should understand.



1. Core Web Technologies

- **HTML5** – Semantic elements, accessibility, forms.
 - **CSS3** – Flexbox, Grid, Media Queries, Custom Properties.
 - **JavaScript (ES6+)** – Arrow functions, destructuring, async/await, promises, modules.
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2. Frontend Frameworks

- Deep understanding of frameworks like:
 - **React.js** – hooks, context, component lifecycle.
 - **Vue.js** – composition API, directives.
 - **Next.js/Nuxt.js** – routing, SSR/SSG/ISR, API routes.
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3. Package Management

- Use of **npm** or **yarn** for dependency management.
 - Understand **versioning**, **package.json**, and scripts.
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4. Modules & Bundlers

- **ES Modules**, `import/export`.
 - Tools like **Vite**, **Webpack**, **Parcel** – used for module bundling, hot reload, and optimization.
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5. HTTP & Networking Basics

- **HTTP methods** – GET, POST, PUT, DELETE, PATCH.
 - **Status codes** – 200, 201, 400, 401, 403, 404, 500.
 - **Cookies vs. LocalStorage vs. SessionStorage**.
 - **CORS**, Preflight requests, and headers.
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6. Git & Version Control

- Git basics – `clone`, `commit`, `branch`, `merge`, `rebase`.
 - Collaboration using **GitHub**, **GitLab**, or **Bitbucket**.
 - Pull requests, branching strategies (Git Flow).
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7. Dev Tools & Debugging

- **Chrome DevTools** – console, network tab, performance tab.
 - Debugging with **breakpoints** and **error stack traces**.
 - Using **Postman** or **Insomnia** to test APIs.
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8. Database Knowledge

- SQL (PostgreSQL, MySQL): Joins, indexes, transactions.
 - NoSQL (MongoDB): Documents, collections, querying.
 - ORMs: Prisma, Mongoose, Sequelize – abstraction over raw DB queries.
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9. Authentication and Security

- **Sessions vs JWT tokens.**
 - **OAuth2**, Google/GitHub login.
 - CSRF, XSS, SQL Injection – how to prevent them.
 - Password hashing (bcrypt, argon2).
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10. Component-based Architecture

- Thinking in **components** and **state**.
 - Reusable, composable components.
 - Use of UI libraries (ShadCN, Material UI, Tailwind UI).
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11. Environment & Configuration

- **.env** files for storing sensitive configs.
 - Using **dotenv** or environment variables in deployment.
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12. APIs: REST & GraphQL

- Designing and consuming RESTful APIs.
 - Querying GraphQL APIs using Apollo or URQL.
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13. Web Performance & Optimization

- Lazy loading, code splitting, tree shaking.
 - Image optimization, responsive images (<picture> tag).
 - Lighthouse audits & Core Web Vitals.
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14. Hosting & Deployment

- Platforms: Vercel, Netlify, Render, Railway, AWS.
 - CI/CD workflows with GitHub Actions.
 - Build and deploy static and dynamic full-stack apps.
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15. Responsive & Mobile-First Design

- Viewport settings, fluid grids, adaptive breakpoints.
 - Mobile testing, touch interactions.
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16. SEO & Open Graph Protocol

- Meta tags, Open Graph tags for social media sharing.
 - Dynamic title & description rendering.
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17. Documentation & Code Quality

- Writing clean, readable, commented code.
 - Using JSDoc or TypeScript for type safety.
 - Keeping README.md, folder structure organized.
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18. Testing

- **Unit Testing** – using Jest, Vitest.
 - **Integration Testing** – testing API + UI together.
 - **E2E Testing** – using Cypress or Playwright for full flows.
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19. Problem Solving & System Design

- Data structures & algorithms basics.
 - Design scalable systems (e.g., file sharing, social media apps).
 - Use diagrams (ERD, flowcharts, sequence diagrams).
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20. Keeping Up with Trends

- Follow platforms like:
 - [Frontend Mastery](#)
 - [JavaScript Weekly](#)
 - [Smashing Magazine](#)
 - [Dev.to](#)
 - [GitHub trending](#)
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Summary: What Makes a Good Web Developer at an Advanced Level?

Skill	Description
 Thinking in Components	Break UI into reusable chunks
 Understanding the Full Stack	Know how frontend connects to backend
 Managing State & APIs	Data flow, caching, and API syncing
 Keeping Apps Secure	Understanding common threats & mitigations
 Writing Scalable Code	Modularity, readability, and maintainability
 Shipping Fast	Deploying, testing, and monitoring apps reliably