

## **Model Development Phase**

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| Date          | 18 June 2025   |
| Team ID       | SWTID1749620488  |
| Project Title | Early Prediction for Chronic Kidney Disease Detection: A Progressive Approach to Health Management |
| Maximum Marks | 6 Marks  |

### **Model Selection Report:**

| Model               | Description  | Hyperparameters  | Performance Metric                      |
|---------------------|--|--|---|
| Logistic Regression | Linear model for binary classification; interpretable and efficient for linearly separable data. | 'C': 1,<br>'penalty': 'l2',<br>'solver': 'liblinear'   | Accuracy score= 92.5%<br>F1 Score = 93% |
| Gradient Boosting   | Boosted decision trees; sequentially minimizes errors for better accuracy.                       | 'learning_rate': 0.2,<br>'max_depth': 3,<br>'n_estimators': 100  | Accuracy score= 100%<br>F1 Score = 100% |
| Decision Tree       | Simple and interpretable; useful for understanding key predictors in CKD.                        | 'criterion': 'entropy',<br>'max_depth': None,<br>'min_samples_leaf': 1,<br>'min_samples_split': 5,<br>'splitter': 'random' | Accuracy score= 97.5%<br>F1 Score = 98% |

|               |   |  |   |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| Random Forest | Ensemble of decision trees; reduces overfitting and handles complex patterns. | 'bootstrap': True,<br>'max_depth': None,<br>'max_features': 'sqrt',<br>'n_estimators': 200 | Accuracy score= 100%<br><br>F1 Score = 100% |
|---------------|---|--|---|