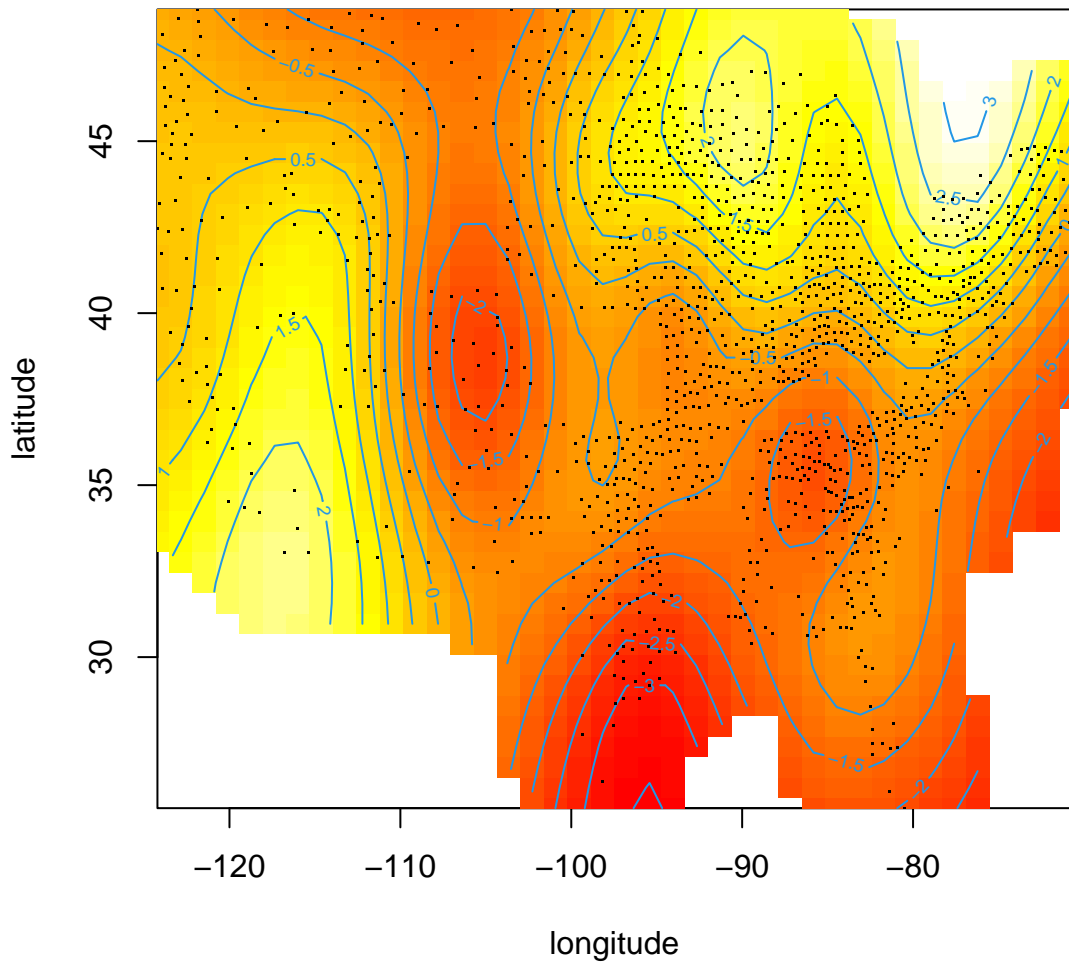


**Smooth coefficients of interaction**



**Population effect**

