

## **Recommended Books**

### **• 1<sup>st</sup> Semester**

#### **1. Mathematics-I**

##### TEXT BOOKS:

[T1]Kresyig E., “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, 5th Edition, John Wiley & Sons,1999.

[T2]Babu Ram, “Engineering Mathematics”, Pearson Education.

[T3]Apostol Tom M, Calculus, Vol I and II John Wiley (2003).

##### REFERENCE BOOKS:

[R1]B.S. Grewal, “Elementary Engineering Mathematics”, 34th Ed., 1998.

[R2]H.K. Dass, “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, S. Chand & Company, 9th Revised Edition, 2001.

[R3]Shanti Narayan, “Differential Calculas”, S.Chand & Company, 1998.

#### **2. Technical Communication**

##### TEXTBOOKS:

[T1] Kavita Tyagi and Padma Misra , “Advanced Technical Communication”, PHI, 2011

[T2] P.D.Chaturvedi and Mukesh Chaturvedi, “Business Communication –Concepts, Cases and Applications”, Pearson, second edition.

[T3] Rayudu, “C.S-Communication”, Himalaya Publishing House, 1994.

[T4] Asha Kaul , “Business Communication”, PHI, second edition.

##### REFERENCES:

[R1] Raymond Murphy, “Essential English Grammar-A self study reference and practice book for elementary students of English” , Cambridge University Press, second edition.

[R2] Manalo, E. & Fermin, V. (2007). Technical and Report Writing. ECC Graphics. Quezon City.

[R3] Kavita Tyagi and Padma Misra , “Basic Technical Communication”, PHI, 2011.

[R4] Herta A Murphy, Herbert W Hildebrandt and Jane P Thomas, “Effective Business Communication”, McGraw Hill, seventh edition.

#### **3. Introduction to Programming Language in C**

##### TEXTBOOKS:

[T1]Ashok N. Kamthane, “Computer Basics and C Programming”, Pearson Education.

[T2]E. BalaGuruswamy, “Programming in ANSI C”, 2008.

[T3]V Rajaraman, “Computer Basics and C Programming”, PHI.

##### REFERENCES:

[R1]Herbert Schildt, “C The Complete Reference” Fourth Edition, 2000.

[R2]Yashwant Kanetkar, “Let us C” eighth edition, 2002.

[R3]Kernighan and d. Ritchie, “The ANSI C Programming Language”, 2000.

[R4]Stephenn Prata, “C Primer Plus” Fourth Edition, 2001.

[R5]Schaum’s Outline Series, “Programming with C”, 2nd Edition, 1996.

#### **4. Introduction to Computers and IT**

##### TEXT BOOKS

[T1]P. K. Sinha & Priti Sinha , “Computer Fundamentals”, BPB Publications, 1992.

[T2] Anita Goel “Computer Fundamentals”, Pearson.

##### REFERENCE BOOKS

[R1]B.Ram Computer fundamentals Architecture and Organization,New Age Intl.

[R2]Alex Leon & Mathews Leon, “Introduction to Computers”, Vikas Publishing .

[R3]Norton Peter, “Introduction to computers”, 4th Ed., TMH, 2001.

[R4]Vikas Gupta, “Comdex Computer Kit”, Wiley Dreamtech, Delhi, 2004.

## 5. **Physics**

### TEXTBOOKS:

- [T1]: S.K. Gupta, “Modern ABC of Physics”, Vol1, Modern Publishers.  
[T2]: Pradeep, “Fundamental Physics”, Class XI, Pradeep Publications.  
[T3]: S.K. Gupta, “Modern ABC of Physics”, Vol2, Modern Publishers.  
[T4]: Pradeep, “Fundamental Physics”, Class XII, Pradeep Publications.

## • **2<sup>nd</sup> Semester**

### 1. **Mathematics-2**

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- [T1]Rosen, K.H., Discrete Mathematics and its Applications, McGraw Hill, (2006) 6th ed.  
[T2]Kolman, Busby and Ross, “Discrete Mathematical Structure”, PHI, 1996.  
[T3]Babu Ram, “Discrete Mathematics”, Pearson Education

#### REFERENCE BOOKS:

- [T1]S.K. Sarkar, “Discrete Maths”; S. Chand & Co., 2000.  
[T2]Tremblay, J.P. and Manohar, R., Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science, Tata McGraw Hill, (2007).

### 2. **Principles of Management**

#### TEXT BOOKS

- [T1] Dr. C.B Gupta “Management concepts & practices” S.Chand & Sons, 2009.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

- [R1] Stoner, Freeman & Gilbert, “Management” 6th Edition, Pearson International.  
[R2] Ankur Chhabra, “Organisational Behaviour”, Sun India Publications, 2009 [R3] Robbins, Stephen P, “Organisational Behaviour”. PHI, 2010.

### 3. **Digital Electronics**

#### TEXT BOOKS

- [T1]. Moris Mano, “Digital Logic and Computer Design”, PHI Publications, 2002.  
[T2]. Raj Kamal, “Digital Systems “ , Principles and Design, Pearson ,2011.  
[T3]. R. P. Jain, “Modern Digital Electronics”, TMH, 3rd Edition, 2003.

#### REFERENCES:

- [R1]. R.L.Tokheim, “Digital Electronics, Principles and Applications”, Tata McGraw Hill, 1999.  
[R2]. W.Gothman, “Digital electronics”, PHI.  
[R3].S.Salivahanan & S. Ariviyhgan. “Digital circuits and design”, Vikas Publication, 2001.  
[R4]. Malvino Leach, "Digital Principles and Application", TMH, 1999.

### 4. **Data Structures Using C**

#### TEXT BOOKS

- [T1]. Moris Mano, “Digital Logic and Computer Design”, PHI Publications, 2002.  
[T2]. Raj Kamal, “Digital Systems “ , Principles and Design, Pearson ,2011. [T3]. R. P. Jain, “Modern Digital Electronics”, TMH, 3rd Edition, 2003.

#### REFERENCES:

- [R1]. R.L.Tokheim, “Digital Electronics, Principles and Applications”, Tata McGraw Hill, 1999.  
[R2]. W.Gothman, “Digital electronics”, PHI.  
[R3].S.Salivahanan & S. Ariviyhgan. “Digital circuits and design”, Vikas Publication, 2001.  
[R4]. Malvino Leach, "Digital Principles and Application", TMH, 1999.

### 5. **Database Management System**

#### TEXT BOOKS:

- [T1] R. Elmarsri and SB Navathe, “Fundamentals of Database Systems”, Pearson, 5th Ed.  
 [T2] Singh S.K., “Database System Concepts, design and application”, Pearson Education  
 [T3] Ramakrishnan and Gherke, “Database Management Systems”, TMH.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- [R1] Abraham Silberschatz, Henry Korth, S. Sudarshan, “Database Systems Concepts”, 4th Edition, McGraw Hill, 1997.  
 [R2] Jim Melton, Alan Simon, “Understanding the new SQL: A complete Guide”, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 1993.  
 [R3] A. K. Majumdar, P. Battacharya, “Data Base Management Systems”, TMH, 1996.  
 [R4] Bipin Desai, “An Introduction to database Systems”, Galgotia Publications, 1991.

## • **3<sup>rd</sup> Semester**

### **1. Mathematics –III**

TEXT BOOKS

- [T1] Sharma, J.K.; Operations Research: problems & solutions; Macmillan India  
 [T2] Gupta, S.P. and Gupta, P.K.; Quantitative Techniques and Operations Research, Sultan Chand & Sons  
 [T3] Vohra, N.D.; Quantitative Techniques in Management 2003.  
 [T4] Gupta, S.P. Statistical Methods, Sultan Chand & Sons. 2004  
 [T5] A. M. Natarajan, P. Balasubramani A. Tamilarasi, Operations Research, Pearson 2005

REFERENCE BOOKS

- [R1] R.L. Rardin, Optimization in Operations Research, Prentice Hall.  
 [R2] A. Racindran, D.T. Phillips, J.S. Solberg, Second edition, John Wiley.

### **2. Computer Architecture**

TEXT BOOKS :

- [T1]. Morris Mano, Computer System Architecture, 3rd Edition, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 1999.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- [R1]. William Stallings, Computer Organization and Architecture, 4th Edition, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, 2001  
 [R2]. Subrata Ghosal, “Computer Architecture and Organization”, Pearson 2011  
 [R3]. Malvino, “Digital Computer Electronics: An Introduction to Microcomputers”, McGraw Hill.

### **3. Front End Design Tool VB.Net**

TEXT BOOKS

- [T1] Visual Basic 2010 programming Black Book, by Kogent Learning Solutions, Wiley India  
 [T2] Visual Basic 2010 Step By Step, Michael Halvorson, PHI .

REFERENCE BOOKS

- [R1] Mastering Microsoft Visual Basic 2010, Evangelos Petroustos, Wiley Publications  
 [R2] Beginning Visual Basic 2010 (Wrox).

### **4. Principles of Accounting**

TEXT BOOKS

- [T1] Maheshwari, S.N. and Maheshwari, S. K., (2009) An Introduction to Accountancy, Eighth Edition, Vikas Publishing House.  
 [T2] Tulsian, P.C., (2009) Financial Accountancy, 2nd edition, Pearson Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS

- [R1] Gupta R. L., & Gupta V.K., “Principles & Practice of Accounting”, Sultan Chand & Sons, 1999.  
 [R2] Monga J R, “Introduction to Financial Accounting”, Mayur Paperbacks, 2010.

[R3] Raja Sekaran/Lalitha, "Financial Accounting", Pearsons .

### **5. Object Oriented Programming using C++**

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

[T1] Ashok N. Kamthane, "Object-Oriented Programming With Ansi And Turbo C++", Pearson Education.

[T2] A.R.Venugopal, Rajkumar, T. Ravishanker "Mastering C++", TMH, 1997.

[T3] E. Balguruswamy, "C++", TMH Publication ISBN 0-07-462038-x.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

[R1] Mahesh Bhawe, "Object Oriented Programming with C++", Pearson Education.

[R2] D. Parsons, "Object Oriented Programming with C++", BPB Publication.

[R3] Steven C. Lawlor, "The Art of Programming Computer Science with C++", Vikas Publication.

[R4] Schildt Herbert, "C++: The Complete Reference", 4th Ed., Tata McGraw Hill, 1999.

[R5] R. Lafore, "Object Oriented Programming using C++", Galgotia Publications, 2004.

## **• 4<sup>th</sup> Semester**

### **1. Mathematics –IV**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

[T1] S.S. Sastry, "Numerical Analysis"; Prentice Hall of India, 1998.

[T2] Meyer, P.L.. Introductory Probability and Statistical Applications, Oxford (1970) 2nd ed.

[T3] Johnson, R., Miller, I. and Freund, J., Miller and Freund's "Probability and Statistics for Engineers, Pearson Education (2005) 7th ed.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

[R1] Mathew, J.H., Numerical Methods for Mathematics, Science and Engineering, Prentice Hall Inc.J (2002).

[R2] Walpole, Ronald E., Myers, Raymond H., Myers, Sharon L. and, Keying Ye, Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists, Pearson Education (2007) 8th ed.

### **2. Basic Programming Concepts**

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

[T1] The complete reference HTML, by Thomas A powell, TMH publication.

[T2] Mastering HTML 4.0 by Deborah S. Ray and Erich J. Ray. BPB Publication.

[T3] Internet and World Wide Web Deitel HM, Deitel, Goldberg, Third Edition

#### **REFERENCES**

[R1] HTML Black Book, Stephen Holzner, Wiley Dreamtech.

[R2] Rajkamal, "Web Technology", Tata McGraw-Hill, 2001.

[R3] Jeffrey C. Jackson, "Web Technologies : A Computer Science Perspective", Pearson.

[R4] XML How to Program by Deitel Deitel Nieto.

### **3. Java Programming**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

[T1] Patrick Naughton and Herbert Schildt, "Java-2 The Complete Reference", TMH.

[T2] Y. Daniel Liang, "Introduction to Java Programming, Comprehensive Version, 7/e" Pearson.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

[R1] Krishnamoorthy R, Prabhu S, "Internet and Java Programming", New Age Intl.

[R2] David Flanagan, Jim Farley, William Crawford and Kris Magnusson, "Java Enterprise in a Nutshell", O'Reilly.

### **4. Software Engineering**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

[T1]Patrick Naughton and Herbert Schildt, “Java-2 The Complete Reference”, TMH.

[T2]Y. Daniel Liang, “Introduction to Java Programming, Comprehensive Version, 7/e” Pearson.  
REFERENCE BOOKS:

[R1]Krishnamoorthy R, Prabhu S,”Internet and Java Programming”, New Age Intl.

[R2]David Flanagan, Jim Farley, William Crawford and Kris Magnusson, “Java Enterprise in a Nutshell”, O’Reilly.

## **5. Computer Networks**

Text Books

T[1]. A. S. Tenenbaum, “Computer Networks”; Pearson Education Asia, 4th Ed., 2003.

T[2]. Behrouz A. Forouzan, “Data Communication and Networking”, 2nd edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill. .  
Reference Books

R[1]. D. E. Comer, “Internetworking with TCP/IP”, Pearson Education Asia, 2001.

R[2]. William Stallings, “Data and computer communications”, Pearson education Asia, 7th Ed., 2002.

## **6. Operating System**

TEXT:

[T1] Silberschatz and Galvin, “Operating System Concepts”, John Wiley & Sons, 7th Ed. 2005

[T2] Haldar/Aravind, “Operating System”, Pearson Edu.

REFERENCES:

[R1] Madnick E., Donovan J., “Operating Systems”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2001

[R2]Tannenbaum, “Operating Systems”, PHI, 4th Edition, 2000

[R3]An Introduction to Operating Systems: Concepts & Practice, Bhatt, PHI

### **• 5<sup>th</sup> Semester**

#### **1. Computer Graphics**

TEXT BOOKS:

[T1] Foley, Van Dam, Feiner, Hughes, Computer Graphics Principles & Practice, 2000, Pearson

[T2] Chennakesava R. Alavla “Computer Graphics”, PHI Learning Pvt. Limited

REFERENCES BOOKS:

[R1] D. Hearn & Baker: Computer Graphics with OpenGL, Pearson Education, Third Edition, 2009.

[R2] Foley, J.D. & Van Dam, A: Fundamentals of Interactive Computer Graphics.

[R3] Rogers & Adams, “Mathematical Elements for Computer Graphics”, McGraw Hill, 1989.

#### **2. E-Commerce**

TEXT BOOKS:

[T1]e-commerce: Strategy, Technologies and Applications, David Whiteley, Tata McGraw Hill

[T2]E-Commerce: The Cutting Edge of Business, KK Bajaj & Debjani Nag, McGraw Hill.

REFERENCES:

[R1]The Complete Reference: Internet, Margaret Levine Young, Tata McGraw Hill.

[R2]e-Commerce: Concepts, Models, Strategies, CSV Murthy, Himalayas Publishing House.

[R3]Frontiers of Electronic Commerce, Ravi Kalakota & Andrew B. Wilson, Addison-Wesley (An Imprint of Pearson Education)

[R4]Network Security Essentials: Applications & Standards, William Stallings, Pearson Education.

#### **3. Software Testing**

TEXTBOOKS:

[T1]Paul C. Jorgensen, “Software Testing-A Craftsman’s Approach”, Second Edition, CRC Press, 2008

[T2]Glenford Myers, “The Art of Software Testing”, John Wiley & Sons Inc., New York, 1979.

REFERENCES:

[R1]Paul Ammann and Jeff Offutt, Introduction to Software Testing, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK, ISBN 0-52188-038-1, 2008.

[R2]Mauro Pezze, Michal Young, "Software Testing and Analysis: Process, Principles and Techniques", Wiley India, 2008

[R3]. William Perry, "Effective Methods for Software Testing", John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1995.

[R4]. Cem Kaner, Jack Falk, Nguyen Quoc, "Testing Computer Software", Second Edition, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 1993.

[R5]. Boris Beizer, "Software Testing Techniques", Second Volume, Second Edition, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 1990.

[R6]. Louise Tamres, "Software Testing", Pearson Education Asia, 2002

[R7]. Roger S. Pressman, "Software Engineering—A Practitioner's Approach", Fifth Edition, McGraw-Hill International Edition, New Delhi, 2001.

[R8]. K.K. Aggarwal & Yogesh Singh, "Software Engineering", New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, 2003.

#### **4. Microprocessor**

##### **TEXT BOOKS:**

[T1]Microprocessor Architecture, Programming & Application with 8085, Gaonkar, Penram Int. publication 2000.

[T2]. Lyla B. Das, "The X86 Microprocessors", Pearson 2011

##### **REFERENCE BOOK:**

[R1]. Y.-C. Liu and G. A. Gibson, "Microprocessor Systems: The 8086/8088 family Architecture, Programming & Design", PHI, 2000.

[R2]4. A. K. Ray and K M Bhurchandi, "Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals", TMH, 2000.

[R3]D.V. Hall, "Microprocessors and Interfacing", TMH, 2nd Ed. 1991.

#### **5. Advance Computer Networks**

##### **TEXT BOOKS:**

[T1] Computer Networks, Fifth Edition: A Systems Approach (The Morgan Kauf Man Series).

##### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

[R1] Computer Networking: A Top Down Approach (Fifth Edition), James F. Kurose.

[R2] W. Stallings, Networks Security Essentials: Application & Standards, Pearson Education, 2000.

#### **6. Web Based Programming(PHP)**

##### **TEXT BOOKS:**

[T1]Programming PHP. Rasmus Lerdorf, Kevin Tatroe. (O'Reilly, ISBN 1565926102). [T2]PHP,MySQL, andJavaScript: A Step-By-Step Guide to Creating Dynamic Websites by Robin Nixon O'Reilly Media; 1 edition

##### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

[R1]Core PHP Programming. Leon Atkinson (Prentice Hall, ISBN 0130463469).

[R2]Beginning PHP5 and MySQL: From Novice to Professional, W. Jason Gilmore, 2004, Apress, ISBN: 1-893115-51-8

#### **7. Business Economics**

##### **TEXT BOOKS:**

[T1] Ahuja H.L., "Business Economics", S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 2001

[T2] Karl E. Case & Ray C. Fair, "Principles of Economics", Pearson Education, Asia, 2000

[T3] Ferfuson P.R., Rothschild, R and Ferguson G.J. "Business Economics", Mac-Millan, Hampshire, 1993.

[T4] D N Dwivedi, "Micro Economics", 2nd edition, Pearsons

[T5] Nellis, Joseph, Parker David, "The Essence of Business Economics", Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1992.

## • **6<sup>th</sup> Semester**

### **1. Data Warehousing and Data Mining**

#### TEXT BOOKS:

[T1] Kamber and Han, "Data Mining Concepts and Techniques", Hartcourt India P. Ltd., 2001.

[T2] Paul Raj Poonia, "Fundamentals of Data Warehousing", John Wiley & Sons, 2003.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS:

[R1] Margaret Dunham, "Data Mining: Introductory and Advanced Topics, 1/e", Pearson

[R2] G. K. Gupta, "Introduction to Data Mining with Case Studies", PHI, 2006.

[R3] W. H. Inmon, "Building the Operational Data Store", 2nd Ed., John Wiley, 1999

[R4] B. M. Shawkat Ali, Saleh A. Wasimi, "Data Mining Methods and Techniques", Cengage Learning, 2009

### **2. Mobile Computing**

#### TEXT BOOKS

[T1] Jochen Schiller, "Mobile Communications", PHI/Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2003.

[T2] Sandeep Singhal, "The Wireless Application Protocol, Writing Applications for Mobile Internet", Pearson Education, 2000

[T3] Learning WML, and WMLScript, Programming the Wireless Web, Martin Frost, Publisher: O'Reilly 2000

#### REFERENCE BOOKS

[R1] William Stallings, "Wireless Communications and Networks", PHI/Pearson Education, 2002

[R2] Theodore S Rappaport, "Wireless Communication Principles and Practice", 2nd Ed, Pearson Education. 2002

[R3] C. Y. Lee and William, "Mobile Cellular Telecommunications", 2nd Ed, McGraw Hill. 2001

### **3. Linux Environment**

#### TEXT BOOKS:

[T1] Sumitabha Das, "Unix Concepts and Application", TMH

[T2] Robert Love, "Linux Kernel Development", Pearson Education

[T3] Sumitabha Das, "Your Unix The Ultimate Guide", TMH

#### REFERENCE BOOKS:

[R1] Sivaselvan, Gopalan, "A Beginner's Guide to UNIX", PHI Learning

[R2] The Unix Programming Environment by Brian W. Kernighan and Rob Pike, PHI

[R3] Understanding the Linux Kernel Daniel P. Bovet; Marco Cesati, O'Reilly Media, Inc. 2005

### **4. Multimedia and its Applications**

#### TEXTBOOKS:

[T1] Tay Vaughan, "Multimedia: Making it work", TMH, 1999.

[T2] Ralf Steinmetz and Klara Naharstedt, "Multimedia: Computing, Communications Applications", Pearson, 2001.

#### REFERENCES:

[R1] Keyes, "Multimedia Handbook", TMH, 2000.

[R2] Steve Heath, "Multimedia & Communication Systems", Focal Press, UK, 1999.

[R3] K. Andleigh and K. Thakkar, "Multimedia System Design", PHI, PTR, 2000.

[R4] Steve Rimmer, "Advanced Multimedia Programming", MHI, 2000.

## **5. BioInformatics**

### **TEXTBOOKS**

- [T1] T K Attwood, D J parry-Smith, Introduction to Bioinformatics, Pearson Education, 1st Edition, 11th Reprint 2005.
- [T2] S. Ignacimuthu, S.J., Basic Bioinformatics, Narosa Publishing House, 1995.
- [T3] Neil C. Jones and Pavel A. Pevzner, An Introduction to Bioinformatics Algorithms, MIT Press, First Indian Reprint 2005.
- [T4] Harshawardhan P BAL, Perl Programming for Bioinformatics, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.

### **REFERENCES BOOKS:**

- [R1] Stephen A. Krawetz, David D. Womble, Introduction To Bioinformatics A Theoretical and Practical Approach, Humana Press, 2003.
- [R2] Hooman H. Rashidi, Lukas K. Buehler, Bioinformatics Basics-Applications in Biological Science and Medicine, CRC press, 2005.
- [R3] C S V Murthy, Bioinformatics, Himalaya Publishing House, 1st Edition 2003.
- [R4] ary Benson Roderic page (Eds), Algorithms in Bioinformatics, Springer International Edition, First Indian Reprint 2004.
- [R5] James Tisdall, Mastering Perl for Bioinformatics, O'Reilly, 2003.

## **6. Artificial Intelligence**

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

- [T1] E. Rich and K. Knight, "Artificial intelligence", TMH, 2nd ed., 1999.

### **REFERENCE:**

- [R1] D.W. Patterson, "Introduction to AI and Expert Systems", PHI, 1999
- [R2] Nils J Nilsson, "Artificial Intelligence -A new Synthesis" 2nd Edition (2000), Harcourt Asia Ltd.

## **7. Computer Network and Information Security**

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

- [T1] W. Stallings, Networks Security Essentials: Application & Standards, Pearson Education, 2000
- [T2] TCP/IP Protocol Suite , Behrouz A. Forouzan, "Data Communication and Networking", Tata McGraw Hill,

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- [R1] W. Stallings, Cryptography and Network Security, Principles and Practice, Pearson Education, 2000.

## **8. Network Programming**

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- [T1] UNIX Network Programming, Vol. I, Sockets API, 2nd Edition.-W.Richard Stevens, Pearson Edn. Asia.
- [T2] UNIX Network Programming, 1st Edition, -W.Richard Stevens. PHI.

### **REFERENCES:**

- [R1] UNIX Systems Programming using C++, T CHAN, PHI.
- [R2] UNIX for Programmers and Users, 3rd Edition Graham GLASS, King abls, Pearson Education
- [R3] Advanced UNIX Programming 2nd Edition M. J. ROCHKIND, Pearson Education.