

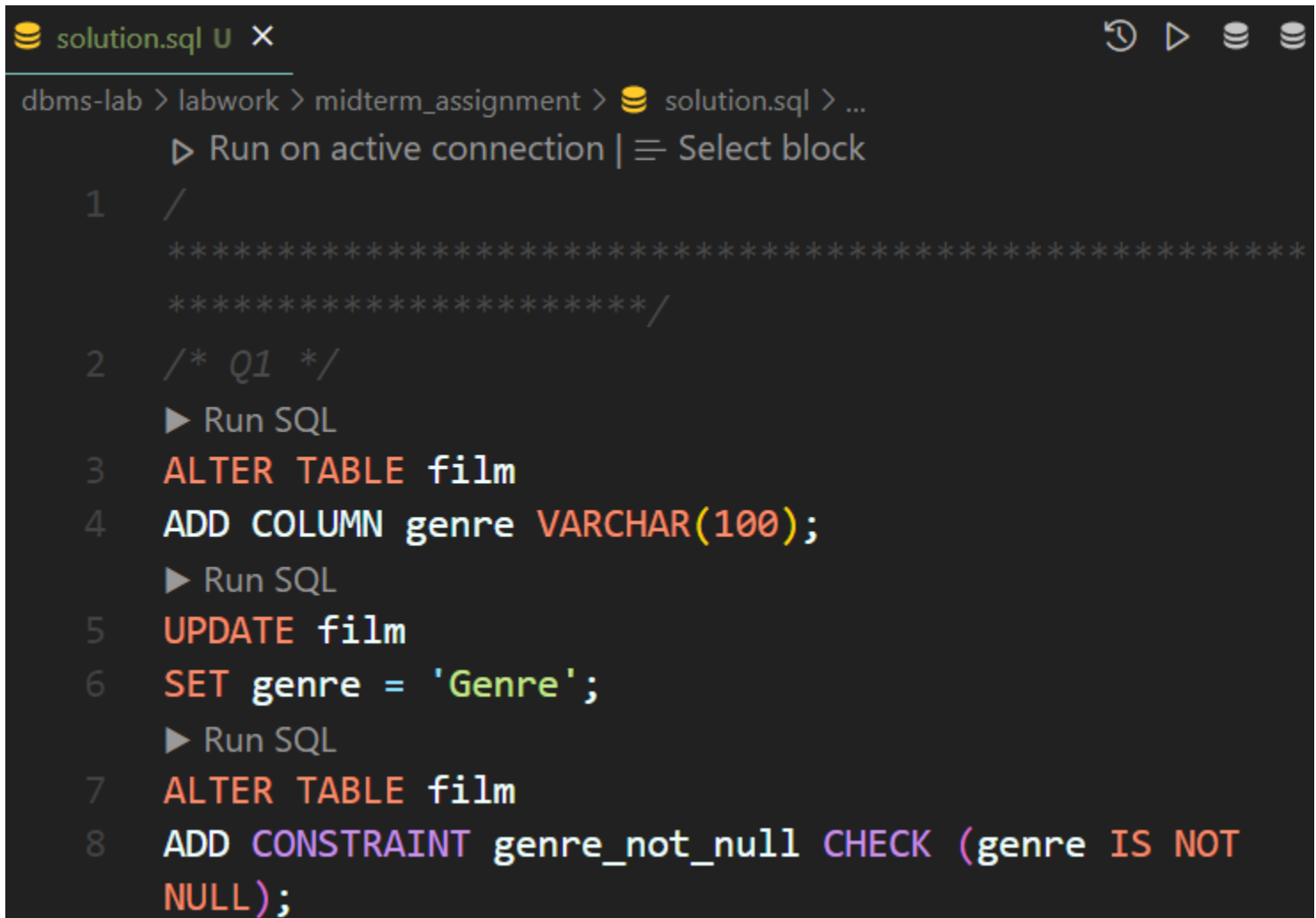
CS3120 Database Management Systems Laboratory

Midterm Assignment

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Using VSCode to write the queries in a file and then execute that file from the terminal using “\i file.sql”

Q1. Add a column genre in the film table and its value can't be null and text length should not be more than 100. [Hint: Not Null constraint will be added after inserting values.]



```
dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment > solution.sql > ...
  ▶ Run on active connection | ≡ Select block
1  /
   *****
   *****/
2  /* Q1 */
   ▶ Run SQL
3  ALTER TABLE film
4  ADD COLUMN genre VARCHAR(100);
   ▶ Run SQL
5  UPDATE film
6  SET genre = 'Genre';
   ▶ Run SQL
7  ALTER TABLE film
8  ADD CONSTRAINT genre_not_null CHECK (genre IS NOT
   NULL);
```

```
dvdrental=# \i solution.sql
ALTER TABLE
UPDATE 1000
ALTER TABLE
dvdrental=# \d film
```

```
Table "public.film"
  Column | Type | Collation | Nullable | Default
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
film_id | integer | | not null | nextval('film_film_id_seq'::regclass)
title | character varying(255) | | not null |
description | text | | |
release_year | year | | |
language_id | smallint | | not null |
rental_duration | smallint | | not null | 3
rental_rate | numeric(4,2) | | not null | 4.99
length | smallint | | |
replacement_cost | numeric(5,2) | | not null | 19.99
rating | mpaa_rating | | | 'G'::mpaa_rating
last_update | timestamp without time zone | | not null | now()
special_features | text[] | | |
fulltext | tsvector | | not null |
genre | character varying(100) | | |

Indexes:
    "film_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (film_id)
    "film_fulltext_idx" gist (fulltext)
    "idx_fk_language_id" btree (language_id)
    "idx_title" btree (title)

Check constraints:
    "genre_not_null" CHECK (genre IS NOT NULL)
```

```
dvdrental=# SELECT film_id, title, genre
dvdrental-# FROM film
dvdrental-# LIMIT 10;
 film_id | title | genre
-----+-----+-----
    133 | Chamber Italian | Genre
    384 | Grosse Wonderful | Genre
      8 | Airport Pollock | Genre
    98 | Bright Encounters | Genre
      1 | Academy Dinosaur | Genre
      2 | Ace Goldfinger | Genre
      3 | Adaptation Holes | Genre
      4 | Affair Prejudice | Genre
      5 | African Egg | Genre
      6 | Agent Truman | Genre

(10 rows)
```

Q2. Insert values inside the genre column from existing film category data.

```
dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment > solution.sql > ...
11  /
    *****
    *****/
12  /* Q2 */
    ▶ Run SQL
13  UPDATE film
14  SET genre = category.name
15  FROM film_category,
16  category
17  WHERE film.film_id = film_category.film_id
18  AND film_category.category_id = category.
    category_id;
```

```
dvdrental=# \i solution.sql
UPDATE 1000
dvdrental=# SELECT film_id, title, genre
FROM film
LIMIT 10;
 film_id |          title          | genre
-----+-----+-----
      6 | Agent Truman           | Foreign
      8 | Airport Pollock        | Horror
      9 | Alabama Devil          | Horror
     10 | Aladdin Calendar       | Sports
     11 | Alamo Videotape        | Foreign
     12 | Alaska Phantom         | Music
     13 | Ali Forever            | Horror
     14 | Alice Fantasia         | Classics
     15 | Alien Center           | Foreign
     16 | Alley Evolution        | Foreign
(10 rows)
```

```
dvdrental=# SELECT * FROM film;
```

film_id	title	description	release_year	language_id	rental_rate	length	replacement_cost	rating	last_update	special_features	genre
6	Agent Truman	A Intrepid Panorama of a Robot And a Boy who must Escape a Sumo Wrestler in Ancient China	2006	1	2.99	169	17.99	PG	2022-03-17 16:40:20.907676	{ "Deleted Scenes" }	Foreign
8	Airport Pollock	A Epic Tale of a Moose And a Girl who must Confront a Monkey in Ancient India	2006	1	4.99	54	15.99	R	2022-03-17 16:40:20.907676	{ Trailers }	Horror
9	Alabama Devil	A Thoughtful Panorama of a Database Administrator And a Mad Scientist who must Outgun a Mad Scientist in A Jet Boat	2006	1							

Q3. Write a query to find the title, category name, and last name of at most 3 cast members of the movies with their title starting with a vowel. (The cast member names should be appended in a single cell as comma-separated values. Hint: you may want to use the 'Limit' command)

🔗 solution.sql U ✕



dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment > 🔗 solution.sql > ...

22 `/* Q3 */`


▶ Run SQL


```
23 SELECT film.title,  
24     film.genre as category,  
25     (  
26         SELECT STRING_AGG(  
27             lname,  
28             ', |'  
29         ORDER BY lname ASC  
30     )  
31 FROM (  
32     SELECT actor.last_name AS lname  
33     FROM film_actor,  
34     actor  
35     WHERE film.film_id = film_actor.film_id  
36         AND film_actor.actor_id = actor.actor_id  
37     LIMIT 3  
38     ) AS top_3_actors  
39 ) as cast  
40 FROM film  
41 WHERE film.title SIMILAR TO '[aAeEiIoOuU]%' ;  
42
```

```
dvdrental=# \i solution.sql
```

title	category	cast
Agent Truman	Foreign	Kilmer, Neeson, Paltrow
Airport Pollock	Horror	Davis, Kilmer, Willis
Alabama Devil	Horror	Crawford, Gable, Marx
Aladdin Calendar	Sports	Bolger, Dean, Wayne
Alamo Videotape	Foreign	Cage, Damon, Guinness
Alaska Phantom	Music	Bolger, Crowe, Posey
Ali Forever	Horror	Berry, Mcconaughey, Torn
Alice Fantasia	Classics	Hoffman, Williams, Zellweger
Alien Center	Foreign	Crowe, Dukakis, Paltrow
Alley Evolution	Foreign	Berry, Cruise, Johansson
Alone Trip	Music	Berry, Chase, Wood
Alter Victory	Animation	Kilmer, Ryder, Witherspoon
Amadeus Holy	Action	Bolger, Lollobrigida, Mcqueen
Amelie Hellfighters	Music	Hunt, Mansfield, Torn
American Circus	Action	Bloom, Crawford, Crowe
Amistad Midsummer	New	Mcconaughey, Nolte, Wahlberg
Anaconda Confessions	Animation	Davis, Guinness, Marx
Analyze Hoosiers	Horror	Bailey, Mckellen, Miranda
Angels Life	New	Davis, Guinness, Mostel
Annie Identity	Sci-Fi	Grant, Keitel, Mcqueen
Anonymous Human	Sports	Kilmer, Mostel, Mostel
Anthem Luke	Comedy	Keitel, Kilmer
Antitrust Tomatoes	Action	Crowe, Nicholson, Wood
Anything Savannah	Horror	Monroe, Swank, West
Apache Divine	Family	Cronyn, Olivier, Wahlberg
:		

Q4. Display the name and total payment of customers who have made the top 5 total payments in descending order of the total payment made.

 solution.sql U X

dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment >  solution.sql > ...

45 `/* Q4 */`

▶ Run SQL

46 `SELECT first_name,`

47 `last_name,`

48 `SUM(amount) as total_payment`

49 `FROM customer,`

50 `payment`

51 `WHERE customer.customer_id = payment.customer_id`

52 `GROUP BY customer.customer_id`

53 `ORDER BY total_payment DESC`

54 `LIMIT 5;`

55

```
dvdrental=# \i solution.sql
```

```
first_name | last_name | total_payment
```

```
-----+-----+-----  
Eleanor   | Hunt     |      211.55  
Karl      | Seal     |      208.58  
Marion    | Snyder   |      194.61  
Rhonda   | Kennedy  |      191.62  
Clara     | Shaw     |      189.60
```

```
(5 rows)
```

```
dvdrental=# |
```

Q5. Create two user groups called customer and cashier. The customer can only view the movie titles, category names, and cast of the movies. The cashier should only be able to view payment details of customers with their name, no other details of customers should be accessible to the cashier other than the name and payment details. Add a few users in both groups. [Hint: Granting select to particular columns on each table may not always help, instead you can create views and permit views]

```


solution.sql U X
dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment > solution.sql > ...
58  /* Q5 */
    ▶ Run SQL
59  CREATE GROUP customer;
    ▶ Run SQL
60  CREATE GROUP cashier;
```


```

dvdrental=# \i solution.sql
CREATE ROLE
CREATE ROLE
dvdrental=# \du

                                List of roles
Role name |                               Attributes                               | Member of
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
cashier   | Cannot login                                     | {}
customer  | Cannot login                                     | {}
mayank    | Superuser                                         | {}
postgres  | Superuser, Create role, Create DB, Replication, Bypass RLS | {}
```


Creating views for both groups for required data.

 solution.sql U X

dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment >  solution.sql > ...

► Run SQL

```
61 CREATE VIEW customer_view AS
62 SELECT film.title,
63        film.genre as category,
64        STRING_AGG(
65        actor.first_name || ' ' || actor.last_name,
66        ', '
67        ) as cast_names
68 FROM film,
69        film_actor,
70        actor
71 WHERE film.film_id = film_actor.film_id
72        AND film_actor.actor_id = actor.actor_id
73 GROUP BY film.film_id;
```

```
dvdrental=# \i solution.sql
CREATE VIEW
dvdrental=# SELECT * FROM customer_view;
```

title	category	cast_names
Academy Dinosaur	Documentary	Rock Dukakis, Mary Keitel, Johnny Cage, Penelope Guinness, Sandra Peck, Christian Gable, Oprah Kilmer, Warren Nolte, Lucille Tracy, Mena Temple
Ace Goldfinger	Horror	Minnie Zellweger, Chris Depp, Bob Fawcett, Sean Guinness
Adaptation Holes	Documentary	Cameron Streep, Bob Fawcett, Nick Wahlberg, Ray Johansson, Julianne Dench
Affair Prejudice	Horror	Jodie Degeneres, Kenneth Pesci, Fay Winslet, Oprah Kilmer, Scarlett Damon
African Egg	Family	Dustin Tautou, Matthew Leigh, Gary Phoenix, Matthew Carrey, Thora Temple
Agent Truman	Foreign	Warren Nolte, Sandra Kilmer, Jayne Neeson, Morgan Williams, Kirsten Paltrow, Kenneth Hoff
man, Reese West		
Airplane Sierra	Comedy	Mena Hopper, Jim Mostel, Michael Bolger, Oprah Kilmer, Richard Penn
Airport Pollock	Horror	Lucille Dee, Susan Davis, Fay Kilmer, Gene Willis
Alabama Devil	Horror	William Hackman, Rip Crawford, Rip Winslet, Greta Keitel, Christian Gable, Mena Temple, Meryl Allen, Warren Nolte, Elvis Marx
Aladdin Calendar	Sports	Greta Malden, Rock Dukakis, Ray Johansson, Renee Tracy, Val Bolger, Judy Dean, Jada Ryder
, Alec Wayne		
Alamo Videotape	Foreign	Michael Bening, Johnny Cage, Scarlett Damon, Sean Guinness
Alaska Phantom	Music	Val Bolger, Burt Posey, Gene Mckellen, Jeff Silverstone, Sylvester Dern, Albert Johansson
, Sidney Crowe		
Ali Forever	Horror	Christopher Berry, Kenneth Torn, Cary Mcconaughey, Jon Chase, Morgan Mcdormand
Alice Fantasia	Classics	Woody Hoffman, Rock Dukakis, Minnie Zellweger, Morgan Williams
Alien Center	Foreign	Sidney Crowe, Kenneth Paltrow, Humphrey Willis, Renee Tracy, Burt Dukakis, Mena Hopper
Alley Evolution	Foreign	Gregory Gooding, Jude Cruise, John Suvari, Karl Berry, Albert Johansson
Alone Trip	Music	Renee Ball, Ed Chase, Spencer Depp, Karl Berry, Laurence Bullock, Woody Jolie, Chris Depp
, Uma Wood		
:		

```

solution.sql U X
dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment > solution.sql > ...
74 CREATE VIEW cashier_view AS
75 SELECT customer.first_name || ' ' || customer.last_name AS
customer_name,
76 payment.amount,
77 payment.payment_date,
78 payment.transaction_id,
79 payment.payment_info
80 FROM customer,
81 payment
82 WHERE customer.customer_id = payment.customer_id;

```

```

dvdrental=# \i solution.sql
CREATE VIEW
dvdrental=# SELECT * FROM cashier_view;

```

customer_name	amount	payment_date	transaction_id	payment_info
Harold Martino	5.99	2007-02-20 02:11:44.996577	acf9416b-e353-4435-9f45-9e61f02395e4	{ "intent": "sale", "payer": { "payment_method": "paypal" }, "redirect_urls": { "return_url": "http://return.url", "cancel_url": "http://cancel.url" }, "transactions": [{ "item_list": { "items": [{ "name": "item", "sku": "item", "price": "1.00", "currency": "USD", "quantity": "1" }] }, "amount": { "currency": "USD", "total": "1.00" }, "description": "This is the payment information." }] }
Harold Martino	2.99	2007-02-20 13:57:39.996577	20d95f27-f636-4c3d-b230-4f8276e1e820	{ "intent": "sale", "payer": { "payment_method": "paypal" }, "redirect_urls": { "return_url": "http://return.url", "cancel_url": "http://cancel.url" }, "transactions": [{ "item_list": { "items": [{ "name": "item", "sku": "item", "price": "1.00", "currency": "USD", "quantity": "1" }] }, "amount": { "currency": "USD", "total": "1.00" }, "description": "This is the payment information." }] }
Douglas Graf	4.99	2007-02-16 00:10:50.996577	80222e33-8776-4ed3-9c72-c4a0948dcfa8	{ "intent": "sale", "payer": { "payment_method": "paypal" }, "redirect_urls": { "return_url": "http://return.url", "cancel_url": "http://cancel.url" }, "transactions": [{ "item_list": { "items": [{ "name": "item", "sku": "item", "price": "1.00", "currency": "USD", "quantity": "1" }] }, "amount": { "currency": "USD", "total": "1.00" }, "description": "This is the payment information." }] }
Douglas Graf	6.99	2007-02-16 01:15:33.996577	2a328b64-1cd7-402b-8153-e1633db520c5	{ "intent": "sale", "payer": { "payment_method": "paypal" }, "redirect_urls": { "return_url": "http://return.url", "cancel_url": "http://cancel.url" }, "transactions": [{ "item_list": { "items": [{ "name": "item", "sku": "item", "price": "1.00", "currency": "USD", "quantity": "1" }] }, "amount": { "currency": "USD", "total": "1.00" }, "description": "This is the payment information." }] }
Douglas Graf	0.99	2007-02-17 01:26:00.996577	7f2d5128-9663-4340-ac9e-6ca14f26032f	{ "intent": "sale", "payer": { "payment_method": "paypal" }, "redirect_urls": { "return_url": "http://return.url", "cancel_url": "http://cancel.url" }, "transactions": [{ "item_list": { "items": [{ "name": "item", "sku": "item", "price": "1.00", "currency": "USD", "quantity": "1" }] }, "amount": { "currency": "USD", "total": "1.00" }, "description": "This is the payment information." }] }

Granting privileges to both groups.

```

solution.sql U X
dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment > solution.sql > ...
  ▶ Run SQL
83  GRANT SELECT ON customer_view TO customer;
  ▶ Run SQL
84  GRANT SELECT ON cashier_view TO cashier;
85

```

```

dvdrental=# \i solution.sql
GRANT
GRANT
dvdrental=# \z customer_view

```

Access privileges					
Schema	Name	Type	Access privileges	Column privileges	Policies
public	customer_view	view	mayank=arwdDxt/mayank+		
			customer=r/mayank		

(1 row)

```

dvdrental=# \z cashier_view

```

Access privileges					
Schema	Name	Type	Access privileges	Column privileges	Policies
public	cashier_view	view	mayank=arwdDxt/mayank+		
			cashier=r/mayank		

(1 row)

Adding a few users to each group

```

solution.sql U X
dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment > solution.sql > ...
85 CREATE USER aditya IN GROUP customer ENCRYPTED PASSWORD 'aditya';
   ► Run SQL
86 CREATE USER satyam IN GROUP customer ENCRYPTED PASSWORD 'satyam';
   ► Run SQL
87 CREATE USER neel IN GROUP customer ENCRYPTED PASSWORD 'neel';
   ► Run SQL
88 CREATE USER amish IN GROUP cashier ENCRYPTED PASSWORD 'amish';
   ► Run SQL
89 CREATE USER harsh IN GROUP cashier ENCRYPTED PASSWORD 'harsh';
   ► Run SQL
90 CREATE USER jerry IN GROUP cashier ENCRYPTED PASSWORD 'jerry';

```

```
dvdrental=# \i solution.sql
CREATE ROLE
CREATE ROLE
CREATE ROLE
CREATE ROLE
CREATE ROLE
CREATE ROLE
CREATE ROLE
dvdrental=# \du
```

List of roles		
Role name	Attributes	Member of
aditya		{customer}
amish		{cashier}
cashier	Cannot login	{}
customer	Cannot login	{}
harsh		{cashier}
jerry		{cashier}
mayank	Superuser	{}
neel		{customer}
postgres	Superuser, Create role, Create DB, Replication, Bypass RLS	{}
satyam		{customer}

```
└─ psql -U satyam -d dvdrental
Password for user satyam:
psql (14.2 (Ubuntu 14.2-1.pgdg20.04+1))
Type "help" for help.

dvdrental=> select * from customer;
ERROR:  permission denied for table customer
dvdrental=> select title, category from customer_view limit 2;
      title      | category
-----+-----
 Academy Dinosaur | Documentary
 Ace Goldfinger   | Horror
(2 rows)

dvdrental=> |
```

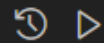
```
└─ psql -U jerry -d dvdrental
Password for user jerry:
psql (14.2 (Ubuntu 14.2-1.pgdg20.04+1))
Type "help" for help.

dvdrental=> select * from payment;
ERROR:  permission denied for table payment
dvdrental=> select customer_name, amount from cashier_view limit 3;
 customer_name | amount
-----+-----
 Harold Martino |    5.99
 Harold Martino |    2.99
 Douglas Graf   |    4.99
(3 rows)

dvdrental=> |
```

Q6. Create a function to calculate cashback offers on total payments done by each customer. The function should take the customer id as an argument and calculate their cashback on total payments they made. Top 10% of customers based on the total payment made will get a 2% cash back else 1% cash back. The function should return the customer's name and cashback amount.

🍌 solution.sql U X



dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment > 🍌 solution.sql > ...

```
95  CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION cashback_offer(cid INT)
96  RETURNS TABLE(
97      customer_name TEXT,
98      cashback_amount NUMERIC
99  )
100  LANGUAGE PLPGSQL
101  AS $$
102  DECLARE
103      top_10_cid SMALLINT;
104  BEGIN
105
106      -- Check if customer id is in top 10% of customers
107      -- based on total payment (SELECT-INTO)
108      SELECT customer_id
109      INTO top_10_cid
110      FROM (
111          SELECT customer_id
112          FROM payment
113          GROUP BY payment.customer_id
114          ORDER BY SUM(amount) DESC
115          LIMIT 0.1 * (
116              SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT payment.
117                  customer_id)
118              FROM payment
119          ) AS top_10_precent_cusomters
120      WHERE customer_id = cid;
```

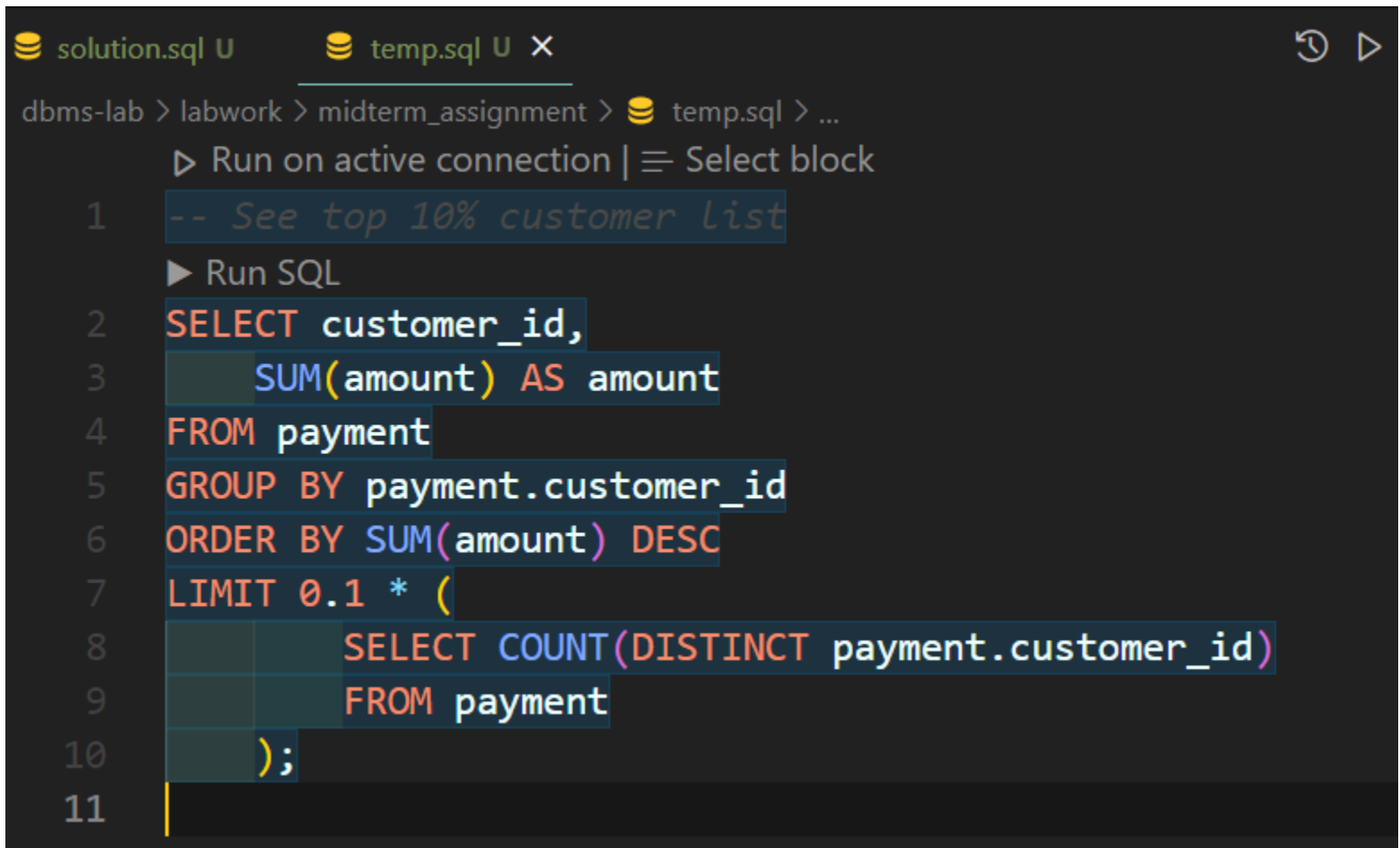
```
dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment > solution.sql > ...  
121  -- If customer id is not in top 10% List, then  
122  -- returning 1% cashback  
123  ▶ Run SQL  
124  IF NOT FOUND THEN  
125  RETURN QUERY  
126  SELECT customer.first_name || ' ' || customer.  
127  last_name AS customer_name,  
128  0.01 * SUM(amount) AS cashback_amount  
129  FROM payment,  
130  customer  
131  WHERE payment.customer_id = customer.  
132  customer_id  
133  GROUP BY payment.customer_id,  
134  customer.first_name,  
135  customer.last_name  
136  HAVING payment.customer_id = cid;
```

```
dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment > solution.sql > ...  
▶ Run SQL  
133  ELSE  
134  -- If customer id is in top 10% List, then  
135  -- returning 2% cashback  
136  RETURN QUERY  
137  SELECT customer.first_name || ' ' || customer.  
138  last_name AS customer_name,  
139  0.02 * SUM(amount) AS cashback_amount  
140  FROM payment,  
141  customer  
142  WHERE payment.customer_id = customer.  
143  customer_id  
144  GROUP BY payment.customer_id,  
145  customer.first_name,  
146  customer.last_name  
147  HAVING payment.customer_id = cid;  
▶ Run SQL  
148  END IF;  
▶ Run SQL  
149  END;  
▶ Run SQL  
150  $$;
```



```
dvdrental=# \i solution.sql
CREATE FUNCTION
dvdrental=# |
```

To get testing data for the function for both cases.



The screenshot shows a SQL IDE interface with two tabs: 'solution.sql' and 'temp.sql'. The active tab is 'temp.sql'. The breadcrumb navigation shows the path: 'dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment > temp.sql > ...'. Below the breadcrumb, there are two buttons: 'Run on active connection' and 'Select block'. The main editor area contains a SQL query with line numbers 1 through 11. The query is a SELECT statement that retrieves the top 10% of customers based on their total payment amount. The query is as follows:

```
1  -- See top 10% customer list
2  SELECT customer_id,
3         SUM(amount) AS amount
4  FROM payment
5  GROUP BY payment.customer_id
6  ORDER BY SUM(amount) DESC
7  LIMIT 0.1 * (
8         SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT payment.customer_id)
9         FROM payment
10 );
11
```

```
dvdrental=# \i temp.sql
```

347		142.70
390		142.69
267		142.67
257		142.66
39		141.71
78		141.69
362		140.69
363		139.72
368		139.69
119		139.69
66		139.67
237		138.69
29		138.65
87		137.72
80		137.70
439		137.67
558		135.72
494		135.70
576		135.68
591		134.73
467		134.72
479		134.71
210		134.70
120		134.70
204		134.69

(60 rows)

(END)

dbms-lab > labwork > midterm_assignment > 🍷 temp.sql > ...

▶ Run on active connection | ≡ Select block

1 *-- See all customer list*

▶ Run SQL

```
2 SELECT customer_id,  
3     SUM(amount) AS amount  
4 FROM payment  
5 GROUP BY payment.customer_id  
6 ORDER BY SUM(amount) DESC;  
7
```

dvdrental=# \i temp.sql

313		63.84
548		63.84
350		63.79
557		63.78
492		62.85
549		62.84
401		62.81
330		60.82
136		59.86
162		59.83
159		58.83
97		58.82
252		58.80
61		57.87
124		57.86
395		57.81
271		56.84
250		54.85
288		52.81
586		50.83
110		49.88
320		47.85
248		37.87
281		32.90
318		27.93

(599 rows)

(END)

```
dvdrental=# SELECT * FROM cashback_offer(204);
 customer_name | cashback_amount
-----+-----
Rosemary Schmidt | 2.6938
(1 row)
```

```
dvdrental=# SELECT * FROM cashback_offer(318);
 customer_name | cashback_amount
-----+-----
Brian Wyman | 0.2793
(1 row)
```

```
dvdrental=# -- These are the last ids taken
dvdrental=# -- from both the above lists shown|
```