

# CS3120 Database Management Systems Laboratory

## Assignment-7

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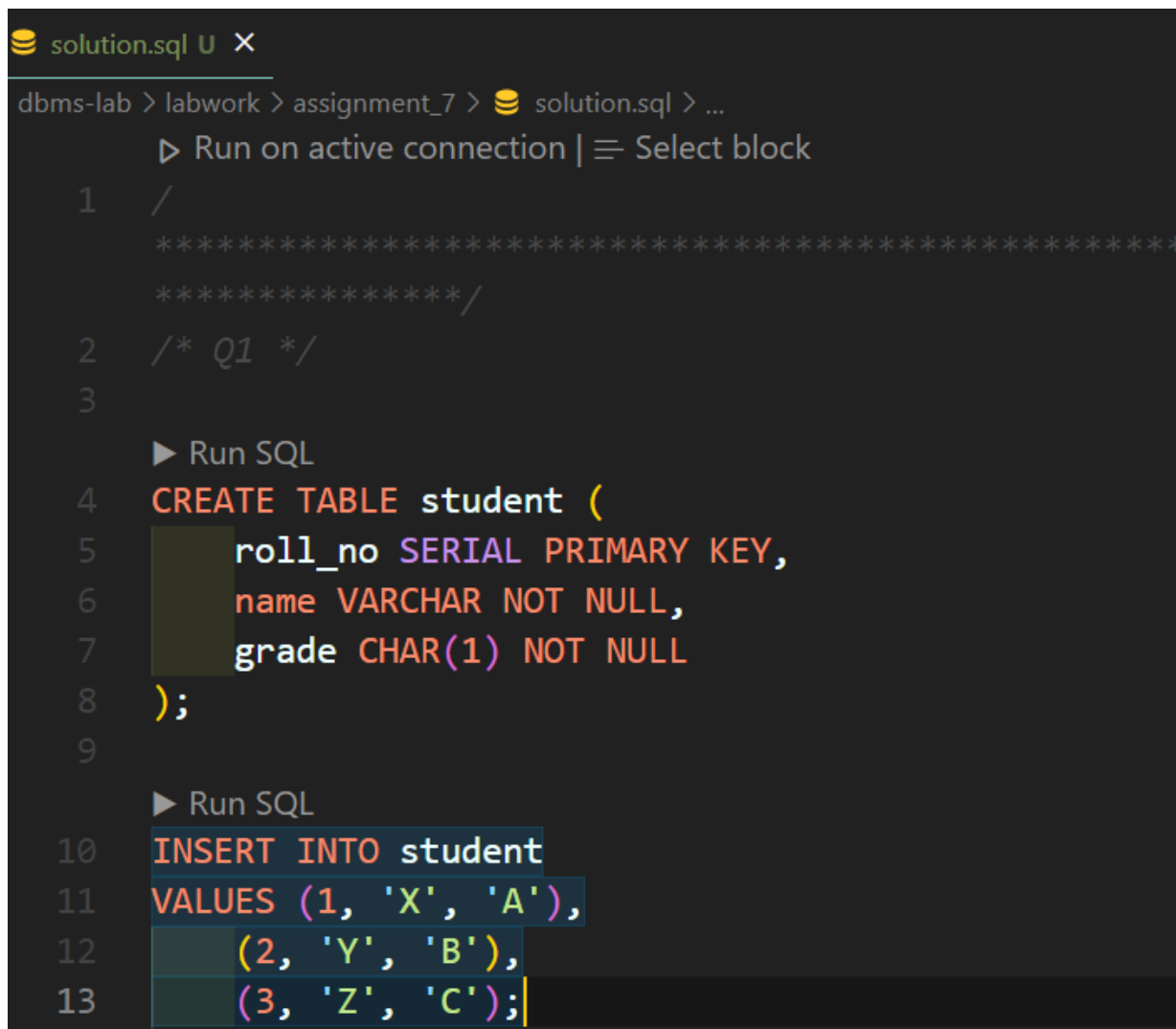
Using VSCode to write the queries in a file and then execute that file from the terminal using “\i file.sql”

**Q1.** Create a student table with three columns (roll\_no, name, grade ). Insert the following three records into the table.

- (1, 'X', 'A')
- (2, 'Y', 'B')
- (3, 'Z', 'C')

Now, create a trigger that will not allow entering any record into the student table with a grade that is not used before in any record in the student table. Use the following records to test the functionality of the trigger.

- (4, 'M', 'B') should be inserted into the table
- (5, 'N', 'D') should give error



```
1 /
   *****
   *****/
2 /* Q1 */
3
4 ► Run SQL
5 CREATE TABLE student (
6     roll_no SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
7     name VARCHAR NOT NULL,
8     grade CHAR(1) NOT NULL
9 );
10 ► Run SQL
11 INSERT INTO student
12 VALUES (1, 'X', 'A'),
13         (2, 'Y', 'B'),
14         (3, 'Z', 'C');
```

```

mayank=# \i solution.sql
CREATE TABLE
INSERT 0 3
mayank=# SELECT * FROM student;
 roll_no | name | grade
-----+-----+-----
       1 | X    | A
       2 | Y    | B
       3 | Z    | C
(3 rows)

```

```

solution.sql U X
dbms-lab > labwork > assignment_7 > solution.sql > ...
16 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION isValidGrade()
17 RETURNS TRIGGER
18 LANGUAGE PLPGSQL
19 AS $$
20 BEGIN
21     IF (NEW.grade IN (SELECT grade FROM student)) THEN
22         -- If new grade is already present then allowing
23         -- the insertion
24         RETURN NEW;
25         ▶ Run SQL
26     ELSE
27         -- Returning null won't allow the insertion
28         RAISE EXCEPTION 'Unkown Grade Value Provided!!!';
29         ▶ Run SQL
30     RETURN NULL;
31     ▶ Run SQL
32 END IF;
33 ▶ Run SQL
34 END;
35 ▶ Run SQL
36 $$;
37 ▶ Run SQL
38 CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER validate_grade
39 BEFORE INSERT
40 ON student
41 FOR EACH ROW
42 EXECUTE FUNCTION isValidGrade();

```

```
mayank=# \i solution.sql
CREATE FUNCTION
CREATE TRIGGER
mayank=# |
```

```
mayank=# SELECT * FROM student;
```

```
roll_no | name | grade
```

```
-----+-----+-----
```

```
1 | X | A
```

```
2 | Y | B
```

```
3 | Z | C
```

```
(3 rows)
```

```
mayank=# INSERT INTO student VALUES (4, 'M', 'B');
```

```
INSERT 0 1
```

```
mayank=# SELECT * FROM student;
```

```
roll_no | name | grade
```

```
-----+-----+-----
```

```
1 | X | A
```

```
2 | Y | B
```

```
3 | Z | C
```

```
4 | M | B
```

```
(4 rows)
```

```
mayank=# |
```

```
mayank=# SELECT * FROM student;
```

```
roll_no | name | grade
```

```
-----+-----+-----
```

```
1 | X | A
```

```
2 | Y | B
```

```
3 | Z | C
```

```
4 | M | B
```

```
(4 rows)
```

```
mayank=# INSERT INTO student VALUES (5, 'N', 'D');
```

```
ERROR:  Unkown Grade Value Provided!!!
```

```
CONTEXT:  PL/pgSQL function isvalidgrade() line 8 at RAISE
```

```
mayank=# SELECT * FROM student;
```

```
roll_no | name | grade
```

```
-----+-----+-----
```

```
1 | X | A
```

```
2 | Y | B
```

```
3 | Z | C
```

```
4 | M | B
```

```
(4 rows)
```

```
mayank=# |
```

**Q2.** Create a connection table with two columns (name1, name2) that show the relationship between two individuals. Write triggers to maintain the relationship in the table. I.e., if (x,y) is deleted/added from/to the table then (y,x) should also be deleted/added respectively.

To show the functionality of triggers:

- Insert ('A', 'B') and ('C', 'D') into the connection table, and ('B', 'A') and ('D', 'C') should automatically be inserted into the table.
- Delete ('D', 'C') from the connection table, and ('C', 'D') should automatically be deleted from the table.

```
dbms-lab > labwork > assignment_7 > solution.sql > ...  
40  /  
    ****  
    ****/  
41  /* Q2 */  
    ► Run SQL  
42  CREATE TABLE connection (  
43      name1 VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,  
44      name2 VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,  
45      PRIMARY KEY (name1, name2)  
46  );
```

```
mayank=# \i solution.sql  
CREATE TABLE  
mayank=# |
```

```
51 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION insert_connection()  
52 RETURNS TRIGGER  
53 LANGUAGE PLPGSQL  
54 AS $$  
55 BEGIN  
56  
57 IF (NOT EXISTS (  
58     SELECT *  
59     FROM connection  
60     WHERE name1 = NEW.name2  
61     AND name2 = NEW.name1  
62 )) THEN  
63  
64     INSERT INTO connection(name1, name2)  
65     VALUES (NEW.name2, NEW.name1);  
66     ▶ Run SQL  
67  
68     ▶ Run SQL  
69     RETURN NEW;  
70     ▶ Run SQL  
71 END;  
72 $$;
```

dbms-lab > labwork > assignment\_7 > 📄 solution.sql > ...

▶ Run SQL

```
72 CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER connection_insert
73 AFTER INSERT
74 ON connection
75 FOR EACH ROW
76 EXECUTE FUNCTION insert_connection();
77
```

```
mayank=# \i solution.sql
CREATE FUNCTION
CREATE TRIGGER
mayank=# |
```

```
mayank=# SELECT * FROM connection;
```

```
name1 | name2
```

```
-----+-----
```

```
(0 rows)
```

```
mayank=# INSERT INTO connection(name1, name2) VALUES ('A', 'B'), ('C', 'D');
INSERT 0 2
```

```
mayank=# SELECT * FROM connection;
```

```
name1 | name2
```

```
-----+-----
```

```
A      | B
```

```
C      | D
```

```
B      | A
```

```
D      | C
```

```
(4 rows)
```

```
mayank=# |
```

```
77 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION delete_connection()
78 RETURNS TRIGGER
79 LANGUAGE PLPGSQL
80 AS $$
81 BEGIN
82     IF (EXISTS (
83         SELECT *
84         FROM connection
85         WHERE name1 = OLD.name2
86             AND name2 = OLD.name1
87     ) THEN
88         DELETE FROM connection
89         WHERE name1 = OLD.name2
90             AND name2 = OLD.name1;
91     ) THEN
92         END IF;
93
94     RETURN OLD;
95 END;
96 $$;
```

```
98 CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER connection_delete
99 AFTER DELETE
100 ON connection
101 FOR EACH ROW
102 EXECUTE FUNCTION delete_connection();
```



```
mayank=# \i solution.sql
CREATE FUNCTION
CREATE TRIGGER
mayank=# |
```

```
mayank=# SELECT * FROM connection;
 name1 | name2
-----+-----
  A    |  B
  C    |  D
  B    |  A
  D    |  C
(4 rows)
```

```
mayank=# DELETE FROM connection WHERE name1 = 'D' AND name2 = 'C';
DELETE 1
```

```
mayank=# SELECT * FROM connection;
 name1 | name2
-----+-----
  A    |  B
  B    |  A
(2 rows)
```

```
mayank=# |
```

**Q3.** Create a new table similar to the student table in question 1 and name it “grades” and use the student\_log table from the demo replacing the date column with time). Also, use the student\_logs function (change date to time) and log\_trigger trigger from the demo. Insert the following records into the table. (1.5 marks)

- (1, 'X', 'A')
- (2, 'Y', 'B')
- (3, 'Z', 'C')

On insertion, the log\_trigger should be invoked and log the values into the student\_log table.

After inserting the records, create a trigger such that when you update the grade of a student in the grade table, the time in the student\_log table should be updated to the current time. To show the functionality of the trigger, update the grade of student 'Y' to 'A'.


```


solution.sql U X
dbms-lab > labwork > assignment_7 > solution.sql > ...
105  /
      *****
      *****/
106  /* Q3 */
107
      ▶ Run SQL
108  CREATE TABLE grades (
109      roll_no SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
110      name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
111      grade CHAR(1) NOT NULL
112  );
113
      ▶ Run SQL
114  CREATE TABLE student_log (
115      roll_no INT PRIMARY KEY,
116      name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
117      time TIME NOT NULL
118  );
```

```
mayank=# \i solution.sql
```

```
CREATE TABLE
```

```
CREATE TABLE
```

 solution.sql U X

dbms-lab > labwork > assignment\_7 >  solution.sql > ...

```
122 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION student_logs()  
123 RETURNS TRIGGER  
124 LANGUAGE PLPGSQL  
125 AS $$  
126 BEGIN  
127     INSERT INTO student_log  
128     VALUES (NEW.roll_no, NEW.name, CURRENT_TIME);  
    ▶ Run SQL  
129     RETURN NEW;  
    ▶ Run SQL  
130 END;  
    ▶ Run SQL  
131 $$;  
132  
    ▶ Run SQL  
133 CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER log_trigger  
134 AFTER INSERT  
135 ON grades  
136 FOR EACH ROW  
137 EXECUTE FUNCTION student_logs();  
138  
    ▶ Run SQL  
139 INSERT INTO grades  
140 VALUES (1, 'X', 'A'),  
141         (2, 'Y', 'B'),  
142         (3, 'Z', 'C');
```

```
mayank=# \i solution.sql
CREATE FUNCTION
CREATE TRIGGER
INSERT 0 3
mayank=# SELECT * FROM grades;
```

roll_no	name	grade
1	X	A
2	Y	B
3	Z	C

(3 rows)

```
mayank=# SELECT * FROM student_log;
roll_no | name |      time
```

roll_no	name	time
1	X	15:22:45.90895
2	Y	15:22:45.90895
3	Z	15:22:45.90895

(3 rows)

```
mayank=# |
```

```
143 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION student_logs_update()  
144 RETURNS TRIGGER  
145 LANGUAGE PLPGSQL  
146 AS $$  
147 BEGIN  
148     UPDATE student_log  
149     SET time = CURRENT_TIME  
150     WHERE roll_no = NEW.roll_no;  
151  
    ▶ Run SQL  
152     RETURN NEW;  
    ▶ Run SQL  
153 END;  
    ▶ Run SQL  
154 $$;  
155  
    ▶ Run SQL  
156 CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER log_trigger_update  
157 AFTER UPDATE  
158 ON grades  
159 FOR EACH ROW  
160 EXECUTE FUNCTION student_logs_update();  
161
```

```
mayank=# \i solution.sql
CREATE FUNCTION
CREATE TRIGGER
mayank=# SELECT * FROM student_log;
 roll_no | name |      time
```

```
-----+-----+-----
      1 | X    | 15:22:45.90895
      2 | Y    | 15:22:45.90895
      3 | Z    | 15:22:45.90895
(3 rows)
```

```
mayank=# SELECT * FROM grades;
 roll_no | name | grade
```

```
-----+-----+-----
      1 | X    | A
      2 | Y    | B
      3 | Z    | C
(3 rows)
```

```
mayank=# UPDATE grades SET grade = 'A' WHERE roll_no = 2;
UPDATE 1
```

```
mayank=# SELECT * FROM grades;
```

```
roll_no | name | grade
```

```
-----+-----+-----
```

```
1 | X | A
```

```
3 | Z | C
```

```
2 | Y | A
```

```
(3 rows)
```

```
mayank=# SELECT * FROM student_log;
```

```
roll_no | name | time
```

```
-----+-----+-----
```

```
1 | X | 15:22:45.90895
```

```
3 | Z | 15:22:45.90895
```

```
2 | Y | 15:31:41.604081
```

```
(3 rows)
```

```
mayank=# |
```