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Continuous Monitoring On Docker With ELK Stack

project source code

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DemoApplication.java

```java
package com.example.demo;

import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@SpringBootApplication
@RestController
public class DemoApplication {

    private static final Logger logger =
LoggerFactory.getLogger(DemoApplication.class);

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(DemoApplication.class,
args);
    }

    @GetMapping("/")
    public String hello() {
        logger.info("Hello World");
```

```java
        logger.error("Ooops, there was an error", new
RuntimeException("I am a runtime exception"));
        return "Hello World";
    }
}
```

Logback.xml

```xml
<configuration>
    <appender name="jsonConsoleAppender"
class="ch.qos.logback.core.ConsoleAppender">
        <encoder
class="net.logstash.logback.encoder.LogstashEncoder"/>
    </appender>
    <root level="INFO">
        <appender-ref ref="jsonConsoleAppender"/>
    </root>
</configuration>
```

DemoApplicationsTests.java

```java
package com.example.demo;

import org.junit.Test;
import org.junit.runner.RunWith;
import
org.springframework.boot.test.context.SpringBootTest;
import
org.springframework.test.context.junit4.SpringRunner;
```

```java
@RunWith(SpringRunner.class)
@SpringBootTest
public class DemoApplicationTests {

    @Test
    public void contextLoads() {
    }


}
```

Logback.xml

```xml
<configuration>
    <appender name="jsonConsoleAppender"
class="ch.qos.logback.core.ConsoleAppender">
        <encoder
class="net.logstash.logback.encoder.LogstashEncoder"/>
    </appender>
    <root level="INFO">
        <appender-ref ref="jsonConsoleAppender"/>
    </root>
</configuration>
```

Dockerfile

```dockerfile
FROM openjdk:8-jdk-alpine
VOLUME /tmp
ADD target/demo-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar app.jar
ENTRYPOINT ["java","-
Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/./urandom","-
jar","/app.jar"]
```

Mvnw

```bash
if [ -z "$MAVEN_SKIP_RC" ] ; then

  if [ -f /etc/mavenrc ] ; then
    . /etc/mavenrc
  fi

  if [ -f "$HOME/.mavenrc" ] ; then
    . "$HOME/.mavenrc"
  fi

fi

# OS specific support.  $var _must_ be set to either
true or false.
cygwin=false;
darwin=false;
mingw=false
case "`uname`" in
  CYGWIN*) cygwin=true ;;
  MINGW*) mingw=true;;
  Darwin*) darwin=true
    # Use /usr/libexec/java_home if available, otherwise
fall back to /Library/Java/Home
    # See
https://developer.apple.com/library/mac/qa/qa1170/_index
.html
    if [ -z "$JAVA_HOME" ]; then
      if [ -x "/usr/libexec/java_home" ]; then
```

```
      export JAVA_HOME="`/usr/libexec/java_home`"
    else
      export JAVA_HOME="/Library/Java/Home"
    fi
  fi
  ;;
esac

if [ -z "$JAVA_HOME" ] ; then
  if [ -r /etc/gentoo-release ] ; then
    JAVA_HOME=`java-config --jre-home`
  fi
fi

if [ -z "$M2_HOME" ] ; then
  ## resolve links - $0 may be a link to maven's home
  PRG="$0"

  # need this for relative symlinks
  while [ -h "$PRG" ] ; do
    ls=`ls -ld "$PRG"`
    link=`expr "$ls" : '.*-> \(.*\)$'`
    if expr "$link" : '/.*' > /dev/null; then
      PRG="$link"
    else
      PRG="`dirname "$PRG"`/$link"
    fi
  done

  saveddir=`pwd`
```

```bash
  M2_HOME=`dirname "$PRG"`/..

  # make it fully qualified
  M2_HOME=`cd "$M2_HOME" && pwd`

  cd "$saveddir"
  # echo Using m2 at $M2_HOME
fi

# For Cygwin, ensure paths are in UNIX format before
anything is touched
if $cygwin ; then
  [ -n "$M2_HOME" ] &&
    M2_HOME=`cygpath --unix "$M2_HOME"`
  [ -n "$JAVA_HOME" ] &&
    JAVA_HOME=`cygpath --unix "$JAVA_HOME"`
  [ -n "$CLASSPATH" ] &&
    CLASSPATH=`cygpath --path --unix "$CLASSPATH"`
fi

# For Migwn, ensure paths are in UNIX format before
anything is touched
if $mingw ; then
  [ -n "$M2_HOME" ] &&
    M2_HOME="`(cd "$M2_HOME"; pwd)`"
  [ -n "$JAVA_HOME" ] &&
    JAVA_HOME="`(cd "$JAVA_HOME"; pwd)`"
  # TODO classpath?
fi

if [ -z "$JAVA_HOME" ]; then
```

```sh
  javaExecutable="`which javac`"
  if [ -n "$javaExecutable" ] && ! [ "`expr
\"$javaExecutable\" : '\([^ ]*\)'`" = "no" ]; then
    # readlink(1) is not available as standard on
Solaris 10.
    readLink=`which readlink`
    if [ ! `expr "$readLink" : '\([^ ]*\)'` = "no" ];
then
      if $darwin ; then
        javaHome="`dirname \"$javaExecutable\"`"
        javaExecutable="`cd \"$javaHome\" && pwd -
P`/javac"
      else
        javaExecutable="`readlink -f
\"$javaExecutable\"`"
      fi
      javaHome="`dirname \"$javaExecutable\"`"
      javaHome=`expr "$javaHome" : '\(.*\)/bin'`
      JAVA_HOME="$javaHome"
      export JAVA_HOME
    fi
  fi
fi

if [ -z "$JAVACMD" ] ; then
  if [ -n "$JAVA_HOME"  ] ; then
    if [ -x "$JAVA_HOME/jre/sh/java" ] ; then
      # IBM's JDK on AIX uses strange locations for the
executables
      JAVACMD="$JAVA_HOME/jre/sh/java"
    else
```

```
      JAVACMD="$JAVA_HOME/bin/java"
    fi
  else
    JAVACMD="`which java`"
  fi
fi

if [ ! -x "$JAVACMD" ] ; then
  echo "Error: JAVA_HOME is not defined correctly." >&2
  echo "  We cannot execute $JAVACMD" >&2
  exit 1
fi

if [ -z "$JAVA_HOME" ] ; then
  echo "Warning: JAVA_HOME environment variable is not
set."
fi

CLASSWORLDS_LAUNCHER=org.codehaus.plexus.classworlds.lau
ncher.Launcher

# traverses directory structure from process work
directory to filesystem root
# first directory with .mvn subdirectory is considered
project base directory
find_maven_basedir() {

  if [ -z "$1" ]
  then
    echo "Path not specified to find_maven_basedir"
    return 1
```

```sh
  fi

  basedir="$1"
  wdir="$1"
  while [ "$wdir" != '/' ] ; do
    if [ -d "$wdir"/.mvn ] ; then
      basedir=$wdir
      break
    fi
    # workaround for JBEAP-8937 (on Solaris 10/Sparc)
    if [ -d "${wdir}" ]; then
      wdir=`cd "$wdir/.."; pwd`
    fi
    # end of workaround
  done
  echo "${basedir}"
}

# concatenates all lines of a file
concat_lines() {
  if [ -f "$1" ]; then
    echo "$(tr -s '\n' ' ' < "$1")"
  fi
}

BASE_DIR=`find_maven_basedir "$(pwd)"`
if [ -z "$BASE_DIR" ]; then
  exit 1;
fi
```

```bash
export MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR=${MAVEN_BASEDIR:-
"$BASE_DIR"}
echo $MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR
MAVEN_OPTS="$(concat_lines
"$MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR/.mvn/jvm.config") $MAVEN_OPTS"

# For Cygwin, switch paths to Windows format before
running java
if $cygwin; then
  [ -n "$M2_HOME" ] &&
    M2_HOME=`cygpath --path --windows "$M2_HOME"`
  [ -n "$JAVA_HOME" ] &&
    JAVA_HOME=`cygpath --path --windows "$JAVA_HOME"`
  [ -n "$CLASSPATH" ] &&
    CLASSPATH=`cygpath --path --windows "$CLASSPATH"`
  [ -n "$MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR" ] &&
    MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR=`cygpath --path --windows
"$MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR"`
fi

WRAPPER_LAUNCHER=org.apache.maven.wrapper.MavenWrapperMa
in

exec "$JAVACMD" \
  $MAVEN_OPTS \
  -classpath "$MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR/.mvn/wrapper/maven-
wrapper.jar" \
  "-Dmaven.home=${M2_HOME}" "-
Dmaven.multiModuleProjectDirectory=${MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDI
R}" \
  ${WRAPPER_LAUNCHER} $MAVEN_CONFIG "$@"
```

Mvnw.cmd

```
@REM Begin all REM lines with '@' in case
MAVEN_BATCH_ECHO is 'on'
@echo off
@REM enable echoing my setting MAVEN_BATCH_ECHO to 'on'
@if "%MAVEN_BATCH_ECHO%" == "on"  echo
%MAVEN_BATCH_ECHO%

@REM set %HOME% to equivalent of $HOME
if "%HOME%" == "" (set "HOME=%HOMEDRIVE%%HOMEPATH%")

@REM Execute a user defined script before this one
if not "%MAVEN_SKIP_RC%" == "" goto skipRcPre
@REM check for pre script, once with legacy .bat ending
and once with .cmd ending
if exist "%HOME%\mavenrc_pre.bat" call
"%HOME%\mavenrc_pre.bat"
if exist "%HOME%\mavenrc_pre.cmd" call
"%HOME%\mavenrc_pre.cmd"
:skipRcPre

@setlocal

set ERROR_CODE=0

@REM To isolate internal variables from possible post
scripts, we use another setlocal
@setlocal
```

```bat
@REM ==== START VALIDATION ====
if not "%JAVA_HOME%" == "" goto OkJHome

echo.
echo Error: JAVA_HOME not found in your environment. >&2
echo Please set the JAVA_HOME variable in your
environment to match the >&2
echo location of your Java installation. >&2
echo.
goto error

:OkJHome
if exist "%JAVA_HOME%\bin\java.exe" goto init

echo.
echo Error: JAVA_HOME is set to an invalid directory.
>&2
echo JAVA_HOME = "%JAVA_HOME%" >&2
echo Please set the JAVA_HOME variable in your
environment to match the >&2
echo location of your Java installation. >&2
echo.
goto error

@REM ==== END VALIDATION ====

:init

@REM Find the project base dir, i.e. the directory that
contains the folder ".mvn".
```

```
@REM Fallback to current working directory if not found.

set MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR=%MAVEN_BASEDIR%
IF NOT "%MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR%"=="" goto
endDetectBaseDir

set EXEC_DIR=%CD%
set WDIR=%EXEC_DIR%
:findBaseDir
IF EXIST "%WDIR%"\.mvn goto baseDirFound
cd ..
IF "%WDIR%"=="%CD%" goto baseDirNotFound
set WDIR=%CD%
goto findBaseDir

:baseDirFound
set MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR=%WDIR%
cd "%EXEC_DIR%"
goto endDetectBaseDir

:baseDirNotFound
set MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR=%EXEC_DIR%
cd "%EXEC_DIR%"

:endDetectBaseDir

IF NOT EXIST "%MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR%\.mvn\jvm.config"
goto endReadAdditionalConfig

@setlocal EnableExtensions EnableDelayedExpansion
```

```
for /F "usebackq delims=" %%a in
("%MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR%\.mvn\jvm.config") do set
JVM_CONFIG_MAVEN_PROPS=!JVM_CONFIG_MAVEN_PROPS! %%a
@endlocal & set
JVM_CONFIG_MAVEN_PROPS=%JVM_CONFIG_MAVEN_PROPS%

:endReadAdditionalConfig

SET MAVEN_JAVA_EXE="%JAVA_HOME%\bin\java.exe"

set
WRAPPER_JAR="%MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR%\.mvn\wrapper\maven-
wrapper.jar"
set
WRAPPER_LAUNCHER=org.apache.maven.wrapper.MavenWrapperMa
in

%MAVEN_JAVA_EXE% %JVM_CONFIG_MAVEN_PROPS% %MAVEN_OPTS%
%MAVEN_DEBUG_OPTS% -classpath %WRAPPER_JAR% "-
Dmaven.multiModuleProjectDirectory=%MAVEN_PROJECTBASEDIR
%" %WRAPPER_LAUNCHER% %MAVEN_CONFIG% %*
if ERRORLEVEL 1 goto error
goto end

:error
set ERROR_CODE=1

:end
@endlocal & set ERROR_CODE=%ERROR_CODE%

if not "%MAVEN_SKIP_RC%" == "" goto skipRcPost
```

```
@REM check for post script, once with legacy .bat ending
and once with .cmd ending
if exist "%HOME%\mavenrc_post.bat" call
"%HOME%\mavenrc_post.bat"
if exist "%HOME%\mavenrc_post.cmd" call
"%HOME%\mavenrc_post.cmd"
:skipRcPost

@REM pause the script if MAVEN_BATCH_PAUSE is set to
'on'
if "%MAVEN_BATCH_PAUSE%" == "on" pause

if "%MAVEN_TERMINATE_CMD%" == "on" exit %ERROR_CODE%

exit /B %ERROR_CODE%
```

Pom.xml

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

    <groupId>com.example</groupId>
    <artifactId>demo</artifactId>
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <packaging>jar</packaging>
```

```xml
    <name>demo</name>
    <description>Demo project for Spring
Boot</description>

    <parent>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-
parent</artifactId>
        <version>1.5.9.RELEASE</version>
        <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from
repository -->
    </parent>

    <properties>
        <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-
8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
        <project.reporting.outputEncoding>UTF-
8</project.reporting.outputEncoding>
        <java.version>1.8</java.version>
    </properties>

    <dependencies>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
            <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-
web</artifactId>
        </dependency>

        <dependency>
            <groupId>net.logstash.logback</groupId>
```

```xml
            <artifactId>logstash-logback-
encoder</artifactId>
            <version>4.11</version>
        </dependency>

        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
            <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-
sleuth</artifactId>
            <version>1.3.0.RELEASE</version>
        </dependency>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
            <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-
test</artifactId>
            <scope>test</scope>
        </dependency>
    </dependencies>

    <build>
        <plugins>
            <plugin>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-
plugin</artifactId>
            </plugin>
            <plugin>
                <groupId>com.spotify</groupId>
                <artifactId>dockerfile-maven-
plugin</artifactId>
```

```xml
                    <version>1.3.6</version>
                    <configuration>

<repository>${project.artifactId}</repository>
                        <buildArgs>

<JAR_FILE>target/${project.build.finalName}.jar</JAR_FIL
E>

                        </buildArgs>
                    </configuration>
                </plugin>
            </plugins>
        </build>


</project>
```

Filebeat Dockerfile

```dockerfile
FROM docker.elastic.co/beats/filebeat:7.0.0
COPY filebeat.yml /usr/share/filebeat/filebeat.yml
# must run as root to access /var/lib/docker and
/var/run/docker.sock
USER root
RUN chown root /usr/share/filebeat/filebeat.yml
# dont run with -e, to disable output to stderr
CMD [""]
```

Filebeat.yml

```yaml
# filebeat.yml

filebeat.inputs:
- type: docker
  containers.ids: '*'
  json.message_key: message
  json.keys_under_root: true
  json.add_error_key: true
  json.overwrite_keys: true

processors:
- add_docker_metadata: ~

output.elasticsearch:
  hosts: ["elasticsearch:9200"]


logging.to_files: true
logging.to_syslog: false
```

Docker-compose.yml

```yaml
version: '3.2'
services:
  demo:
    # run `./mvnw clean package` before
    build: ./demo
    ports:
      - 8080:8080
  filebeat:
    build: ./filebeat
    volumes:
```

```yaml
        -
/var/lib/docker/containers:/var/lib/docker/containers:ro
      - /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock
    networks:
      - es
    depends_on:
      - elasticsearch
  kibana:
    image: docker.elastic.co/kibana/kibana:7.0.0
    ports:
      - 5601:5601
    environment:
      ELASTICSEARCH_URL: http://elasticsearch:9200
    networks:
      - es
    depends_on:
      - elasticsearch
  elasticsearch:
    image:
docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch:7.0.0
    container_name: elasticsearch
    environment:
      - cluster.name=docker-cluster
      - "ES_JAVA_OPTS=-Xms512m -Xmx512m"
      - "network.host=0.0.0.0"
      - "discovery.zen.minimum_master_nodes=1"
      - "discovery.type=single-node"
    ulimits:
      memlock:
        soft: -1
        hard: -1
```

```yaml
    volumes:
      - esdata:/usr/share/elasticsearch/data
    ports:
      - 9200:9200
    networks:
      - es

volumes:
  esdata:
    driver: local

networks:
  es:
```

Log4j2.properties

```properties
status = error

appender.console.type = Console
appender.console.name = console
appender.console.layout.type = PatternLayout
appender.console.layout.pattern = [%d{ISO8601}][%-5p][%-
25c{1.}] %marker%m%n


rootLogger.level = info
rootLogger.appenderRef.console.ref = Console
```

Elasticsearch.yml

```yaml
cluster.name: "docker-cluster"
network.host: 0.0.0.0
```

```
# minimum_master_nodes need to be explicitly set when
bound on a public IP
# set to 1 to allow single node clusters
# Details:
https://github.com/elastic/elasticsearch/pull/17288
discovery.zen.minimum_master_nodes: 1
```

Kibana.yml

```
# Default Kibana configuration from kibana-docker.

server.name: kibana
server.host: "0"
elasticsearch.url: http://elasticsearch:9200
```

Pipelines.yml

```
# This file is where you define your pipelines. You can
define multiple.
# For more information on multiple pipelines, see the
documentation:
#
https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/logstash/current/multipl
e-pipelines.html

- pipeline.id: main
  path.config: "/usr/share/logstash/pipeline"
```

Logstash.conf

```
input {
  beats {
    port => 5044
  }
  udp {
    port =>  31338
    codec => msgpack
    type => ceilometer
    tags => "ceilometer"
  }

  udp {
    port => 5567
    tags => "netflow"
    type => netflow
    codec => netflow
  }

  udp {
    port => 5566
    tags => "netflowprod"
    type => netflowprod
    codec => netflow
  }


  udp {
    port => 25826
    buffer_size => 1452
    codec => collectd { }
    tags => "collectdceph"
    type => collectdceph
```

```
    }

}

filter {
    if [type] == "ceilometer" and [counter_name] ==
"bandwidth" {
        date {
          match => [ "timestamp", "YYY-MM-dd
HH:mm:ss.SSSSSS" ]
          remove_field => "timestamp"
          timezone => "UTC"
        }
      }
      if [type] == "ceilometer" and [counter_name] ==
"volume" {
        date {
          match => [ "timestamp", "YYY-MM-dd
HH:mm:ss.SSSSSS" ]
          remove_field => "timestamp"
          timezone => "UTC"
        }
        date {
          match
=>["[resource_metadata][created_at]","YYY-MM-dd
HH:mm:ss"]
          remove_field =>
"[resource_metadata][created_at]"
          target =>
"[resource_metadata][created_at_parsed]"
          timezone => "UTC"
```

```
        }
      }
    if [type] == "ceilometer" and [counter_name] ==
"volume.size" {
        date {
          match => [ "timestamp", "YYY-MM-dd
HH:mm:ss.SSSSSS" ]
          remove_field => "timestamp"
          timezone => "UTC"
        }
        date {
          match
=>["[resource_metadata][created_at]","YYY-MM-dd
HH:mm:ss"]
          remove_field =>
"[resource_metadata][created_at]"
          target =>
"[resource_metadata][created_at_parsed]"
          timezone => "UTC"
        }
      }
    if [type] == "netflow" {
      translate {
        field => "[netflow][ipv4_src_addr]"
        destination => "[netflow][tenantID]"
        dictionary_path =>
"/usr/share/logstash/mapping/TenantIpMatches.yaml"
        add_field => {
          "[netflow][direction]" => "incoming"
        }
      }
```

```
        translate {
          field => "[netflow][ipv4_dst_addr]"
          destination => "[netflow][tenantID]"
          dictionary_path =>
"/usr/share/logstash/mapping/TenantIpMatches.yaml"
          add_field => {
            "[netflow][direction]" => "outgoing"
          }
        }
      }
    if [type] == "netflowprod" {
      translate {
        field => "[netflow][ipv4_src_addr]"
        destination => "[netflow][tenantID]"
        dictionary_path =>
"/usr/share/logstash/mappingprod/TenantIpMatches.yaml"
          add_field => {
            "[netflow][direction]" => "incoming"
          }
        }
      translate {
        field => "[netflow][ipv4_dst_addr]"
        destination => "[netflow][tenantID]"
        dictionary_path =>
"/usr/share/logstash/mappingprod/TenantIpMatches.yaml"
          add_field => {
            "[netflow][direction]" => "outgoing"
          }
        }
      }
```

```
}

output {

  if "ceilometer" in [tags] {
    elasticsearch {
                  index => "logstash-ceilometer-
%{+YYYY.MM.dd}"
                  hosts =>  ["172.26.36.2:9200"]
    }
  }

  if "netflow" in [tags] {
    elasticsearch {
                  index => "netflow-new-%{+YYYY.MM.dd}"
                  hosts =>  ["172.26.36.2:9200"]
    }
  }

  if "netflowprod" in [tags] {
    elasticsearch {
                  index => "netflow-prod-new-
%{+YYYY.MM.dd}"
                  hosts =>  ["172.26.36.2:9200"]
    }
  }

  if "collectdceph" in [tags] {
    elasticsearch {
                  index => "collectdceph-%{+YYYY.MM.dd}"
                  hosts =>  ["172.26.36.2:9200"]
```

```
        }
    }
}
```

================================X================================