

$$1. (1). \text{cnt} \approx \sum_{k=0}^{\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor} \frac{n}{2^k} = n \sum_{k=0}^{\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^k \approx 2n.$$

(2) 外层循环 $\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor + 1$ 次. 复杂度 $O(\log n)$.

对每个外层循环迭代 i , 内层循环约为 $\frac{n}{i}$.

$$T(n) = \sum_{k=0}^{\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor} \frac{n}{2^k} \approx n \sum_{k=0}^{\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor} \frac{1}{2^k} \leq 2n.$$

\Rightarrow 时间复杂度为 $O(n)$.

2. (1) 当 n 足够大时 $3^n \leq T(n) = n^3 \times 2^n + 3^n \leq 2 \cdot 3^n$.

$\Rightarrow T(n)$ 复杂度为 $\Theta(3^n)$.

$$(2) T(n) = \sum_{k=2}^n [T(k) - T(k-1)] + T(1).$$

$$= \sum_{k=2}^n \Theta(k) + T(1)$$

$$= \Theta(n^2) + T(1)$$

$T(n)$ 复杂度为 $\Theta(n^2)$.

$$(3) \text{调和级数} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{k} = \Theta(\log n)$$

即 $T(n)$ 复杂度为 $\Theta(\log n)$.

$$(4). \sum_{k=1}^n \ln k = \ln(n!) \approx \ln \left(\sqrt{2\pi n} \left(\frac{n}{e}\right)^n \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \Theta(\ln(n!)) = \Theta(\ln(\sqrt{2\pi n} \left(\frac{n}{e}\right)^n)) = \Theta(n \ln n).$$

即 $T(n)$ 复杂度为 $\Theta(n \ln n)$

3. 1) 证明:

$$\forall n \in \mathbb{N} \quad a > b > 1, \forall b^n \leq a^n \Rightarrow b^n = O(a^n).$$

$$\forall c \in \mathbb{N}. \text{ 当 } n > \log_{\frac{a}{b}} c > 0 \text{ 时, 有 } \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^n > c. \text{ 即 } a^n > cb^n.$$

由 c 的任意性知 $a^n \neq O(b^n)$.

□.

(2) 证明:

$$T(n) = T\left(\left\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \right\rfloor\right) + 1$$

$$T\left(\left\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \right\rfloor\right) = T\left(\left\lfloor \frac{n}{2^2} \right\rfloor\right) + 1$$

⋮

$$T\left(\left\lfloor \frac{n}{2^{\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor}} \right\rfloor\right) = T\left(\left\lfloor \frac{n}{2^{\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor}} \right\rfloor\right) + 1.$$

$$\text{累加得 } T(n) = T\left(\left\lfloor \frac{n}{2^{\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor}} \right\rfloor\right) + \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor.$$

$$\frac{n}{2^{\log_2 n}} \leq \frac{n}{2^{\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor}} < \frac{n}{2^{\log_2 n - 1}}.$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 \leq \frac{n}{2^{\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor}} < 2 \Rightarrow \left\lfloor \frac{n}{2^{\lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor}} \right\rfloor = 1.$$

$$\Rightarrow T(n) = T(1) + \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor = \lfloor \log_2 n \rfloor.$$

$$\Rightarrow T(n) = O(\log n).$$

□.