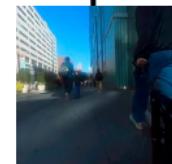
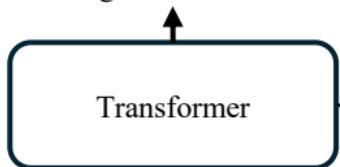
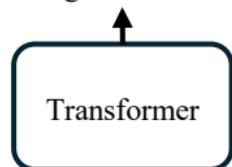


Navigation Actions

Navigation Actions

Tracks

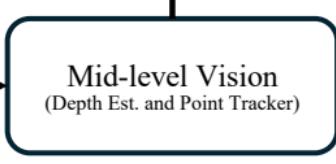
Depth



Monocular Vision



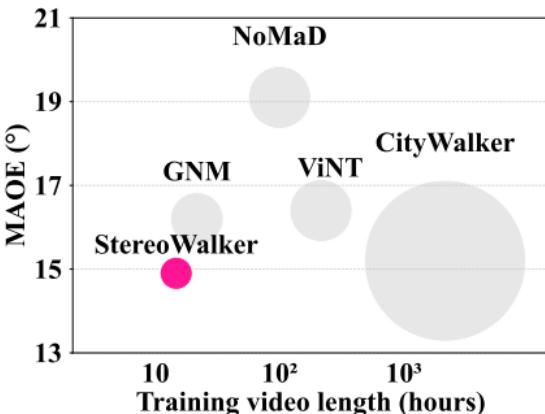
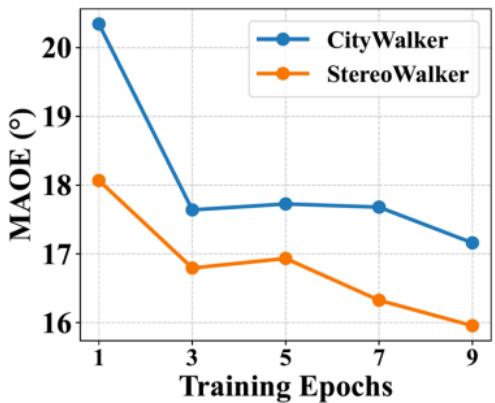
Stereo Vision (left & right views)



Off-the-Shelf Vision Models

(a) NFM

(b) The proposed StereoWalker



(c) Training efficiency (left) and navigation performance (right)