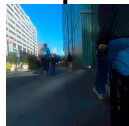
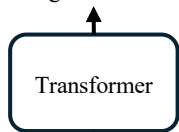


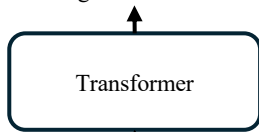
Navigation Actions



Monocular Vision

(a) NFMs

Navigation Actions

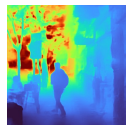


Stereo Vision (left & right views)

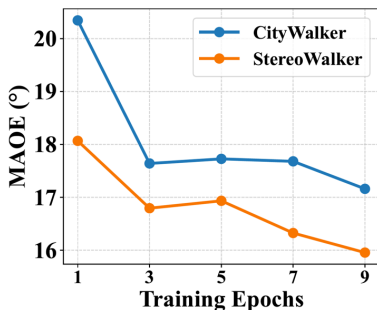
(b) The proposed StereoWalker

Tracks

Depth



Off-the-Shelf Vision Models



(c) Training efficiency (left) and navigation performance (right)

