

# MATH 3310

Grading Rubric for Homework Assignment #2: Parsimonious logical system; 6 people at a party implies some troika are mutual acquaintances or strangers; some Number Theory stuff.

Author:

1. Proving or disproving  $\{\mathcal{M}, \Phi, \neg, \wedge, \vee, \implies\}$  can be reduced to  $\{\mathcal{M}, \Phi, \nabla\}$ .

• Author attempts to convert usual operations into $\nabla$	0	1	2
• Author successfully translates $\neg$ into $\nabla$ ( $P\nabla P$ )	0	1	2
• Author successfully translates $\vee$ into $\nabla$ (probably $(P\nabla Q)\nabla(P\nabla Q)$ )	0	1	2
• Author translates $\wedge$ (probably $(P\nabla P)\nabla(Q\nabla Q)$ )	0	1	2
• Author translates $\implies$ (probably $((P\nabla P)\nabla Q)\nabla((P\nabla P)\nabla Q)$ )	0	1	2
• Author claims the system cannot be reduced AND gives a counterexample	0	1	2
• Readability			
– Truth tables are not simply displayed	0	1	2
– Author notes how to interpret the truth tables	0	1	2
• Fluency	0	1	2

2. Proving there's always a monochrome triangle when 6 points are completely connected by lines randomly colored red and blue. Equivalently: there's always a winner in the red/blue triangle-finding game.

• Author makes an attempt	0	1	2
• Author reduces cases to considering one point and the 5 lines incident to it	0	1	2
• Author's argument is convincing	0	1	2
• Readability (If drawings or figures are used, Author explains them)	0	1	2
• Fluency	0	1	2

3. Prime machine?<sup>1</sup>

• Author claims $n^2 + n + 41$ is not a prime machine	0	1	2
• Author provides a counterexample ...	0	1	2
• ... with sufficient detail	0	1	2
• Readability	0	1	2
• Fluency	0	1	2

4. Proving if  $9 \mid \sum d_i$ , then  $9 \mid d_1 d_2 \cdots d_n$ .

• Author correctly uses the definition of divisor	0	1	2
• Author's tactic is legit and cogent (doesn't 'divide', not example-based, not circular <sup>2</sup> )	0	1	2
• Author uses $a \mid b \wedge a \mid c \implies a \mid (b + c)$ or some other relationship correctly <sup>3</sup>	0	1	2
• Readability	0	1	2
• Fluency	0	1	2

The last bit of the argument isn't super clear.  
Great job overall though!

Subtotal X = 42/46; Scale:  $\lceil X \times \frac{30}{42} \rceil = \underline{30}/30$

<sup>1</sup>If Author claims  $n^2 + n + 41$  is a prime machine, assess Readability and give 1 point for Fluency *only if* a proof is attempted; 0 for Fluency otherwise.

<sup>2</sup>"Never assume what you are trying to prove unless you are trying to prove you're an idiot" — Trevor Williams, former student.

<sup>3</sup>The point to assess is whether they make any unproved statements of fact such as "Since  $a \mid (b + c)$ ,  $a \mid b$ ".