United States Country Insights

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Congratulations! This country has available data.

This page includes country-specific insights and more detailed analysis, including carbon stocks, emissions factors, and ecosystem wetland area for mangrove, marsh, and seagrass ecosystems. This report details information for the selected country, **United States**.

Please explore the rest of the dashboard for more exciting visualizations, map features, and data.

Resources referenced to calculate estimates for **United States** are listed below under 'References' at the bottom of this document.

Total Carbon Stock Estimates

Total Carbon stock estimates were calculated for each country and habitat At this time total Carbon stock estimates do not include seagrass

We estimate that **United States** contains between c(892048447.53, 3819188.27, 83700.85, 13955.25, 12217.62, 0, 0) to <math>c(520307455.76, 2719710.52, 59870.01, 9981.99, 8739.09, 0, 0) metric tonnes of soil C to a depth of 1 m, with a mean estimate of c(706177951.65, 3269449.39, 71785.43, 11968.62, 10478.36, 0, 0) metric tonnes C.

country	territory	habitat	total_stocks	total_stocks_l	o wet al_stocks_u	iptpotral_stocks_se
United	United States	total	706177951.65	892048447.53	5.203075e + 08	9.483189e + 07
States						
United	Puerto Rico	total	3269449.39	3819188.27	2.719711e+06	2.804790e + 05
States						
United	US Virgin Islands	total	71785.43	83700.85	5.987001e+04	6.079296e + 03
States						
United	Guam	total	11968.62	13955.25	9.981988e+03	1.013587e + 03
States						
United	Northern Mariana Islands	total	10478.36	12217.62	8.739089e+03	8.873809e+02
States						
United	American Samoa	total	0.00	0.00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00
States						
United	United States Minor	total	0.00	0.00	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00
States	Outlying Islands					

country	territory	habitat tot	al_stockstotal	_stocks_lo wer a	l_stocks_u	ppotal_stocks_
United	Guam	mangrove 11	968.62	NA	NA	1034.703
States						
United	Northern Mariana Islands	mangrove 10	478.36	NA	NA	905.868
States						
United	US Virgin Islands	mangrove 71	785.43	NA	NA	6205.948
States						
United	American Samoa	mangrove	NA	NA	NA	NA
States						
United	United States Minor	mangrove	NA	NA	NA	NA
States	Outlying Islands					
United	Puerto Rico	mangrove320	01614.70	NA	NA	276783.934
States						
United	United States	mangrove586	307190.45	NA	NA	8186797.721
States						

country	territory	habitat	$total_stockstotal_$	_stocksloweral_	_stocks_upt	ontal_stocks_
United	Guam	marsh	0.00	NA	NA	NA
States						
United	Northern Mariana Islands	marsh	0.00	NA	NA	NA
States						
United	US Virgin Islands	marsh	0.00	NA	NA	NA
States						
United	American Samoa	marsh	NA	NA	NA	NA
States						
United	United States Minor	marsh	NA	NA	NA	NA
States	Outlying Islands					
United	Puerto Rico	marsh	67834.69	NA	NA	9538.397
States						
United	United States	marsh	647570761.20	NA	NA 8	88620752.220
States						

Seagrass carbon stocks were not included in the total value due to lack of a global, transparent, and independently assessed seagrass habitat map, however, best available areas and stocks for **United States** are explored in the following 'Wetland Areas and Activities' section.

Wetland Areas and Activities

We estimate mangrove area in **United States** to be c(27.2259249675607, 23.8359098513251, 163.295759167418, NA, NA, 7282.95585416578, 206233.738355796) to c(0, 0, 0, NA, NA, 300.729585958869, 2244681.42223506) hectares, with a mean estimate of c(31.0067841857192, 27.1459982906327, 185.972611361419, NA, NA, 8294.33860092178, 234873.379862442) hectares according to Global Mangrove Watch Bunting et al. (2018).

We estimate tidal marsh area in **United States** to be c(0, 0, 0, NA, NA, 161.130288361703, 1202695.64995298) to c(0, 0, 0, NA, NA, 300.729585958869, 2244681.42223506) hectares, with a mean estimate of hectares according to Worthington et al. (2024).

We estimate seagrass area to be **United States** to be a mean of c(307, 670, 8409, 38114, 48716, 60392, 1442238) hectares, according to McKenzie et al. (2020), aggregating data from multiple sources.

McKenzie et al. (2020) classifies seagrass area estimates as either high or medium to low confidence. seagrass_area_high_confidence % of the estimated seagrass area of **United States** is considered high to medium confidence, while seagrass_area_low_confidence % of the estimated seagrass area is categorized as low confidence.

Calculated Stocks and Emissions Factors

This section of the report details whether data is available to estimate Tier I, Tier II, or Tier III value estimates for tidal marsh, mangrove, and seagrass ecosystems in **United States**.

If data for the selected country is available in the Coastal Carbon Atlas, we have applied a Tier II emission factor based on a simple average of country specific data queried from the Atlas.

Data from **United States** includes 1107 soil profiles from 540watersheds. This data comes from 5 different habitat types.

If there is not yet any country specific information in the Coastal Carbon Atlas, we instead applied IPCC Tier I estimate. IPCC Tier I estimates for mangrove, marsh, and seagrass ecosystems are listed below. **SOURCE**

The table in this section also details whether the calculated Tier II value is significantly different from the estimated Tier I values. This is observed in the "Overlap" column.

Table 4: IPCC Tier I Value Estimates

Habitat	Mean	Lower_CI	Upper_CI
mangrove	386	351	424
marsh	255	254	297
seagrass	108	84	139

Table 5: Availiability of Tier I and Tier II Data

Country	Territory	Habitat Tier	Overlap
United	Guam	mangroveTier I	NA
States			
United	Guam	marsh Tier I	NA
States			
United	Guam	seagrass Tier I	NA
States			
United	Northern Mariana Islands	${\it mangroveTier}~{\it I}$	NA
States			
United	Northern Mariana Islands	marsh Tier I	NA
States			
United	Northern Mariana Islands	seagrass Tier I	NA
States			
United	US Virgin Islands	${\it mangroveTier}~{\it I}$	NA
States			
United	US Virgin Islands	marsh Tier I	NA
States			
United	US Virgin Islands	seagrass Tier I	NA
States			

Country	Territory	Habitat Tier	Overlap
United	American Samoa	mangroveTier	I NA
States			
United	American Samoa	marsh Tier	I NA
States			
United	American Samoa	seagrass Tier	I NA
States			
United	United States Minor	mangroveTier	I NA
States	Outlying Islands		
United	United States Minor	marsh Tier	I NA
States	Outlying Islands		
United	United States Minor	seagrass Tier	I NA
States	Outlying Islands		
United	Puerto Rico	mangroveTier	I NA
States			
United	Puerto Rico	marsh Tier	I NA
States			
United	Puerto Rico	seagrass Tier	I NA
States			
United	United States	mangroveTier	Country-specific average is significantly less
States		II	than Tier I
United	United States	marsh Tier	Country-specific average is significantly
States		II	greater than Tier I
United	United States	seagrass Tier	Country-specific average overlaps Tier I
States		II	

Tier I Carbon Stocks

This table includes Tier I Carbon Stocks included for United States.

country	territory	habitat stock	_MgHa	stock <u>n</u> MgHa_	_lotvælCIMgHa_	_utpjeprer(Ctarbon_	_ _pool
United	Guam	mangrove	386	351	424	TierI	soil	_
States								
United	Guam	marsh	255	254	297	TierI	soil	
States								
United	Guam	seagrass	108	84	139	TierI	soil	
States								
United	Northern Mariana	mangrove	386	351	424	TierI	soil	
States	Islands							
United	Northern Mariana	marsh	255	254	297	TierI	soil	
States	Islands							
United	Northern Mariana	seagrass	108	84	139	TierI	soil	
States	Islands							
United	US Virgin Islands	mangrove	386	351	424	TierI	soil	
States								
United	US Virgin Islands	marsh	255	254	297	TierI	soil	
States								
United	US Virgin Islands	seagrass	108	84	139	TierI	soil	
States								
United	American Samoa	mangrove	386	351	424	TierI	soil	
States								

country	territory	habitat stock_	_MgHa <u>s</u> tock	<u>ın</u> MgHa_	_lotverlCIMgHa_	_utpjærer(tarbon_poc
United	American Samoa	marsh	255	254	297	TierI	soil
States							
United	American Samoa	seagrass	108	84	139	TierI	soil
States							
United	United States Minor	mangrove	386	351	424	TierI	soil
States	Outlying Islands						
United	United States Minor	marsh	255	254	297	TierI	soil
States	Outlying Islands						
United	United States Minor	seagrass	108	84	139	TierI	soil
States	Outlying Islands						
United	Puerto Rico	mangrove	386	351	424	TierI	soil
States							
United	Puerto Rico	marsh	255	254	297	TierI	soil
States							
United	Puerto Rico	seagrass	108	84	139	TierI	soil
States							

Tier II Carbon Stocks

This table includes Tier II Carbon Stock estimates for **United States**. Estimates in this table were derived from data queried from the Coastal Carbon Atlas. SOURCE

country	territory	habitat tier	carbon	_po st ock_MgHa	a <u>s</u> tnoeka_MgH	lastosek_MgHa_	_ustpocitCIMgHa_	_lowerCI
United	United	mangroveTierI	[soil	249.5267	29.909237	308.1478	190.9057	
States	States							
United	United	marsh TierI	soil	326.1347	9.264096	344.2920	307.9774	
States	States							
United	United	seagrass TierI	[soil	206.0485	35.789039	276.1937	135.9032	
States	States							

Tier III Carbon Stocks

Tier III carbon stocks were estimated, when available, from remote sensing data from Maxwell et al 2021 and Sanderman et al 2018. The table below details whether estimated values are available for **United States**, and any overlap with associated Tier I or Tier II values.

If there are no Tier III estimates associated with the selected country, please refer to Tier I and Tier II tables.

countryterritorhabitatock_NhghhMghhak_ldMhhrkhIIIuj	$tierIII_$	gtle <u>rItilero</u> te	·lapts <u>ie</u> tierI	
United United mang 1682e974406.4623581.4857 greater States States than	Remote-sensing esimate is significantly greater than country-specific average	greater than	Remote- sensing esimate overlaps Tier I	Tier III

countryterritoryabitstock_MgHa_MgHak_ldMgH3IIIu	gtlite£H ierovErlaps_tierIII	tierIII_	g tle<u>rI</u>fli erovle	erlap t ierI
United United marsh 288.344 275.5279301.1608 less States States than	Remote-sensing esimate is significantly less than country-specific average	greater than	Remote- sensing esimate overlaps Tier I	Tier III

References

- Bunting, Pete, Ake Rosenqvist, Richard M. Lucas, Lisa-Maria Rebelo, Lammert Hilarides, Nathan Thomas, Andy Hardy, Takuya Itoh, Masanobu Shimada, and C. Max Finlayson. 2018. "The Global Mangrove Watch—a New 2010 Global Baseline of Mangrove Extent." Remote Sensing 10 (10): 1669. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs10101669.
- McKenzie, Len J, Lina M Nordlund, Benjamin L Jones, Leanne C Cullen-Unsworth, Chris Roelfsema, and Richard K F Unsworth. 2020. "The Global Distribution of Seagrass Meadows." *Environmental Research Letters* 15 (7): 074041. https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/ab7d06.
- Worthington, Thomas A., Mark Spalding, Emily Landis, Tania L. Maxwell, Alejandro Navarro, Lindsey S. Smart, and Nicholas J. Murray. 2024. "The Distribution of Global Tidal Marshes from Earth Observation Data." *Global Ecology and Biogeography* 33 (8). https://doi.org/10.1111/geb.13852.