Indonesia Country Insights

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Congratulations! This country has available data.

This page includes country-specific insights and more detailed analysis, including carbon stocks, emissions factors, and ecosystem wetland area for mangrove, marsh, and seagrass ecosystems. This report details information for the selected country, **Indonesia**.

Please explore the rest of the dashboard for more exciting visualizations, map features, and data.

Resources referenced to calculate estimates for **Indonesia** are listed below under 'References' at the bottom of this document.

Total Carbon Stock Estimates

Total Carbon stock estimates were calculated for each country and habitat At this time total Carbon stock estimates do not include seagrass

We estimate that **Indonesia** contains between 1150935011.37 to 863900089.77 metric tonnes of soil C to a depth of 1 m, with a mean estimate of 1007417550.57 metric tonnes C.

country	territory	habitat	total_stocks	total_stocks_lower	total_stocks_upper	total_stocks_se
Indonesia	Indonesia	total	1007417551	1150935011	863900090	73223194

This total estimate includes total mangrove carbon stocks, from NA to NA metric tonnes of soil C to a depth of 1 m, with a mean estimate of 1002525369.12

country	territory	habitat	total_stocks	total_stocks_lower	total_stocks_upper	total_stocks_se
Indonesia	Indonesia	mangrove	1002525369	NA	NA	74060776

This total estimate also includes total tidal marsh carbon stocks, ranging from NA to NAmetric tonnes of soil C to a depth of 1 m, with a mean estimate of 4892181.45

country	territory	habitat	total_stocks	total_stocks_lower	total_stocks_upper	total_stocks_se
Indonesia	Indonesia	marsh	4892181	NA	NA	687901.2

Seagrass carbon stocks were not included in the total value due to lack of a global, transparent, and independently assessed seagrass habitat map, however, best available areas and stocks for **Indonesia** are explored in the following 'Wetland Areas and Activities' section.

Wetland Areas and Activities

We estimate mangrove area in **Indonesia** to be 2362013.62923632 to 21688.3663623938 hectares, with a mean estimate of 2690026.02970222 hectares according to Global Mangrove Watch Bunting et al. (2018).

We estimate tidal marsh area in **Indonesia** to be 11620.5817093923 to 21688.3663623938 hectares, with a mean estimate of hectares according to Worthington et al. (2024).

We estimate seagrass area to be **Indonesia** to be a mean of 293464 hectares, according to McKenzie et al. (2020), aggregating data from multiple sources.

McKenzie et al. (2020) classifies seagrass area estimates as either high or medium to low confidence. seagrass_area_high_confidence % of the estimated seagrass area of **Indonesia** is considered high to medium confidence, while seagrass_area_low_confidence % of the estimated seagrass area is categorized as low confidence.

Calculated Stocks and Emissions Factors

This section of the report details whether data is available to estimate Tier I, Tier II, or Tier III value estimates for tidal marsh, mangrove, and seagrass ecosystems in **Indonesia**.

If data for the selected country is available in the Coastal Carbon Atlas, we have applied a Tier II emission factor based on a simple average of country specific data queried from the Atlas.

Data from **Indonesia** includes 602 soil profiles from 103watersheds. This data comes from 1 different habitat types.

If there is not yet any country specific information in the Coastal Carbon Atlas, we instead applied IPCC Tier I estimate. IPCC Tier I estimates for mangrove, marsh, and seagrass ecosystems are listed below. **SOURCE**

The table in this section also details whether the calculated Tier II value is significantly different from the estimated Tier I values. This is observed in the "Overlap" column.

Table 4: IPCC Tier I Value Estimates

Habitat	Mean	Lower_CI	Upper_CI
mangrove	386	351	424
marsh	255	254	297
seagrass	108	84	139

Table 5: Availiability of Tier I and Tier II Data

Country	Territory	Habitat	Tier	Overlap
Indonesia	Indonesia	mangrove	Tier II	Country-specific average overlaps Tier I
Indonesia	Indonesia	marsh	Tier I	NA
Indonesia	Indonesia	seagrass	Tier I	NA

Tier I Carbon Stocks

This table includes Tier I Carbon Stocks included for **Indonesia**.

country	territory	habitat	stock_MgHa_mean	stock_MgHa_lowerCI	stock_MgHa_upperCI	tier	carbon_pool
Indonesia	Indonesia	marsh	255	254	297	TierI	soil
Indonesia	Indonesia	seagrass	108	84	139	TierI	soil

Tier II Carbon Stocks

This table includes Tier II Carbon Stock estimates for **Indonesia**. Estimates in this table were derived from data queried from the Coastal Carbon Atlas. SOURCE

country	territory	habitat	tier	carbon_pool	stock_MgHa_mean	stock_MgHa_se	stock_MgHa_upperCI	stock_MgHa_lowerCI
Indonesia	Indonesia	mangrove	TierII	soil	372.6824	6.573636	385.5665	359.7983

Tier III Carbon Stocks

Tier III carbon stocks were estimated, when available, from remote sensing data from Maxwell et al 2021 and Sanderman et al 2018. The table below details whether estimated values are available for **Indonesia**, and any overlap with associated Tier I or Tier II values.

If there are no Tier III estimates associated with the selected country, please refer to Tier I and Tier II tables.

country	territory	habitat	stock_MgHa_mean	stock_MgHa_se	stock_MgHa_upperCI	tierIII_overlaps	tierIII_greater	tierIII_overlaps_tierI	tier
Indonesia	Indonesia	mangrove	520.8085	196.6312	544.9859	greater than	Remote-sensing esimate is significantly greater than country-specific average	greater than	Remote-sensing esimate is significantly greater than Tier I	Tier III

References

Bunting, Pete, Ake Rosenqvist, Richard M. Lucas, Lisa-Maria Rebelo, Lammert Hilarides, Nathan Thomas, Andy Hardy, Takuya Itoh, Masanobu Shimada, and C. Max Finlayson. 2018. "The Global Mangrove Watch—a New 2010 Global Baseline of Mangrove Extent." *Remote Sensing* 10 (10): 1669. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs10101669.

McKenzie, Len J, Lina M Nordlund, Benjamin L Jones, Leanne C Cullen-Unsworth, Chris Roelfsema, and Richard K F Unsworth. 2020. "The Global Distribution of Seagrass Meadows." *Environmental Research Letters* 15 (7): 074041. https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/ab7d06.

Worthington, Thomas A., Mark Spalding, Emily Landis, Tania L. Maxwell, Alejandro Navarro, Lindsey S. Smart, and Nicholas J. Murray. 2024. "The Distribution of Global Tidal Marshes from Earth Observation Data." *Global Ecology and Biogeography* 33 (8). https://doi.org/10.1111/geb.13852.