Distretue strukture UN1, 30.10.2024

1. Preveri pravilnost sklepov s pomočjo pogojnega sklepa.

(a)
$$p \Rightarrow (q \lor r), \neg r \models p \Rightarrow q$$
,

(b)
$$p \lor q \Rightarrow r \land s, r \lor t \Rightarrow u \models p \Rightarrow u$$
,

(c)
$$p \Rightarrow q \lor r, q \Rightarrow \neg p, \neg (s \land r) \models p \Rightarrow \neg s,$$

(d)
$$s \land (p \Rightarrow t), t \Rightarrow (q \lor r) \models p \Rightarrow (\neg q \Rightarrow r),$$

(e)
$$\models (p \Rightarrow (q \Rightarrow r)) \Rightarrow ((p \Rightarrow q) \Rightarrow (p \Rightarrow r)),$$

(a) 1.
$$p \Rightarrow g vr pred$$
.
2. $7r pred$.
3. $7p \vee g \vee r \sim (1)$
4. $7p \vee g DS(3,2)$
5. $p \Rightarrow g \sim (4)$

$$(\models p \Rightarrow_{Z})$$

$$A \lor B, \neg B \models A \qquad \underline{b} S$$

Pogojni shlep: Shlep
$$A_1, A_2, ..., A_n = B = C$$
 je pravilen ce in somo ce je pravilen shlep $A_1, ..., A_n, B \neq C$.

Se dohaz z upombo pag. sulepa:

1.
$$p \Rightarrow gvr \quad pred$$
.
2. $\neg r \quad pved$.
3. 1. $p \quad pved$. PS
3. 2. $gvr \quad MP(1,3.1)$
3. 3. $g \quad DS(3.2,2)$
3. $p \Rightarrow g \quad PS(3.1,3.3)$

$$A \Rightarrow B, A \models B \quad MP$$

(b)
$$1.pv_{g} \Rightarrow r \wedge s$$
 pred.
 $2.rv_{t} \Rightarrow u$ pred.
 $3.1.p$ pred. PS
 $3.2.pv_{g}$ Pd(3.1)
 $3.3.r \wedge s$ MP(3.2, 1)
 $3.4.r$ Po(3.3)
 $3.5.rv_{t}$ Pd(3.4)
 $3.6.u$ MP(3.5, 2)
 $3.6.v_{t}$ PS(3.1, 3.6)

A = A v B Pd pr1, u ~ 0, r ~ 1, s ~ 1... A ~ B = A Po Nima protipulmera.

(d) 1,
$$s \land (p \Rightarrow t)$$
 prod,
2. $t \Rightarrow g \lor r$ prod.
3.1. p prod. PS
3,2.1. $7g$ prod. PS
3,2.2. $p \Rightarrow t$ $P_0(1)$
3.2.3. t $MP(3.1, 3.2.2)$
3.2.4. $g \lor r$ $MP(2, 3.2,3)$
3.2.5. r $DS(3.2.1, 3.2.4)$
3.2. $7g \Rightarrow r$ $PS(3.2.1, 3.2.5)$
3. $p \Rightarrow (7g \Rightarrow r)$ $PS(3.1, 3.2)$

- 2. Preveri pravilnost sklepov s pomočjo dokaza s protislovjem (reductio ad absurdum).
 - (a) $(p \Rightarrow q) \land (r \Rightarrow s), s \land q \Rightarrow t, \neg t \models \neg (p \land r),$
 - (b) $p \lor q, p \Rightarrow r, q \Rightarrow s \models r \lor s$,
 - (c) $p \vee q, p \vee r, r \Rightarrow s, \neg (q \wedge s) \models p$,
 - (d) $p \Rightarrow r \land t, t \lor s \Rightarrow \neg q \models \neg (p \land q),$
 - (e) $p \Leftrightarrow q, r \lor s \Rightarrow p, s \lor t, \neg t \lor r \models q$,

Dolaz s protislovjem: Shlep $A_1, \dots, A_n \neq B$ je pravilen, ce $A_1, \dots, A_n \neq B \neq 0$.

(b) 1. $p \vee g$ $p \vee red$, 2. $p \Rightarrow r$ $p \vee red$, 3. $g \Rightarrow s$ $p \vee red$. 4.1. $1(r \vee s)$ $p \vee red$. RA4.2. $1r \wedge 1s \sim (4.1)$ 4.3. 1r $P_{o}(4.2)$ 4.4. 1p MP(4.3, 2)4.5. 1s $P_{o}(4.2)$ 4.6. 1g MP(4.5, 3)4.7. $1p \wedge 1g \geq d(4.4, 4.6)$ 4.8. $(p \vee g) \wedge 1p \wedge 1g \geq d(4.4, 4.6)$ 4.9. $(p \vee g) \wedge 1p \wedge 1g \geq d(4.4, 4.6)$ 4.9. $(p \vee g) \wedge 1p \wedge 1g \geq d(4.4, 4.6)$ 4.9. $(p \vee g) \wedge 1p \wedge 1g \geq d(4.4, 4.6)$ 4.9. $(p \vee g) \wedge 1p \wedge 1g \geq d(4.4, 4.6)$

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Se drugace:
                                                                              r 15 ~ 7r=> 5 ~ 15 → r
1. prg pred.

2. p >> r pred.

3. 2 >> s pred.

4.1. 7r pred. PS

4.2. 7p MT(2,4.1)

4.3. 9 MS(1,4.2)

4.4. 5 MP(4.3,3)

4. 7r >> s PS(4.1,4.4)

5. rrs ~ (4)
                                                                  (Frvs)
    1. p \vee q = 1 pred.

2. p \vee r = 1 pred.

3. r = 1 so pred.

4. 7(q \wedge 5)^{n} pred.
                                                                                                                          Ald sina to shlep
protipomer?
                                                                                                                          p~0,2~1, r~1, s~1
                                           pred.
    5.1. 1p pred, RA
5.2. r DS(5.1,2)
5.3. s MP(5.2,3)
                                                                                                                           Ne gre... nima probiprimera.
   5.2. The DS (5.1, 2)
5.3. 5 MP (5.2, 3)
5.4. 79 v 75 v (4)
5.5. 79 DS (5.3, 5.4)
5.6. (pvg) \ (7pv7g) \ \ (1)
5.7. pvg Po (5.6)
5.8. p Po (5.6)
5.9. 7p \ p \ Zd (5.1, 5.8)
5.10. 0 \ \ (5.9)
5.10. 0 \ \ PA (5.1, 5.10)
                                                                                                        A,B = AxB Zd
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3. Preveri pravilnost sklepov. 1
      (a) p \lor s \Rightarrow \neg t \land u, t \lor (u \Rightarrow p), p \land q \Rightarrow r \lor \neg u \models q \Rightarrow p \land r
                                                                       g ~1, p ~0, t ~1, s ~1, vreduosti
ostali izi, spremenljire mso pomembne,
ima protiprimer.
(a) All ma protipremer?
            Ta shlep ni pravden.
 (b) Al; ma protipmer?
                                                                    t~0, p~1, 2~1, r~1, s~1 Ne gre ...
                                                                      Vima protyprimera.
          Zapisimo dolaz:
         1. p => t vr pred.
2. q => t vs pred.
3. r => 75 pred.
4.1. p ^ q pred. PS
4.2. p Po(4.1)
4.3. t vr MP(1, 4.2)
1.1. 2
                                                                       (+ prg =>t)
          4. 4. 9 P_{0}(4.1)

4. 5. tvs MP(2,4.4)

4. 6. tv(r \land s) Zd(4.3,4.5)

4. 7. T(r \land s) ~(3)

4. 8. t DS(4.6,4.7)

4. p \land 2 \Rightarrow t PS(4.1,4.8)
                                                                               Ali drugace:
                                                                               4.6.1. 7t pred. RA

4.6.2. s DS (4.6.1 4.5)

4.6.3. 7r MT (3 4.6.2)

4.6.4. t DS (4.3, 4.6.3)

4.6.5. 7t  Zd (4.6.1, 4.6.4)

4.6.6. 0 ~ (4.6.5)
                                                                                4.6. t RA(4.6.1, 4.6.6)
4. p \sim 2 PS(4.1, 4.6)
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(g) $p \Rightarrow (q \Rightarrow s), p \Rightarrow (r \Rightarrow t), \neg t \lor \neg s \models p \Rightarrow (\neg r \lor \neg q)$

1.
$$p \Rightarrow (g \Rightarrow s)$$
 pred.
2. $p \Rightarrow (r \Rightarrow t)$ pred.
3. $7t \vee 7s$ pred.
4.1. p pred. PS
4.2. $g \Rightarrow s$ MP(4.1, 1)
4.3. $r \Rightarrow t$ MP(4.1, 2)
4.4.1. r pred. PS
4.4.2. t MP(4.4.1, 4.3)
4.4.3. $r \Rightarrow t$ MP(4.4.1, 4.3)
4.4.4.7 $p \Rightarrow (r \Rightarrow rg)$ MT(4.2, 4.4.3)
4.4.4.7 $p \Rightarrow (r \Rightarrow rg)$ PS(4.4.1, 4.4.4)
4. $p \Rightarrow (r \Rightarrow rg)$ PS(4.4.1, 4.4.4)
5. $p \Rightarrow (r \Rightarrow rg)$ PS(4.1, 4.4.4)
5. $p \Rightarrow (r \Rightarrow rg)$ PS(4.1, 4.4.4)

$$\begin{pmatrix} \neq p = \rangle (7r \sqrt{7}g) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$p = \rangle (r \Rightarrow 7g)$$