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NPTEL (https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?ncCode=NPTEL) » The Joy of Computing using Python (course)

Announcements (announcements)

About the Course (https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc20_cs35/preview) Ask a Question (forum)

Progress (student/home) Mentor (student/mentor)

Course outline

How does an NPTEL online course work?

Week 0

Week 1

Week 2

Week 3

week 4

Week 5

Week 6

Week 7

Week 8

Week 9

Natural
Language
Processing Author

Programming Assignment 3: Rotate the matrix

Due on 2020-04-02, 23:59 IST

Given a square matrix with **n** rows and **n** columns, you have to write a program to rotate this matrix such that each element is shifted by one place in a clockwise manner.

For example, given the following matrix

123

456

789

The output should be

412

753

896

Input Format:

The first line of the input contains a number n representing the number of rows and columns.

After this, there are **n** rows with each row containing **n** elements separated by a space

Output Format:

Print the elements of the modified matrix with each row in a new line and all the elements in each row is separated by a space.

Example 1:

Input:

3

Stylometry (unit? unit=164&lesson=165)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
Natural Language Processing - Author Stylometry - Part 01 (unit? unit=164&lesson=166) Natural Language Processing - Author Stylometry - Part 02 (unit? unit=164&lesson=167)	Output: 4 1 2 7 5 3 8 9 6 Example 2: Input: 4 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12			
Natural Language Processing - Author Stylometry - Part 03 (unit? unit=164&lesson=168)	Output: 5 1 2 3 9 10 6 4 13 11 7 8 14 15 16 12			
Natural Language Processing - Author Stylometry - Part 04 (unit?	Explanation: In the first example, there is an odd number of rows and columns hence excluding the middle element i.e. 5 all the elements were shifted by one position in a clockwise manner. In the second example, there are even number of rows and columns hence all the elements were shifted by one position in a clockwise manner			
unit=164&lesson=169)	the elements were simile			
· ·	Sample Test Cases Input 6 1 1 2 2 3 3 2 2 3 3 4 4 Case 3 3 4 4 5 5 4 4 5 5 6 6 5 5 6 6 7 7 6 6 7 7 8 8	Output 2 1 1 2 2 3 3 3 2 3 3 3 4 4 5 4 4 4 5 5 5 4 5 5 6 6 6 7 6 6 6 7 7 8 8 7		
unit=164&lesson=169) Natural Language Processing - Author Stylometry - Part 05 (unit? unit=164&lesson=170) Natural Language Processing - Author Stylometry - Part 06 (unit?	Sample Test Cases Input 6 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 Case 3 3 4 4 5 5 4 4 5 5 6 6 5 5 6 6 7 7 6 6 7 7 8 8	Output 2 1 1 2 2 3 3 3 2 3 3 3 4 4 5 4 4 4 5 5 5 4 5 5 6 6 6 7 6 6		

Author	18	33 7 43 9 26 39 8 14 49
Stylometry -		24 28 37 34 18 27 23 6 2
Part 08 (unit?	7 43 9 26 39 8 14 49 24	
unit=164&lesson=173)	28 37 34 18 27 23 6 27 2	7
Natural	0	8 30 12 8 39 50 49 1 36
Language	33 12 8 39 50 49 1 36 34	34 24 23 17 28 7 10 38 2
Processing -	24 23 17 28 7 10 38 41 3	0
Author	0	10 2 16 23 45 16 39 4 7
Stylometry -	8 30 23 45 16 39 4 7 16	16 39 29 13 6 47 15 41 3
Part 09 (unit?	39 29 13 6 47 15 4 46 37	0
unit=164&lesson=174)	10 2 16 50 9 45 7 3 37 3	5 45 37 25 50 9 45 7 3 3
O Nietural	2 11 39 39 37 20 25 45 1	7 32 11 39 39 37 4 46 37
Natural	3	11 2 39 12 19 28 47 46 2
Language Processing -	5 45 37 25 28 47 46 27 3	7 37 40 7 20 20 20 25 45
Author	7 40 7 20 20 11 8 3 9 38	13
Stylometry -	11 2 39 12 19 5 18 17 7	23 33 46 48 21 5 5 18 17
Part 10 (unit?	14 22 8 13 18 29 50 17 9	7 14 22 8 11 8 3 9 38
unit=164&lesson=175)	23 33 46 48 21 5 25 17 2	
,		
Introduction to	3 39 50 44 37 3 7 47 13	23 39 50 13 18 29 50 17
Networkx -	22	9
Part 01 (unit?	44 7 38 13 8 38 34 7 49	35 6 17 37 39 19 41 21 7
unit=164&lesson=176)	21 50 40 12 44 20 38 27	49 21 44 37 3 7 47 13 22
Introduction to	34	48 37 43 34 31 33 20 41
Networkx -	35 6 17 37 39 19 41 21 4	28 43 50 40 12 44 20 38
Part 02 (unit? Test	3 40 28 45 9 38 32 24 11	27 34
unit=164&lesson=177) Case	36	30 12 45 25 37 42 44 44
OSix Degrees of 2	48 37 43 34 31 33 20 41	4 40 28 45 9 38 32 24 11
Separation :	28 4 46 44 18 16 48 9 6	36
Meet your	32	42 50 14 45 27 10 2 32 1
favourites	30 12 45 25 37 42 44 44	6 41 46 44 18 16 48 9 6
(unit?	32 16 41 42 18 14 33 49	32
unit=164&lesson=178)	35 32	12 48 34 41 1 31 15 41 2
Six Dograpa of	42 50 14 45 27 10 2 15 4	4 29 15 42 18 14 33 49 3
Six Degrees of Separation :	1 24 29 15 7 49 38 36 46	5 32
Meet your	12	40 46 25 12 18 50 41 31
favourites -	12 48 34 41 1 31 50 41 3	9 42 46 9 7 49 38 36 46
Part 01 (unit?	1 9 42 46 9 8 19 7 19 42	12
unit=164&lesson=179)	40 46 25 12 18 27 6 18 1	10 12 49 18 27 6 18 11 1
	1 19 34 36 37 46 14 37 3	9 34 36 37 46 8 19 7 19
Six Degrees of	6 45	42
Separation : Meet your	10 12 49 18 38 39 47 13	11 11 46 38 39 47 13 7 4
favourites -	7 49 24 28 49 26 21 44 1	9 24 28 49 26 21 14 37 3
Part 02 (unit?	7 34	6 45
unit=164&lesson=180)	_	
	11 11 46 11 15 20 13 42 41 33 15 8 11 15 49 20 2	9 1 11 15 20 13 42 41 33
 Six Degrees of 		15 8 11 15 49 20 44 17 3
Separation :	9 3	4
Meet your	9 1 1 38 9 49 30 47 49 1	16 1 38 9 49 30 47 49 14
favourites -	4 29 44 38 30 10 44 2 38	29 44 38 30 10 44 2 29 3
Part 03 (unit?	16 2 16 42 31 32 31 21 1	2 16 42 31 32 31 21 14 4
unit=164&lesson=181)	4 49 45 24 39 42 15 19 4	9 45 24 39 42 15 19 44 1
O Area	4 19	9 38
Calculation -		
Danit Manager		

Don't Measure

```
(unit?
                             11
  unit=164&lesson=182)
                                                               23 7 13 41 46 35 21 22 4
                             7 13 41 46 35 21 22 43 2
                                                               3 22 45
Area
                             2 45 48
                                                               45 44 28 15 10 16 2 20 1
  Calculation -
                             23 28 15 10 16 2 20 11 3
  Don't Measure
                                                               1 36 48
                             6 38 47
  - Part 01 (unit?
                                                               1 14 37 22 25 2 10 35 1
                             45 44 22 25 2 10 35 1 3
  unit=164&lesson=183)
                                                               38 47
                             48 46
                                                               17 40 2 12 14 22 50 4 3
Area
                             1 14 37 14 22 50 4 43 38
                                                               48 46
  Calculation -
                             30 36
  Don't Measure
                                                               16 43 46 7 20 12 15 43 3
                             17 40 2 12 12 15 48 39 4
  - Part 02 (unit?
                                                               8 30 36
                             23 40
                      Test
  unit=164&lesson=184)
                                                               15 39 44 39 1 6 48 39 4
                      Case
                             16 43 46 7 20 6 32 24 37
                                                               23 40
Area
                             27 25
                      3
                                                               45 22 28 17 31 41 32 24
  Calculation -
                             15 39 44 39 1 31 41 17 2
                                                               37 27 25
  Don't Measure
                             8 47 7
  - Part 03 (unit?
                                                               7 3 40 19 21 4 23 17 28
                             45 22 28 17 19 21 4 23 5
  unit=164&lesson=185)
                                                               47 7
                             0 32 38
                                                               43 9 22 25 13 38 15 4 50
Area
                             7 3 40 22 25 13 38 15 4
                                                               32 38
  Calculation -
                             17 8
                                                               50 46 6 3 36 10 41 47 1
  Don't Measure
                             43 9 46 6 3 36 10 41 47
                                                               17 8
  - Part 04 (unit?
                             1 47
  unit=164&lesson=186)
                                                               20 45 10 10 49 50 18 16
                             50 20 45 10 10 49 50 18
                                                               3 11 47
Area
                             16 3 11
  Calculation -
  Don't Measure
                             3
  - Part 05 (unit?
                                                               4 1 2
                      Test
                             1 2 3
  unit=164&lesson=187)
                                                               7 5 3
                      Case
                             4 5 6
                                                               8 9 6
                      4
Area
                             7 8 9
  Calculation -
  Don't Measure
                             4
  - Part 06 (unit?
                                                               5 1 2 3
                             1 2 3 4
                      Test
  unit=164&lesson=188)
                                                               9 10 6 4
                             5 6 7 8
                      Case
                                                               13 11 7 8
O Quiz:
                      5
                             9 10 11 12
                                                               14 15 16 12
  Assignment 9
                             13 14 15 16
  (assessment?
  name=285)
                             5
                                                               6 4 1 4 2

    Programming

                             4 1 4 2 3
                                                               2
                                                                 9 1 3 3
                      Test
  Assignment 1:
                             6 1 3 1 6
  Swap the Case
                      Case
                                                               6
                                                                 8 1 1 6
                             2 9 1 5 3
  (/noc20_cs35/progassignment?
                                                                 9 3 5 3
                             6 8 9 3 2
  name=311)
                                                               1 5 2 9 2
                             0 1 5 2 9

    Programming

  Assignment-2:
  First and Last
                     The due date for submitting this assignment has passed.
  (/noc20_cs35/progassign্ngel?our records you have not submitted this assignment.
  name=312)
                     Sample solutions (Provided by instructor)
                          # Python program to rotate a matrix

    Programming

  Assignment
                          # Function to rotate a matrix
def rotateMatrix(mat):
  3: Rotate the
  matrix
                               if not len(mat):
                        6
7
  (/noc20_cs35/progassi
                                    return
  name=313)
                        8
                               .....
                       10
                                    top : starting row index
```

Week 9 Feedback (unit? unit=164&lesson=314)

18 19

38 39 40

46 47

60

75

80 81 82

Week 10

Week 11

Week 12

Text Transcripts

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```
bottom : ending row index
                   left : starting column index right : ending column index
            top = 0
            bottom = len(mat)-1
            left = 0
            right = len(mat[0]) - 1
            while left < right and top < bottom:
                   # Store the first element of next row,
# this element will replace first element of
                   # current row
                   prev = mat[top+1][left]
                   # Move elements of top row one step right
for i in range(left, right+1):
    curr = mat[top][i]
    mat[top][i] = prev
                         prev = curr
                   top += 1
                   # Move elements of rightmost column one step downwards
for i in range(top, bottom+1):
    curr = mat[i][right]
    mat[i][right] = prev
                         prev = curr
                   right -= 1
                   # Move elements of bottom row one step left
                   for i in range(right, left-1, -1):
    curr = mat[bottom][i]
                         mat[bottom][i] = prev
                         prev = curr
                   bottom -= 1
                   # Move elements of leftmost column one step upwards
for i in range(bottom, top-1, -1):
    curr = mat[i][left]
    mat[i][left] = prev
                         prev = curr
                   left += 1
return ....

return ....

for i in range(n):

for j in range(

for j in range(

for j in range(

for j in range(

for j in range(
                         j in range(n):
if(j==n-1):
                                print(mat[i][j],end="")
                          else:
                                print(mat[i][j],end=" ")
                   if(i!=n-1):
                         print()
      n = int(input())
      matrix = []
     for i in range(1,n+1):
    l = list(map(int, input ().split ()))
    matrix.append(l)
      matrix = rotateMatrix(matrix)
      # Print modified matrix
      printMatrix(matrix,n)
```