

TP Guidé : Selenium et CI/CD - Automatisation des Tests Web

Partie 1 : Mise en place du projet

1.1 Création du projet de base

- Créer un nouveau repository GitHub `selenium-cicd-tp`

- Structure du projet

...

```
selenium-cicd-tp/  
├── src/  
│   ├── index.html  
│   ├── style.css  
│   └── script.js  
├── tests/  
│   ├── test_selenium.py  
│   └── requirements.txt  
├── .github/  
│   └── workflows/  
│       └── ci-cd.yml  
└── README.md
```

...

- Créer une application web simple

```
```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="fr">
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
 <title>Calculatrice Simple</title>
 <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
</head>
<body>
 <div class="container">
 <h1>Calculatrice Simple</h1>
 <form id="calculator">
 <input type="number" id="num1" placeholder="Premier nombre" required>
 <select id="operation">
 <option value="add">Addition (+)</option>
 <option value="subtract">Soustraction (-)</option>
 <option value="multiply">Multiplication (×)</option>
 <option value="divide">Division (÷)</option>
 </select>
 <input type="number" id="num2" placeholder="Deuxième nombre" required>
 <button type="submit" id="calculate">Calculer</button>
 </form>
 <div id="result"></div>
 </div>
 <script src="script.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
```
```

- CSS basique

```
```css
.container {
 max-width: 400px;
 margin: 50px auto;
 padding: 20px;
 border: 1px solid #ddd;
 border-radius: 8px;
}

input, select, button {
 display: block;
 width: 100%;
 margin: 10px 0;
 padding: 10px;
 font-size: 16px;
}
```

```
#result {
 margin-top: 20px;
 padding: 10px;
 background-color: #f0f0f0;
 border-radius: 4px;
 min-height: 20px;
}
...
```

- JavaScript fonctionnel

```
````javascript
document.getElementById('calculator').addEventListener('submit', function(e) {
  e.preventDefault();

  const num1 = parseFloat(document.getElementById('num1').value);
  const num2 = parseFloat(document.getElementById('num2').value);
  const operation = document.getElementById('operation').value;

  let result;

  switch(operation) {
    case 'add':
      result = num1 + num2;
      break;
    case 'subtract':
      result = num1 - num2;
      break;
    case 'multiply':
      result = num1 * num2;
      break;
    case 'divide':
      result = num2 !== 0 ? num1 / num2 : 'Erreur: Division par zéro';
      break;
  }

  document.getElementById('result').textContent = `Résultat: ${result}`;
});
````
```

---

## Partie 2 : Configuration de Selenium

### 2.1 Installation des dépendances

- Créer le fichier `requirements.txt`

```
...
selenium==4.15.0
pytest==7.4.3
pytest-html==4.1.1
webdriver-manager==4.0.1
...
```
- Installation des versions adéquates

```
``bash
pip install -r requirements.txt
...
```

### 2.2 Écriture des tests Selenium

- Tests de base (`test_selenium.py`)

```
``python
import pytest
import time
from selenium import webdriver
from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
from selenium.webdriver.support import expected_conditions as EC
from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import Select
from selenium.webdriver.chrome.options import Options
from webdriver_manager.chrome import ChromeDriverManager
from selenium.webdriver.chrome.service import Service
import os
```

class TestCalculator:

```
 @pytest.fixture(scope="class")
 def driver(self):
 """Configuration du driver Chrome pour les tests"""
 chrome_options = Options()

 # Configuration pour environnement CI/CD
 if os.getenv('CI'):
 chrome_options.add_argument('--headless')
 chrome_options.add_argument('--no-sandbox')
 chrome_options.add_argument('--disable-dev-shm-usage')
 chrome_options.add_argument('--disable-gpu')
 chrome_options.add_argument('--window-size=1920,1080')
```

```

service = Service(ChromeDriverManager().install())
driver = webdriver.Chrome(service=service, options=chrome_options)
driver.implicitly_wait(10)

yield driver
driver.quit()

def test_page_loads(self, driver):
 """Test 1: Vérifier que la page se charge correctement"""
 file_path = os.path.abspath("../src/index.html")
 driver.get(f"file://{file_path}")

 # Vérifier le titre
 assert "Calculatrice Simple" in driver.title

 # Vérifier la présence des éléments principaux
 assert driver.find_element(By.ID, "num1").is_displayed()
 assert driver.find_element(By.ID, "num2").is_displayed()
 assert driver.find_element(By.ID, "operation").is_displayed()
 assert driver.find_element(By.ID, "calculate").is_displayed()

def test_addition(self, driver):
 """Test 2: Tester l'addition"""
 file_path = os.path.abspath("../src/index.html")
 driver.get(f"file://{file_path}")

 # Saisir les valeurs
 driver.find_element(By.ID, "num1").send_keys("10")
 driver.find_element(By.ID, "num2").send_keys("5")

 # Sélectionner l'addition
 select = Select(driver.find_element(By.ID, "operation"))
 select.select_by_value("add")

 # Cliquer sur calculer
 driver.find_element(By.ID, "calculate").click()

 # Vérifier le résultat
 result = WebDriverWait(driver, 10).until(
 EC.presence_of_element_located((By.ID, "result"))
)
 assert "Résultat: 15" in result.text

def test_division_by_zero(self, driver):
 """Test 3: Tester la division par zéro"""
 file_path = os.path.abspath("../src/index.html")
 driver.get(f"file://{file_path}")

```

```

Saisir les valeurs
driver.find_element(By.ID, "num1").clear()
driver.find_element(By.ID, "num1").send_keys("10")
driver.find_element(By.ID, "num2").clear()
driver.find_element(By.ID, "num2").send_keys("0")

Sélectionner la division
select = Select(driver.find_element(By.ID, "operation"))
select.select_by_value("divide")

driver.find_element(By.ID, "calculate").click()

Vérifier le message d'erreur
result = WebDriverWait(driver, 10).until(
 EC.presence_of_element_located((By.ID, "result"))
)
assert "Erreur: Division par zéro" in result.text

def test_all_operations(self, driver):
 """Test 4: Tester toutes les opérations"""
 file_path = os.path.abspath("../src/index.html")
 driver.get(f"file://{file_path}")

 operations = [
 ("add", "8", "2", "10"),
 ("subtract", "8", "2", "6"),
 ("multiply", "8", "2", "16"),
 ("divide", "8", "2", "4")
]

 for op, num1, num2, expected in operations:
 # Nettoyer les champs
 driver.find_element(By.ID, "num1").clear()
 driver.find_element(By.ID, "num2").clear()

 # Saisir les valeurs
 driver.find_element(By.ID, "num1").send_keys(num1)
 driver.find_element(By.ID, "num2").send_keys(num2)

 # Sélectionner l'opération
 select = Select(driver.find_element(By.ID, "operation"))
 select.select_by_value(op)

 # Calculer
 driver.find_element(By.ID, "calculate").click()

 # Vérifier le résultat

```

```

 result = WebDriverWait(driver, 10).until(
 EC.presence_of_element_located((By.ID, "result"))
)
 assert f"Résultat: {expected}" in result.text

 time.sleep(1)

if __name__ == "__main__":
 pytest.main(["-v", "--html=report.html", "--self-contained-html"])
...

```

## 2.3 Test en local

### - Exécuter les tests

```

``bash
python -m pytest test_selenium.py -v --html=report.html --self-contained-html
...

```

### - Analyser le rapport généré(`report.html`)

---

## Partie 3 : Configuration CI/CD avec GitHub Actions

### 3.1 Workflow GitHub Actions

- Créer le fichier workflow (`.github/workflows/ci-cd.yml`)

```
``yaml
name: CI/CD Pipeline with Selenium Tests

on:
 push:
 branches: [main, develop]
 pull_request:
 branches: [main]

jobs:
 test:
 runs-on: ubuntu-latest

 steps:
 - name: Checkout code
 uses: actions/checkout@v4

 - name: Set up Python
 uses: actions/setup-python@v4
 with:
 python-version: '3.9'

 - name: Install Chrome
 run: |
 sudo apt-get update
 sudo apt-get install -y google-chrome-stable

 - name: Install dependencies
 run: |
 cd tests
 pip install -r requirements.txt

 - name: Run Selenium Tests
 env:
 CI: true
 run: |
 cd tests
 python -m pytest test_selenium.py -v --html=../test-report.html --self-contained-html

 - name: Upload test results
 uses: actions/upload-artifact@v3
 if: always()
```



```

 with:
 name: test-results
 path: test-report.html

 deploy:
 needs: test
 runs-on: ubuntu-latest
 if: github.ref == 'refs/heads/main' && github.event_name == 'push'

 steps:
 - name: Checkout code
 uses: actions/checkout@v4

 - name: Deploy to GitHub Pages
 uses: peaceiris/actions-gh-pages@v3
 with:
 github_token: ${{ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }}
 publish_dir: ./src
 ...

```

### 3.2 Configuration des branches

- Créer une branche develop/dev et pousser votre travail dessus
- Créer une Pull Request vers main

---

## Partie 4 : Métriques et qualité

### 4.1 Ajout de métriques de couverture

- Modifier requirements.txt
 

```

...
selenium==4.15.0
pytest==7.4.3
pytest-html==4.1.1
pytest-cov==4.0.0
webdriver-manager==4.0.1
...

```
- Configuration pytest(`tests/pytest.ini`)
 

```

```.ini
[tool:pytest]
testpaths = .
python_files = test_*.py
python_classes = Test*

```

```
python_functions = test_*
addopts =
    -v
    --html=report.html
    --self-contained-html
    --cov=./src
    --cov-report=html
    --cov-report=term-missing
...
```

4.2 Tests de performance

- Ajouter des tests de performance (ajouter à `test_selenium.py`)

```
``python
def test_page_load_time(self, driver):
    """Test 5: Mesurer le temps de chargement de la page"""
    start_time = time.time()

    file_path = os.path.abspath("../src/index.html")
    driver.get(f"file://{file_path}")

    # Attendre que la page soit complètement chargée
    WebDriverWait(driver, 10).until(
        EC.presence_of_element_located((By.ID, "calculator"))
    )

    load_time = time.time() - start_time
    print(f"Temps de chargement: {load_time:.2f} secondes")

    # Vérifier que le chargement prend moins de 3 secondes
    assert load_time < 3.0, f"Page trop lente à charger: {load_time:.2f}s"
...
```

Partie 5 : Exercices pratiques

5.1 : Étendre les tests

Ajoutez les tests suivants :

- Test avec des nombres décimaux
- Test avec des nombres négatifs
- Test de l'interface utilisateur (couleurs, tailles)

5.2 : Page Object Pattern

Refactorisez les tests en utilisant le pattern Page Object : `tests/calculator_page.py`

```
```python
class CalculatorPage:
 def __init__(self, driver):
 self.driver = driver

 def load_page(self):
 file_path = os.path.abspath("../src/index.html")
 self.driver.get(f"file://{file_path}")

 def enter_first_number(self, value):
 self.driver.find_element(By.ID, "num1").send_keys(str(value))

 def enter_second_number(self, value):
 self.driver.find_element(By.ID, "num2").send_keys(str(value))

 def select_operation(self, operation):
 select = Select(self.driver.find_element(By.ID, "operation"))
 select.select_by_value(operation)

 def click_calculate(self):
 self.driver.find_element(By.ID, "calculate").click()

 def get_result(self):
 result = WebDriverWait(self.driver, 10).until(
 EC.presence_of_element_located((By.ID, "result"))
)
 return result.text
```
```

5.3 : Pipeline avancé

Modifiez le workflow pour :

- Exécuter les tests sur plusieurs navigateurs (Chrome, Firefox)
- Ajouter une étape de notification Slack/Email en cas d'échec
- Implémenter un déploiement conditionnel basé sur les tags

1. Avantages observés :

- Quels sont les avantages de l'automatisation des tests que vous avez constatés ?
- Comment le CI/CD améliore-t-il la qualité du code ?

2. Défis rencontrés :

- Quelles difficultés avez-vous rencontrées avec Selenium ?
- Comment pourriez-vous améliorer la stabilité des tests ?

3. Métriques :

- Quelles métriques sont les plus importantes pour votre projet ?
- Comment mesurer l'efficacité de votre pipeline CI/CD ?

Ressources supplémentaires

- [Documentation Selenium](<https://selenium-python.readthedocs.io/>)
- [GitHub Actions Documentation](<https://docs.github.com/en/actions>)
- [Best Practices pour les tests Selenium](https://www.selenium.dev/documentation/test_practices/)