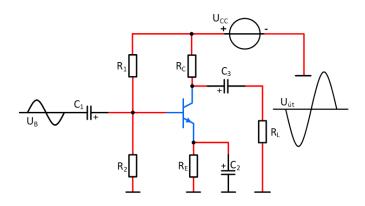


Rafbók



RTM010 CE magnar Svör og útreikningar



1.3 Dæmi 1.3 bls. 6

- 1. Samkvæmt línuriti er vinnupunktur í hnitinu $U_{CE} = 1,5V$, $I_C = 5mA$
- 2. Samkvæmt línuriti er það í gildinu $U_{CE} = 1V$, $I_C = 6mA$
- 3. U_{CE} stendur fyrir jafnspennugildi spennunnar. U_{ce} stendur fyrir riðspennugildi spennunnar.

Dæmi 2.1 bls. 7

4.

$$r'_e = \frac{25mV}{I_E} = \frac{25mV}{8mA} = 3{,}13\Omega$$

5. R_E er ytri jafnstraums emittermótstaða í emitter. r´e er riðstraumsmótstaða milli base og emitters í transistor.

Dæmi 4.2 bls. 9 og 10

6.

$$\begin{split} U_{B} &\cong \left(\frac{R_{2}}{R_{1}+R_{2}}\right) \cdot U_{CC} = \left(\frac{4.7k\Omega}{22k\Omega+4.7k\Omega}\right) \cdot 15V = \textbf{2,64V} \\ & \text{og} \\ U_{E} &= U_{B} - U_{BE} = 2.64V - 0.7V = \textbf{1,94V} \\ & \text{Pess vegna verður} \\ I_{E} &= \frac{U_{E}}{R_{E}} = \frac{1.94V}{1K\Omega} = \textbf{1,94MA} \\ & \text{Par sem } I_{C} \cong I_{E} verður \\ U_{C} &= U_{CC} - I_{C} \cdot R_{C} = 15V - 1.94mA \cdot 2.2k\Omega = \textbf{10,73V} \\ & Að lokum \\ U_{CE} &= U_{C} - U_{E} = 10.73V - 1.94V = \textbf{8,79V} \end{split}$$

04.03.2020 1 www.rafbok.is



$$U_{B} \cong \left(\frac{R_{2}}{R_{1} + R_{2}}\right) \cdot U_{CC} = \left(\frac{12k\Omega}{47k\Omega + 12k\Omega}\right) \cdot 18V = \mathbf{3,66}V$$

$$\log$$

$$U_{E} = U_{B} - U_{BE} = 3,66V - 0,7V = \mathbf{2,96}V$$

$$\text{Pess vegna verður}$$

$$I_{E} = \frac{U_{E}}{R_{E}} = \frac{2,96V}{1K\Omega} = \mathbf{2,96}MA$$

$$\text{Par sem } I_{C} \cong I_{E} \text{verður}$$

$$U_{C} = U_{CC} - I_{C} \cdot R_{C} = 18V - 2,96MA \cdot 3,3k\Omega = \mathbf{8,23}V$$

$$Að lokum$$

$$U_{CE} = U_{C} - U_{E} = 8,23V - 2,96V = 5,27V$$

8.

$$U_{B} \cong \left(\frac{R_{2}}{R_{1} + R_{2}}\right) \cdot U_{CC} = \left(\frac{3,3k\Omega}{12k\Omega + 3,3k\Omega}\right) \cdot 8V = \mathbf{1,73}V$$

$$\operatorname{og}$$

$$U_{E} = U_{B} - U_{BE} = 1,73V - 0,7V = \mathbf{1,03}V$$

$$\operatorname{pess\ vegna\ ver}\operatorname{our}$$

$$I_{E} = \frac{U_{E}}{R_{E}} = \frac{1,03V}{100\Omega} = \mathbf{10,3mA}$$

$$\operatorname{par\ sem\ }I_{C} \cong I_{E}\operatorname{ver}\operatorname{our}$$

$$U_{C} = U_{CC} - I_{C} \cdot R_{C} = 8V - 10,3mA \cdot 330\Omega = \mathbf{4,6}V$$

$$A\eth\ lokum$$

$$U_{CE} = U_{C} - U_{E} = 4,6V - 1,03V = \mathbf{3,57}V$$



Dæmi 6.1 bls. 11

9.

$$r'_{e} = \frac{25mV}{I_{E}} = \frac{25mV}{1,94mA} = 12,9\Omega$$

$$A_{u} = \frac{U_{ut}}{U_{in}} = \frac{R_{C}//R_{L}}{r_{e}'} = \frac{1}{r_{e}'} \cdot \left[\frac{R_{C} \cdot R_{L}}{R_{C} + R_{L}} \right] = \frac{1}{12,9\Omega} \cdot \left[\frac{2,2K\Omega \cdot 5K\Omega}{2,2K\Omega + 5K\Omega} \right] = 118,4$$

10.

$$r'_{e} = \frac{25mV}{I_{E}} = \frac{25mV}{2,96mA} = 8,45\Omega$$

$$A_{u} = \frac{U_{ut}}{U_{in}} = \frac{R_{C}//R_{L}}{r_{e}'} = \frac{1}{r_{e}'} \cdot \left[\frac{R_{C} \cdot R_{L}}{R_{C} + R_{L}} \right] = \frac{1}{8,45\Omega} \cdot \left[\frac{3,3K\Omega \cdot 8\Omega}{3,3K\Omega + 8\Omega} \right] = \mathbf{0},\mathbf{94}$$

11.

$$r'_{e} = \frac{25mV}{I_{E}} = \frac{25mV}{10,3mA} = 2,43\Omega$$

Þegar $R_L \Rightarrow \infty$ þá stefnir (330Ω + Ω)líka á ∞ og $A_U = \frac{R_C}{r_e'}$

$$A_{u} = \frac{U_{ut}}{U_{in}} = \frac{R_{C}//R_{L}}{r_{e}'} = \frac{1}{r_{e}'} \cdot \left[\frac{R_{C} \cdot R_{L}}{R_{C} + R_{L}} \right] = \frac{1}{2,43\Omega} \cdot \left[\frac{330\Omega \cdot \infty\Omega}{330\Omega + \infty\Omega} \right] = \textbf{135,8}$$

04.03.2020 3 www.rafbok.is



7.1 Dæmi bls. 13

12.

$$r'_{e} = \frac{25mV}{I_{E}} = \frac{25mV}{1,94mA} = 12,9\Omega$$

$$Z_{inn} = R_{inn} = R_{1}//R_{2}//[h_{FE} \cdot r'_{e}] = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{22k\Omega} + \frac{1}{4,7k\Omega} + \frac{1}{[150 \cdot 12,9\Omega]}}$$

$$= 1290,3\Omega$$

13.

$$\begin{split} r'_e &= \frac{25mV}{I_E} = \frac{25mV}{2,96mA} = 8,45\Omega \\ Z_{inn} &= R_{inn} = R_1//R_2//[h_{FE} \cdot r'_e] = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{47k\Omega} + \frac{1}{12k\Omega} + \frac{1}{[70 \cdot 9,8\Omega]}} = 556\Omega \end{split}$$

14.

$$r'_{e} = \frac{25mV}{I_{E}} = \frac{25mV}{10,3mA} = 12,9\Omega$$

$$Z_{inn} = R_{inn} = R_{1}//R_{2}//[h_{FE} \cdot r'_{e}] = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{12k\Omega} + \frac{1}{3,3k\Omega} + \frac{1}{[100 \cdot 2,43\Omega]}}$$

$$= 222\Omega$$

04.03.2020 4 www.rafbok.is



8.1 Dæmi bls. 14

15.
$$Z_{\acute{u}t} = R_{\acute{u}t} = R_{C} = \mathbf{2}, \mathbf{2}K\Omega$$
16. $Z_{\acute{u}t} = R_{\acute{u}t} = R_{C} = \mathbf{3}, \mathbf{3}K\Omega$
17. $Z_{\acute{u}t} = R_{\acute{u}t} = R_{C} = \mathbf{330}\Omega$

9.1 Dæmi bls. 16

18.

$$X_{C} = \frac{R_{E}}{10} = \frac{560\Omega}{10} = 56\Omega$$

$$C_{E} = C_{2} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_{n} \cdot X_{C}} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1kHz \cdot 56\Omega} = 2,84\mu F$$

19.

a.

$$\begin{split} U_{B} &\cong \left(\frac{R_{2}}{R_{1}+R_{2}}\right) \cdot U_{CC} = \left(\frac{6,8k\Omega}{33k\Omega+6,8k\Omega}\right) \cdot 12V = 2,05V \\ og \\ U_{E} &= U_{B} - U_{BE} = 2,05V - 0,7V = 1,35V \\ &\text{Pess vegna verður:} \\ I_{E} &= \frac{U_{E}}{R_{E}} = \frac{1,35V}{1000\Omega} = 1,35mA \\ r'e &= \frac{25mV}{I_{E}} = \frac{25mV}{1,35mA} = 18,5\Omega \end{split}$$

Með C_2 tengdan án R_L er mögnunin:

$$A_u = \frac{R_C}{r'_e} = \frac{1,8K\Omega}{18,5\Omega} = 97,3$$



b.

 $Me\delta C_2$ tengdan me δR_L er mögnunin:

$$A_u = \frac{R_C//R_L}{r'_e} = \frac{1,8K\Omega//1K\Omega}{18,5\Omega} = 34,7$$

10.1 Dæmi bls. 19

20.

$$A_u \cong \frac{R_C}{R_{E1} + R_{E2}} = \frac{3,3k\Omega}{330\Omega + 330\Omega} = 5$$

$$A_u \cong \frac{R_C}{r'_{e}} = \frac{3.3k\Omega}{20\Omega} = 165$$

12.2 Dæmi bls. 22

21.

$$A_u = \frac{R_C}{R_{E1}} = \frac{4,7K\Omega}{470\Omega} = \mathbf{10}$$



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