

EXPERIMENTS ON BUILDING HIGH LEVEL ABSTRACTIONS WITH C

PART 3: REFLECTION

MIRROR MIRROR ON THE WALL, AM I NOT THE PRETTIEST OF THEM
ALL?

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4/12/2015

EPITA – GCONFS

WHAT IS REFLECTION?

Reflection = _____ + _____

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Known implementors are Java, C#, Python, Ruby, PHP, ...

To achieve reflection, we need sufficient information on various actors:

- Types
- Functions
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Thankfully, debuggers also need these informations to be useful.

IMPLEMENTING INSIGHT

DWARF is a standardized debugging format, designed along with ELF. Information is stored (and described) as a tree, but contains backreferences on nodes, making it effectively more like a graph.

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ANATOMY OF A SIMPLE C PROGRAM

test.c:

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static struct T var;  
  
int main(void) {}
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DWARF information:

```
DW_TAG_compile_unit  
  DW_AT_producer   GNU C11 5.2.0 -mtune=generic  
                  -march=x86-64 -g  
  DW_AT_language   DW_LANG_C99  
  DW_AT_name       test.c  
  DW_AT_comp_dir   /home/snaipe  
  DW_AT_low_pc     0x004004b6  
  DW_AT_high_pc    <offset-from-lowpc>11  
  DW_AT_stmt_list  0x00000000
```

ANATOMY OF A SIMPLE C PROGRAM

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<0x2d> DW_TAG_structure_type
        DW_AT_name: "T"
        DW_AT_byte_size: 0x10
        DW_AT_decl_file: 0x1
        DW_AT_decl_line: 0x1
<0x37>  DW_TAG_member
        DW_AT_name: "field"
        DW_AT_decl_file: 0x1
        DW_AT_decl_line: 0x1
        DW_AT_type: <0x50>
        DW_AT_data_member_location: 0
<0x43>  DW_TAG_member
        DW_AT_name: "other_field"
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```
<0x50> DW_TAG_base_type
        DW_AT_byte_size: 0x4
        DW_AT_encoding: DW_ATE_signed
        DW_AT_name: "int"
<0x57> DW_TAG_base_type
        DW_AT_byte_size: 0x8
        DW_AT_encoding: DW_ATE_float
        DW_AT_name: "double"
```

ANATOMY OF A SIMPLE C PROGRAM

```
<0x5e> DW_TAG_subprogram
        DW_AT_external: yes(1)
        DW_AT_name: "main"
        DW_AT_decl_file: 0x1
        DW_AT_decl_line: 0x4
        DW_AT_prototyped: yes(1)
        DW_AT_type: <0x50>
        DW_AT_low_pc: 0x004004b6
        DW_AT_high_pc: <offset-from-lowpc>11
        DW_AT_frame_base: len 0x1: DW_OP_call_frame_cfa
<0x7b> DW_TAG_variable
        DW_AT_name: "var"
        DW_AT_decl_file: 0x1
        DW_AT_decl_line: 0x2
        DW_AT_type: <0x2d>
        DW_AT_location: len 0x9: DW_OP_addr 0x006008c0
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typedef struct insight_type_s    *insight_type_info;  
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insight_type_info insight_typeof_str(const char *);  
insight_type_info insight_typeof_addr(void *);
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insight_type_info insight_typeof_str(const char *);  
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const char *insight_type_name(insight_type_info);  
size_t insight_type_size(insight_type_info);
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insight_type_info insight_typeof_str(const char *);
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const char *insight_type_name(insight_type_info);
size_t insight_type_size(insight_type_info);

insight_field_info insight_field(insight_type_info,
                                  const char *);

void insight_field_set(insight_field_info,
                      void *instance, void *data,
                      size_t size);

void insight_field_get(insight_field_info,
                      void *instance, const void *data,
                      size_t size);
```

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GNU C `__typeof__` is the perfect candidate.

```
#define type_of(Thing) ({ \
    static __typeof__(Thing) *insight_typeof_dummy = NULL; \
    insight_typeof_addr(&insight_typeof_dummy); \
    })
```

INTRODUCING TYPE_OF

we need a practical way of getting the type of anything.

GNU C `__typeof__` is the perfect candidate.

```
#ifdef __GNUC__
# define type_of(Thing) ({ \
    static __typeof__(Thing) *insight_typeof_dummy = NULL; \
    insight_typeof_addr(&insight_typeof_dummy); \
})
#else
# define type_of(Thing) (insight_typeof_str(#Thing))
#endif
```

```
insight_type_info void_t = type_of(void);  
insight_type_info int_t = type_of(int);  
insight_type_info struct_t = type_of(struct foo);
```


SOME SHORT EXAMPLES

```
insight_type_info void_t = type_of(void);  
insight_type_info int_t = type_of(int);  
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```
insight_type_info int_t = type_of(1);  
insight_type_info long_t = type_of(1L);  
insight_type_info double_t = type_of(3.14);  
insight_type_info char_arr_t = type_of("Foo");
```

SOME SHORT EXAMPLES

```
struct T {  
    int i;  
};  
  
int main(void) {  
    struct test_struct t = {24};  
  
    insight_type_info type = type_of(struct T);  
    insight_field_info field = insight_field(type, "i");  
  
    printf("t.i = %d\n", t.i);  
    int i = 42;  
    insight_field_set(field, &t, &i, sizeof (i));  
    printf("t.i = %d\n", t.i);  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

WHAT ABOUT C++?

We can build a similar API for C++:

```
class StructInfo : virtual public TypeInfo,
                  virtual public Container {
public:
    virtual Range<MethodInfo> methods() const = 0;
    virtual MethodInfo& method(std::string) const = 0;
    virtual Range<FieldInfo> fields() const = 0;
    virtual FieldInfo& field(std::string name) const = 0;
    virtual WeakRange<StructInfo> supertypes() const = 0;
    virtual StructInfo& supertype(std::string) const = 0;
    virtual bool is_supertype(const TypeInfo&) const = 0;
    virtual bool is_ancestor(const TypeInfo&) const = 0;
};
```

SOME C++ EXAMPLES

```
class TestClass {  
public:  
    TestClass(int f);  
    int get_field();  
private:  
    int field;  
};
```

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class TestClass {  
public:  
    TestClass(int f);  
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```
Insight::StructInfo& type = type_of(TestClass);
```

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class TestClass {  
public:  
    TestClass(int f);  
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```
Insight::StructInfo& type = type_of(TestClass);
```

```
int& field = type.field("field").get<int>(instance);  
field = 55;
```

```
type.method("get_field").call<int>(instance)
```

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These are not (yet) implemented, but are entirely possible.

IMPLEMENTING ANNOTATIONS

Java:

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "events")
public class Event {
    @Id
    private long id;

    private String name;
}
```


C++:

```
$(Entity)
$(Table, .name = "events")
struct event {
    $(Id)
    size_t id;

    std::string name;
};
```

O_o

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We define the following:

```
#define $(Name, ...) \
    static const struct Name <unique_id> = { \
        __VA_ARGS__ \
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It affects the entry directly below it.

For portability purposes, we may choose to conditionally define \$ and use a more standard identifier.


WHAT'S NEXT?

Get out of alpha and release v1.0!



(Logo designed by @pbouigue on twitter)

Any sensible contribution is welcome.

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QUESTIONS?