

PROBLEM STATEMENT : classes, array of objects, instance members, constructors in java.

PROBLEM PART : Write a menu-driven Java Program to study the concepts of classes, array of objects, instance members, constructors in java. Assignment description: Create a Student class describing attributes of a student like prn, name, DoB, marks etc. Create an array of objects of Student class and perform operations like:

Add students, Display, Search (by prn, by name, by position), Update/Edit and Delete.

- The program should contain different java files.
- Each operation should be a separate function.
- Must use Array or ArrayList to create an array of objects.
- Program should contain at top of Main file in comments : Name, PRN, Batch
- Program should follow all the coding guidelines.
- Program should contain comments for a particular block of logic.
- It is recommended to upload a Program on your GitHub account.
- Your Student_Data_Array_of_Objects repository on GitHub should contain a README file describing all functions or methods or definitions.

CODE:

/*

Problem Statement : Write a menu-driven Java Program to study the concepts of classes, array of objects, instance members, constructors in java. Assignment description: Create a Student class describing attributes of a student like prn, name, DoB, marks etc. Create an array of objects of Student class and perform operations like:

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Batch - AIML A3

LAB ASSIGNMENT - 3

*/

```
package Assignment_3;
import java.util.*;
public class ListArray
{
    public static void main(String[] args) // main function
    {
        functions student_obj = new functions(); // create an instance of the functions class

        // menu for add, display, search, update, delete
        while(true) // loop indefinitely until user decides to exit
        {
            // display the menu options for the user
            System.out.println("Student Database");
            System.out.println("-----");
            System.out.println("Menu");
            System.out.println("1. Add student details");
            System.out.println("2. Display all");
            System.out.println("3. Search student");
            System.out.println("4. Update Details");
            System.out.println("5. Delete record");
            System.out.println("6. Exit");
            System.out.println();
            System.out.print("Select the operation to modify database: ");

            Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in); // create a scanner to read user input
            int ch = sc.nextInt(); // read user's choice of operation

            switch(ch){ // perform the operation based on user's choice
                case 0:
                    System.out.println("Exiting..."); // exit the program
                    break;
                case 1:
                    student_obj.addStudent(); // add a new student record
                    break;
                case 2:
                    student_obj.display(); // display all student records
                    break;
```

```

        case 3:
            student_obj.search(); // search for a specific student record
            break;
        case 4:
            student_obj.update(); // update an existing student record
            break;
        case 5:
            student_obj.delete(); // delete an existing student record
            break;
        case 6:
            System.exit(0);
        default:
            System.out.println("Invalid ch"); // display an error message for an invalid choice
    }
    if (ch == 0){ // if user chooses to exit, break out of the while loop
        break;
    }
}
}
}

```

```

class Student { // student class
    private int prn_num;
    private String st_name;
    private String st_dob;
    private int st_marks;

    public Student(int prn_num, String st_name, String st_dob, int st_marks) //
    constructor
    {
        this.prn_num = prn_num;
        this.st_name = st_name;
        this.st_dob = st_dob;
        this.st_marks = st_marks;
    }

    public int getprn_num() {
        return prn_num;
    }

    public void setprn_num(int prn_num) {
        this.prn_num = prn_num;
    }
}

```

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    public String getst_name() {
        return st_name;
    }

    public void setst_name(String st_name) {
        this.st_name = st_name;
    }

    public String getDob() {
        return st_dob;
    }

    public void setDob(String st_dob) {
        this.st_dob = st_dob;
    }

    public int getst_marks() {
        return st_marks;
    }

    public void setst_marks(int st_marks) {
        this.st_marks = st_marks;
    }
}

class functions
{
    ArrayList<Student> studentList = new ArrayList<>();

    public void printStudent(int i)
    {
        System.out.print("st_name: " + studentList.get(i).getst_name()+" | ");
        System.out.print("prn_num: " + studentList.get(i).getprn_num()+" | ");
        System.out.print("DOB: " + studentList.get(i).getDob()+" | ");
        System.out.print("st_marks: " + studentList.get(i).getst_marks()+" | \n\n");
    }

    public void addStudent() // add student function
    {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the number of students to be added: ");
        int n = sc.nextInt();
    }
}

```

```

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            System.out.println("Enter the details of the student in the following format: prn_num,
st_name, Date of Birth " +
                "(dd/mm/yyyy), st_marks");

            String details = sc.next();

            String[] details_array = details.split(",");
            int prn_num = Integer.parseInt(details_array[0]);

            String st_name = details_array[1];

            String dobString = details_array[2];

            int st_marks = Integer.parseInt(details_array[3]);

            Student student1 = new Student(prn_num, st_name, dobString, st_marks);

            ArrayList<Integer> prn_numList = new ArrayList<>();
            for (int j = 0; j < studentList.size(); j++) {
                prn_numList.add(studentList.get(j).getprn_num());
            }

            if (prn_numList.contains(prn_num)) {
                System.out.println("Student with prn_num " + prn_num + " already exists");
            } else {
                studentList.add(student1);
            }
        }
    }

    public void display()
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < studentList.size(); i++)
        {
            printStudent(i);
        }
    }

    public void search(){

        System.out.println("Select the search criteria: ");

```

```

System.out.println("1. prn_num");
System.out.println("2. st_name");
System.out.println("3. Position");

Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
int ch = sc.nextInt();

switch (ch)
{
    // search function
    case 1 -> // search by prn_num
    {
        System.out.println("Enter the prn_num to be searched: ");
        int prn_num = sc.nextInt();
        for (int i = 0; i < studentList.size(); i++) {
            if (studentList.get(i).getprn_num() == prn_num) {
                printStudent(i);
            }
        }
    }
    case 2 -> // search by st_name
    {
        System.out.println("Enter the st_name to be searched: ");
        String st_name = sc.next();
        for (int i = 0; i < studentList.size(); i++) {
            if (Objects.equals(studentList.get(i).getst_name(), st_name)) {
                printStudent(i);
            }
        }
    }
    case 3 -> { //position
        System.out.println("Enter the Position to be searched: ");
        position
        int position = sc.nextInt();
        for (int i = 0; i < studentList.size(); i++)
        {
            if (i == position)
            {
                printStudent(i);
            }
        }
    }
    default -> System.out.println("Invalid ch");
}

```

```

}

public void update()                                // update function
{
    System.out.println("Enter the prn_num of the student to be updated: ");
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    int prn_num = sc.nextInt();

    for (int i = 0; i < studentList.size(); i++) {
        if (studentList.get(i).getprn_num() == prn_num) {
            System.out.println("Enter the details of the student in the following format: prn_num,
st_name, " +
                "Date of Birth (dd/mm/yyyy), st_marks");
            String details = sc.next();

            String[] details_array = details.split(",");
            int prn_num_new = Integer.parseInt(details_array[0]);

            String st_name_new = details_array[1];

            String dob_string_new = details_array[2];

            int st_marks_new = Integer.parseInt(details_array[3]);

            Student new_student = new Student(prn_num_new, st_name_new, dob_string_new,
st_marks_new);
            studentList.set(i, new_student);
            printStudent(i);
        }
    }
}

public void delete()
{
    System.out.println("Enter the prn_num of the student to be deleted: ");
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    int prn_num = sc.nextInt();

    for (int i = 0; i < studentList.size(); i++)
    {
        if (studentList.get(i).getprn_num() == prn_num)
        {

```

```

        System.out.println("Student st_named:"+ studentList.get(i).getst_name() + " deleted
successfully");
        studentList.remove(i);
    }
}
}
}

```

OUTPUT :

```

Menu
1. Add student details
2. Display all
3. Search student
4. Update Details
5. Delete record
6. Exit

Select the operation to modify database: 1
Enter the number of students to be added:
2
Enter the details of the student in the following format: prn_num, st_name, Date of Birth (dd/mm/yyyy), st_marks
60,Nisarg,10/07/2003,98
Enter the details of the student in the following format: prn_num, st_name, Date of Birth (dd/mm/yyyy), st_marks
39,Jainil,21/05/2003,99
Student Database
-----

```


Menu

1. Add student details
2. Display all
3. Search student
4. Update Details
5. Delete record
6. Exit

Select the operation to modify database: 2

st_name: Nisarg | prn_num: 60 | DOB: 10/07/2003 | st_marks: 98 |

st_name: Jainil | prn_num: 39 | DOB: 21/05/2003 | st_marks: 99 |

Student Database

Menu

1. Add student details
2. Display all
3. Search student
4. Update Details
5. Delete record
6. Exit

Select the operation to modify database: 3

Select the search criteria:

1. prn_num
2. st_name
3. Position

1

Enter the prn_num to be searched:

60

st_name: Nisarg | prn_num: 60 | DOB: 10/07/2003 | st_marks: 98 |

Menu

1. Add student details
2. Display all
3. Search student
4. Update Details
5. Delete record
6. Exit

Select the operation to modify database: 4

Enter the prn_num of the student to be updated:

39

Enter the details of the student in the following format: prn_num, st_name, Date of Birth (dd/mm/yyyy), st_marks

39,Jainl,21/05/2003,98

st_name: Jainl | prn_num: 39 | DOB: 21/05/2003 | st_marks: 98 |

Student Database

Menu

1. Add student details
2. Display all
3. Search student
4. Update Details
5. Delete record
6. Exit

Select the operation to modify database: 5

Enter the prn_num of the student to be deleted:

39

Student st_named:Jainl deleted successfully

Student Database

Menu

1. Add student details
2. Display all
3. Search student
4. Update Details
5. Delete record
6. Exit

Select the operation to modify database: 6

Process finished with exit code 0

GitHub Repository: <https://github.com/SnakeEyes1308/Java-Assignment->