

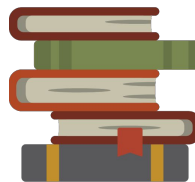
Mobile Wellbeing: Shrinking Android Apps

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GEOGRAPHIC
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INDIA



Today..

keep rules!!

Configuration language for **ProGuard**

to specify things you need to keep in your APK while shrinking

Luckily..

Same language is used to build

R8 shrinker

(replacement for ProGuard)

Android Developers here?!

Who of you uses ProGuard?!

Google statistics show that..

Only **25%** of apps on

Play Store actually use keep rules!

Why does it matter?!

Next billion users &
Entry level Android Devices



Limited Resources

RAM

Disk space

Bandwidth :P

Smaller is faster

Download

Install (compile)

Startup





You say..

“Hardware will fix this!”

“Haha, devices are faster”

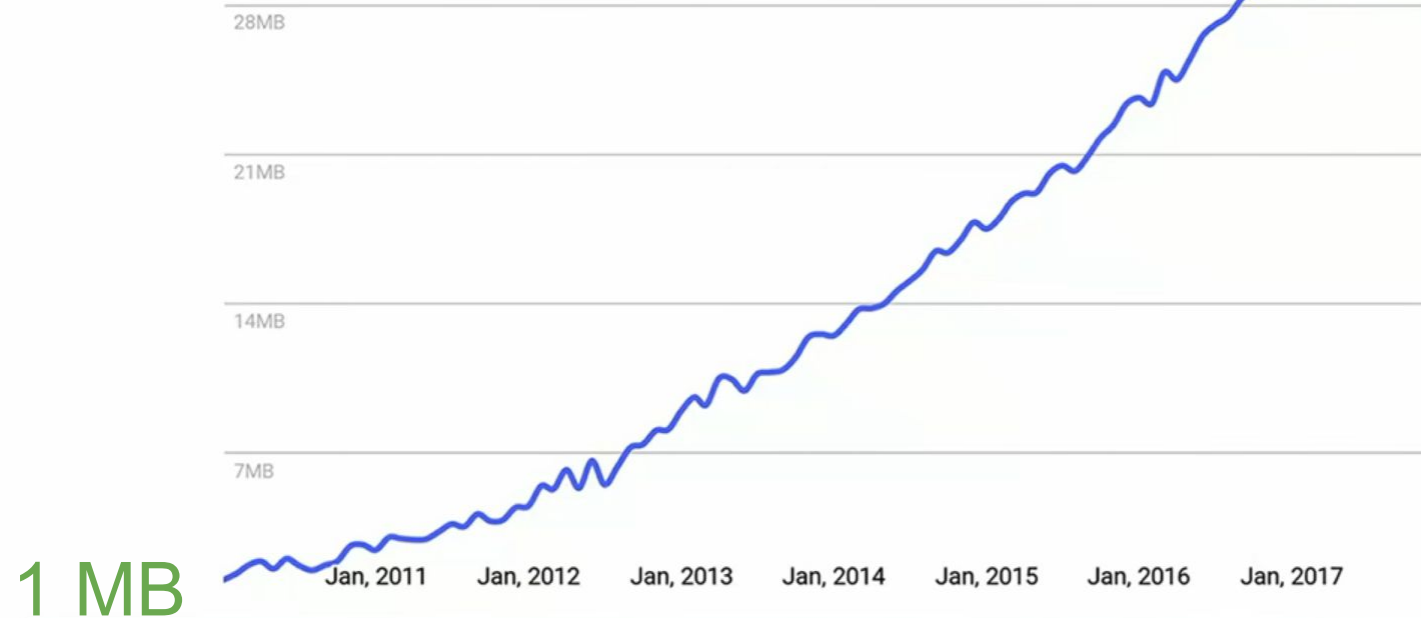
“There’s more storage ;)”

“Connectivity is better!”

That's not a solution!

32 MB

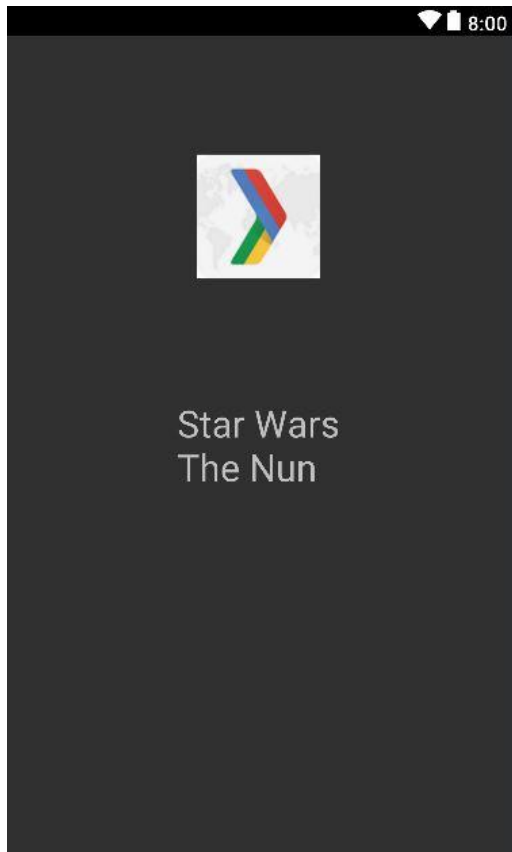
Average Size of Installed Apps



1 MB

**Hardware is not going to fix
this shit for us!**

Let's look at an example..



A simple app

Just 30 minutes!

Android Support +

ConstraintLayout +

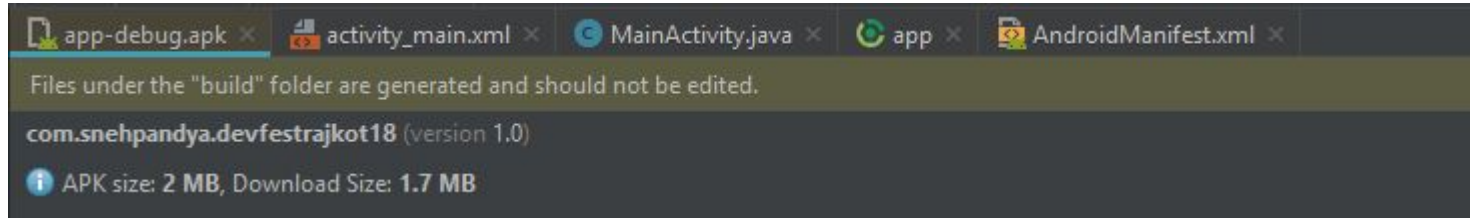
Retrofit + Gson + Glide

Static data & Dynamic view








```
dependencies {  
    implementation fileTree(dir: 'libs', include: ['*.jar'])  
    implementation 'com.android.support:appcompat-v7:28.0.0'  
    implementation 'com.android.support.constraint:constraint-layout:1.1.3'  
    implementation 'com.squareup.retrofit2:retrofit:2.4.0'  
    implementation 'com.squareup.retrofit2:converter-gson:2.4.0'  
    implementation 'com.github.bumptech.glide:glide:4.8.0'  
    testImplementation 'junit:junit:4.12'  
    androidTestImplementation 'com.android.support.test:runner:1.0.2'  
    androidTestImplementation 'com.android.support.test.espresso:espresso-core:3.0.2'  
}
```














APK Analyzer says..

2 MB for APK &



5.74 MB when installed!

File	Raw File Size	Download Size	% of Total Download size	
 classes2.dex	1.5 MB	1.3 MB	82.9%	<div></div>
▶  res	131.2 KB	129.1 KB	7.8%	<div></div>
 resources.arsc	220.9 KB	52.3 KB	3.2%	<div></div>
 classes.dex	51.5 KB	48.4 KB	2.9%	<div></div>
▶  okhttp3	33.2 KB	33.2 KB	2%	<div></div>
▶  META-INF	20.9 KB	19.7 KB	1.2%	<div></div>
 AndroidManifest.xml	889 B	889 B	0.1%	

Class	Defined Methods	Referenced Methods	Size
▶  android	10784	15169	1.5 MB
▶  com	4105	4192	501.5 KB
▶  okhttp3	1616	1634	244.9 KB
▶  java		1061	25.1 KB
▶  okio	606	619	74.2 KB
▶  retrofit2	323	337	47.9 KB
▶  androidx	206	222	22.4 KB
▶  javax		35	828 B
▶  org		25	622 B
▶  byte[][]		1	20 B
▶  byte[]		1	20 B
▶  int[]		1	20 B
▶  long[]		1	20 B

**We flew to
the Moon &
back with just
60KB of code!**



fly to the Moon

VS

render an app on Android!





Limited Resources

Apollo mission had
a dedicated team that
hand crafted,
meticulously reduced &
put only code needed

Fast forward to today..

We use components!



Simply..

```
buildTypes {  
    release {  
        minifyEnabled true  
        shrinkResources true  
        proguardFiles getDefaultProguardFile('proguard-android.txt'), 'proguard-rules.pro'  
    }  
}
```

Uh-oh!!

Build Sync

Build: build failed at 05-10-2018 11:18 with 107 warnings

Run build C:\Users\Sneh\AndroidStudioProjects\DevFestRajkot18

- Load build
- Configure build
- Calculate task graph
- Run tasks
- Unmanaged thread operation #-1 (Tasks limiter_1)

Java compiler: (107 warnings)

- okhttp3.Address: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Authenticator: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Cache: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Cache\$2: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Cache\$CacheResponseBody: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Cache\$Entry: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.CacheControl: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.CertificatePinner: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Challenge: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Connection: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.ConnectionPool: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.ConnectionSpec: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.ConnectionSpec\$Builder: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Cookie: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Dispatcher: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.EventListener: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.FormBody: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Handshake: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Headers: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.HttpUrl: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.HttpUrl\$Builder: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Interceptor\$Chain: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.MediaType: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.MultipartBody: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.MultipartBody\$Builder: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.MultipartBody\$Part: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.OkHttpClient: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.OkHttpClient\$Builder: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Request: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Request\$Builder: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.RequestBody: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable
- okhttp3.Request\$Builder\$1: can't find referenced class javax.annotation.Nullable

Run TODO Logcat Profiler Terminal Build

Build APK(s): Errors while building APK. You can find the errors in the 'Messages' view. (a minute ago)

StackOverflow says..

TOO GENERIC RULE

`-dontwarn *`

ProGuard shrinks the
code and generates
the smaller app

But, under the hood..

It actually grows the
tree & scans
everything that will be
executed at runtime

class L1

class L2

class L3

void cMethod(...)

Library code

class App

A otherField;

```
public App() {  
    otherField = new A();  
}
```

```
void run(...) {  
    otherField.aMethod();  
}
```

Application code

class A

```
int aField;  
void aMethod(...)
```

class B

```
int bField;  
void bMethod(...)
```

class C

```
int cField;  
void aMethod(...)  
void cMethod(...)
```

```
class L1
```

```
class L2
```

```
class L3
```

```
void cMethod(...)
```

Library code

always
live

```
class App
```

```
A otherField;
```

```
public App() {
```

```
    otherField = new A();
```

```
}
```

```
void run(...) {
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    otherField.aMethod();
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Application code

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class C
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void cMethod(...)
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class L1

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int aField;  
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```

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```
int bField;  
  
void bMethod(...)
```

class C

```
int cField;  
void aMethod(...)  
void cMethod(...)
```

Referenced at AndroidManifest.xml:14

```
-keep class com.snehpandya.devfesttrajkot18.MainActivity {  
    <init>(...);  
}
```


MainActivity

AppCompatActivity

FragmentActivity

SupportActivity

Activity

MainActivity

AppCompatActivity

FragmentActivity

SupportActivity

Activity



Neither R8, nor ProGuard
understand the Manifest files

That's done by **AAPT**:
preprocess all resources
& keep corresponding keep rules

When ProGuard removes too much..

ClassNotFoundException

MethodNotFoundException

and so on..

It is very important to test the **release build** with **ProGuard enabled** of your app thoroughly and deal with these errors

keep rules

-keep

preserves all classes & methods

-keepclassmembers

members to be kept, only if their parent class is being preserved

-keepclasseswithmembers

keep class & its members, only if all members listed are present

-keepnames, -keepclassmembernames, -keepclasseswithmembernames

shrinking rules

-dontshrink

not to shrink the input class files

-printusage

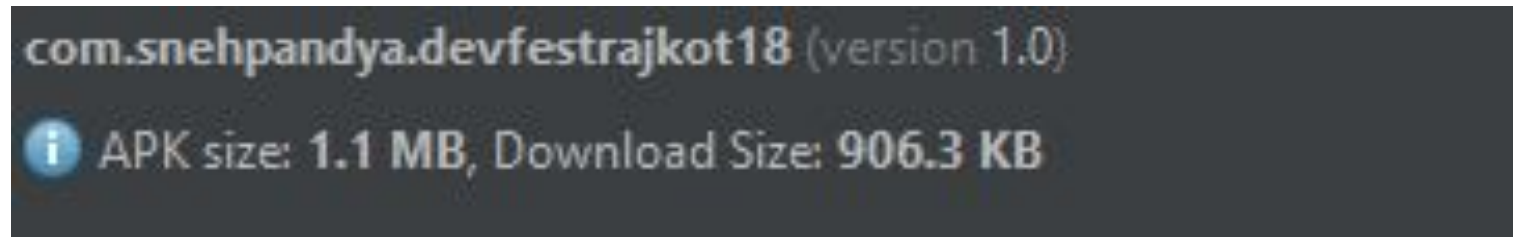
list dead code of the input class files

-whyareyoukeeping

print details on why the given classes and class members are being kept in the shrinking step

Now our APK Analyzer says..

1.1 MB (2 MB) for APK &



2.1 MB (5.74 MB) when installed!

Sneh Pandya

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Thank You!

