## EC 160 LAB EXPERIMENT 8

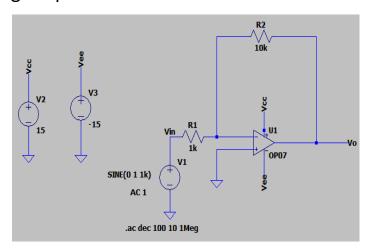
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#### Objective:

Inverting and Non-inverting operational Amplifier circuits.

### 1. Circuit Diagram:

a) Inverting Amplifier:



R1 = 1k, R2 = 10k, Av(theo.) = -10

#### b) Non-Inverting Amplifier:

R1 = 1k, R2 = 10k, Av(theo.) = 11

**2.** Circuit response at fixed frequency (say at 1kHz) of input signal:

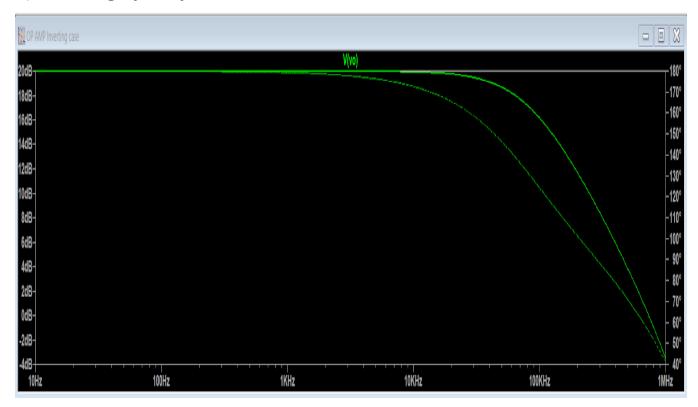
| Amplifier ckt. | R1(in kΩ) | R2 (in kΩ) | Theo. Gain | Vi (in mV) | Vo (in V) | Exp. Gain Av=Vo/Vi |
|----------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------------|
|                | 1k        | 10k        | -10        | 999.9      | -9.994    | -9.9949995         |
| Inverting      | 5k        | 15k        | -3         | 999.5      | -2.997    | -2.99849925        |
|                | 10k       | 25k        | -2.5       | 999.4      | -2.497    | -2.4984991         |
|                | 1         | 10         | 11         | 998.6      | 10.97     | 10.9853795         |
| Non-Inverting  | 5         | 15         | 4          | 998.9      | 3.99      | 3.99439383         |
|                | 10        | 25         | 3.5        | 998.8      | 3.49      | 3.49419303         |

#### **3.** Frequency response of the inverting op amp:

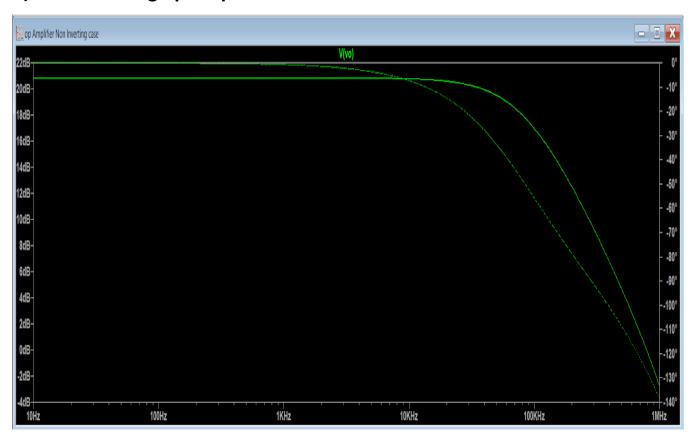
| Frequenc      | Choice-I: R1=5kΩ & R2=15kΩ |               |               |               | Choice-II: R1=10kΩ & R2=25kΩ |               |               |               |
|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| y<br>(in Hz)  | Vi<br>(in<br>mV)           | Vo<br>(in V)  | Av=Vo/Vi      | Av<br>(in dB) | Vi<br>(in<br>mV)             | Vo<br>(in V)  | Av=Vo/Vi      | Av<br>(in dB) |
| 29.93577<br>3 | 100<br>0                   | 2.999983<br>9 | 2.999983<br>9 | 9.542378<br>4 | 100<br>0                     | 2.499988<br>3 | 2.499988<br>3 | 7.958759<br>3 |
| 40.21569      | 100                        | 2.999983      | 2.999983      | 9.542378      | 100                          | 2.499988      | 2.499988      | 7.958759      |
| 7             | 0                          | 9             | 9             | 3             | 0                            | 2             | 2             | 3             |
| 59.61228      | 100                        | 2.999983      | 2.999983      | 9.542378      | 100                          | 2.499988      | 2.499988      | 7.958759      |
| 6             | 0                          | 8             | 8             | 2             | 0                            | 2             | 2             | 3             |
| 100.2815<br>4 | 100<br>0                   | 2.999983<br>7 | 2.999983<br>7 | 9.542377<br>9 | 100<br>0                     | 2.499988<br>2 | 2.499988<br>2 | 7.958759      |
| 199.6945      | 100                        | 2.999983      | 2.999983      | 9.542376      | 100                          | 2.499987      | 2.499987      | 7.958757      |
| 9             | 0                          | 1             | 1             | 2             | 0                            | 8             | 8             | 9             |
| 397.6597      | 100                        | 2.999980      | 2.999980      | 9.542369      | 100                          | 2.499986      | 2.499986      | 7.958753      |
| 2             | 0                          | 8             | 8             | 7             | 0                            | 6             | 6             | 6             |
| 1005.638      | 100                        | 2.999963      | 2.999963      | 9.542322      | 100                          | 2.499977      | 2.499977      | 7.958722      |
| 8             | 0                          | 6             | 6             | 3             | 0                            | 5             | 5             | 7             |
| 2002.568      | 100                        | 2.999892      | 2.999892      | 9.542155      | 100                          | 2.499945      | 2.499945      | 7.958614      |
| 1             | 0                          | 4             | 4             | 9             | 0                            | 9             | 9             | 7             |
| 60117.20<br>5 | 100<br>0                   | 2.932857<br>8 | 2.932857<br>8 | 9.34582       | 100<br>0                     | 2.463046<br>3 | 2.463046<br>3 | 7.829451<br>7 |

# 4. Plot Gain (in dB) vs Frequency:

# a) Inverting op Amplifier:



# b) Non-Inverting op Amplifier:



# 5. Cut-off Frequency:

Choice-I: Inverting op Amp,

Choice-II: Non-Inverting op Amp

| Choice | Experimental cut-off frequency (in kHz) |
|--------|---|
| I      | 83.339544KHz                            |
| П      | 99.062007KHz                            |

#### **6.** Gain Bandwidth Product :

| Choice | Experimental product |
|--------|----------------------|
|        |                      |
| I      | 832.04861KHz         |
|        |                      |
| П      | 1087.196KHz          |
|        |                      |

# Thank you