

- 7) Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminant $b^2 - 4ac$ is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Quadratic
{
    public static void main (String args[])
    {
        double a, b, c;
        double root1, root2;
        Scanner in = new Scanner (System.in);
        S.o.pln("Enter value of a:");
        a = in.nextDouble();
        S.o.pln("Enter value of b:");
        b = in.nextDouble();
        S.o.pln("Enter value of c:");
        c = in.nextDouble();
        double determinant = (b*b) - (4*a*c);
        double sq = Math.sqrt(determinant);
        // condition for real and different roots
        if (determinant > 0)
        {
            root1 = ((-b + sq) / (2*a));
            root2 = ((-b - sq) / (2*a));
            S.o.pln("Root 1 = " + root1 + " & " + "Root 2 = " + root2);
        }
    }
}
```

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```
// condition for real and equal roots
```

```
else if (determinant == 0)
```

```
{
```

```
    root1 = root2 = (-b + sq) / (2 * a);
```

```
    S.o.pln ("Root1 = Root2 = " + root1);
```

```
}
```

```
// condition for roots that are not real
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    double real = -b / (2 * a);
```

```
    double img = Math.sqrt(-determinant) / (2 * a);
```

```
    S.o.pln ("Root1 = " + real + " + " + img + "i" + " | " + "Root2 = " + real + " - " +  
            img + "i");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

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OUTPUT:-

Enter value of a:

5

Enter value of b:

2

Enter value of c:

1

$$\text{Root 1} = -0.2 + 0.4i$$

$$\text{Root 2} = -0.2 - 0.4i$$

x

Enter value of a:

1

Enter value of b:

-4

Enter value of c:

6.25

$$\text{Root 1} = 2.0 + 1.5i$$

$$\text{Root 2} = 2.0 - 1.5i$$

x

Enter value of a:

5

Enter value of b:

6

Enter value of c:

1

$$\text{Root 1} = -0.2$$

$$\text{Root 2} = -1.0$$

x