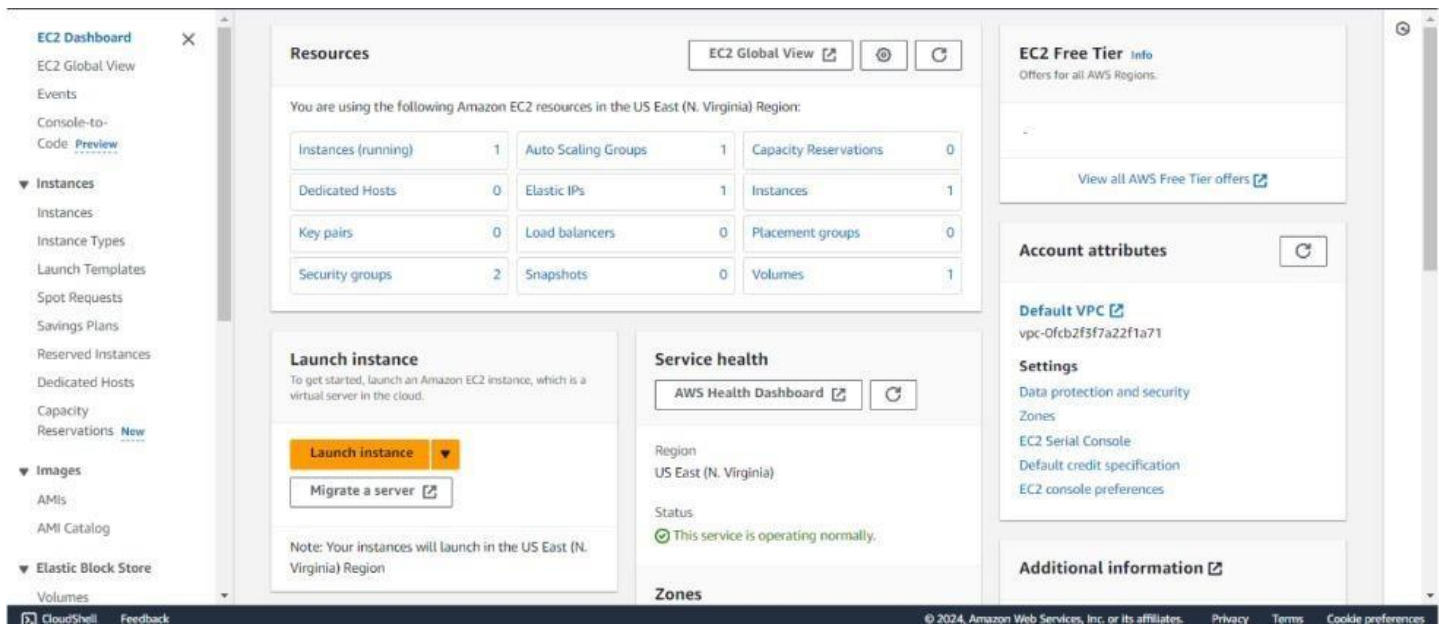


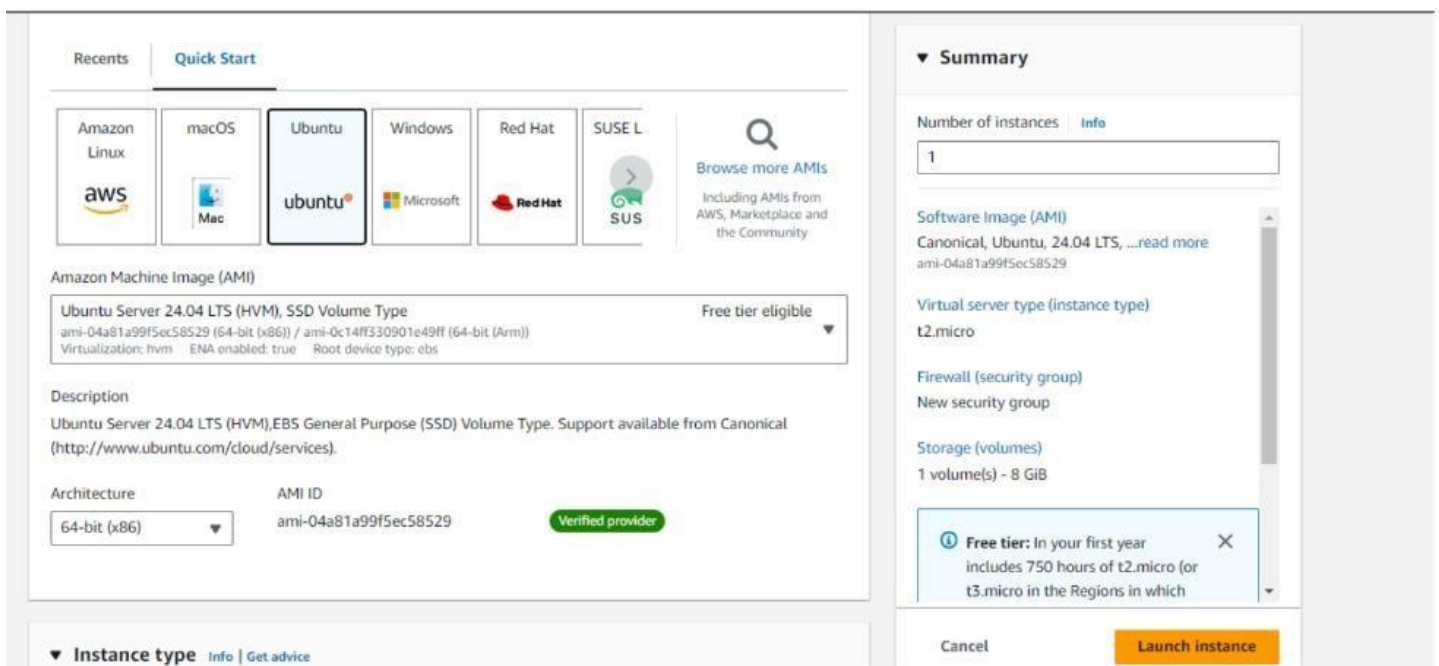
## Experiment 1

**Aim:** To develop a website and host it on your local machine on a VM

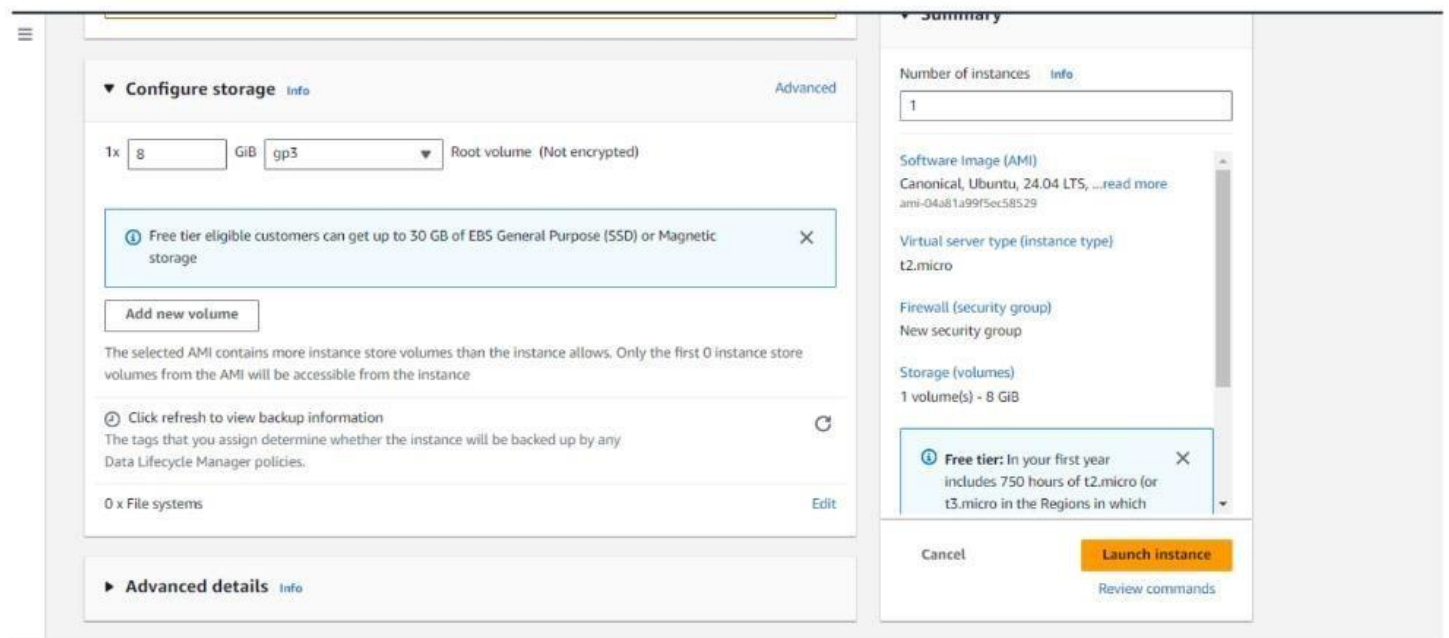
1. Open AWS Academy and select launch instance



2. And then select Ubuntu or Linux.



3. Set the configuration and then connect to the instance which you created.



4. Execute the following commands in the aws console.

### Commands :

```
sudo su
```

```
sudo apt install
```

```
sudo apt-get update
```

```
apt install apache2
```

```
systemctl status apache2
```

```
cd /var/www/html/
```

```
Welcome to Ubuntu 24.04 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.8.0-1009-aws x86_64)

* Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support:       https://ubuntu.com/pro

System information disabled due to load higher than 1.0

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

0 updates can be applied immediately.

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status

The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.

ubuntu@ip-172-31-17-139:~$ sudo su
root@ip-172-31-17-139:/home/ubuntu# sudo apt install
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done

i-Of7cedaab7d390e14 (My Web Server)
PublicIPs: 3.91.6.193 PrivateIPs: 172.31.17.139
```

```
root@ip-172-31-17-139:/home/ubuntu# sudo apt-get update
Hit:1 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease
Get:2 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease [126 kB]
Get:3 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease [126 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease [126 kB]
Get:5 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 Packages [15.0 MB]
Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main amd64 Packages [265 kB]
Get:7 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe Translation-en [5982 kB]
Get:8 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main Translation-en [63.3 kB]
Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [3668 B]
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe amd64 Packages [247 kB]
Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe Translation-en [107 kB]
Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe amd64 Components [8632 B]
Get:13 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [9220 B]
Get:14 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amd64 Packages [208 kB]
Get:15 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted Translation-en [40.7 kB]
Get:16 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amd64 c-n-f Metadata [420 B]
Get:17 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [10.6 kB]
Get:18 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/multiverse Translation-en [2808 B]
Get:19 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/multiverse amd64 Components [208 B]
Get:20 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [344 B]
Get:21 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 Components [3871 kB]
Get:22 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [301 kB]
Get:23 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/multiverse amd64 Packages [269 kB]
Get:24 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/multiverse Translation-en [118 kB]
Get:25 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/multiverse amd64 Components [35.0 kB]
Get:26 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [8328 B]
Get:27 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 Packages [318 kB]
Get:28 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main Translation-en [82.9 kB]
Get:29 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [5676 B]
Get:30 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe amd64 Packages [319 kB]
Get:31 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe Translation-en [134 kB]
Get:32 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe amd64 Components [45.0 kB]
Get:33 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [12.6 kB]
Get:34 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [208 kB]
Get:35 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/restricted Translation-en [40.7 kB]
Get:36 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/restricted amd64 c-n-f Metadata [416 B]
Get:37 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/multiverse amd64 Packages [14.1 kB]
Get:38 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/multiverse Translation-en [3608 B]
Get:39 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/multiverse amd64 Components [212 B]
Get:40 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [532 B]
Get:41 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/main amd64 Components [208 B]
Get:42 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [112 B]
Get:43 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/universe amd64 Packages [10.3 kB]
Get:44 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/universe Translation-en [10.5 kB]
Get:45 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/universe amd64 Components [17.6 kB]
Get:46 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [1016 B]
Get:47 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/restricted amd64 Components [216 B]
Get:48 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/restricted amd64 c-n-f Metadata [116 B]
Get:49 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/multiverse amd64 Components [212 B]
Get:50 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [116 B]
Fetched 28.2 MB in 6s (5073 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
root@ip-172-31-17-139:/home/ubuntu# apt install apache2
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  apache2-bin apache2-data apache2-utils libapr1t64 libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3 libaprutil1-ldap libaprutil1t64 liblua5.4-0 ssl-cert
Suggested packages:
  apache2-doc apache2-suexec-pristine | apache2-suexec-custom www-browser
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  apache2 apache2-bin apache2-data apache2-utils libapr1t64 libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3 libaprutil1-ldap libaprutil1t64 liblua5.4-0 ssl-cert
0 upgraded, 10 newly installed, 0 to remove and 42 not upgraded.
Need to get 2083 kB of archives.
After this operation, 8094 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
Get:1 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 libapr1t64 amd64 1.7.2-3.1build2 [107 kB]
Get:2 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 libaprutil1t64 amd64 1.6.3-1.1ubuntu7 [91.9 kB]
```

```
After this operation, 8094 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
Get:1 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 libapr1t64 amd64 1.7.2-3.1build2 [107 kB]
Get:2 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 libaprutil1t64 amd64 1.6.3-1.1ubuntu7 [91.9 kB]
Get:3 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3 amd64 1.6.3-1.1ubuntu7 [11.2 kB]
Get:4 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 libaprutil1-ldap amd64 1.6.3-1.1ubuntu7 [9116 B]
Get:5 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 liblua5.4-0 amd64 5.4.6-3build2 [166 kB]
Get:6 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 apache2-bin amd64 2.4.58-1ubuntu8.4 [1329 kB]
Get:7 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 apache2-data all 2.4.58-1ubuntu8.4 [163 kB]
Get:8 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 apache2-utils amd64 2.4.58-1ubuntu8.4 [97.1 kB]
Get:9 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 apache2 amd64 2.4.58-1ubuntu8.4 [90.2 kB]
Get:10 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 ssl-cert all 1.1.2ubuntu1 [17.8 kB]
Fetched 2083 kB in 0s (25.8 MB/s)
Preconfiguring packages ...
Selecting previously unselected package libapr1t64:amd64.
(Reading database ... 67739 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../0-libapr1t64_1.7.2-3.1build2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libapr1t64:amd64 (1.7.2-3.1build2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libaprutil1t64:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../1-libaprutil1t64_1.6.3-1.1ubuntu7_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libaprutil1t64:amd64 (1.6.3-1.1ubuntu7) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../2-libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3_1.6.3-1.1ubuntu7_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libaprutil1-dbd-sqlite3:amd64 (1.6.3-1.1ubuntu7) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libaprutil1-ldap:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../3-libaprutil1-ldap_1.6.3-1.1ubuntu7_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libaprutil1-ldap:amd64 (1.6.3-1.1ubuntu7) ...
Selecting previously unselected package liblua5.4-0:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../4-liblua5.4-0_5.4.6-3build2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking liblua5.4-0:amd64 (5.4.6-3build2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package apache2-bin.
Preparing to unpack .../5-apache2-bin_2.4.58-1ubuntu8.4_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking apache2-bin (2.4.58-1ubuntu8.4) ...
Selecting previously unselected package apache2-data.
Preparing to unpack .../6-apache2-data_2.4.58-1ubuntu8.4_all.deb ...
Unpacking apache2-data (2.4.58-1ubuntu8.4) ...
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/apache2.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service.
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/apache-htcacheclean.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/apache-htcacheclean.service.
Processing triggers for ufw (0.36.2-6) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.12.0-4build2) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.39-0ubuntu8.2) ...
Scanning processes...
Scanning linux images...

Running kernel seems to be up-to-date.

No services need to be restarted.

No containers need to be restarted.

No user sessions are running outdated binaries.

No VM guests are running outdated hypervisor (qemu) binaries on this host.
root@ip-172-31-17-139:/home/ubuntu# systemctl status apache2
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-08-07 14:32:03 UTC; 32s ago
     Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/
   Main PID: 2487 (apache2)
    Tasks: 55 (limit: 1130)
   Memory: 5.4M (peak: 5.6M)
      CPU: 37ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
           └─2487 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           └─2490 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           └─2491 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start

Aug 07 14:32:03 ip-172-31-17-139 systemd[1]: Starting apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server...
Aug 07 14:32:03 ip-172-31-17-139 systemd[1]: Started apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server.
root@ip-172-31-17-139:/home/ubuntu# cd /var/www/html/
root@ip-172-31-17-139:/var/www/html#
```

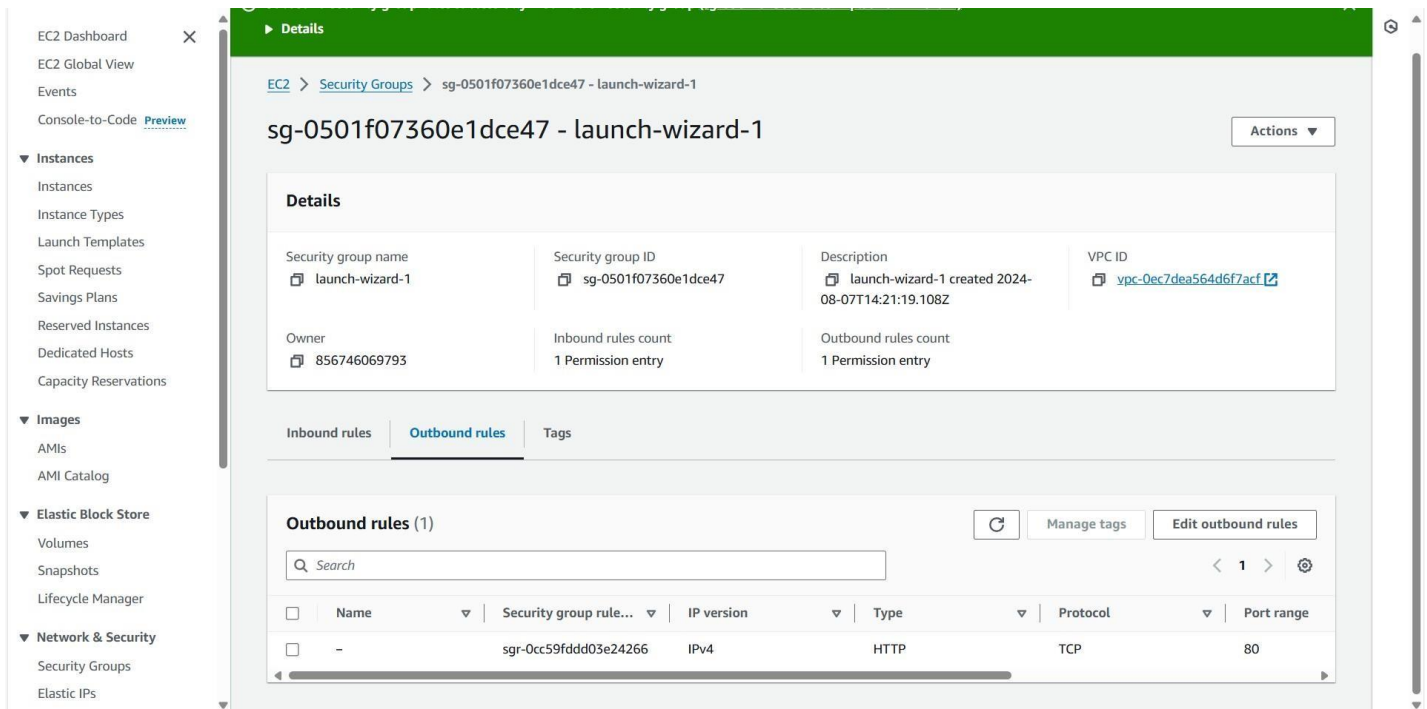
## 5. Edit the inbound and outbound rules.

The screenshot displays the AWS Management Console interface for a security group. The left sidebar shows the navigation menu with categories like EC2 Dashboard, Instances, Images, Elastic Block Store, and Network & Security. The main content area shows the details for the security group 'sg-0501f07360e1dce47 - launch-wizard-1'. The 'Inbound rules' tab is active, showing a table with one rule: a rule named '-' with security group rule 'sgr-09fa86395ec8777e3', IP version 'IPv4', type 'HTTP', protocol 'TCP', and port range '80'. The 'Outbound rules' and 'Tags' tabs are also visible but not selected.

Security group name	Security group ID	Description	VPC ID
launch-wizard-1	sg-0501f07360e1dce47	launch-wizard-1 created 2024-08-07T14:21:19.108Z	ypc-0ec7dea564d6f7acf

Name	Security group rule...	IP version	Type	Protocol	Port range
-	sgr-09fa86395ec8777e3	IPv4	HTTP	TCP	80



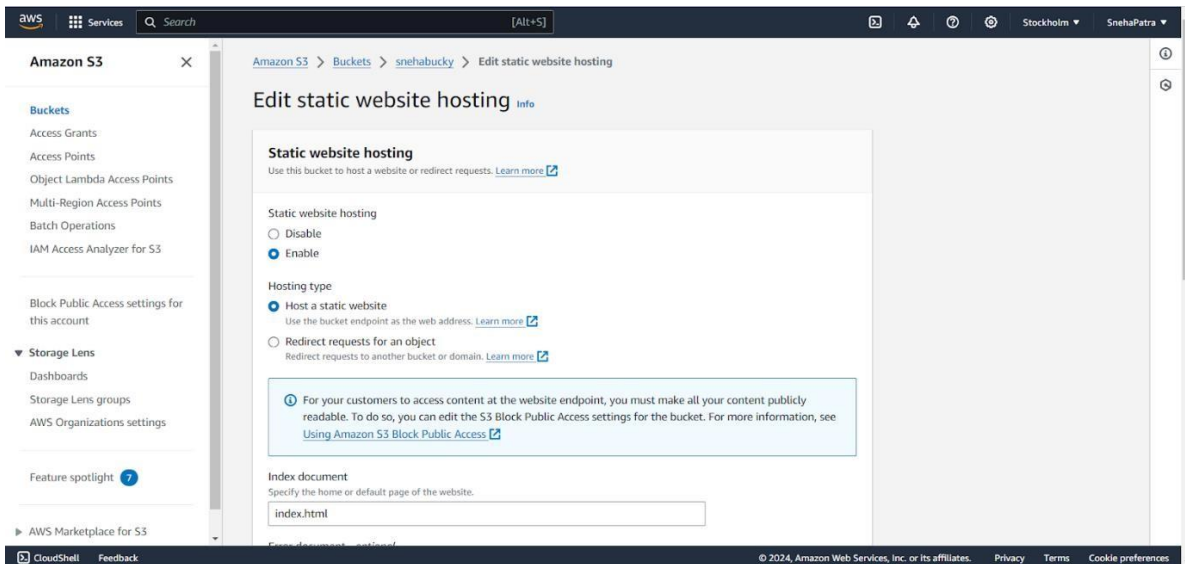
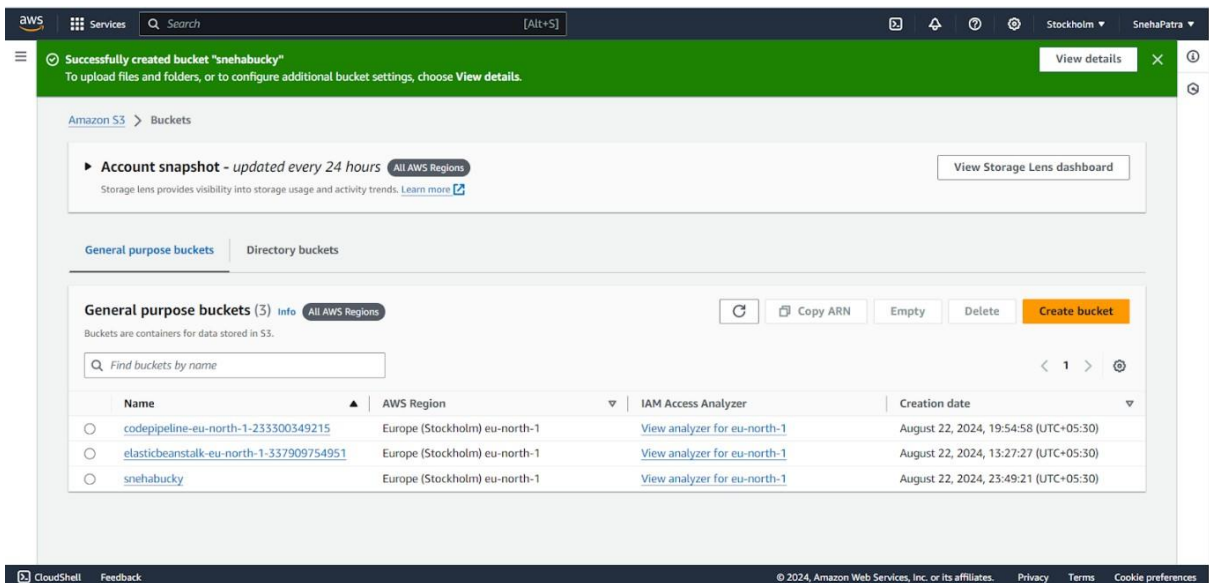
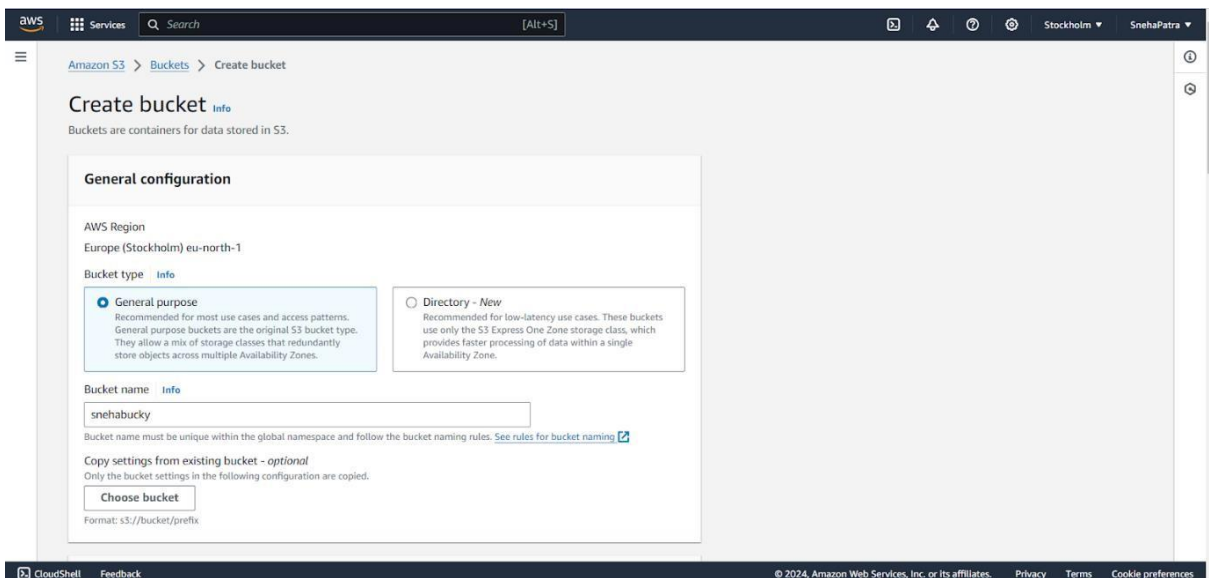


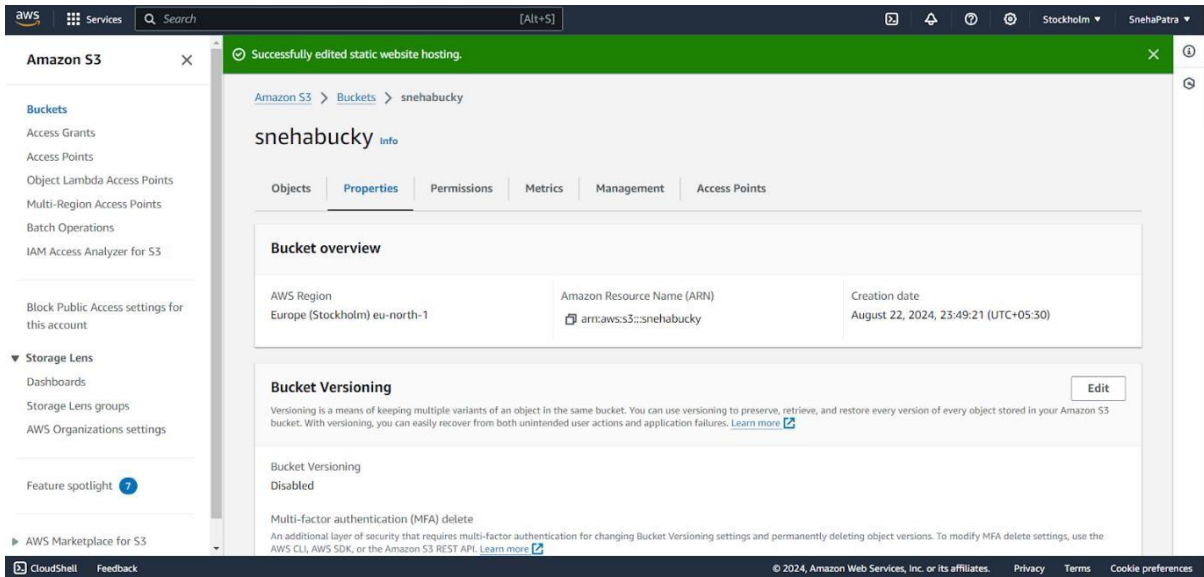
6. This is the hosted Static Website.



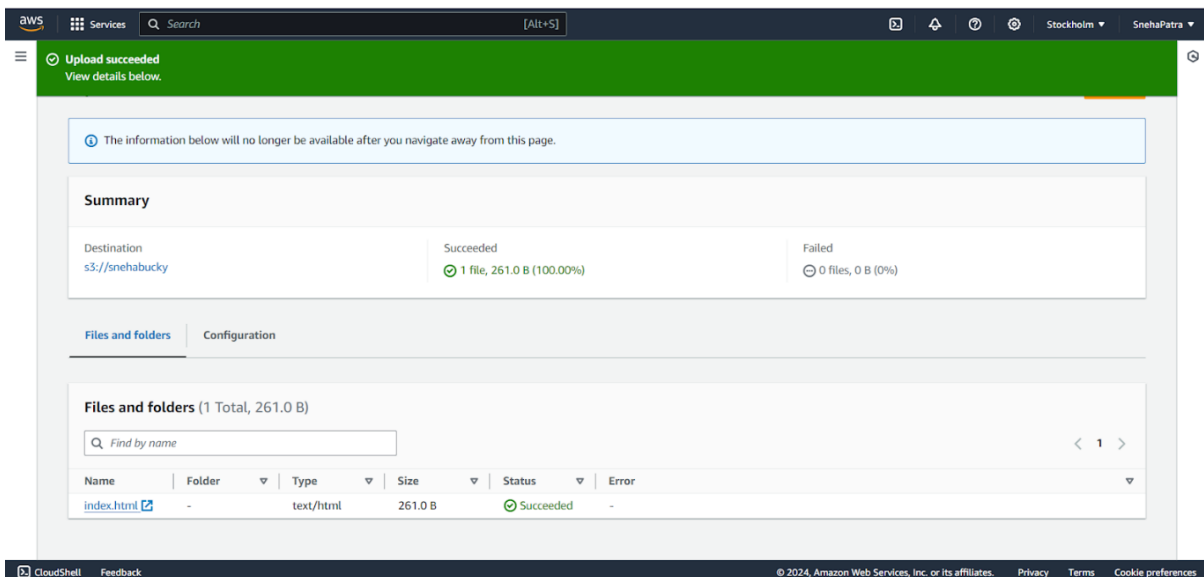
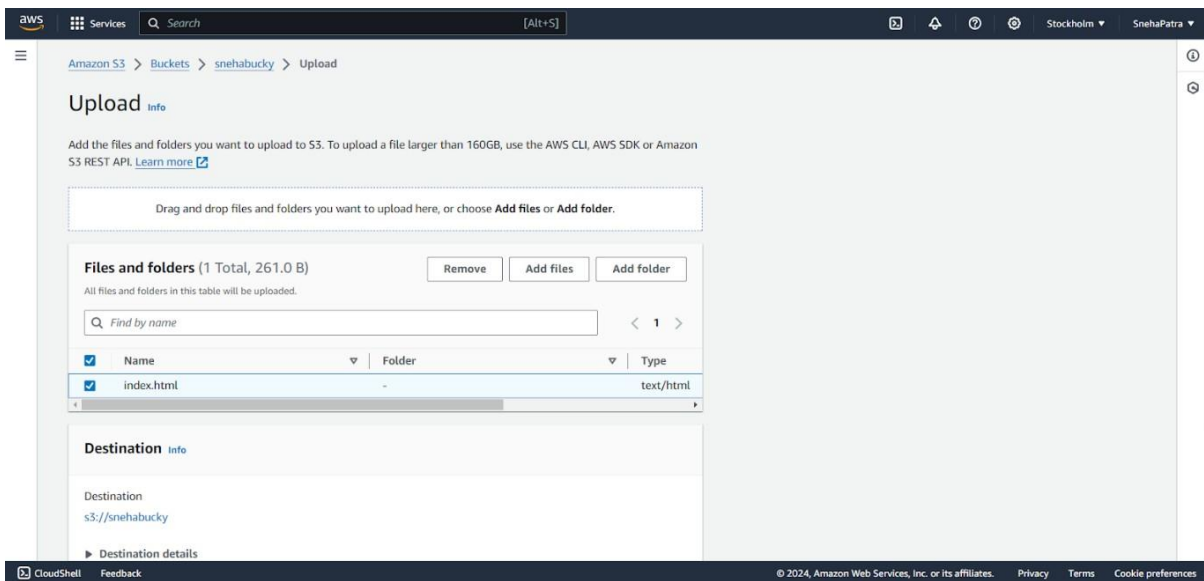
## Using S3

1. Now visit S3 under the developer tools and create a Bucket and then Click on the Edit Static Website Hosting under the properties tab

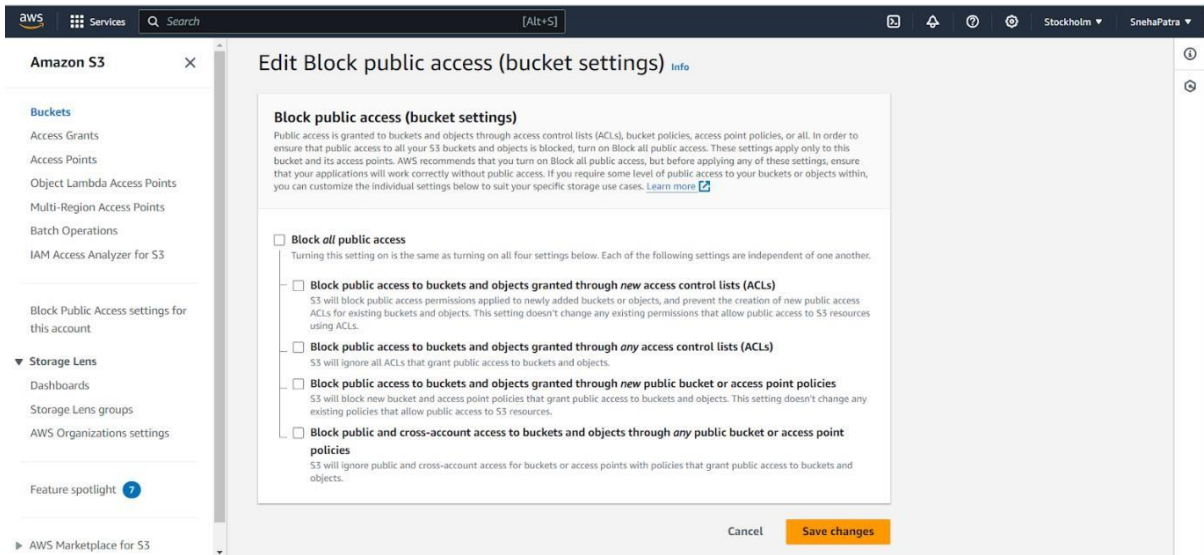




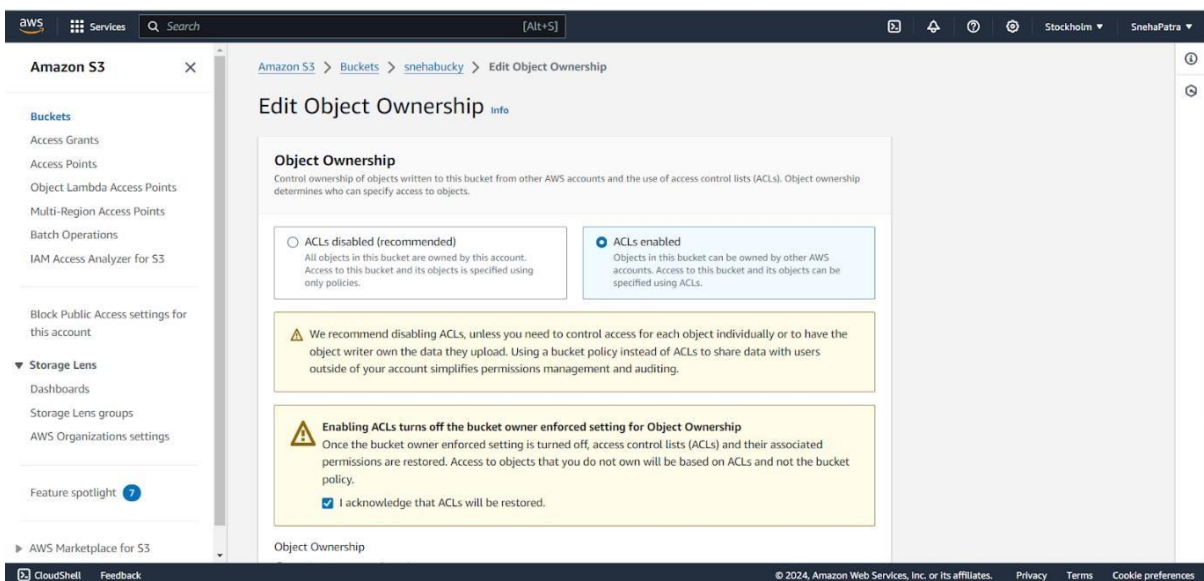
## 2. Upload your html file.



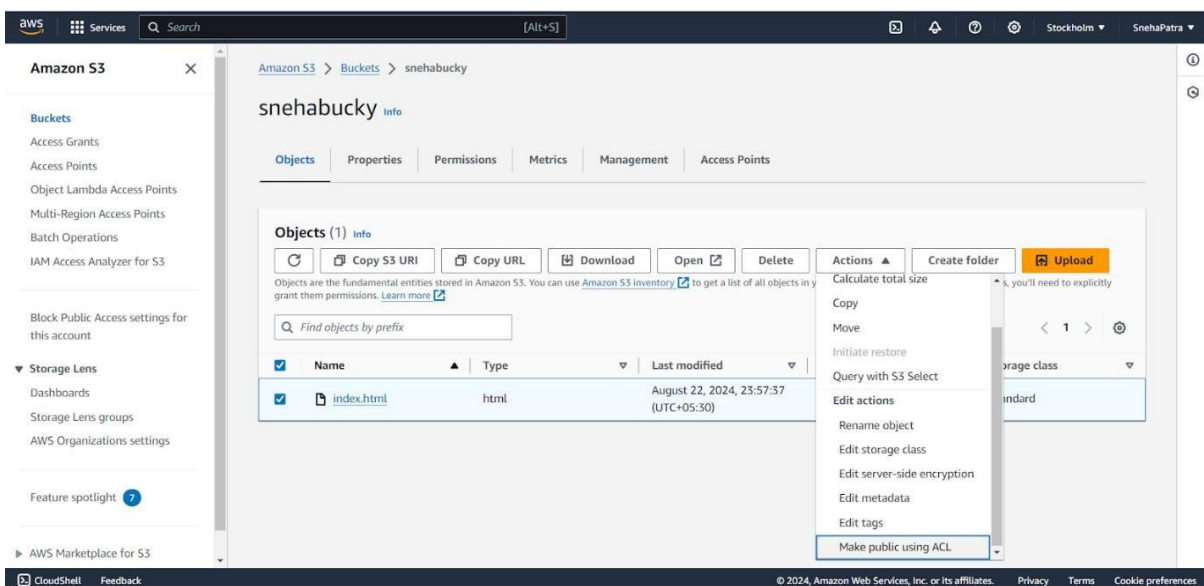
## 3. And then select on the Edit block public access under the Permissions tab.



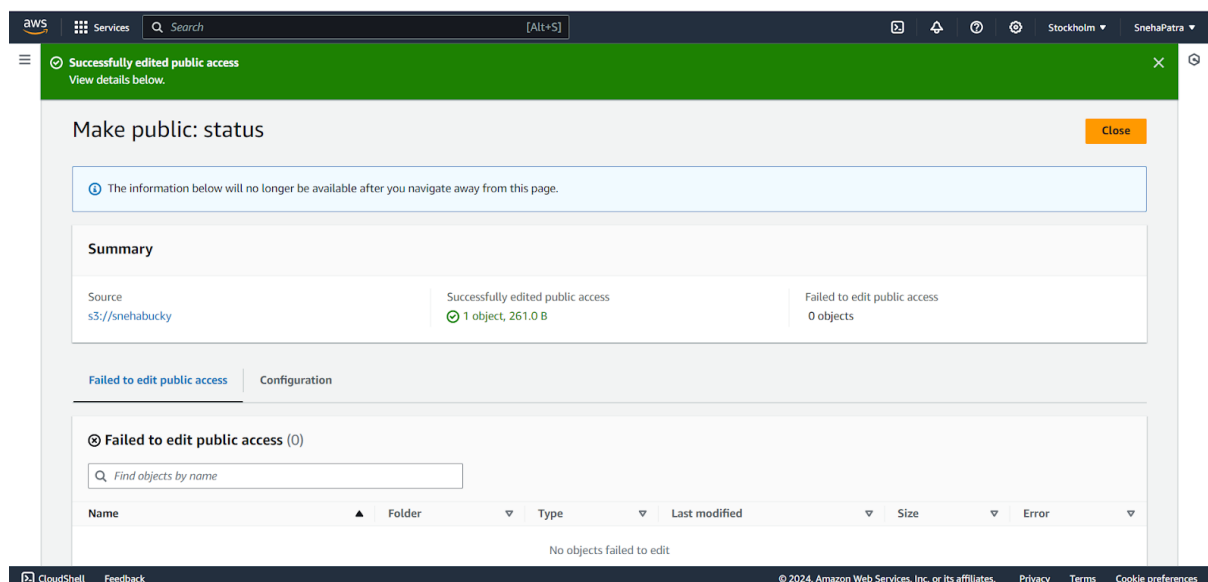
#### 4. Select Object Ownership under Permission Tab



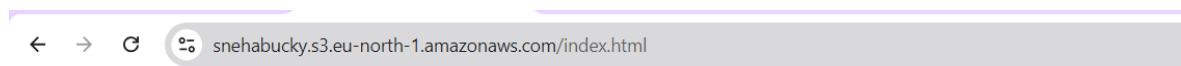
#### 5. Select the file and click on Actions and select the option Make Public using ACL from the dropdown







6. Now you can visit the domain and the website hosted.



Hello World. I am Sneha Patra From D15A!!

**Dynamic Hosting :**

Step 1: Clone the following Github repository: <https://github.com/ljharb/define-data-property>

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for 'define-data-property' by 'ljharb'. The repository is public and has 4 stars, 2 watchers, and 0 forks. It contains 2 branches and 7 tags. The repository description is: 'Define a data property on an object. Will fall back to assignment in an engine without descriptors.' The repository includes a table of files and their commit history:

File	Description	Commit
.github	[actions] cleanup	6 months ago
test	[types] use a generic	5 months ago
.eslintrc	[types] use a generic	5 months ago
.gitignore	[types] hand-write d.ts instead of emitting it	6 months ago
.npmrc	Initial implementation, tests, readme	last year
.nycrc	Initial implementation, tests, readme	last year
CHANGELOG.md	v1.1.4	6 months ago
LICENSE	Initial commit	last year
README.md	[New] add loose arg	last year
index.d.ts	[types] use a generic	5 months ago
index.js	[types] use a generic	5 months ago
package.json	[Dev Deps] update @ljharb/tsconfig	3 weeks ago

The right sidebar contains links to the README, MIT license, Code of conduct, Security policy, Activity, 4 stars, 2 watching, 0 forks, and Report repository. Below this is the Releases section with 7 tags.

Step 2: Open Console and run the following command

```
root@ip-172-31-55-145:/home/ubuntu/dynamic/dyanamic_site# npm i
( [REDACTED] ) : reify:define-data-property: http fetch GET 200 https://registry.npmjs.org/define-data-property
added 93 packages, and audited 94 packages in 3s

16 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
root@ip-172-31-55-145:/home/ubuntu/dynamic/dyanamic_site# npm start

> hosting-dynamic-website@1.0.0 start
> nodemon index.js

[nodemon] 3.1.4
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
[nodemon] watching path(s): *.*
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,cjs,json
[nodemon] starting `node index.js`
Server is running on port 3000
```

Step 3: Install necessary packages and run the website on port number 3000.



Hey this is about page.

## IDE Hosting :

Step 1: Go to AWS Academy and open AWS Cloud9 from developer Tools and select create environment.

The screenshot shows the AWS Cloud9 console interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the AWS logo, 'Services', a search bar, and user information. The main heading is 'Developer Tools' followed by 'AWS Cloud9'. Below this, a large text block describes Cloud9 as 'A cloud IDE for writing, running, and debugging code'. To the right, a prominent orange button says 'Create environment'. Below the main heading, there are two columns: 'How it works' and 'Getting started'. The 'How it works' section explains that you can create an environment on a new Amazon EC2 instance or connect to an existing Linux server via SSH. The 'Getting started' section lists links for 'Before you start', 'Create an environment', 'Working with environments', and 'Working with the IDE'. The footer contains 'CloudShell', 'Feedback', and copyright information for Amazon Web Services.

## Step 2: Create a environment

The screenshot shows the 'Create environment' page in the AWS Cloud9 console. The breadcrumb trail is 'AWS Cloud9 > Environments > Create environment'. The page title is 'Create environment' with an 'Info' link. Under the 'Details' section, there are three main fields: 'Name' (with the value 'snehaenvi'), 'Description - optional', and 'Environment type'. The 'Environment type' section has two radio buttons: 'New EC2 instance' (which is selected) and 'Existing compute'. Below this, there's a section for 'New EC2 instance' with an 'Instance type' field. The footer is identical to the previous screenshot, showing 'CloudShell', 'Feedback', and copyright information.



Not using CloudShell? You can be notified if your Cloud9 IDE is no longer working. [Learn more](#) to prevent unnecessary charges.

30 minutes

## Network settings [Info](#)

### Connection

How your environment is accessed.

☒ **AWS Systems Manager (SSM)**  
Accesses environment via SSM without opening inbound ports (no ingress).

☐ **Secure Shell (SSH)**  
Accesses environment directly via SSH, opens inbound ports.

► **VPC settings** [Info](#)

### ► **Tags - optional** [Info](#)

A tag is a label that you assign to an AWS resource. Each tag consists of a key and an optional value. You can use tags to search and filter your resources or track your AWS costs.



#### The following IAM resources will be created in your account

- **AWSServiceRoleForAWSCloud9** - AWS Cloud9 creates a service-linked role for you. This allows AWS Cloud9 to call other AWS services on your behalf. You can delete the role from the AWS IAM console once you no longer have any AWS Cloud9 environments. [Learn more](#)
- **AWSCloud9SSMAccessRole** and **AWSCloud9SSMInstanceProfile** - A service role and an instance profile are automatically created if Cloud9 accesses its EC2 instance through AWS Systems Manager. If your environments no longer require EC2 instances that block incoming traffic, you can delete these roles using the AWS IAM console. [Learn more](#)

Cancel

Create