

Experiment – 9: AJAX

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Sign and Grade	

Aim: To study AJAX

Theory:

1. How do Synchronous and Asynchronous Requests differ?

Feature	Synchronous	Asynchronous
Blocking	Blocks code execution until request completes	Doesn't block code execution
Performance	Slower, UI may freeze	Faster, smoother user experience
Usage	Not recommended in modern web apps	Preferred for web development
Example	<code>xhr.open("GET", url, false);</code>	<code>xhr.open("GET", url, true</code>

2. Describe various properties and methods used in XMLHttpRequest Object

Properties:

- `xhr.readyState` – Status of the request (0 to 4)
- `xhr.status` – HTTP status code (e.g., 200 = OK)
- `xhr.responseText` – Response data as text
- `xhr.responseXML` – Response data as XML (if available)

Methods:

- 1) `xhr.open(method, url, async)` – Initializes a request
- 2) `xhr.send(data)` – Sends the request
- 3) `xhr.setRequestHeader(header, value)` – Sets custom request headers
- 4) `xhr.abort()` – Cancels the request

Problem Statement:

Create a registration page having fields like Name, College, Username and Password (read password twice).

Validate the form by checking for

1. Username is not same as existing entries
2. Name field is not empty
3. Retyped password is matching with the earlier one. Prompt a message is And also auto suggest college names.

Show the message "Successfully Registered" on the same page below the submit button, on Successful registration. Let all the updations on the page be Asynchronously loaded. Implement the same using XMLHttpRequest Object.

Output:

Code

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

  <meta charset="UTF-8">

  <title>AJAX Registration Form</title>

  <style>

    body {

      font-family: 'Segoe UI', sans-serif;
```

```
background: #f3f4f6;

margin: 0;

padding: 20px;
}

.container {

background: white;

max-width: 500px;

margin: 50px auto;

padding: 30px;

border-radius: 10px;

box-shadow: 0 8px 16px rgba(0,0,0,0.1);
}

h2 {

text-align: center;

color: #0d47a1;
}

label {

font-weight: bold;

margin-top: 15px;

display: block;
}

input[type="text"],

input[type="password"],
```

```
input[list] {  
    width: 100%;  
    padding: 10px;  
    margin-top: 6px;  
    border: 1px solid #ccc;  
    border-radius: 5px;  
    box-sizing: border-box;  
}  
  
button {  
    margin-top: 20px;  
    width: 100%;  
    padding: 12px;  
    background-color: #1976d2;  
    color: white;  
    border: none;  
    border-radius: 5px;  
    font-size: 16px;  
    cursor: pointer;  
}  
  
button:hover {  
    background-color: #1565c0;  
}  
  
.feedback {
```

```
font-size: 13px;

color: #d32f2f;

margin-top: 3px;

}

.success {

color: #388e3c;

margin-top: 20px;

text-align: center;

}

</style>

</head>

<body>

<div class="container">

<h2>Register</h2>

<form id="registrationForm" onsubmit="return false;">

<label for="name">Name:</label>

<input type="text" id="name">

<div id="nameFeedback" class="feedback"></div>


<label for="college">College:</label>

<input list="colleges" id="college">

<datalist id="colleges">

<option value="VESIT">
```

<option value="IIT Bombay">

<option value="VIT">

<option value="MIT">

<option value="BITS Pilani">

<option value="University of Mumbai">

</datalist>

<label for="username">Username:</label>

<input type="text" id="username">

<div id="usernameFeedback" class="feedback"></div>

<label for="password">Password:</label>

<input type="password" id="password">

<label for="confirmPassword">Confirm Password:</label>

<input type="password" id="confirmPassword">

<div id="passwordFeedback" class="feedback"></div>

<button type="button" onclick="submitForm()">Register</button>

</form>

<div id="successMessage" class="success"></div>

</div>

```
<script>
```

```
const existingUsernames = ["sneha123", "admin", "testuser"];
```

```
function checkUsernameAsync(username, callback) {
```

```
  // Simulate an AJAX call with a small delay
```

```
  setTimeout(() => {
```

```
    const lower = username.toLowerCase();
```

```
    const exists = existingUsernames.some(u => u.toLowerCase() === lower);
```

```
    callback(!exists);
```

```
  }, 300); // simulate network delay
```

```
}
```

```
function submitForm() {
```

```
  const name = document.getElementById("name").value.trim();
```

```
  const username = document.getElementById("username").value.trim();
```

```
  const password = document.getElementById("password").value;
```

```
  const confirmPassword = document.getElementById("confirmPassword").value;
```

```
  const nameFeedback = document.getElementById("nameFeedback");
```

```
  const usernameFeedback = document.getElementById("usernameFeedback");
```

```
  const passwordFeedback = document.getElementById("passwordFeedback");
```

```
  const successMessage = document.getElementById("successMessage");
```

```
// Clear all previous messages

nameFeedback.textContent = "";

usernameFeedback.textContent = "";

passwordFeedback.textContent = "";

successMessage.textContent = "";


let valid = true;


if (name === "") {

    nameFeedback.textContent = "Name cannot be empty.";

    valid = false;

}


if (password !== confirmPassword) {

    passwordFeedback.textContent = "Passwords do not match.";

    valid = false;

}


if (!valid) return;


// Async check for username availability

checkUsernameAsync(username, function (isAvailable) {

    if (!isAvailable) {
```

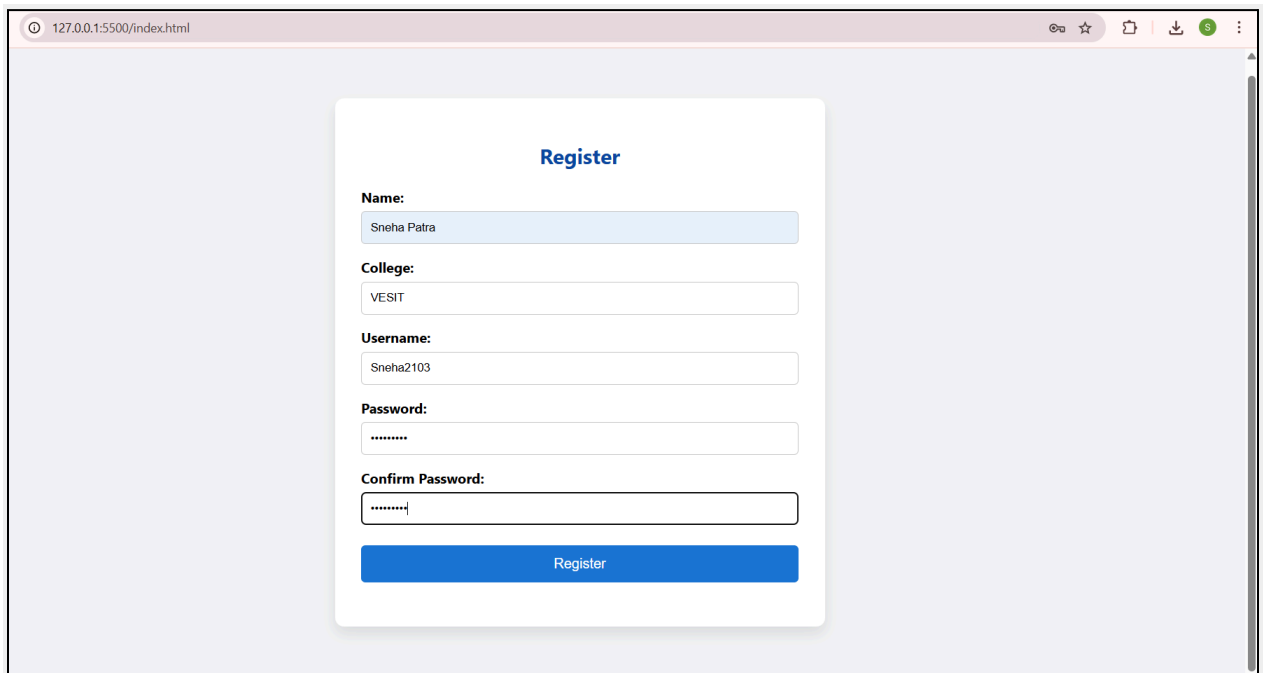


```
        usernameFeedback.textContent = "Username already taken.";
        successMessage.textContent = "";
    } else {
        usernameFeedback.textContent = "";
        successMessage.textContent = "Successfully Registered!";
    }
    });
}
</script>

</body>

</html>
```

Screenshot of Output



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "127.0.0.1:5500/index.html". The browser's toolbar includes icons for back, forward, search, and other standard functions. The main content area features a registration form titled "Register" in blue text. The form is centered on a light gray background and contains the following fields:

- Name:** A text input field containing "Sneha Patra".
- College:** A text input field containing "VESIT".
- Username:** A text input field containing "Sneha2103".
- Password:** A password input field with masked characters "*****".
- Confirm Password:** A password input field with masked characters "*****".

At the bottom of the form is a blue button labeled "Register".

Register

Name:

Name cannot be empty.

College:

Username:

Password:

Confirm Password:

Register

Register

Name:

College:

Username:

Sneha2103

Password:

....

Confirm Password:

....

- VESIT
- IIT Bombay
- VIT
- MIT
- BITS Pilani
- University of Mumbai

Register

Register

Name:

Sneha Patra

College:

VESIT

Username:

sneha123

Username already taken.

Password:

...

Confirm Password:

...

Register

Register

Name:

Sneha Patra

College:

VESIT

Username:

sneha123

Password:

....

Confirm Password:

...

Passwords do not match.

Register

Register

Name:

College:

Username:

Password:

Confirm Password:

Register

Successfully Registered!

Conclusion:

Synchronous requests block the browser, while asynchronous requests run in the background without interrupting the user. `XMLHttpRequest` provides methods to make these requests and properties to handle responses, forming the base of AJAX functionality.