

# ECMM443/COM2015 Introduction to Data Science

Week 1: Introduction

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Xiaoyang Wang ECMM443/COM2015 1/19

# Teaching Team



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### Data Science



What is data science and what do you expect from this module?

Go to https://www.mentimeter.com/, and enter the code **3144 4052** Or scan the following QR code



Some results from the 2024 cohort are on the next page.

### Menti Results









"What do you expect from this module?"

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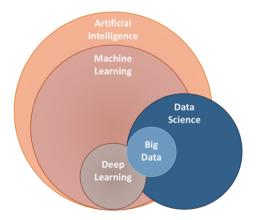
# Need More on Python?



Optional Module: COMM109 Programming with Python - it covers the basics

# Artificial Intelligence? Machine Learning?





Data Science:

Multidisciplinary Maths and statistics Computer science Domain knowledge

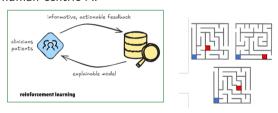
Venn Diagram for data science, AI and ML

### My Research

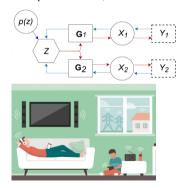


My research focuses on *Machine Perception and Intelligence* https://wang-xiaoyang.github.io/

 Reinforcement learning, decision support systems, human-centric Al

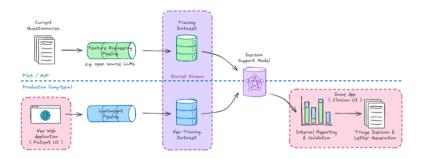


Computer vision, sensor fusion



# Example: Clinical Decision Support System





Decision support systems for patients triaging in a virtual ENT clinic

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### **Industries**

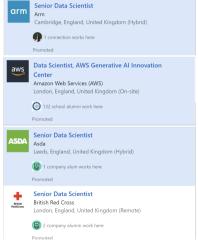


#### Industries

#### I did a LinkedIn Job search . . .





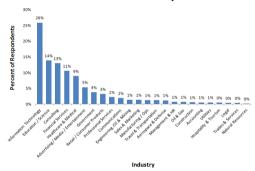


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#### Data Science in Industries



#### **Data Scientists Work in Many Industries**



Data are based on over 1000 data professionals' responses to AnalyticsWeek and Business Over Broadway Data Science

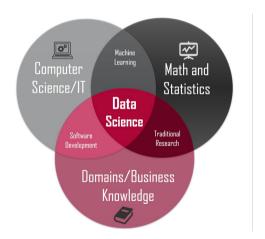


https://businessoverbroadway.com/2016/05/09/industry-differences-in-data-science-roles-skills-and-project-outcomes/

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# Aspects of Data Science





### Example: Data for Good



12/19

Link: Data for Good, by Meta

"Social Connectedness Index"

What: "This index measures the strength of connectedness between two geographic areas as represented by Facebook friendship ties."

For what: "SCI can reveal important insights about economics, social mobility, and health."

### Example: Data for Good



Link: Data for Good, by Meta "Social Connectedness Index"

#### How:

#### Methodology



#### Step 1: Assign people to geographic areas

We assign people to geographic areas based on their information and activity on Facebook, such as the stated city on their Facebook profile.

#### Step 2: Calculate connectedness

We count the total number of friendship links of Facebook users between the geographic areas. We scale this value between 1 and one billion.

#### Step 3: Drop small counts and add noise

We remove all locations with a low number of observations and add random noise to the number of friendships between each set of locations to ensure no one can be re-identified.

#### Step 4: Final sampling

The final SCI is the average scale of friendship ties across 10 random draws from 99% of active Facebook users to further protect privacy.

# Example: Data for Good



14/19

Link: Data for Good, by Meta "Social Connectedness Index"

**Impact**: "The SCI should allow researchers to overcome some of the measurement challenges that have held back empirical research on the role of social interactions in finance, economics, and the broader social sciences."

Related publications: Chetty, R., Jackson, M.O., Kuchler, T., Stroebel, J., Hendren, N., Fluegge, R.B., Gong, S., Gonzalez, F., Grondin, A., Jacob, M. and Johnston, D., 2022. Social capital I: measurement and associations with economic mobility. Nature, 608(7921), pp.108-121.

#### Module Overview



#### In this module, you will:

- Learn about the broad field of data science
- Be introduced to some core competencies and applications
- Improve your programming in Python
- Learn basic statistics and practice data analysis

### Schedule



Week 1	Introduction, Admin
Week 2	Visualisation
Week 3	Summary Stats
Week 4	Probability
Week 5	Hypothesis
Week 6	
Week 7	Regression
Week 8	Databases
Week 9	Ethics
Week 10	Spatial Data Analysis
Week 11	Networks
Week 12	Text
*	

<sup>\*</sup> subject to minor adjustments

Plus one workshop per week.

TAs will host the workshop and help with any questions you might have.

Please check your timetable!

\* Please come to talk with us if you have clashes in your timetable...

# ELE-Exeter's e-Learning Platform



For course information, please go to the ECMM443 ELE Page COM2015 ELE Page Forum Module Information Recap

# Some Tips



Watch the videos - Thanks to Dr. Rudy Arthur!
Come to workshops with questions; Bring your own laptop if that works best for you For Python environment management, you could try Anaconda
Practice as much as you can
Don't assume data are complete/without anomalies
Always think about why

#### Assessments



Module information page: Introduction to Data Science - 2024 entry

The assessments are in two parts:

- Coursework 20%: Data analysis practice using Python; The coursework document will be published at least 4 weeks before the deadline; Deadline: ~Week 9
- Coursework submissions should be anonymous please put your student number, but not your name.
- Exam 80%