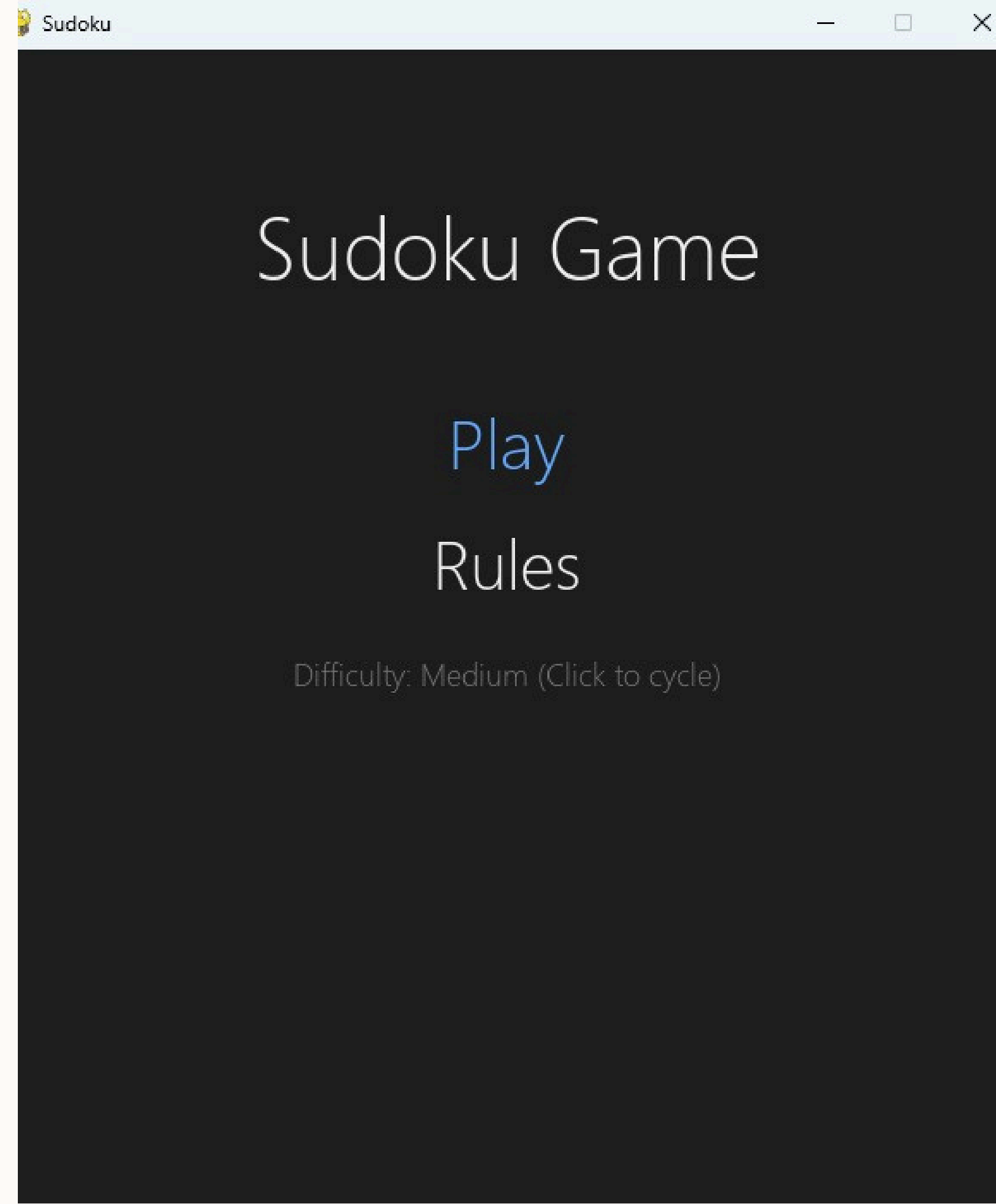


# Sudoku Solver: A Python Game

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# What is Sudoku?

## Brief History

Sudoku is a logic-based number placement puzzle. The modern Sudoku started in 1986. It gained international popularity in 2005.

## Rules

Fill a 9x9 grid with digits 1-9 so that each column, each row, and each of the nine 3x3 subgrids contains all of the digits from 1 to 9.

## Strategies

The simplest solving strategy is scanning and marking. More advanced techniques include elimination and what-if analysis.

# Project Overview: Python Implementation

## Project Goal

The goal was to create a functional and efficient Sudoku game using Python.

- Efficient core logic
- Board generation
- Solving Algorithm
- User Interface

## Core Libraries

The project uses the following libraries:

- pygame: For GUI and input handling
- random, copy: For puzzle generation and state management

# Features of the Game



## Difficulty Levels

The game offers Easy, Medium, and Hard difficulty levels. This allows players to challenge themselves appropriately.



## Pencil Marks

Pencil marks can be added using 'P + number', aiding complex solving.



## Hint System

The 'H' key gives hints. Autofill pencil marks with 'F' key.



Sudoku



1	2 3 4 5 8 9	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	3 4 5 6 7 8	5 7 8	3 4 5 6	3 5 6 7 8	3 5 6 7 8 9	3 5 6 7 9
3 4 5 7 8	3 4 5 8	3 4 5 6 7 8	3 4 5 6 7 8	5 7 8	9	1 3 5 6 7 8	2	1 3 5 6 7
3 5 7 8 9	3 5 8 9	3 5 6 7 8 9	1	2	3 5 6	4	3 5 6 7 8 9	3 5 6 7 9
2 3 4 5 7 8 9	1	3 4 5 7 8 9	3 4 5 8	6	3 4 5	3 5 7 8	3 4 5 7 8 9	3 4 5 7 9
3 4 5 8 9	6	3 4 5 8 9	3 4 5 8	1 5 8 9	7	2	1 3 4 5 8 9	1 3 4 5 9
3 4 5 7 8 9	3 4 5 8 9	3 4 5 7 8 9	2	1 5 8 9	1 3 4 5	1 3 5 6 7 8	1 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 3 4 5 6 7 9
3 5	3 5	1 3 5	5 6 7	4	1 2 5 6	9	1 3 5 6 7	8
6	3 4 5	2	9	1 5 7	8	1 3 5 7	1 3 4 5 7	1 3 4 5 7
4 5 8 9	7	1 4 5 8 9	5 6	3	1 2 5 6	1 5 6	1 4 5 6	1 2 4 5 6

Click cell, type 1-9 | P+1-9 = pencil | H = hint | F = fast pencil

Chances left: 3

# Sudoku Logic (Code Overview)

1

`is_valid()`

Checks if a number can be legally placed in a cell.

2

`solve_board()`

Uses backtracking to solve the Sudoku board.

3

`generate_full_board()`

Generates a complete, solved Sudoku board.

4

`generate_puzzle()`

Removes numbers from a solved board to create a puzzle.

5

`is_complete()`

Validates if the game is correctly completed.

```
def generate_full_board():
    board = [[0]*9 for _ in range(9)]
    solve_board(board)
    return board

def generate_puzzle(board, holes):
    puzzle = copy.deepcopy(board)
    count = 0
    while count < holes:
        row = random.randint(0, 8)
        col = random.randint(0, 8)
        if puzzle[row][col] != 0:
            puzzle[row][col] = 0
            count += 1
    return puzzle

def is_complete(board):
    for row in range(9):
        for col in range(9):
            if board[row][col] == 0 or not is_valid(board, row, col):
                return False
    return True
```


```

# Sudoku Logic
def is_valid(board, row, col, num):
    for i in range(9):
        if board[row][i] == num or board[i][col] == num:
            return False
    start_row, start_col = 3 * (row // 3), 3 * (col // 3)
    for i in range(3):
        for j in range(3):
            if board[start_row + i][start_col + j] == num:
                return False
    return True


def solve_board(board):
    for row in range(9):
        for col in range(9):
            if board[row][col] == 0:
                for num in range(1, 10):
                    if is_valid(board, row, col, num):
                        board[row][col] = num
                        if solve_board(board):
                            return True
                        board[row][col] = 0
                return False
    return True

```


# Game Design (GUI)

- 


## Grid Display

The Sudoku grid is displayed using pygame.
- 

## Cell Selection

Users click to select a cell.
- 

## Value Entry

Keyboard input is used to enter values.
- 

## Pencil Marks

Pencil marks are visible in corners of cells.

# Main Game Loop

## User Events

Handles keyboard and mouse events.

## Input Tracking


Tracks current selection and pencil mode.

## Game State

Responds to hint and autofill keys.

## Game End

Ends when puzzle is solved or chances are exhausted.

 Sudoku

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3
7	8	9	1	2	3	4	5	6
2	1	4	3	6	5	8	9	7
3	6	5	8	9	7	2	1	4
8	9	7	2	1	4	3	6	5
5	3	1	6	4	2	9	7	8
6	4	2	9	7	8	5	3	1
9	7	8	5	3	1	6	4	2

Click cell, type 1-9 | P+1-9 = pencil | H = hint | F = fast pencil

Chances left: 3

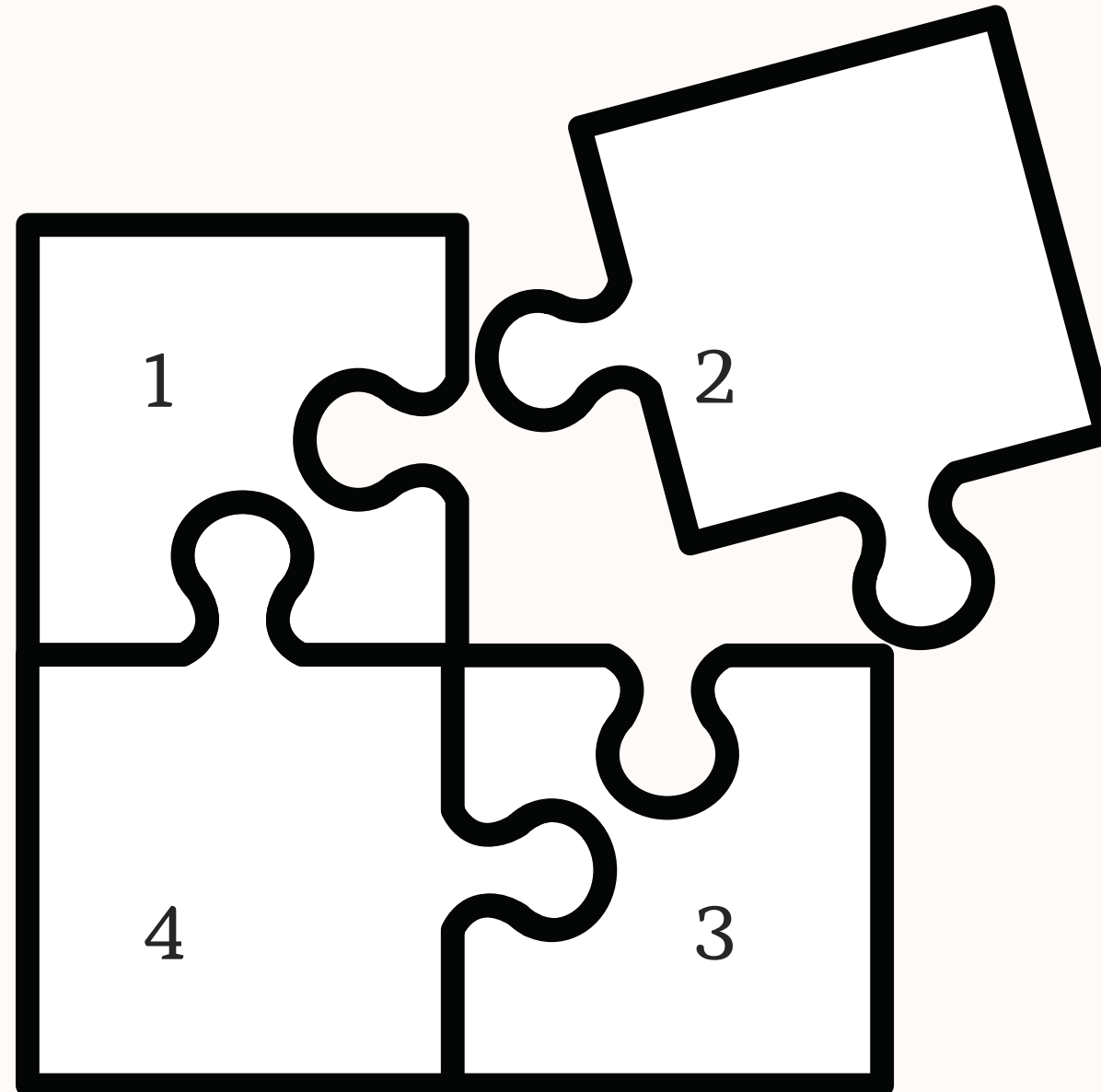
# Challenges

## Real-time Updates

Managing board updates in real-time was challenging.

## Feature Integration

Integrating pencil mark features smoothly took time.



## Unique Puzzles

Ensuring unique puzzle generation was difficult.

## Balancing Act

Balancing UI design with logic handling needed work.



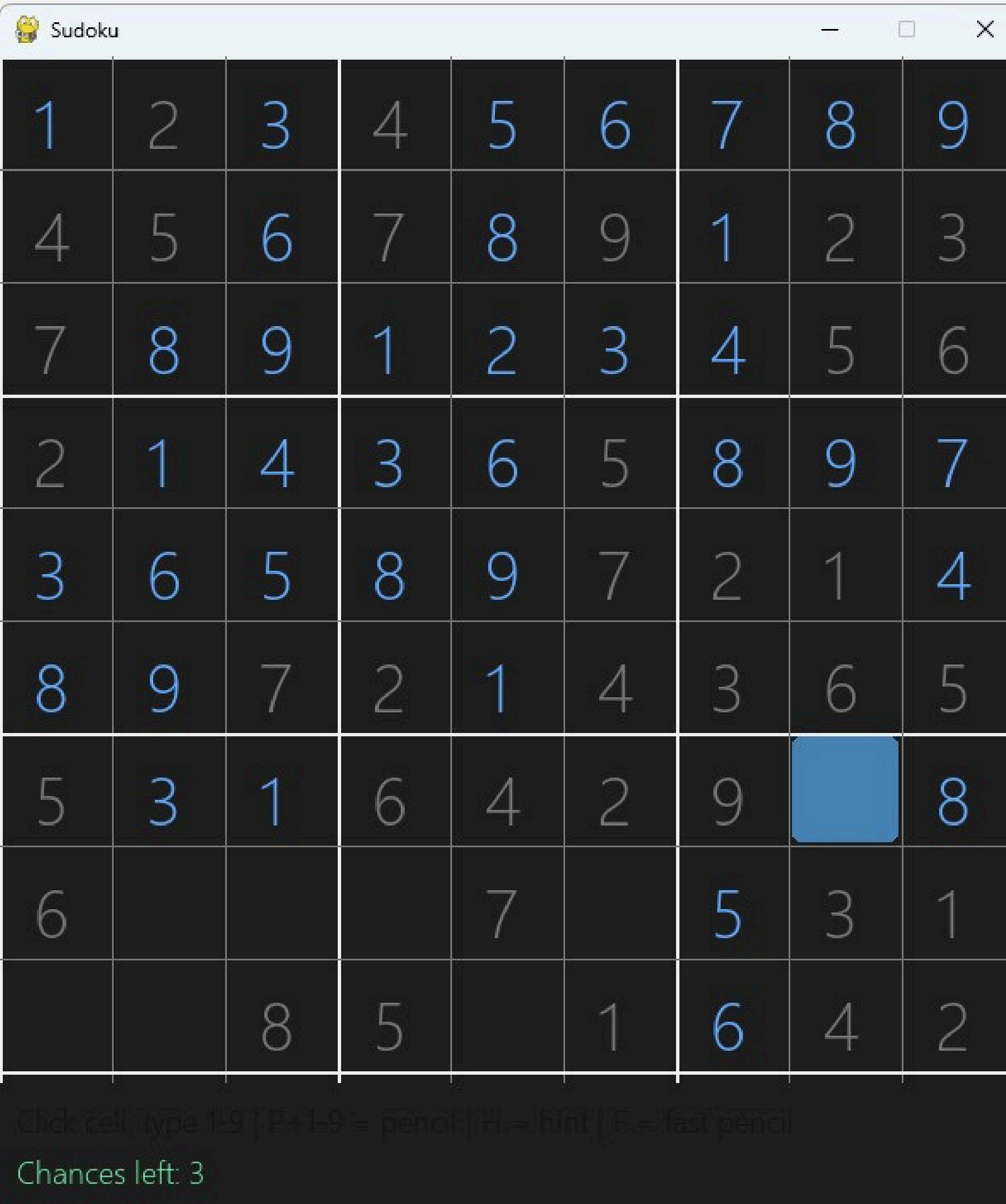
# Learnings & Further Changes

## Key Learnings

- Backtracking Algorithms
- Practical Pygame Use
- Efficient Game Loop
- User-Friendly Design

## Future Enhancements

- Add timer and scoring
- Save/load progress
- Touch screen support
- Online leaderboard



# Conclusion

The Python Sudoku project achieved its goals.

It provides a functional game with a clean interface. It serves as an educational tool and a portfolio piece.

This project demonstrates practical application of game development principles.

THANK YOU