

27/10/2025----

SET OPERATIONS

```
In [1]: 1 a={1,2,3,4,5,6}
        2 b={4,5,6,7,8}
        3 c={4,3,1,8,9,10}
```

```
In [2]: 1 type(c)
```

```
Out[2]: set
```

```
In [4]: 1 a|b|c          #common elements are considered as one
```

```
Out[4]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [5]: 1 a.intersection(b)
```

```
Out[5]: {4, 5, 6}
```

SYMMETRIC DIFFERENCE ---> "^"

```
In [6]: 1 a={1,2,3,4,5,6}
        2 b={4,5,6,7,8}
        3 c={4,3,1,8,9,10}
```

```
In [7]: 1 a.symmetric_difference(b)
```

```
-----
AttributeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [7], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 a.symmetric_difference(b)
```

```
AttributeError: 'set' object has no attribute 'symmetric_difference'
```

```
In [8]: 1 a.symmetric_difference(c)
```

```
Out[8]: {2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [9]: 1 a^c
```

```
Out[9]: {2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [12]: 1 a.symmetric_difference_update(c)          # common elements are skip
        2 a
```

```
Out[12]: {2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10}
```

superset

subset

disjoint

```
In [30]: 1 # superset-----> method is "issuperset()"
          2 # subset -----> "issubset()"
          3 # disjoint-----> "isdisjoint()"
```

```
In [14]: 1 s1={1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}
          2 s2={3,4,5,6,7,8}
          3 s3={10,20,30,40}
```

```
In [19]: 1 s1.issuperset(s2) ## all ele in s2 are available in s1
```

Out[19]: True

```
In [17]: 1 s1.issubset(s2)
```

Out[17]: False

```
In [18]: 1 s1.isdisjoint(s2)
```

Out[18]: False

```
In [20]: 1 s4={1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}
          2 s5={30,40,50,60,70,80}
          3 s6={10,20,30,40}
```

```
In [21]: 1 s4.issuperset(s5)
```

Out[21]: False

```
In [22]: 1 s5.issuperset(s6)
```

Out[22]: False

```
In [23]: 1 s6.issuperset(s5)
```

Out[23]: False

```
In [24]: 1 s6.issubset(s5)
```

Out[24]: False

```
In [28]: 1 s6.isdisjoint(s5) ##two or more sets have no elements in common; their in
```

Out[28]: False

In [27]: 1 s5.issubset(s6)

Out[27]: False

In []: 1