



Welcome to AWS Builders Online Series

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Amazon Web Services

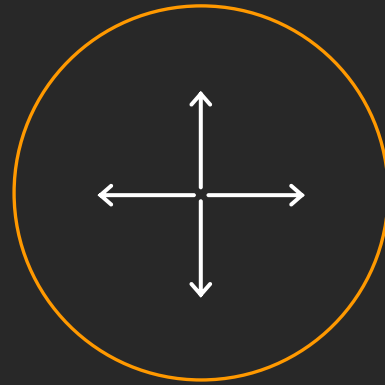


@gabehollombe

Why cloud infrastructure?



Increase
agility



Gain
scalability



Improve
reliability



Lower
costs

← Maximum security →

Security is "job zero"

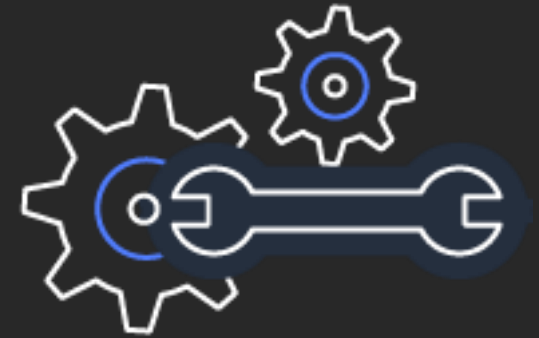
Cloud security is a shared responsibility

Security **of** the cloud
Managed by **AWS**



Security **in** the cloud
Managed by **you**

Agenda

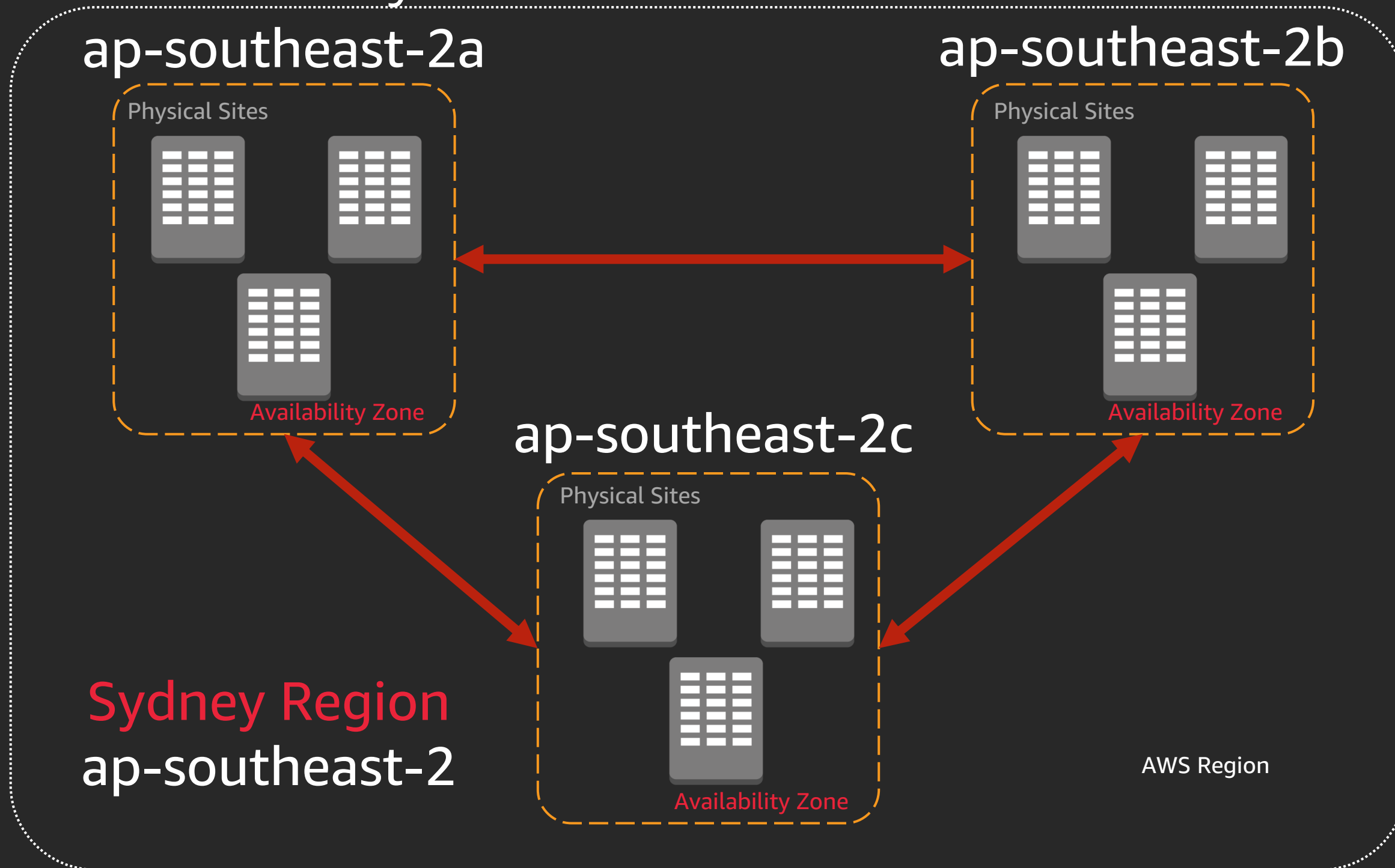


1. A builder-focused introduction to AWS's security controls
 - Understand what AWS takes care of and what you need to secure
 - Control your cloud infrastructure: [AWS Identity and Access Management \(IAM\)](#)
 - Control your data: [AWS Key Management Service \(KMS\)](#)
 - Control your network: [Amazon Virtual Private Cloud \(VPC\)](#)
2. An overview of what to expect from today's sessions

Security **of** the cloud

Managed by **AWS**

AWS Availability Zones



AWS global infrastructure

24 Regions

(+3 Announced Regions)

77 Availability Zones

216 Network Points of Presence


















<https://aws.amazon.com/about-aws/global-infrastructure/>

AWS compliance programs

											
CSA Cloud Security Alliance Controls	ISO 9001 Global Quality Standard	ISO 27001 Security Management Standard	ISO 27017 Cloud Specific Controls	ISO 27018 Personal Data Protection	PCI DSS Level 1 Payment Card Standards	CJIS Criminal Justice Information Services	DoD SRG DoD Data Processing	FedRAMP Government Data Standards	FERPA Educational Privacy Act	FIPS Government Security Standards	FISMA Federal Information Security Management
											
SOC 1 Audit Controls Report	SOC 2 Security, Availability, & Confidentiality Report	SOC 3 General Controls Report	FISC [Japan] Financial Industry Information Systems	IRAP [Australia] Australian Security Standards	MTCS Tier 3 [Singapore] Multi-Tier Cloud Security Standard	GXP Quality Guidelines and Regulations	HIPAA Protected Health Information	SEC Rule 17a-4(f) Financial Data Standards	ITAR International Arms Regulations	MPAA Protected Media Content	NIST National Institute of Standards and Technology
											
Data Privacy	Australia Data Privacy	CISPE	EU Data Protection	EU-US Privacy Shield	Germany Privacy Considerations	India Privacy Considerations	Malaysia Privacy Considerations	New Zealand Privacy Considerations	PIPEDA [Canada]	Singapore Privacy Considerations	Spanish DPA Authorization

Security **in** the cloud

Managed by **you**

<div>  Compute </div> <div> EC2 Lightsail Lambda Batch Elastic Beanstalk Serverless Application Repository AWS Outposts EC2 Image Builder </div>	<div>  Developer Tools </div> <div> CodeStar CodeCommit CodeArtifact CodeBuild CodeDeploy CodePipeline Cloud9 X-Ray </div>	<div>  Machine Learning </div> <div> Amazon SageMaker Amazon Augmented AI Amazon CodeGuru Amazon Comprehend Amazon Forecast Amazon Fraud Detector Amazon Kendra Amazon Lex Amazon Personalize Amazon Polly Amazon Rekognition Amazon Textract Amazon Transcribe Amazon Translate AWS DeepComposer AWS DeepLens AWS DeepRacer </div>	<div>  Mobile </div> <div> AWS Amplify Mobile Hub AWS AppSync Device Farm </div>
<div>  Containers </div> <div> Elastic Container Registry Elastic Container Service Elastic Kubernetes Service </div>	<div>  Customer Enablement </div> <div> AWS IQ Support Managed Services </div>		<div>  AR & VR </div> <div> Amazon Sumerian </div>
<div>  Storage </div> <div> S3 EFS FSx S3 Glacier Storage Gateway AWS Backup </div>	<div>  Robotics </div> <div> AWS RoboMaker </div>		<div>  Application Integration </div> <div> Step Functions Amazon AppFlow Amazon EventBridge Amazon MQ Simple Notification Service Simple Queue Service SWF </div>
<div>  Database </div> <div> RDS DynamoDB ElastiCache Neptune </div>	<div>  Blockchain </div> <div> Amazon Managed Blockchain </div>	<div>  Analytics </div> <div> Athena EMR CloudSearch Elasticsearch Service Kinesis QuickSight Data Pipeline AWS Data Exchange AWS Glue </div>	<div>  Customer Engagement </div> <div> Amazon Connect Pinpoint Simple Email Service </div>
	<div>  Satellite </div> <div> Ground Station </div>		<div>  Business Applications </div> <div> Alexa for Business Amazon Chime WorkMail Amazon Honeycode </div>

Learn a few patterns, secure everything in AWS

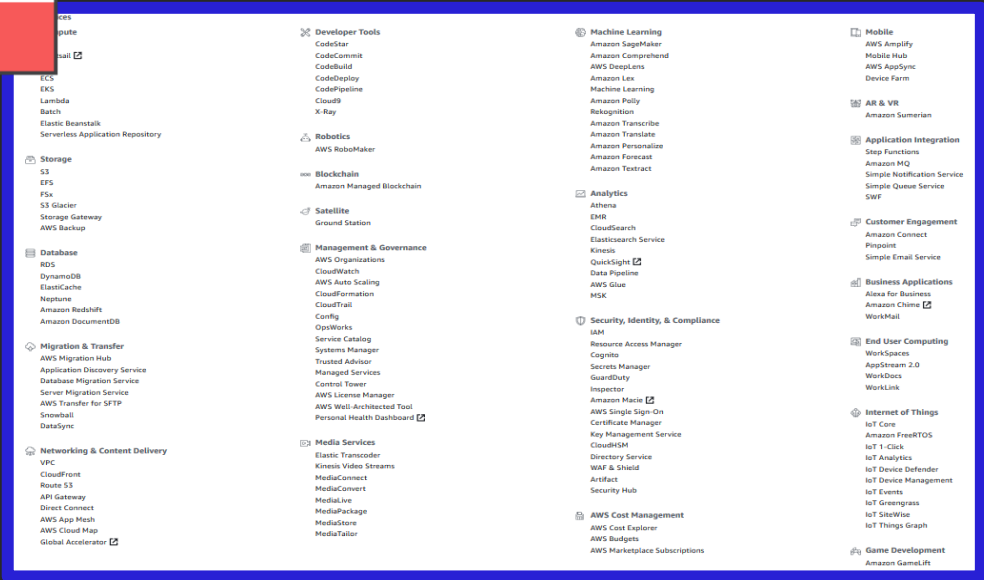
Permissions management:
AWS Identity and
Access Management (IAM)



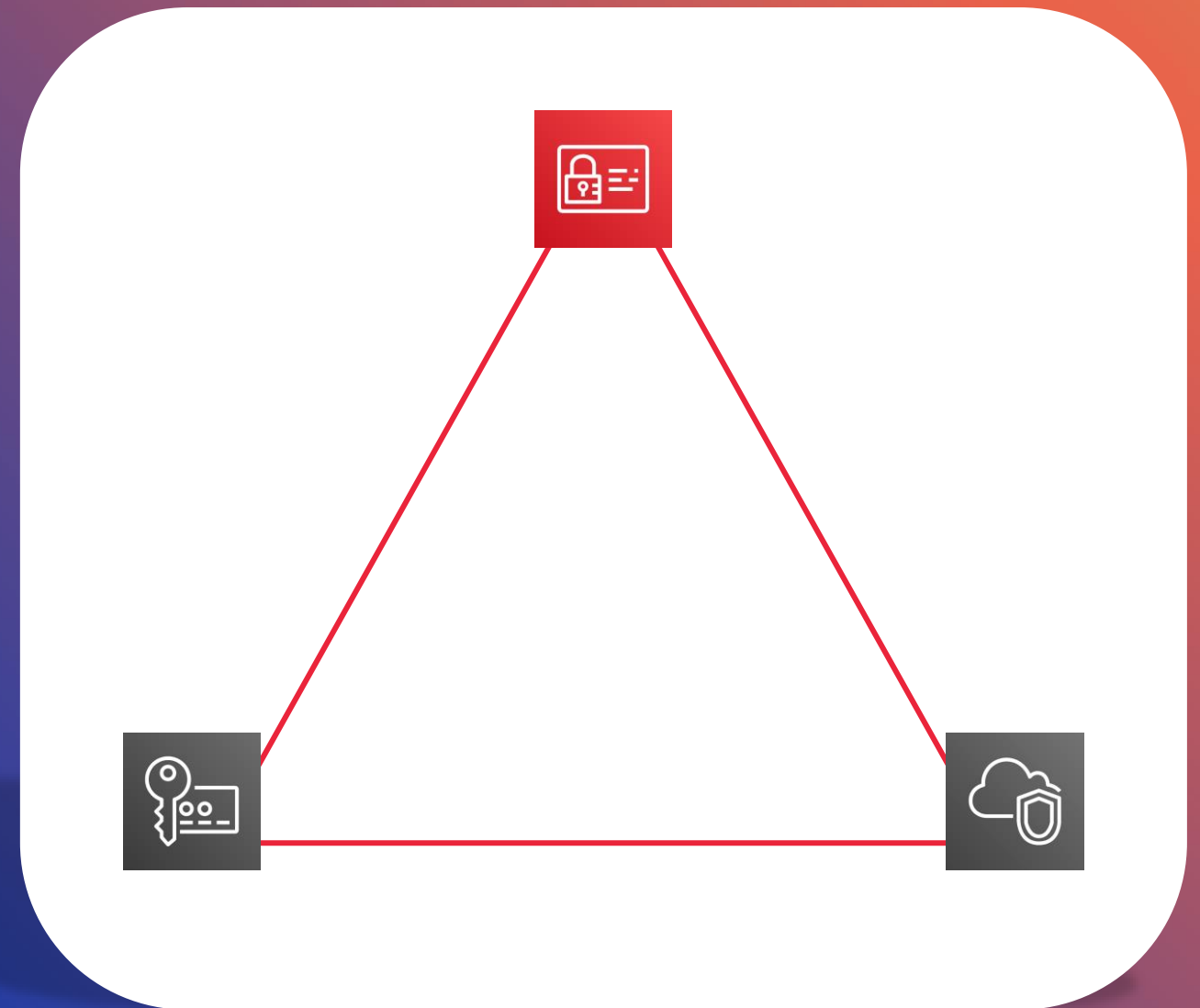
Data encryption:
AWS Key Management Service
(AWS KMS)



Network security controls:
Amazon Virtual Private Cloud
(Amazon VPC)



AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM)

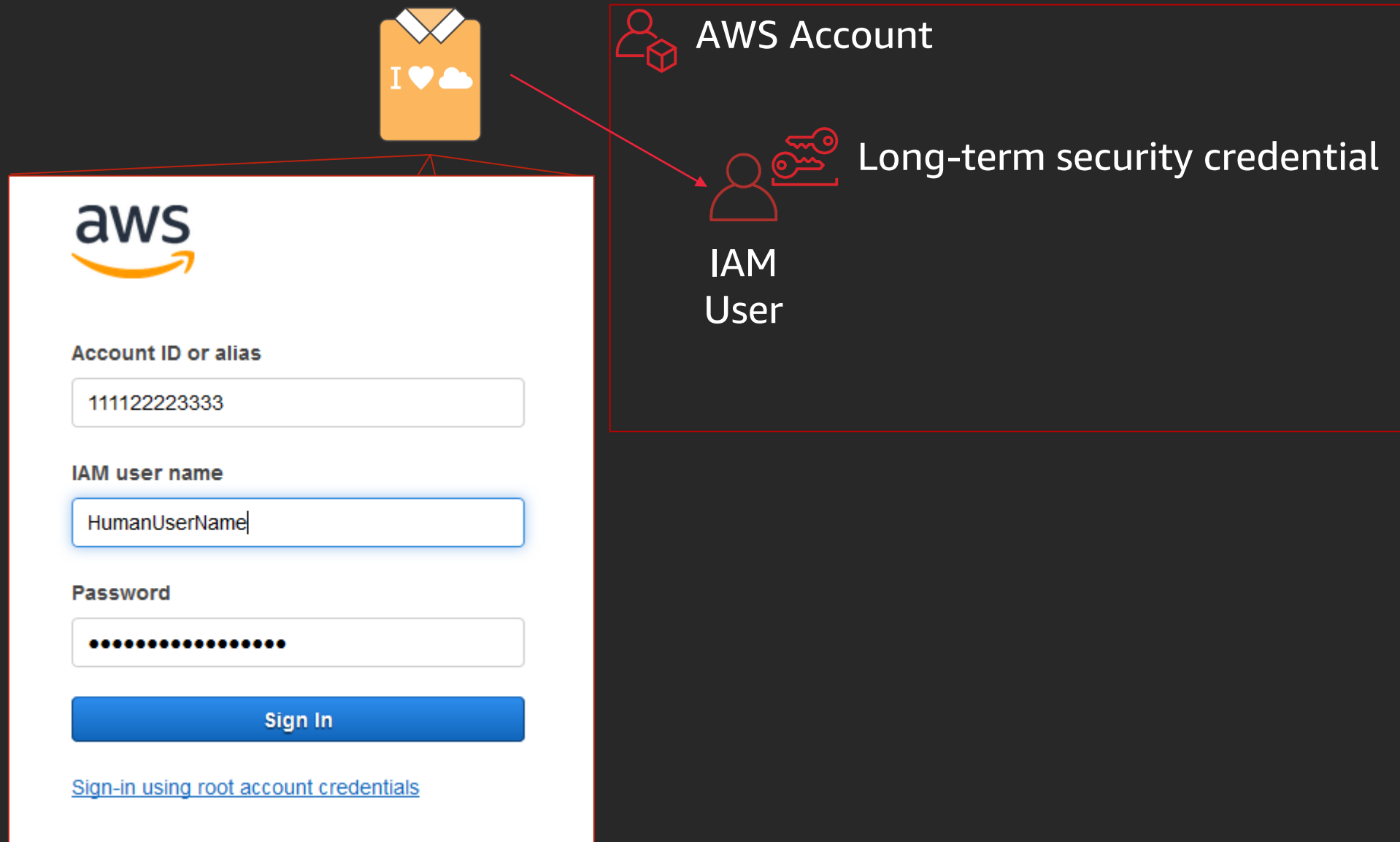


AWS IAM

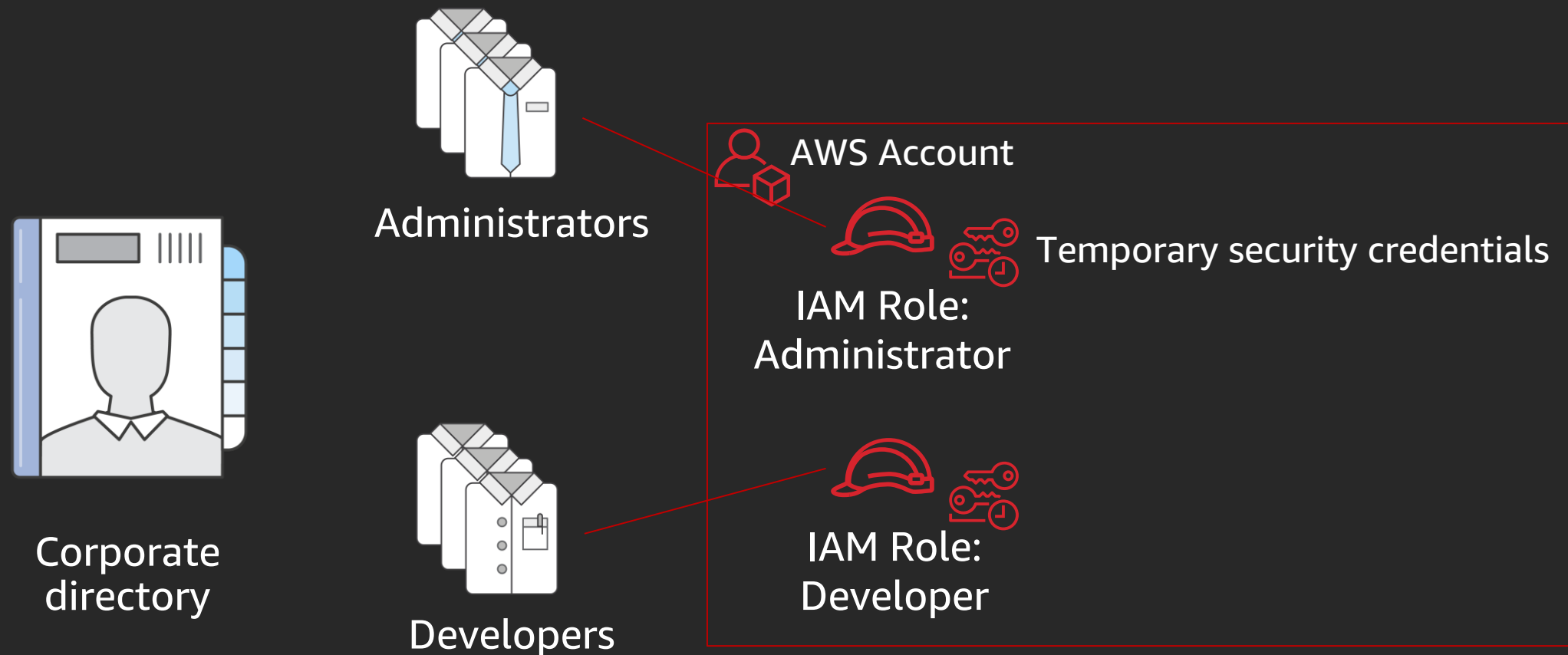


- **What it is:**
 - 'I'—Authentication. Support for human and application caller identities
 - 'AM'—Authorization. Powerful, flexible permissions language for controlling access to cloud resources
- **Why it matters to you:** Every AWS service uses IAM to authenticate and authorize API calls
- **What builders need to know:**
 - How to make authenticated API calls to AWS from IAM identities
 - Basic fluency in IAM policy language
 - Where to find, and how to understand, service-specific authorization control details

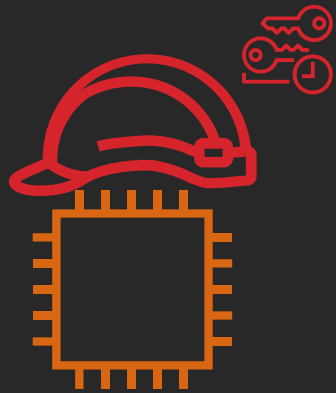
AWS identities for human callers: IAM users



AWS identities for human callers: Federated identities



AWS identities for non-human callers



EC2 Instance



Lambda Function



Amazon SageMaker
Notebook



AWS Glue Crawler



Amazon ECS Task

... and many others

Creating a role in the AWS Management Console

Role for your non-human process

Role for federated (human) identities

Step 1 of 4

Choose the service that will use this role

AWS service
EC2, Lambda and others

Another AWS account
Belonging to you or 3rd party

Web identity
Cognito or any OpenID provider

SAML 2.0 federation
Your corporate directory

Allows AWS services to perform actions on your behalf. [Learn more](#)

EC2
Allows EC2 instances to call AWS services on your behalf.

Lambda
Allows Lambda functions to call AWS services on your behalf.

API Gateway	CodeDeploy	EKS	Kinesis	S3
AWS Backup	Comprehend	EMR	Lambda	SMS
AWS Support	Config	ElastiCache	Lex	SNS
Amplify	Connect	Elastic Beanstalk	License Manager	SWF
AppSync	DMS	Elastic Container Service	Machine Learning	SageMaker

* Required

Cancel Next: Permissions

Role for cross-account access

AWS-managed policies for common sets of permissions

Create role








1234

▼ Attach permissions policies

Choose one or more policies to attach to your new role.

Create policy

Filter policies ▼ Search Showing 512 results

	Policy name ▼	Used as	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶  AdministratorAccess	Permissions policy (1)	Provides full access to AWS services a...
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶  AlexaForBusinessDeviceSetup	None	Provide device setup access to AlexaF...
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶  AlexaForBusinessFullAccess	None	Grants full access to AlexaForBusines...
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶  AlexaForBusinessGatewayExecution	None	Provide gateway execution access to ...
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶  AlexaForBusinessNetworkProfileServicePolicy	None	This policy enables Alexa for Business ...
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶  AlexaForBusinessReadOnlyAccess	None	Provide read only access to AlexaForB...
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶  AmazonAPIGatewayAdministrator	None	Provides full access to create/edit/delet...

AWS pre-defines some IAM policies for common tasks

Reading and writing IAM policy

```
{  
  "version": "2012-10-17",  
  "statement": [  
    {  
      "effect": "Allow",  
      "action": [  
        "dynamodb:*"  
      ],  
      "resource": "*"   
    }  
  ]  
}
```

Allow or deny?

What can (or can't) you do?

What can (or can't) you do it to?

In English: Allowed to take all Amazon DynamoDB actions

Reading and writing IAM policy

```
{
  "version": "2012-10-17",
  "statement": [
    {
      "effect": "Allow",
      "action": [
        "dynamodb:BatchGetItem",
        "dynamodb:GetItem",
        "dynamodb:Query"
      ],
      "resource": "*"
    }
  ]
}
```

In English: Allowed to take only a few specific Amazon DynamoDB actions

Reading and writing IAM policy

```
{
  "version": "2012-10-17",
  "statement": [
    {
      "effect": "Allow",
      "action": [
        "dynamodb:BatchGetItem",
        "dynamodb:GetItem",
        "dynamodb:Query",
      ],
      "resource": [
        "arn:aws:dynamodb:us-east-2:111122223333:table/MyTableName",
        "arn:aws:dynamodb:us-east-2:111122223333:table/MyTableName/index/*"
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

In English: Allowed to take specific Amazon DynamoDB actions on a specific table and its indexes

This is an Amazon Resource Name (ARN).
All AWS services use them, and they follow this format.

Reading and writing IAM policy

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": "secretsmanager:GetSecretValue",
      "Resource": "*",
      "Condition": {
        "StringEquals": {
          "secretsmanager:ResourceTag/Project": "${aws:PrincipalTag/Project}"
        }
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

In English: You can read secrets whose project tag matches your own

Attribute-Based Access Control
(ABAC)

How to write a least-privilege IAM policy

Service-by-service
authorization details

- ☐ DataSync
- ☐ AWS DeepLens
- ☐ AWS Device Farm
- ☐ AWS Direct Connect
- ☐ AWS Directory Service
- ☐ Amazon DynamoDB
- ☐ Amazon DynamoDB Accelerator (DAX)
- ☐ Amazon EC2
- ☐ Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling
- ☐ AWS Elastic Beanstalk

[AWS Documentation](#) » [AWS Identity and Access Management](#) » [User Guide](#) » [Reference Information for AWS Identity and Access Management](#) » [IAM JSON Policy Reference](#) » [Actions, Resources, and Condition Keys for AWS Services](#)

Actions, Resources, and Condition Keys for AWS Services

Each AWS service can define its own set of actions, resources, and condition keys. This topic describes how the elements provided for each service are organized.

Instructions for how to read the
table for each service

How to Read the Tables

Each topic consists of tables that provide the list of available actions, resources, and condition keys.

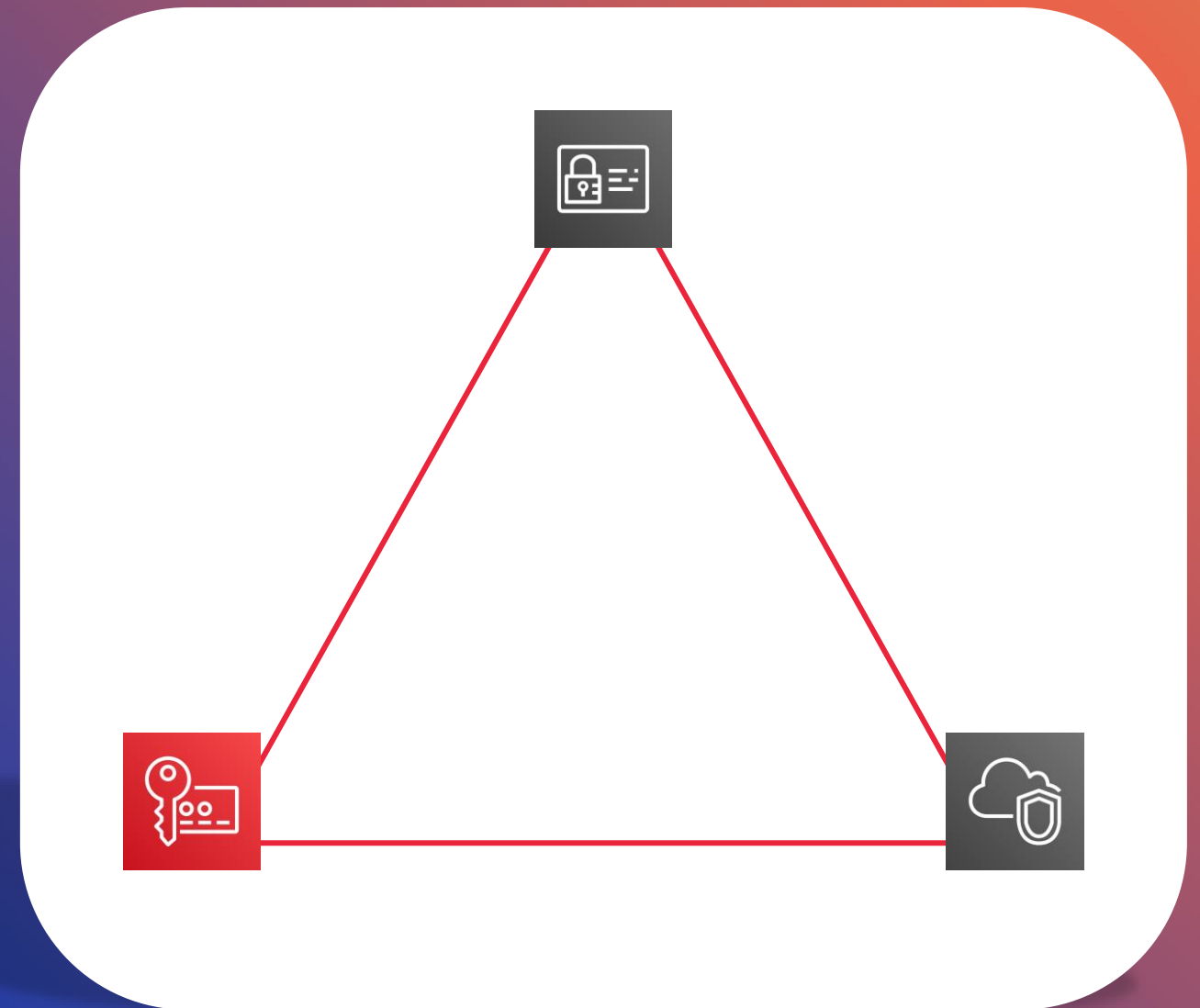
The Actions Table

The **Actions** table lists all the actions that you can use in an IAM policy statement's Action element. Not all API operations that are defined by a service can be used as an action in an IAM policy. In addition, a service might define some actions that don't directly correspond to an API

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/IAM/latest/UserGuide/reference_policies_actions-resources-contextkeys.html



AWS Key Management Service (KMS)



AWS KMS



- **What it is:** AWS-managed encryption/decryption service
- **Why it matters to you:** Many data-handling AWS services offer simple AWS KMS integrations. If you know how to use AWS KMS, you can protect your data at rest simply and with no management overhead.
- **What builders need to know:**
 - The basics of how to use an AWS KMS key
 - Familiarity with the AWS KMS integrations offered by many AWS data-handling services
 - How to use IAM to control access to keys

It's OK if you don't understand
the next slide...

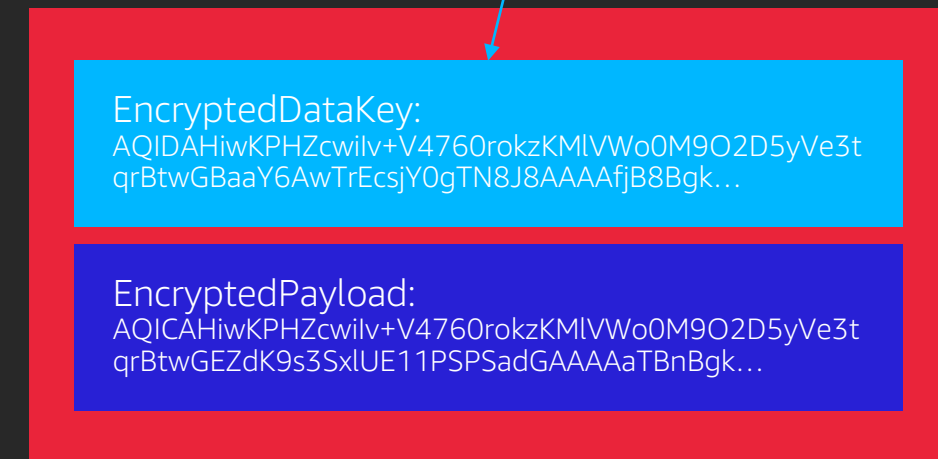
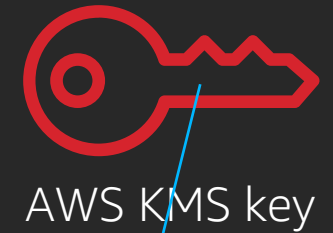
The mechanics of an AWS KMS key

For encrypting individual pieces of data ($\leq 4\text{KB}$):

- `KMS.Encrypt("hello world")` → `AQICAHiwKPHZcwilv....`
- `KMS.Decrypt("AQICAHiwKPHZcwilv....")` → `"hello world"`

For encrypting application data, use envelope encryption:

- `KMS.GenerateDataKey` → symmetric data key
(plaintext and encrypted)
- Use plaintext data key to encrypt your data, then discard
- Store encrypted data key alongside your data
- To decrypt:
 - `KMS.Decrypt(encryptedDataKey)` → plaintextDataKey
 - Then decrypt the data with the plaintext symmetric key



Why you didn't need to understand that:

AWS services manage the AWS KMS mechanics for you!

Encrypting the easy way with AWS Service Integrations

Create bucket

1 Name and region

2 Configure options

3 Set permissions

4 Review

Tags

You can use tags to track project costs. [Learn more](#)

Key

Value

+ Add another

Object-level logging

☐ Record object-level API activity using AWS CloudTrail for an additional cost

Default encryption

☒ Automatically encrypt objects when they are stored in S3. [Learn more](#)

☐ AES-256

Use Server-Side Encryption with Amazon S3-Managed Keys (SSE-S3)

☒ AWS-KMS

Use Server-Side Encryption with AWS KMS-Managed Keys (SSE-KMS)

aws/s3

Type to search

arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:123456789012:key/84d3eb0c-b920-4f21-b316-4d27b85f07a9

aws/s3

Advanced

Management

CloudWatch

Amazon S3 manages the encryption key

Encrypting the easy way with AWS Service Integrations

Create bucket

1 Name and region 2 Configure options 3 Set permissions 4 Review

Tags
You can use tags to track project costs. [Learn more](#)

Key Value

+ Add another

Object-level logging
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Use Server-Side Encryption with Amazon S3-Managed Keys (SSE-S3)

☒ AWS-KMS
Use Server-Side Encryption with AWS KMS-Managed Keys (SSE-KMS)

aws/s3

► Advanced options

Search

arn:aws:kms:us-east-1:123456789012:key/84d3eb0c-b920-4f21-b316-4d27b85f07a9

aws/s3

CloudWatch

An AWS KMS key in your account is used for encryption: "Customer-Managed Key" (CMK)

IAM permissions for AWS KMS keys

Question: What happens here?

```
{  
  "Effect": "Allow",  
  "Action": "s3:GetObject",  
  "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::my-bucket/*"  
}
```

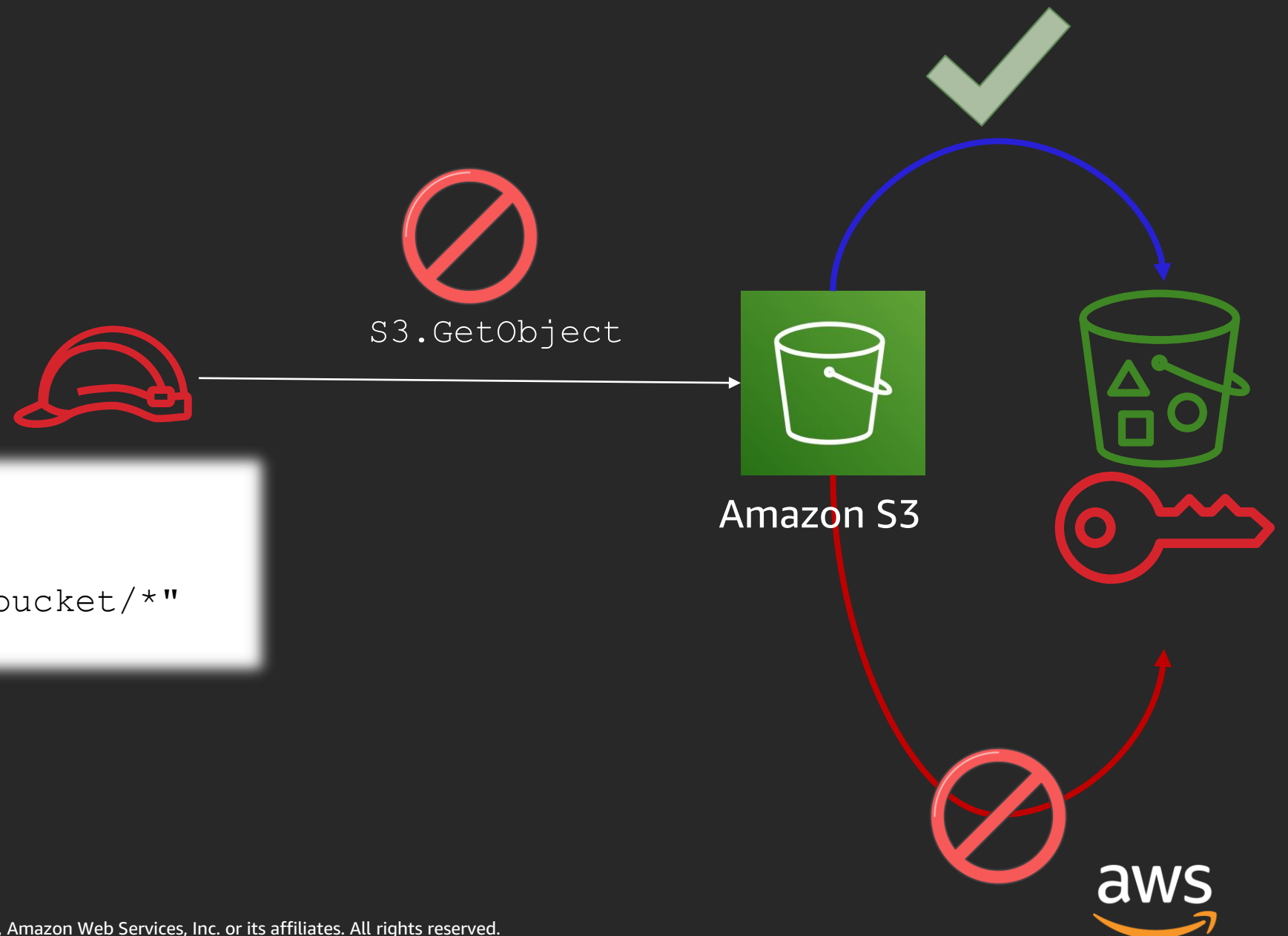


S3.GetObject



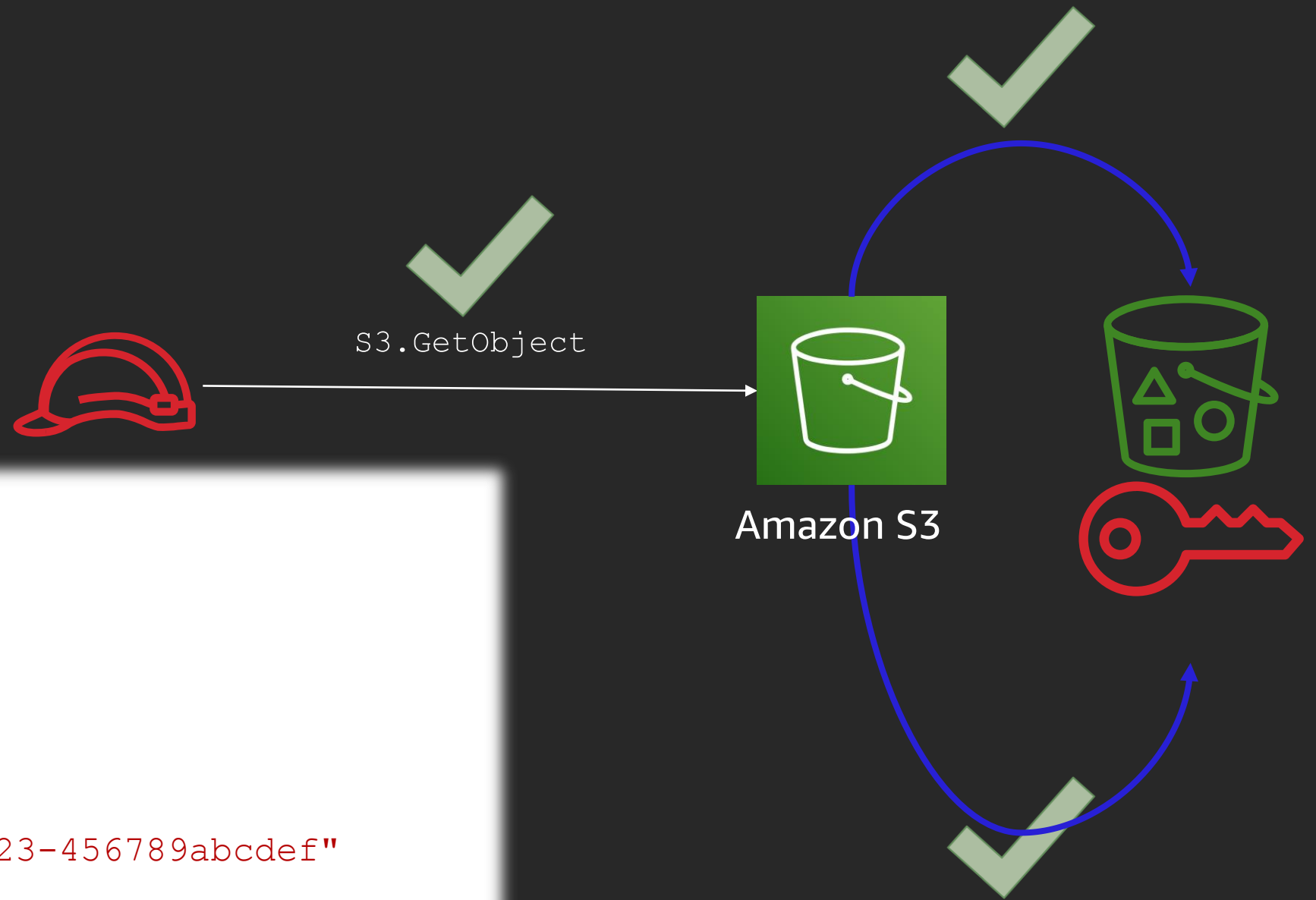
IAM permissions for AWS KMS keys

```
{  
  "Effect": "Allow",  
  "Action": "s3:GetObject",  
  "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::my-bucket/*"  
}
```

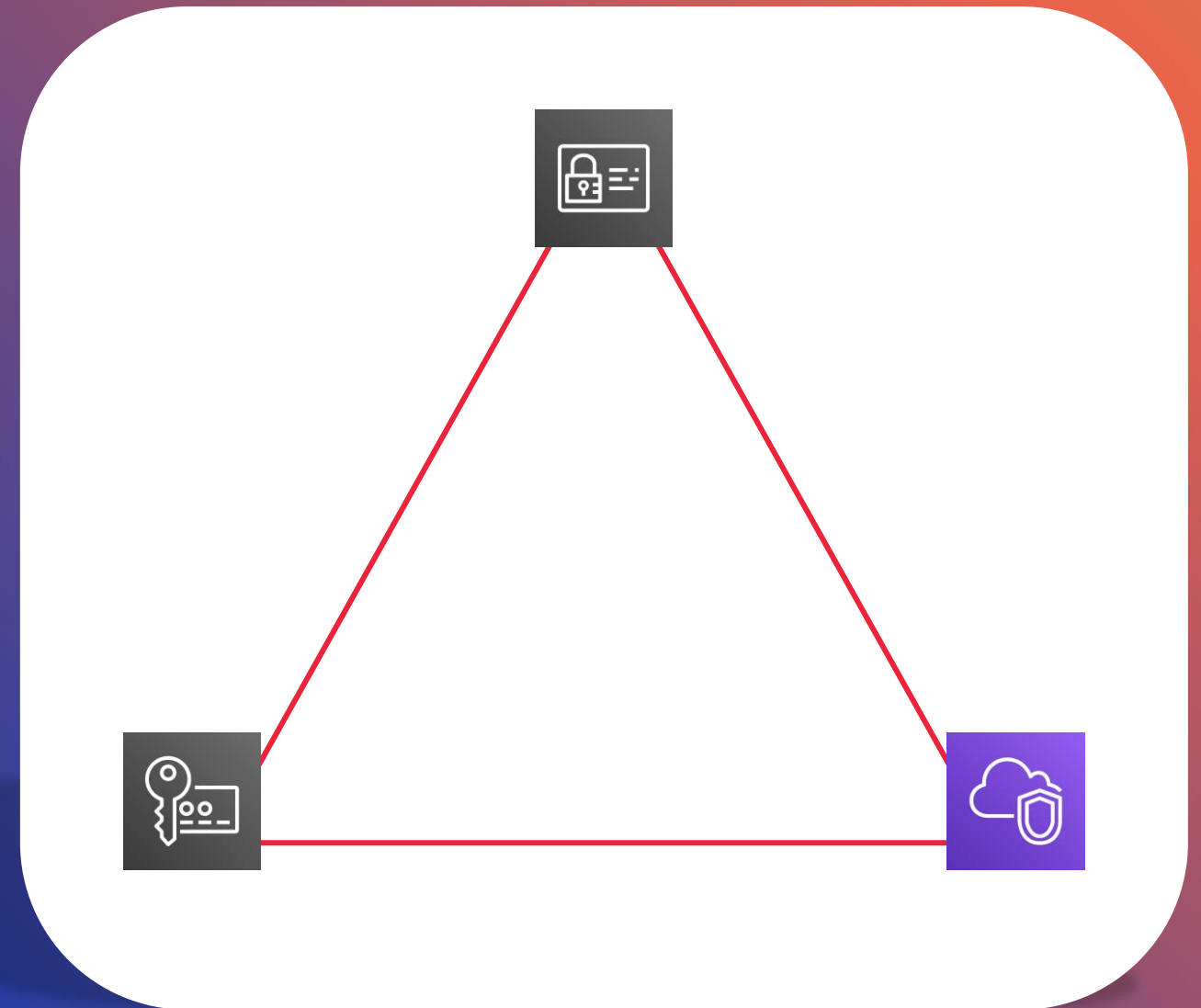


IAM permissions for AWS KMS keys

```
{  
  "Effect": "Allow",  
  "Action": "s3:GetObject",  
  "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::my-bucket/*"  
},  
{  
  "Effect": "Allow",  
  "Action": "kms:Decrypt",  
  "Resource": "arn:aws:kms:us-east-  
2:111122223333:key/01234567-89ab-cdef-0123-456789abcdef"  
}
```



Amazon Virtual Private Cloud (VPC)



Amazon VPC



- **What it is:** “Your virtual data center in the cloud,” i.e., the network for your cloud infrastructure
- **Why it matters to you:** When you deploy cloud infrastructure, your VPC is the network that provides connectivity to and from that infrastructure
- **What builders need to know:**
 - VPC core concepts: Subnets and security groups
 - Routing basics in VPC
 - Private connectivity capabilities

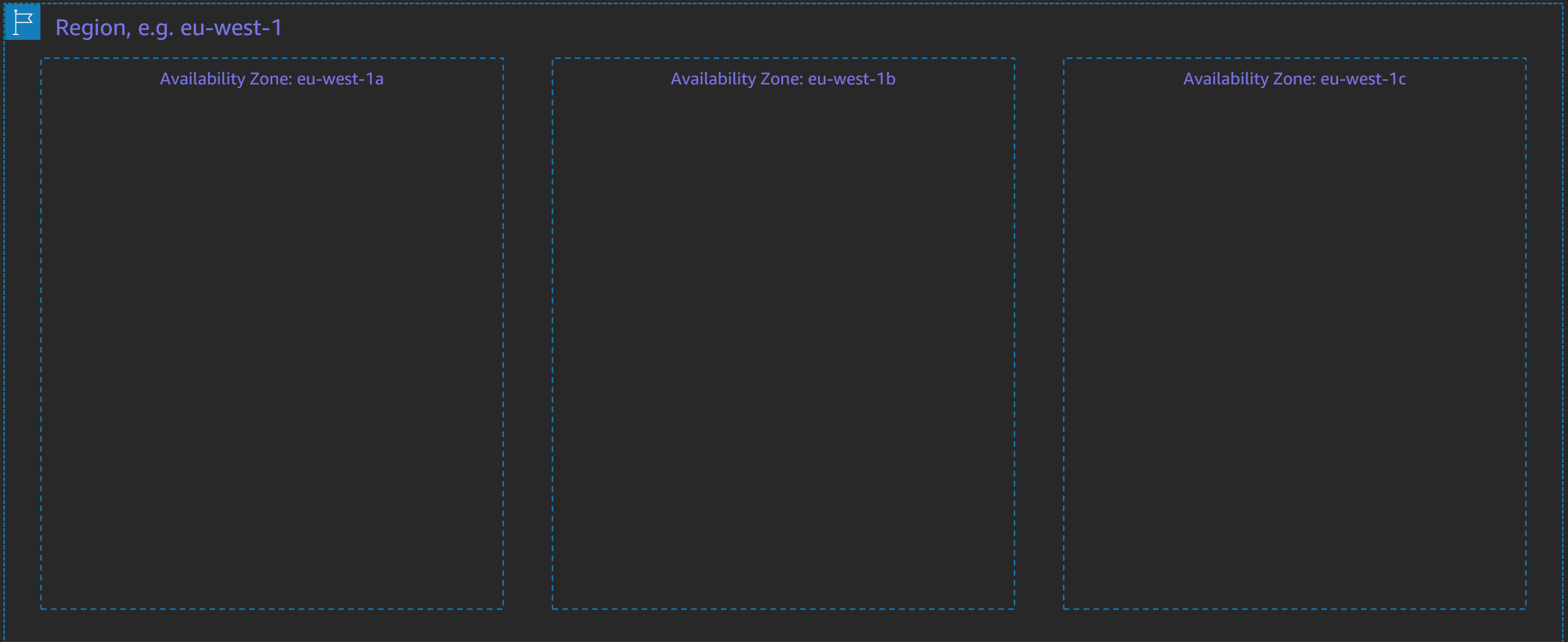
What a VPC is and what goes in it



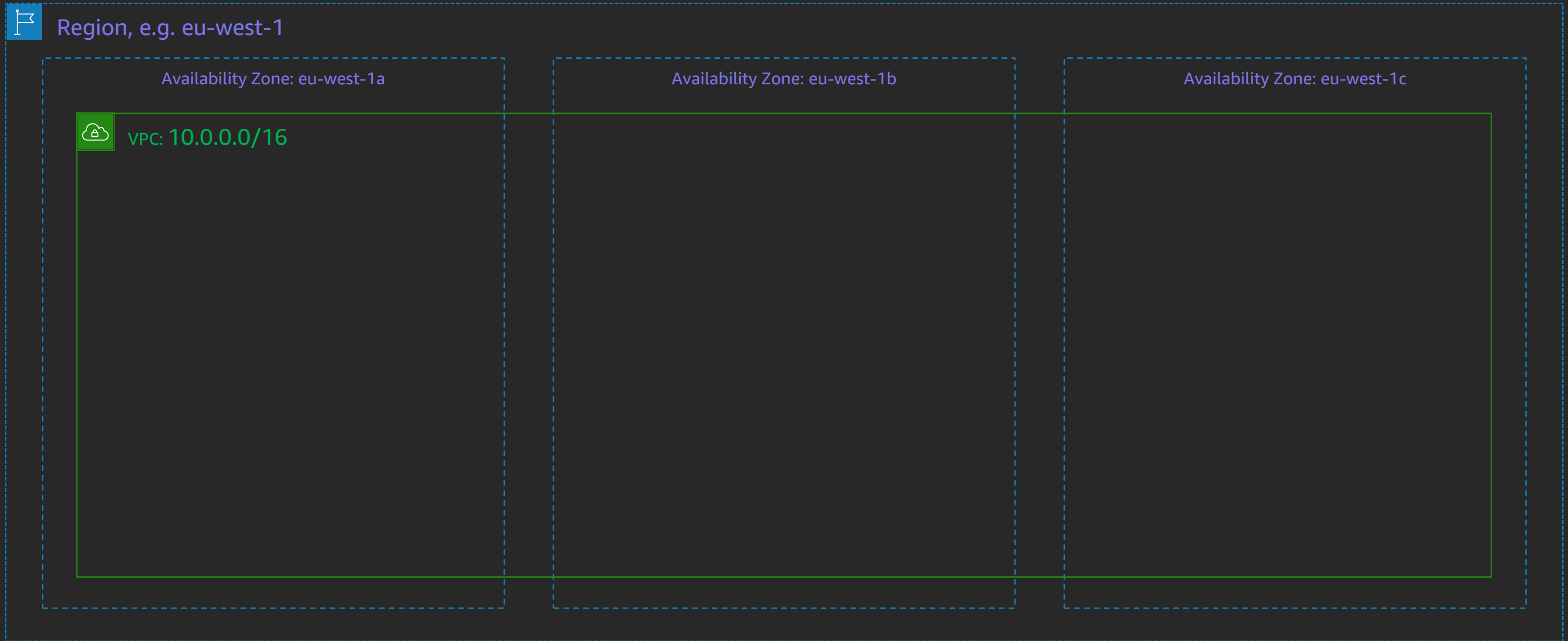
Region, e.g. eu-west-1



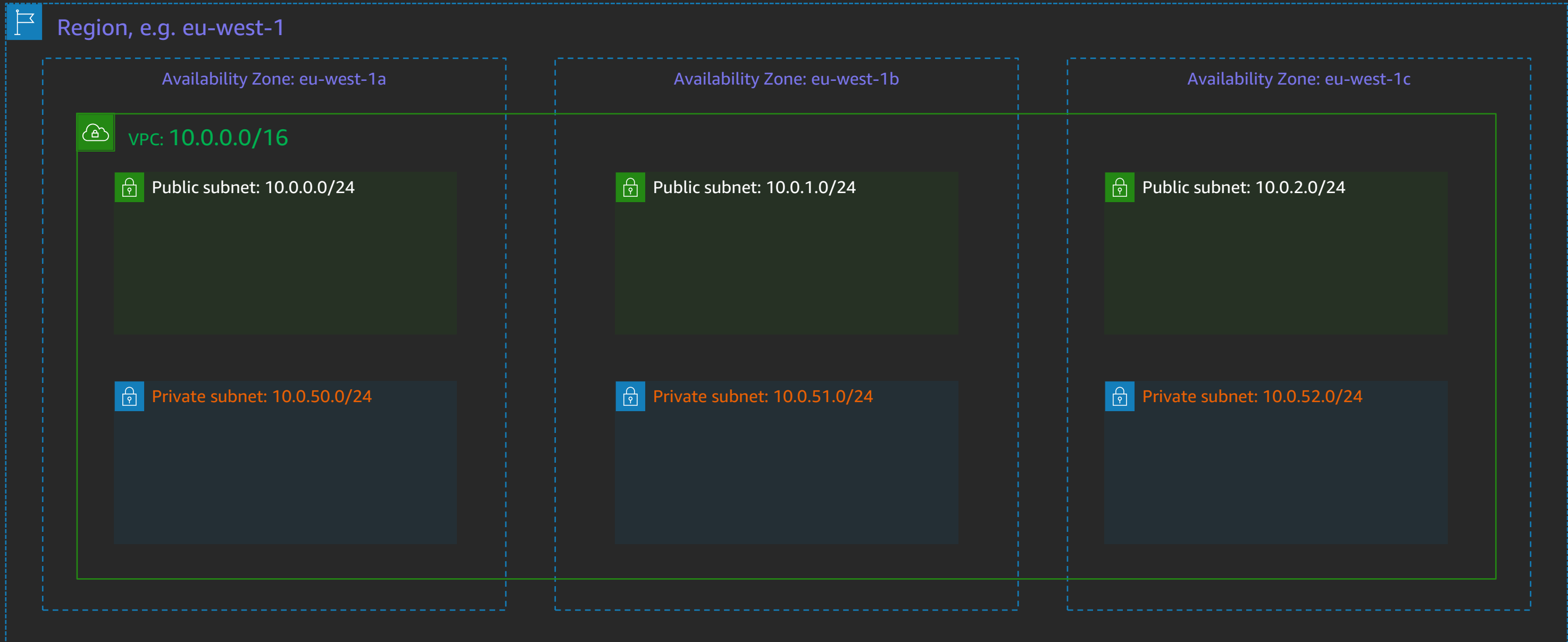
What a VPC is and what goes in it



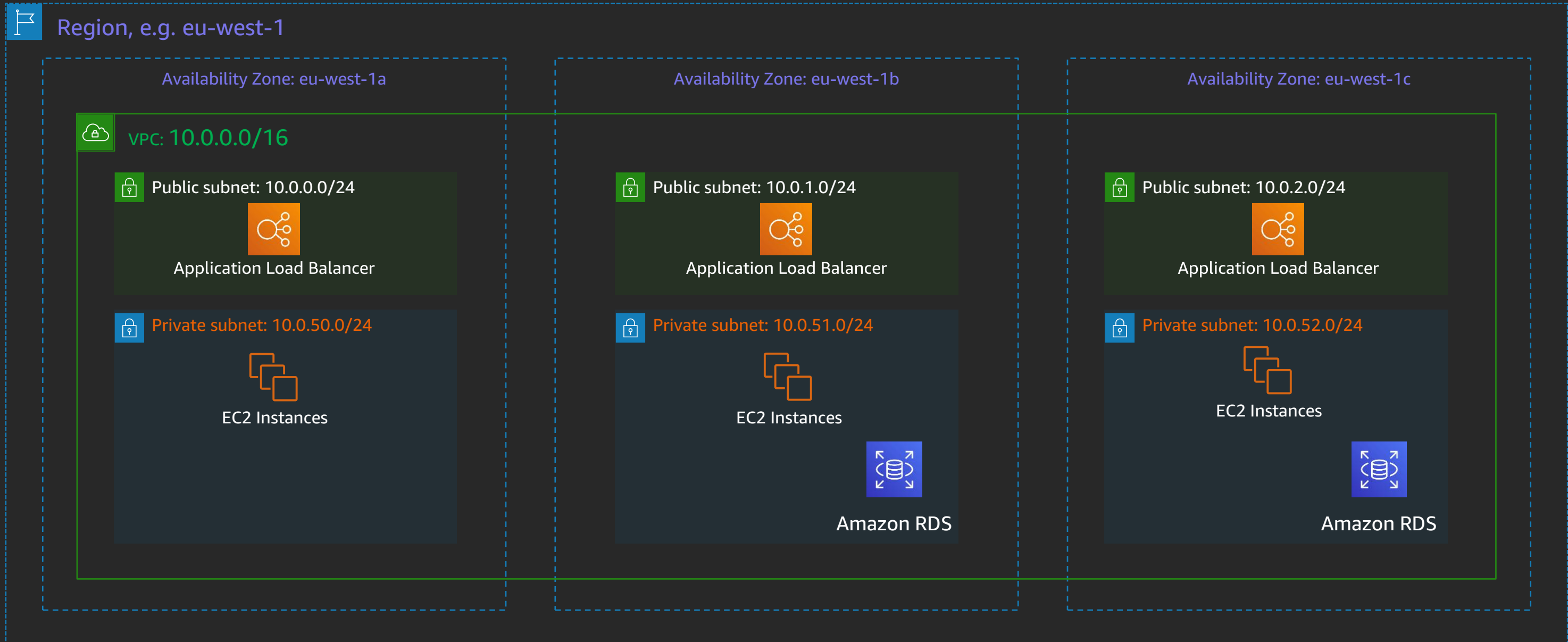
What a VPC is and what goes in it



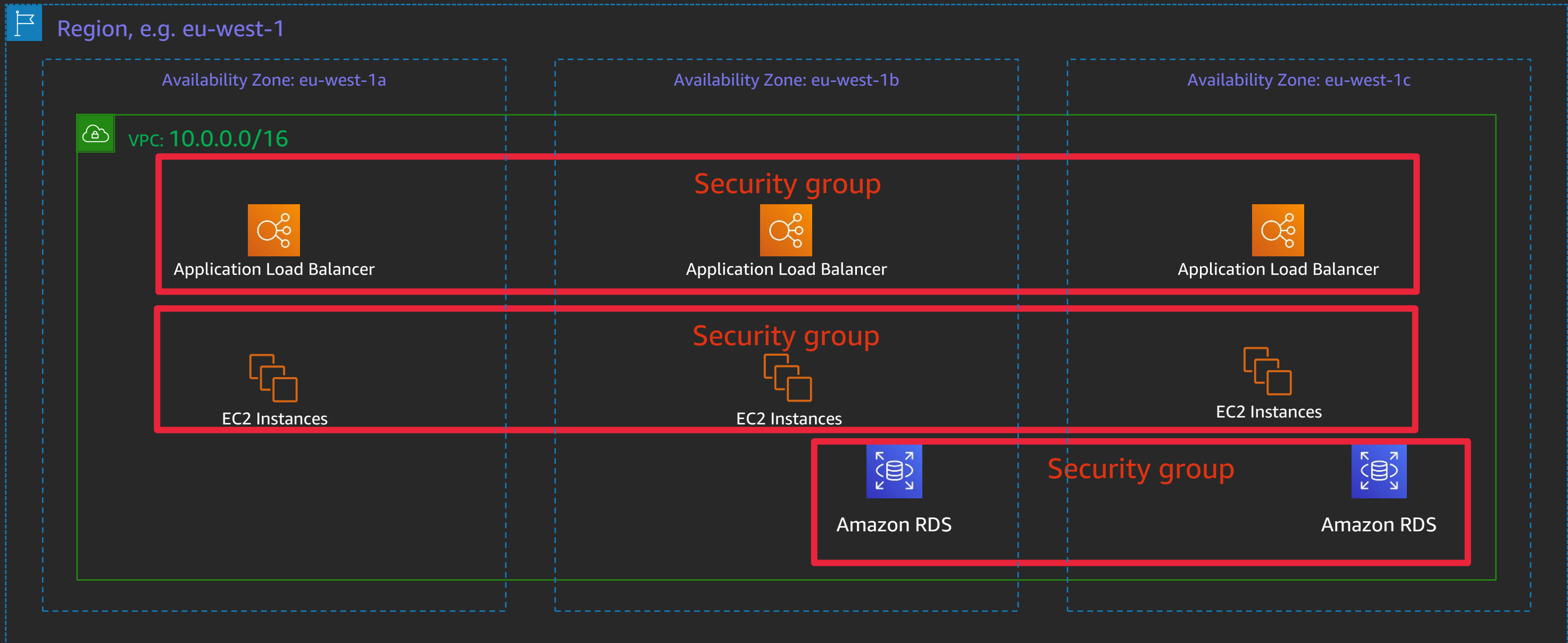
What a VPC is and what goes in it



What a VPC is and what goes in it

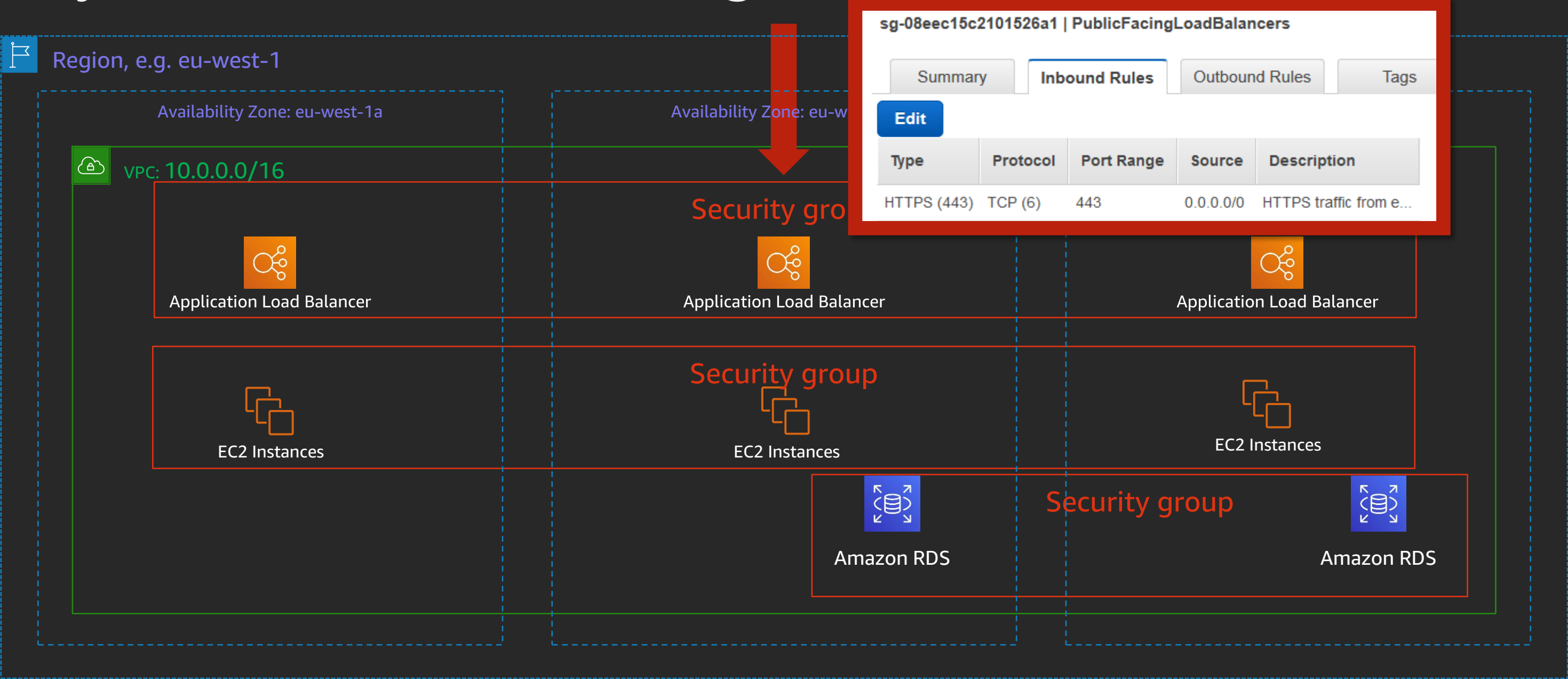


If you understand nothing else about VPC ...



... understand security groups

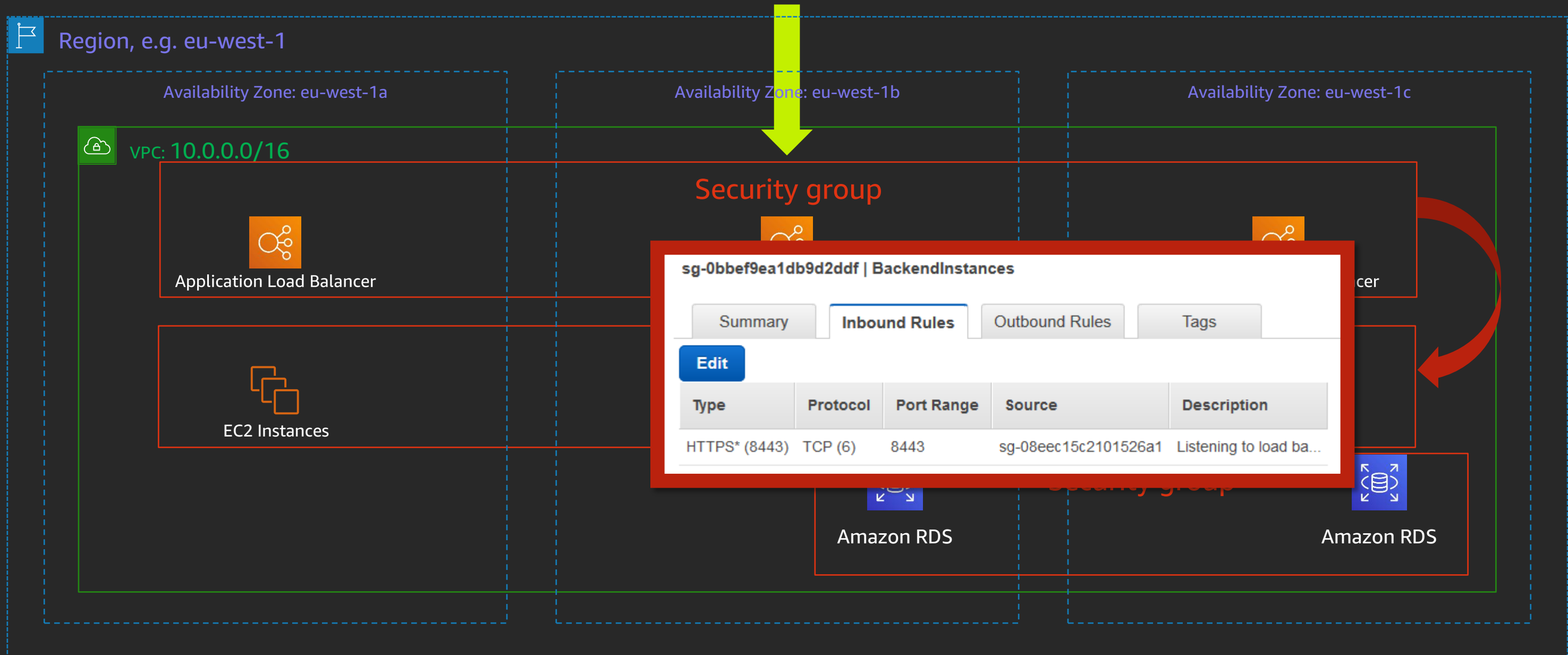
If you understand nothing else about VPC ...



... understand security groups

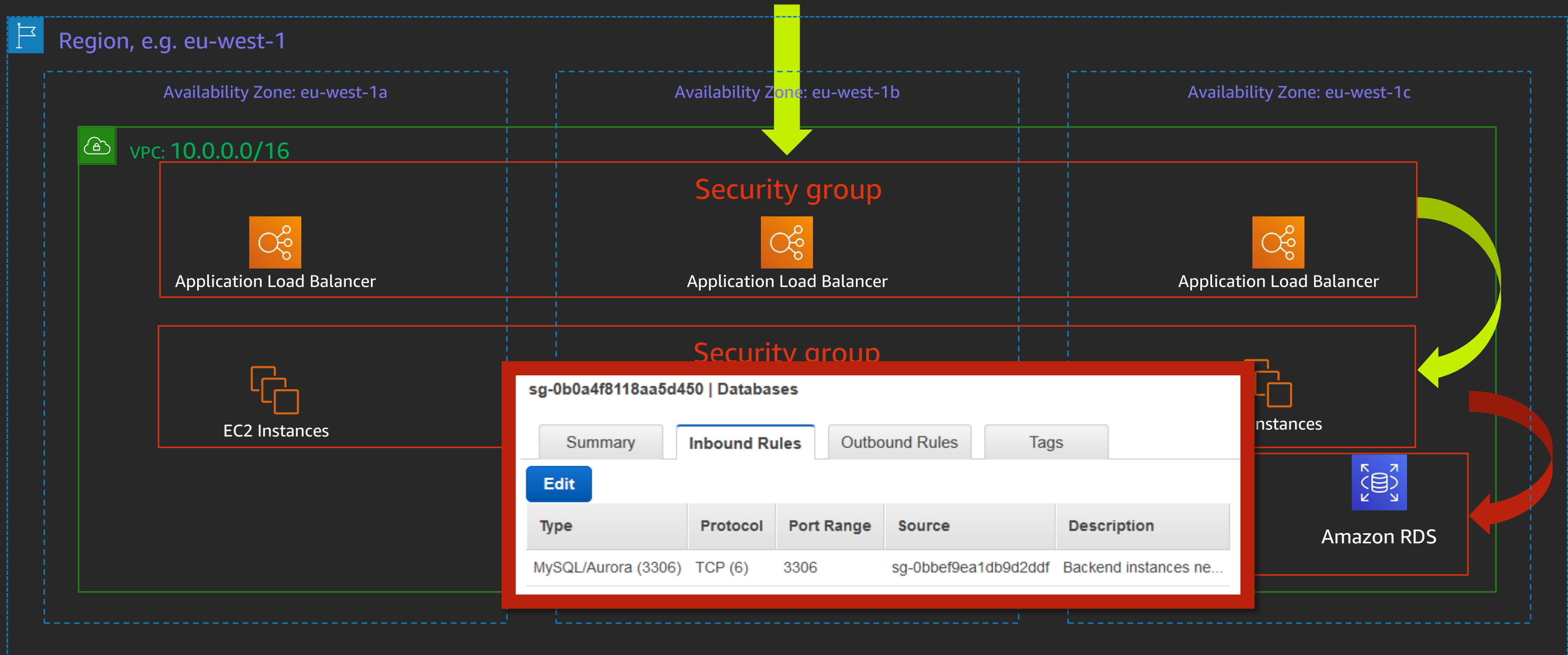


If you understand nothing else about VPC ...



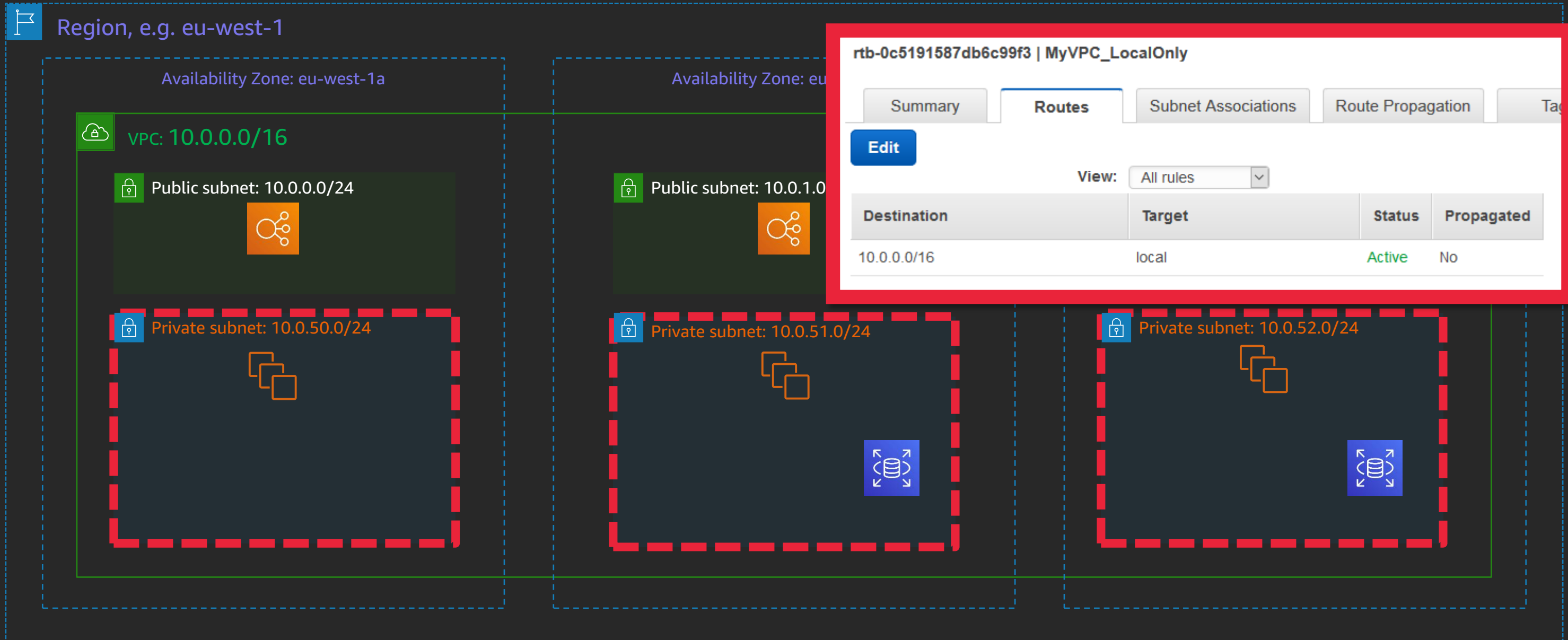
... understand security groups

If you understand nothing else about VPC ...



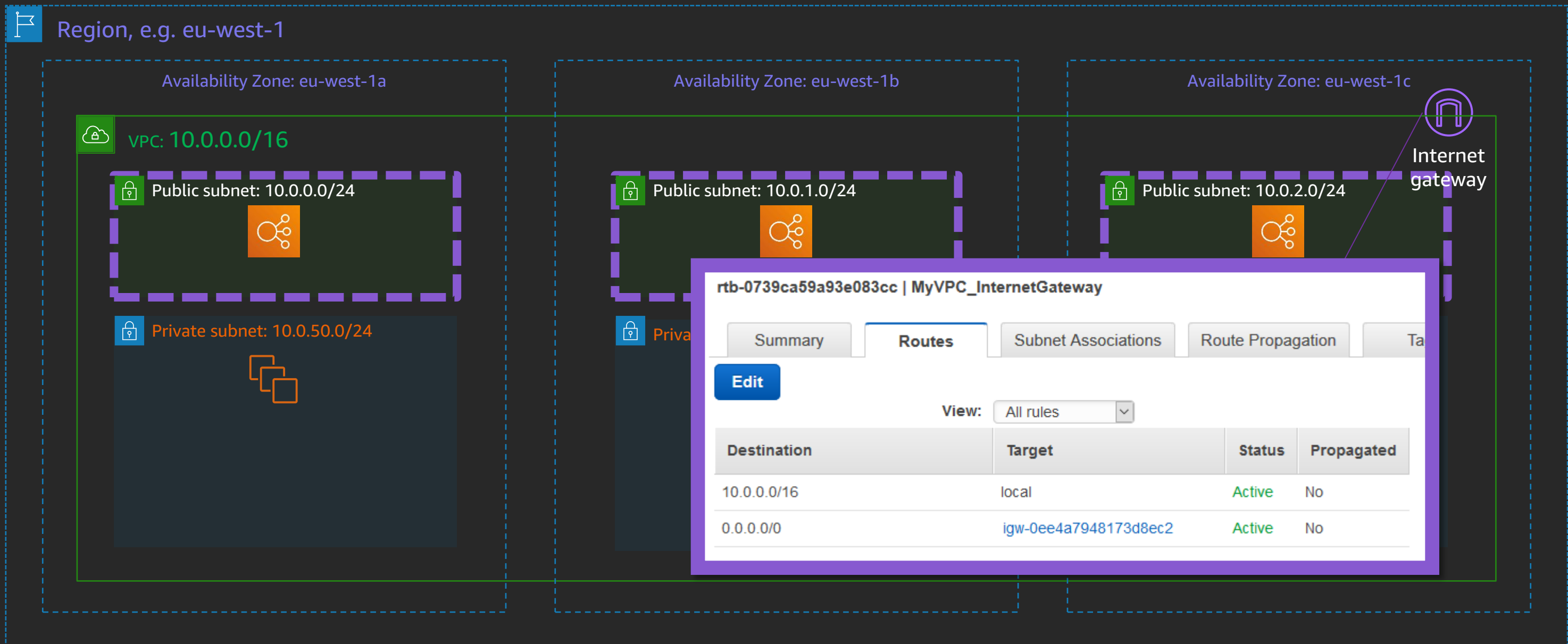
... understand security groups

If you understand only two things about VPC ...



... understand routing

If you understand only two things about VPC ...

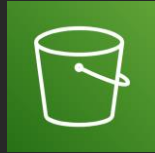


... understand routing

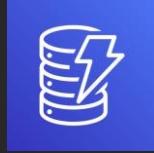
AWS resources **not** in your VPC



Region, e.g. eu-west-1



Amazon S3



DynamoDB



Amazon
API Gateway



Amazon
CloudWatch

... and many others



VPC: 10.0.0.0/16

```
$ dig logs.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com +short  
52.94.221.80
```



VPC endpoints: Private connectivity to AWS services



Region, e.g. eu-west-1



CloudWatch



VPC: 10.0.0.0/16



Private subnet: 10.0.50.0/24



EC2 instance



Private subnet: 10.0.51.0/24



EC2 instance



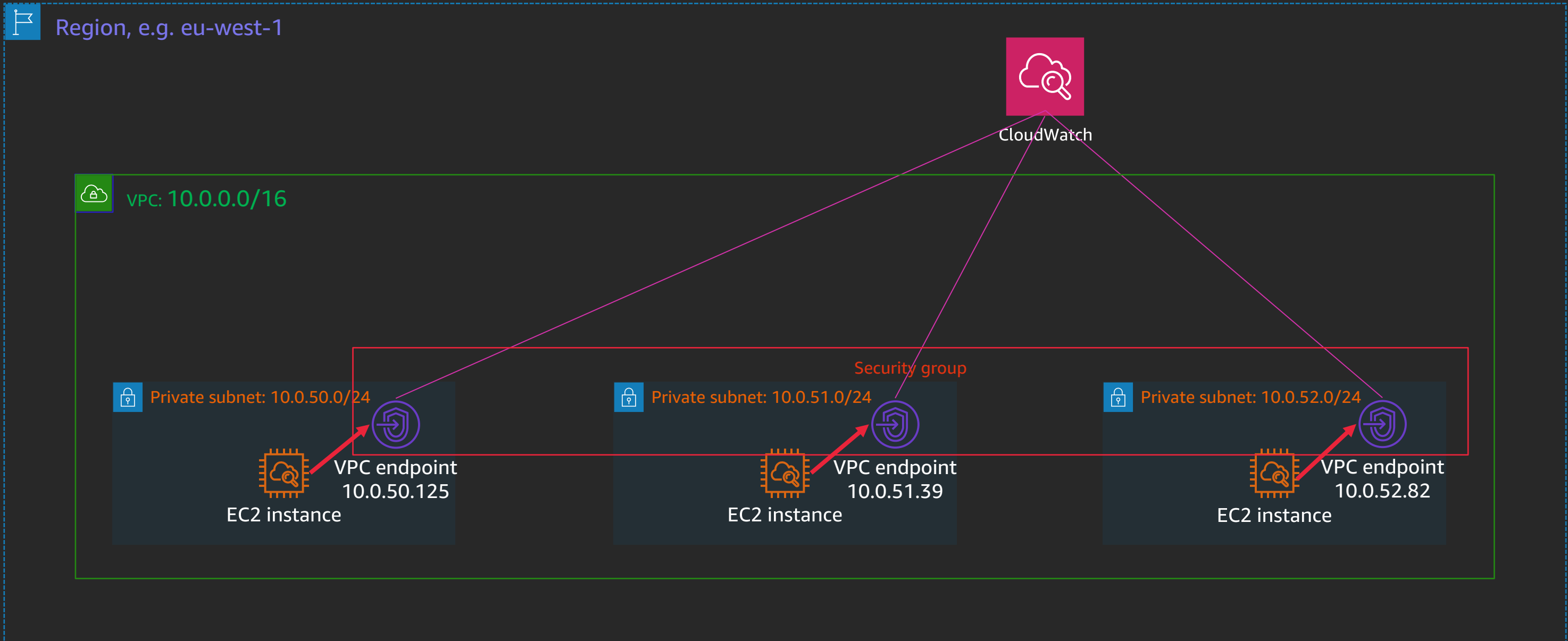
Private subnet: 10.0.52.0/24



EC2 instance



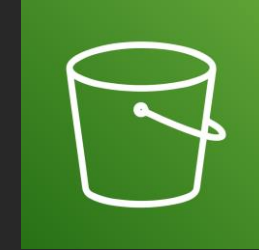
VPC endpoints: Private connectivity to AWS services



VPC endpoints: Authorization using network path



Region, e.g. eu-west-1



Amazon S3



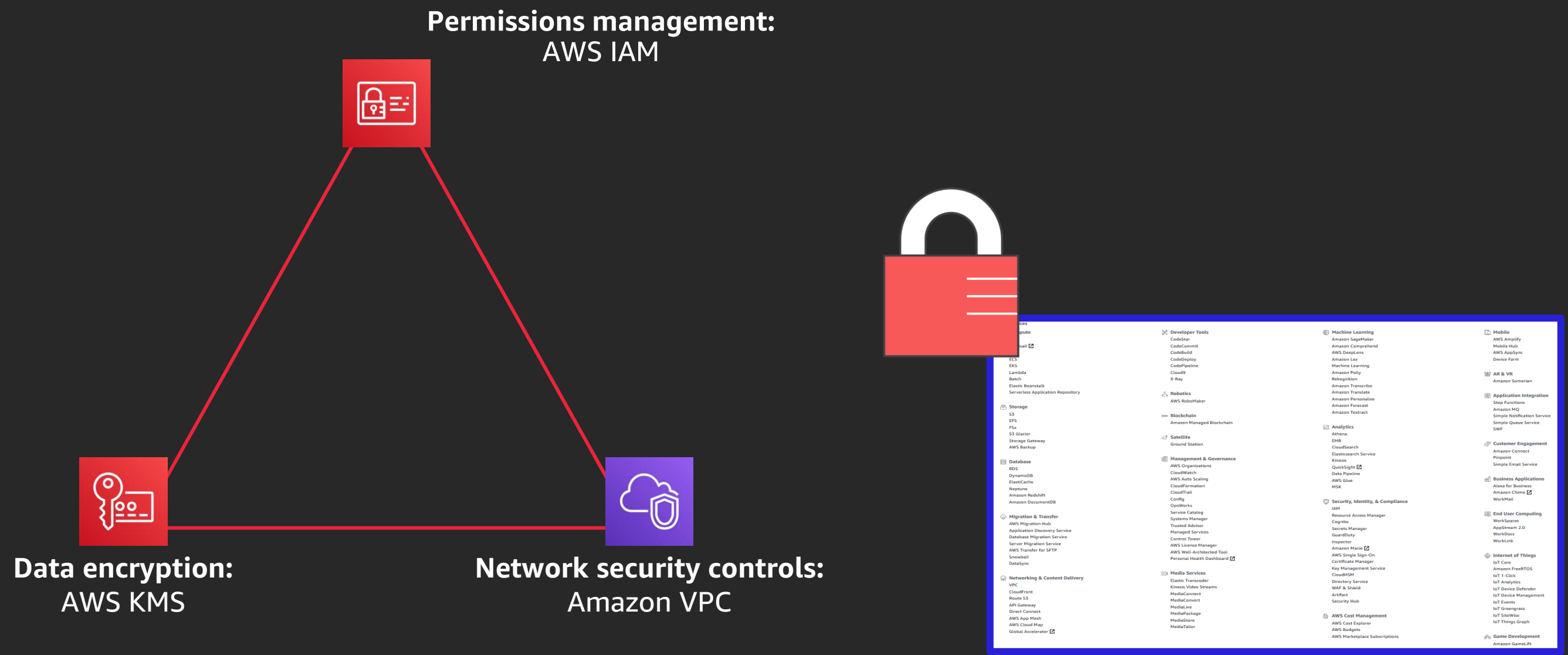
VPC: 10.0.0.0/16

```
{  
  "Effect": "Allow",  
  "Action": "s3:GetObject",  
  "Resource": "arn:aws:s3:::my-bucket/*",  
  "Condition": {  
    "StringEquals": {  
      "aws:SourceVpce": "vpce-11112222"  
    }  
  }  
}
```



Wrapping up

Learn a few patterns, secure everything in AWS



Learn a few patterns, secure everything in AWS

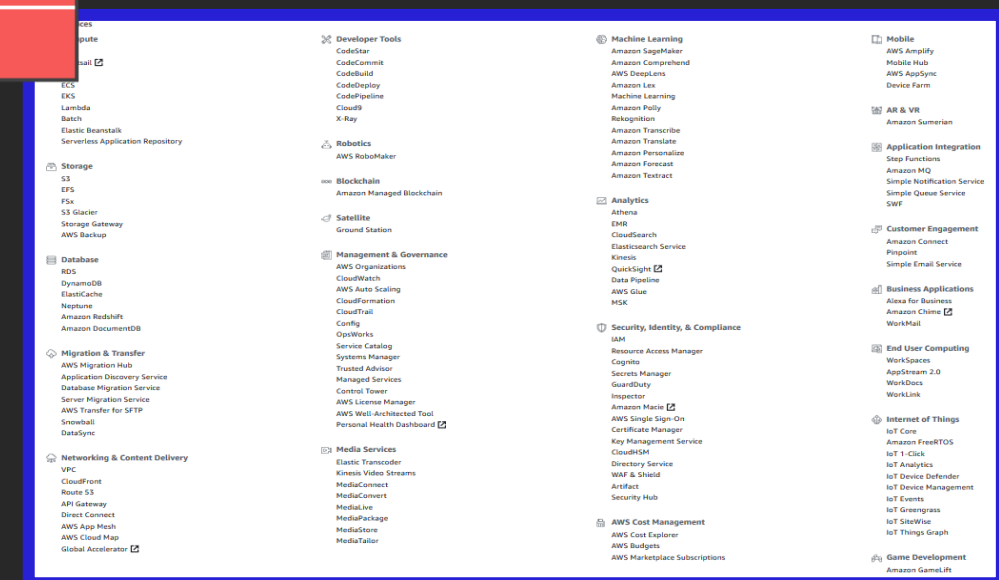
Permissions management:
AWS IAM

We learned:

- Identities that can make AWS calls
- How to read and write IAM policy

Data encryption:
AWS KMS

Network security controls:
Amazon VPC



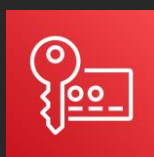
Learn a few patterns, secure everything in AWS

Permissions management: AWS IAM

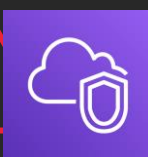


We learned:

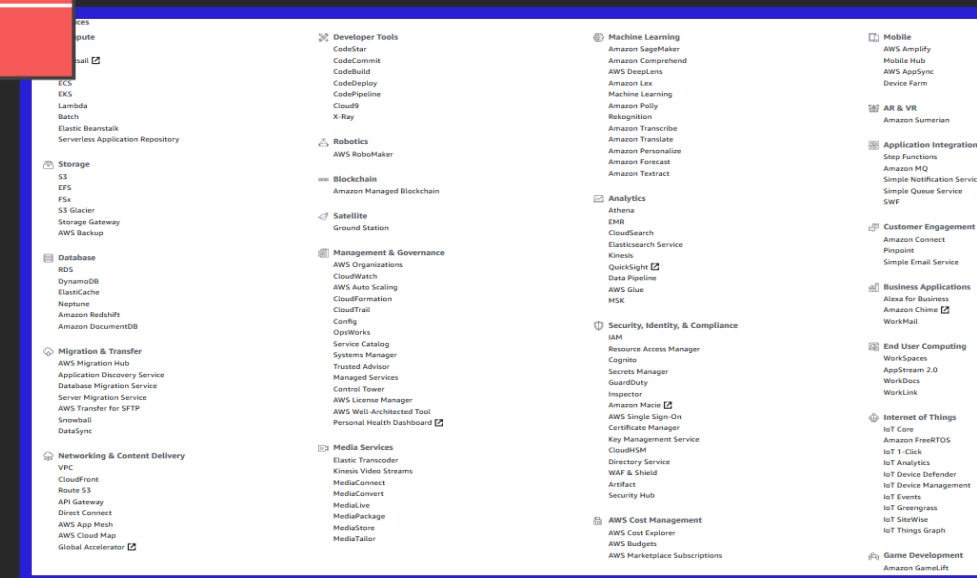
- How AWS KMS integrates with AWS services
- How to authorize access to AWS KMS keys



Data encryption: AWS KMS

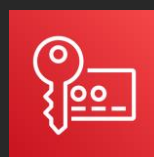


Network security controls: Amazon VPC

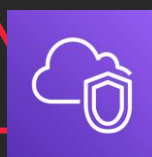


Learn a few patterns, secure everything in AWS

Permissions management:
AWS IAM



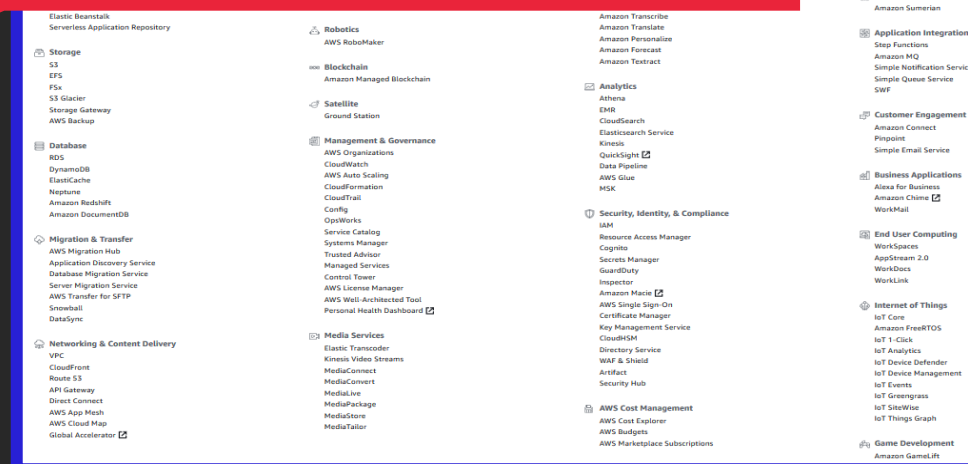
Data encryption:
AWS KMS



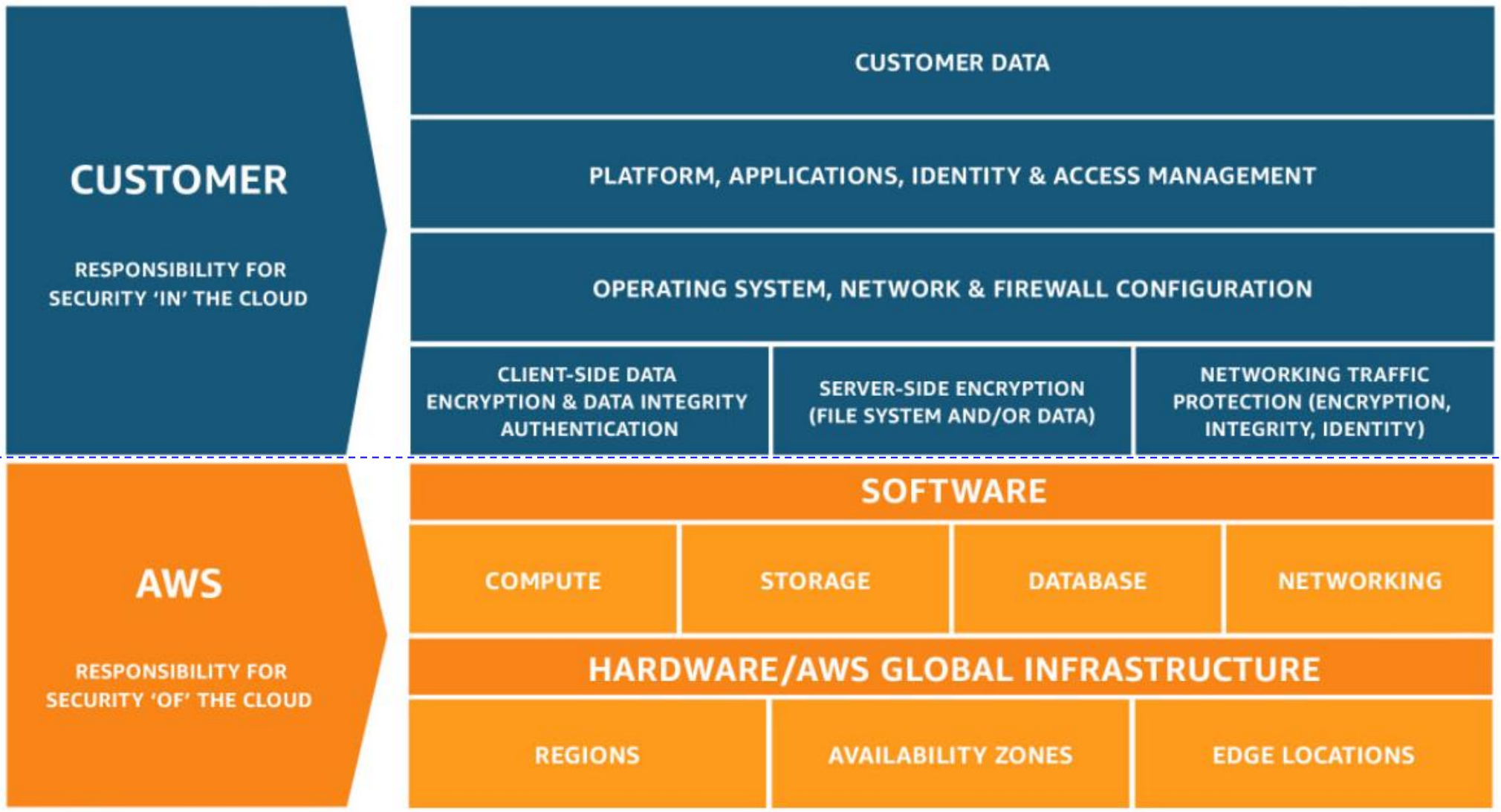
Network security controls:
Amazon VPC

We learned:

- How to get least-privilege connectivity
- How to use your network as a security perimeter



AWS shared responsibility model



Security **in** the cloud

Managed by
customers



Security **of** the cloud

Managed by
AWS



Ready to build?

Overview



LIVE OPENING & CLOSING LIVE Q&A



TRACKS

Track 1

- Performance Efficiency
- Operational Excellence
- Marketplace

Track 2

- Reliability
- Cost Optimization
- Startup – AWS Activate



4 LANGUAGES ACROSS 5 TRACKS

English Tracks

Korean Track

Bahasa Indonesia Track

Vietnamese Track



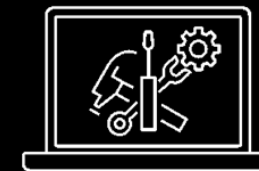
ACTIVITIES



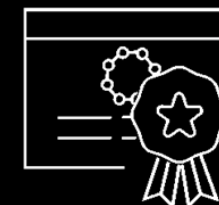
Live Q&A with
AWS Experts



20+
Sessions



Technical Demos
& Use Cases



Certificate of
Attendance



Agenda [\(https://aws.amazon.com/events/builders-online-series/\)](https://aws.amazon.com/events/builders-online-series/)

27 August, 2020										
English Sessions 1:00pm – 6:00pm AEST 3:00pm – 8:00pm NZST 11:00AM - 4:00PM SGT/MYT/PHT 8:30AM - 1:30PM IST/SLT				Bahasa Indonesia Sessions 14:00 – 17:00 WIB		Vietnamese Sessions 2:00pm – 4:30pm ICT		Korean Sessions 1:00pm – 5:00pm KST		
60 mins	Opening Session: Cloud security fundamentals: What every builder needs to know			30 mins	Memulai dengan DevOps di AWS (Level 200)	30 mins	Chín cách để tối ưu hóa chi phí của bạn trên đám mây (Level 100)	30 mins	AWS 클라우드 기반 나의 첫 웹 애플리케이션 만들기 (레벨 100)	
60 mins	Q&A with AWS Experts							30 mins	모바일 앱의 성공방정식 - Amplify로 극대화하기 (레벨 100)	
Track 1				Track 2						
30 mins	How to deploy your first web application in minutes (Level 200)		Remote work and learning solutions on AWS (Level 200)		30 mins	Dasar-dasar keamanan cloud: Hal yang perlu diketahui setiap pembangun (Level 100)	30 mins	Kiến thức bảo mật cơ bản về đám mây: Thông tin mọi người xây dựng cần biết (Level 100)	30 mins	AWS 비용, 어떻게 사용하고 계신가요? - 최적화 된 AWS 비용 구조 만들기 (레벨 100)
30 mins	From Idea to MVP: Accelerate application development with AWS Amplify (Level 200)		Build and deliver personalized customer engagement experience (Level 200)		30 mins	Bangun dan sajikan pengalaman keterlibatan pelanggan yang dipersonalisasi (Level 200)	30 mins	Cách triển khai ứng dụng web đầu tiên trong vài phút (Level 200)	30 mins	쉽고 빠르게 B2C 고객의 서비스 만족도를 향상시키는 솔루션 만들기 : Amazon Connect & Pinpoint (레벨 200)
30 mins	Getting started with DevOps on AWS (Level 200)		Nine ways to optimize your costs in the cloud (Level 100)						30 mins	기업 환경 변화에 신속하게 대응하는 안전한 솔루션 : AWS End User Computing (레벨 200)
30 mins	Give unlimited scale storage to your application with Amazon S3 and File Gateway (Level 200)		Startups: How to begin your cloud journey with AWS (Level 100)		30 mins	Mulai dari Ide menjadi MVP: Mempercepat pengembangan aplikasi dengan AWS Amplify (Level 200)			30 mins	마이크로 서비스 아키텍처와 앱 모던화 (레벨 200)
30 mins	Fit for purpose operating systems: Get started with the right operating system for your workload (Level 200)		Tools for building your MVP on AWS (Level 100)						30 mins	데브옵스(DevOps) 문화 모범 사례와 구현 도구 살펴보기 (레벨 200)
15 mins	Breaks			30 mins	Panduan pemula untuk perjalanan cloud Anda dengan AWS (Level 100)	30 mins	Cách khởi đầu hành trình chuyển đổi sang điện toán đám mây cùng với AWS (Level 100)	30 mins	AWS와 함께하는 스타트업 여정 - AWS Activate 프로그램 / 스타트업에게 가장 사랑받는 AWS 서비스들 (레벨 100)	
15 mins	Closing Session: Q&A									
* Agenda subject to change										

* Agenda subject to change



Builders Online Series

Thank you

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