

## Toxin Overlap in *Crotalus* Snake Genus: Analyzing Venom Composition

### 1. Research Question(s)

#### a. How much toxin overlap exists between *Crotalus* snake genus?

- i. What are the most common venom toxins across the genus?
- ii. How similar or different are venom compositions between snakes within the genus?
- iii. How much toxin overlap exists between crotalid snakes?

### 2. Objective(s)

- a. Provide a framework for analyzing venom toxin composition in *Crotalus* snakes.
- b. Develop R scripts to import, clean, visualize, and compare toxin composition data.
- c. Summarize toxin distribution across snakes within the *Crotalus* genus using graphical representation.
- d. Identify which toxins are most prevalent across the genus in an effort to identify which toxins should be the primary targets when thinking of creating universal or broad-spectrum antivenoms.

### 3. Approach

- a. I used the -omics data from several publications to create a dataset representing venom toxin composition across various *Crotalus* snakes. The dataset contains binary presence/absence values for major snake venom toxin types. Using R, we will:
  - i. Load and clean the dataset.
  - ii. Visualize toxin distribution using heatmaps.
  - iii. Summarize toxin diversity across snakes within the genus.

### 4. Selected References

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