

# **CYBERSECURITY AND DIGITAL FORENSICS TRAINING WORKSHOP**



Workshop



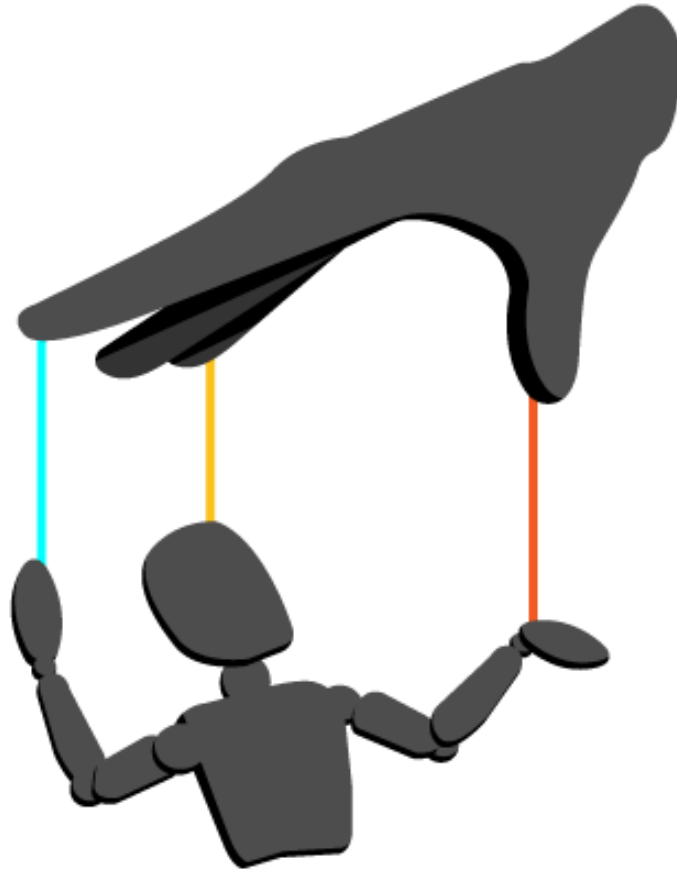
Presented by Dr: **Brahim Ferik**

- 
- ❑ **This workshop covers crucial areas of modern cybersecurity and digital forensics: social engineering email phishing, digital file analysis, and network attacks. Participants will learn how to identify, analyze, and mitigate common threats through practical methods, forensic tools, and investigation strategies, preparing them to handle various security incidents.**

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☐ **<https://shorturl.at/8q8Nk>**

# SOCIAL ENGINEERING



# SOCIAL ENGINEERING

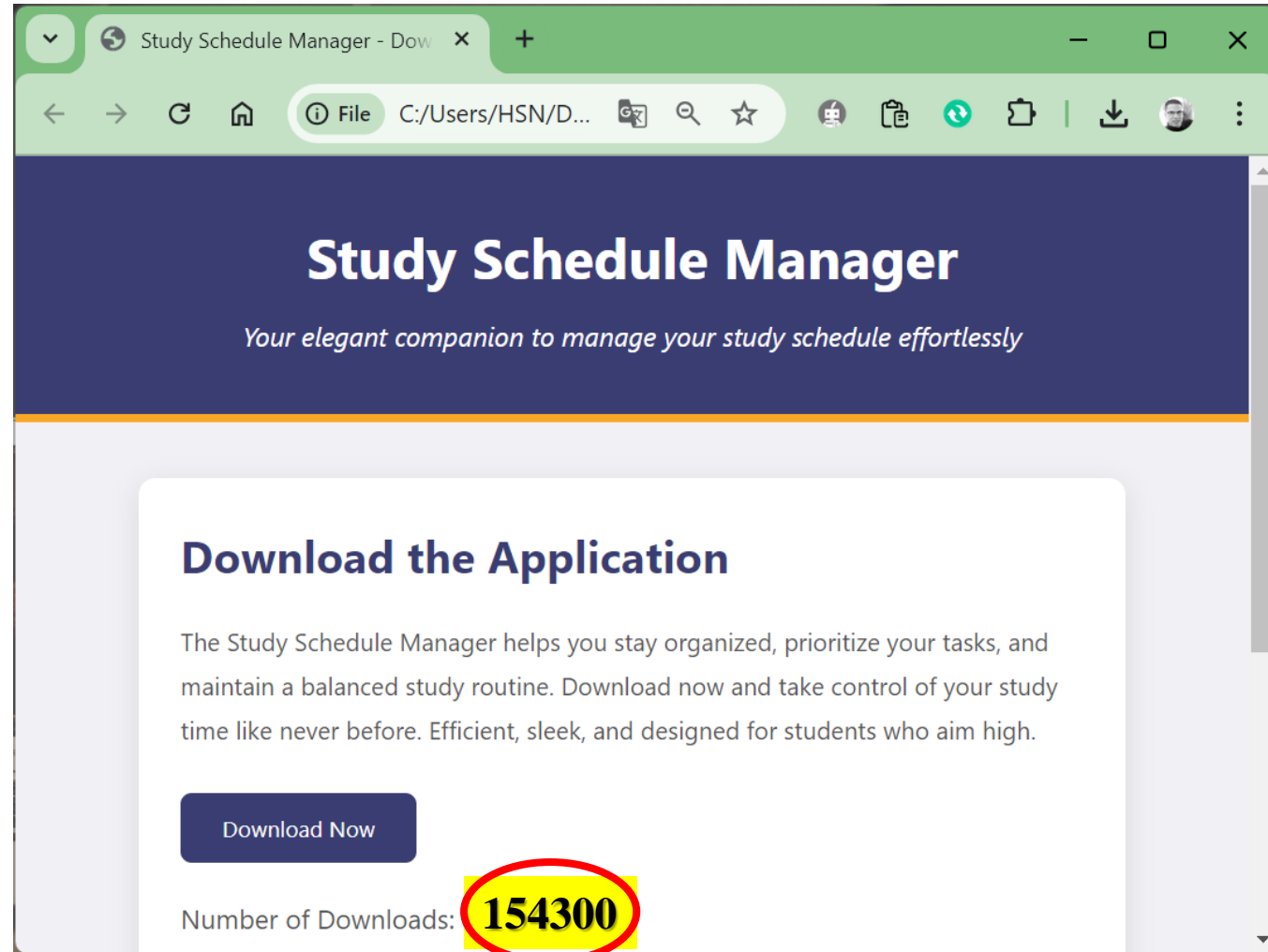
- ❑ **Social engineering is a deceptive tactic **exploiting human psychology** to gain **unauthorized access** or **information**.**

**Unlike technical hacking, it manipulates people through **trust, urgency, or emotion**. Attackers may impersonate authorities, create false scenarios, or use persuasion to bypass security.**

# PSYCHOLOGICAL TECHNIQUES

- ☐ **Trust**
- ☐ **Urgency**
- ☐ **Baiting**
- ☐ **Phishing**
- ☐ **Consensus**
- ☐ **Fear**

# EXAMPLE OF CONSENSUS

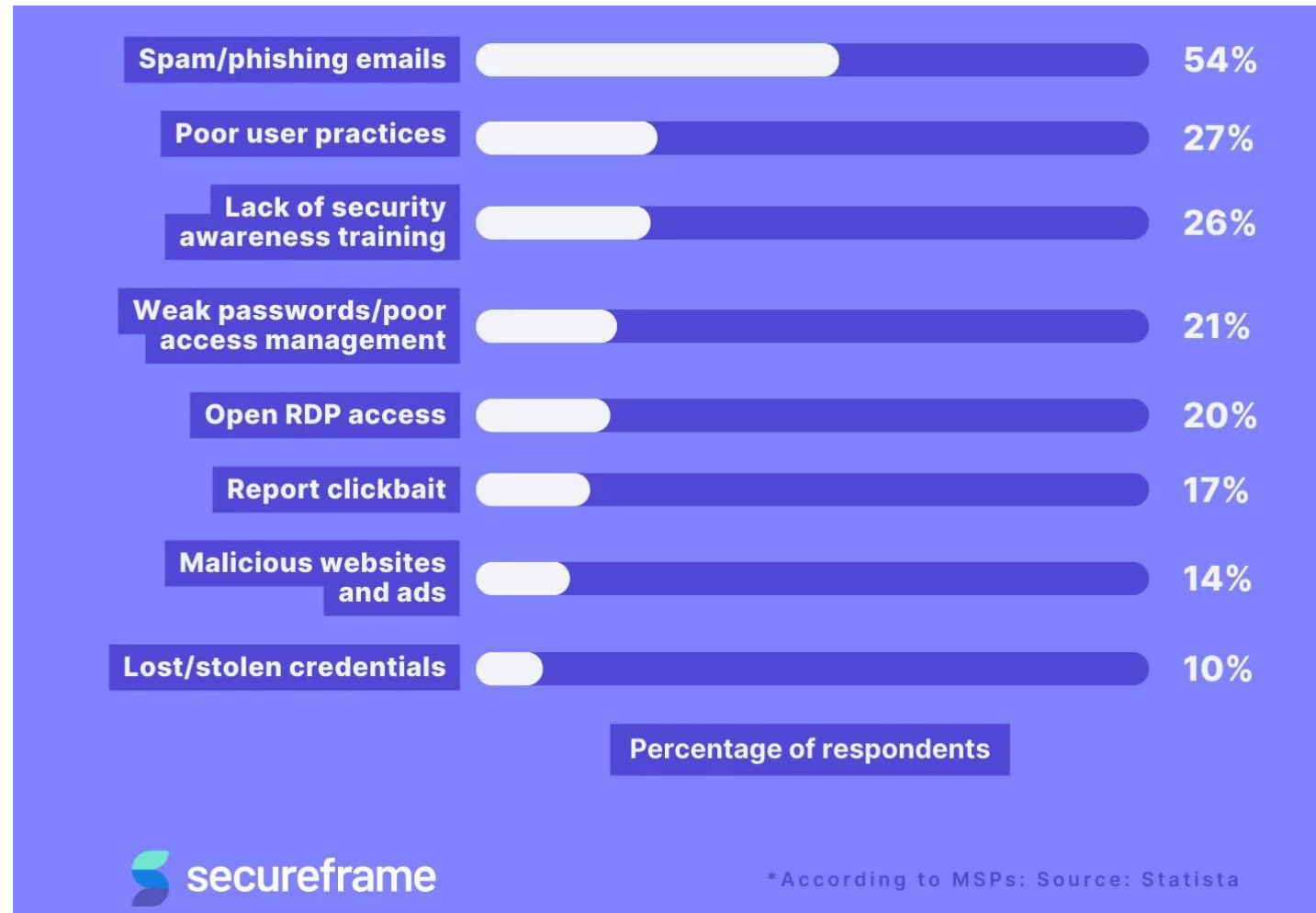


# THE FOUR PHASES OF A SOCIAL ENGINEERING ATTACK

- ☐ **Discovery and investigation**
- ☐ **Deception and hook**
- ☐ **Attack**
- ☐ **Retreat**



# PHISHING STATISTICS



# PHISHING EMAIL ANALYSIS



# SIMPLE EMAIL HEADER

**Alice** <alice@example.org>

to me ▼

from: **Alice** <alice@example.org>

to: Bob <bob@example.com>

date: Oct 28, 2020, 9:37 AM

subject: Here we go again

mailed-by: example.org

signed-by: example.org

security:  Standard encryption (TLS) [Learn more](#)

# EMAIL FILE HEADER

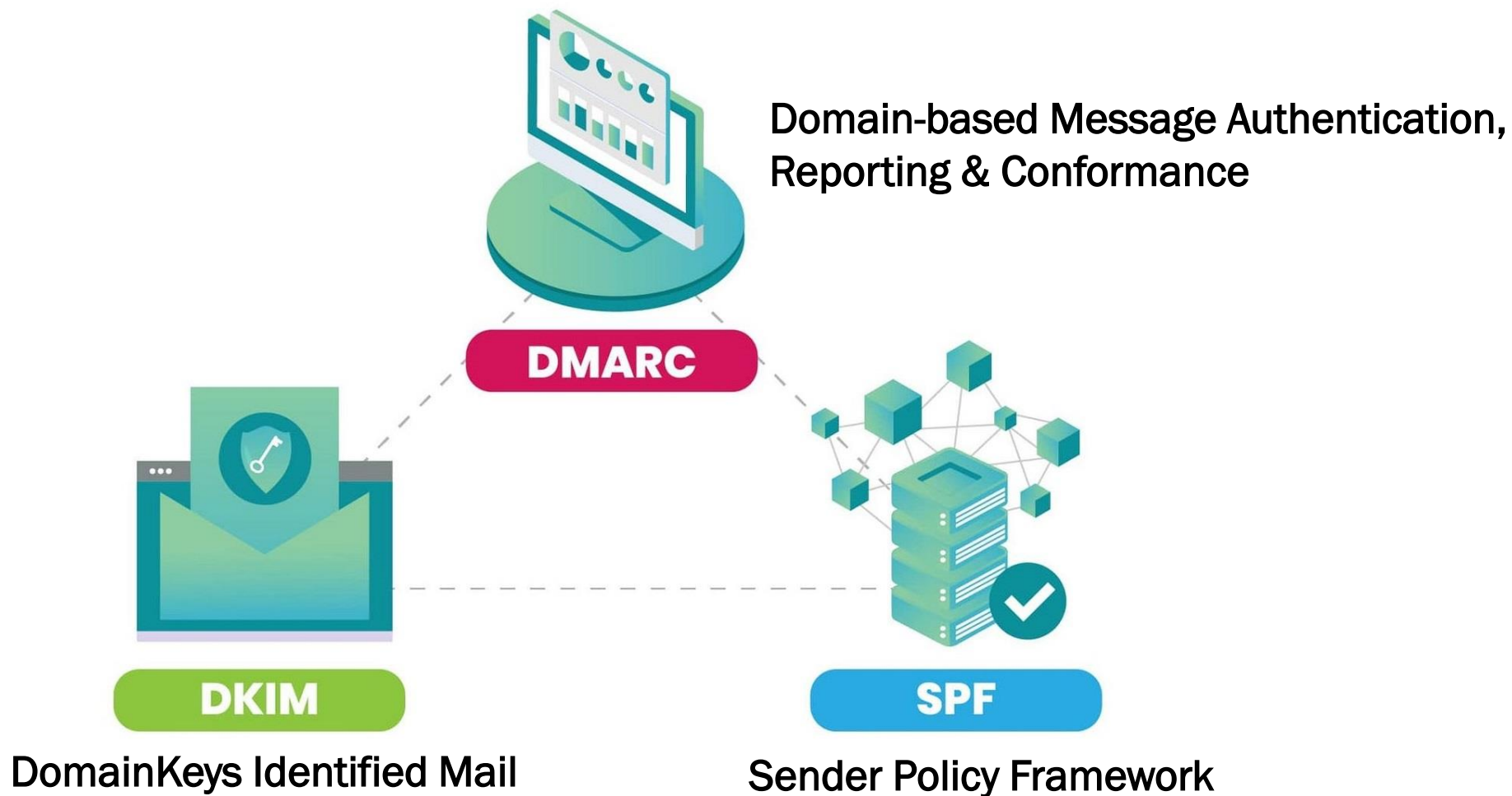
## Original Message

Message ID	<7a159a20-60de-4135-9610-4b42f14b85e0@ind1s01mta1231.xt.local>
Created at:	Thu, Jan 19, 2023 at 10:55 PM (Delivered after 12 seconds)
From:	Slack <no-reply@email.slackhq.com>
To:	bernard@omnisend.com
Subject:	How to start a conversation in Slack
SPF:	PASS with IP 136.147.187.247 <a href="#">Learn more</a>
DKIM:	'PASS' with domain email.slackhq.com <a href="#">Learn more</a>
DMARC:	'PASS' <a href="#">Learn more</a>

[Download Original](#)

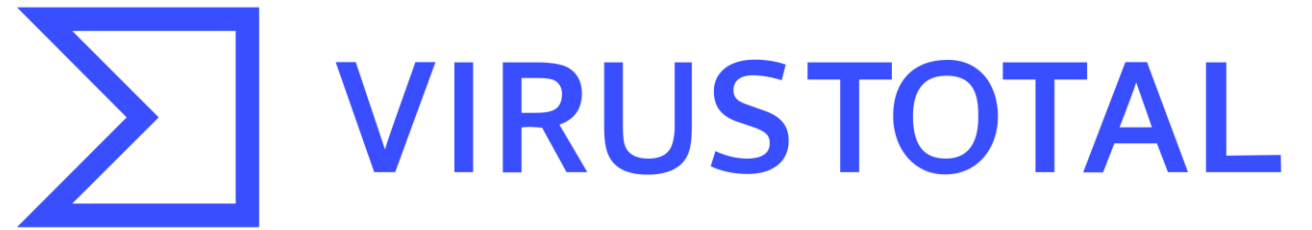
[Copy to clipboard](#)

# EMAIL AUTHENTICATION METHODS

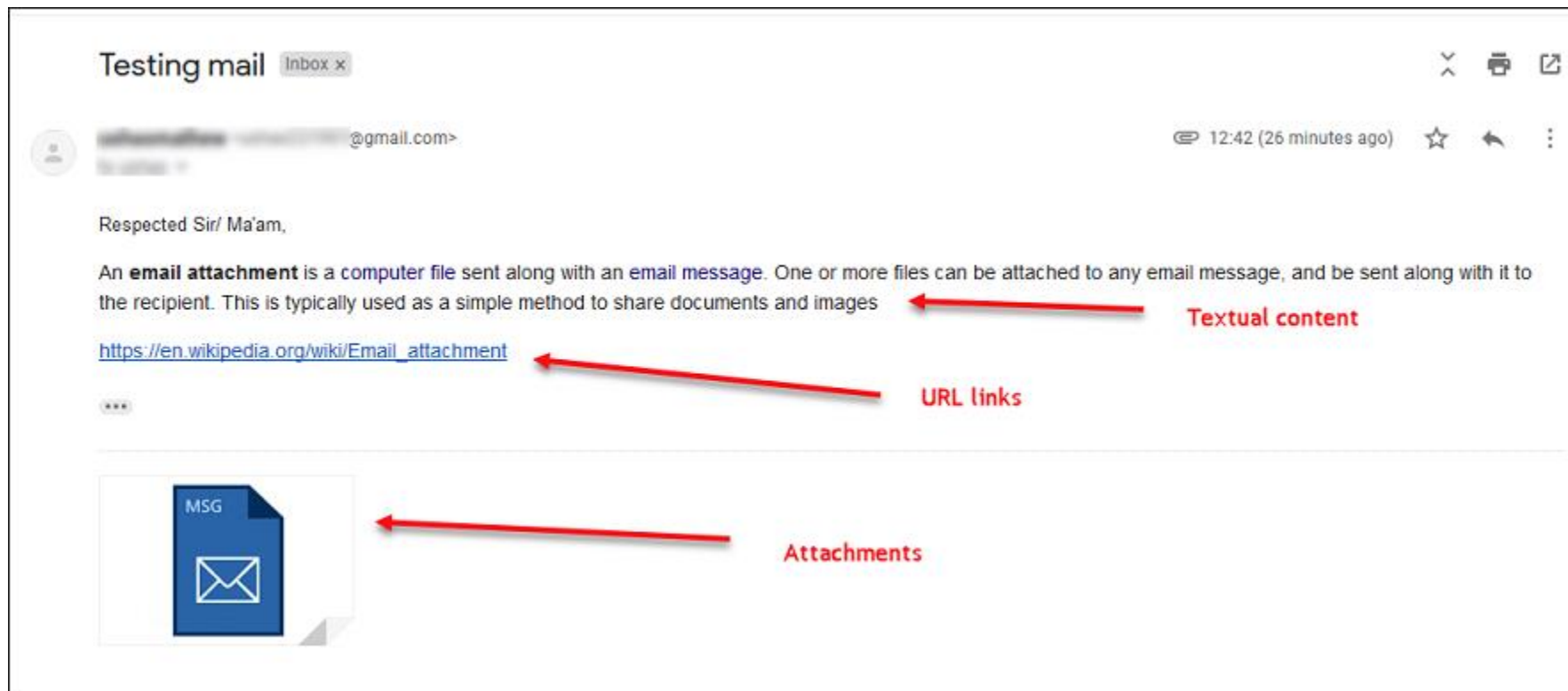


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# TOOLS FOR EMAIL HEADER ANALYSIS



# EMAIL CONTENT ANALYSIS



# BASIC STRUCTURE OF EMAIL FILE

- ❑ **Content-Type** is application/**pdf**.
- ❑ **Content-Disposition** specifies it's an **attachment**.
- ❑ **Content-Transfer-Encoding** tells us it's **base64 encoded**.



# HTML EMAILS SUPPORT

Last day to take advantage of your special \$ 250 coupon! You can access your voucher via the address below.

<http://popularshoppingsite.com>

[https://maliciousaddress.com/  
email=personal\\_email@gmail.com](https://maliciousaddress.com/email=personal_email@gmail.com)

# READING URLS TO AVOID PHISHING SCAMS

**Incorrectly spelled domain names:**

- ☐ **google.com**
- ☐ **facebo0k.com**
- ☐ **amazon.com**
- ☐ **appel.com**
- ☐ **micorsoft.com**

# Domain Jumble:

No Single  
Forward-Slash

<https://www.facebook.com>

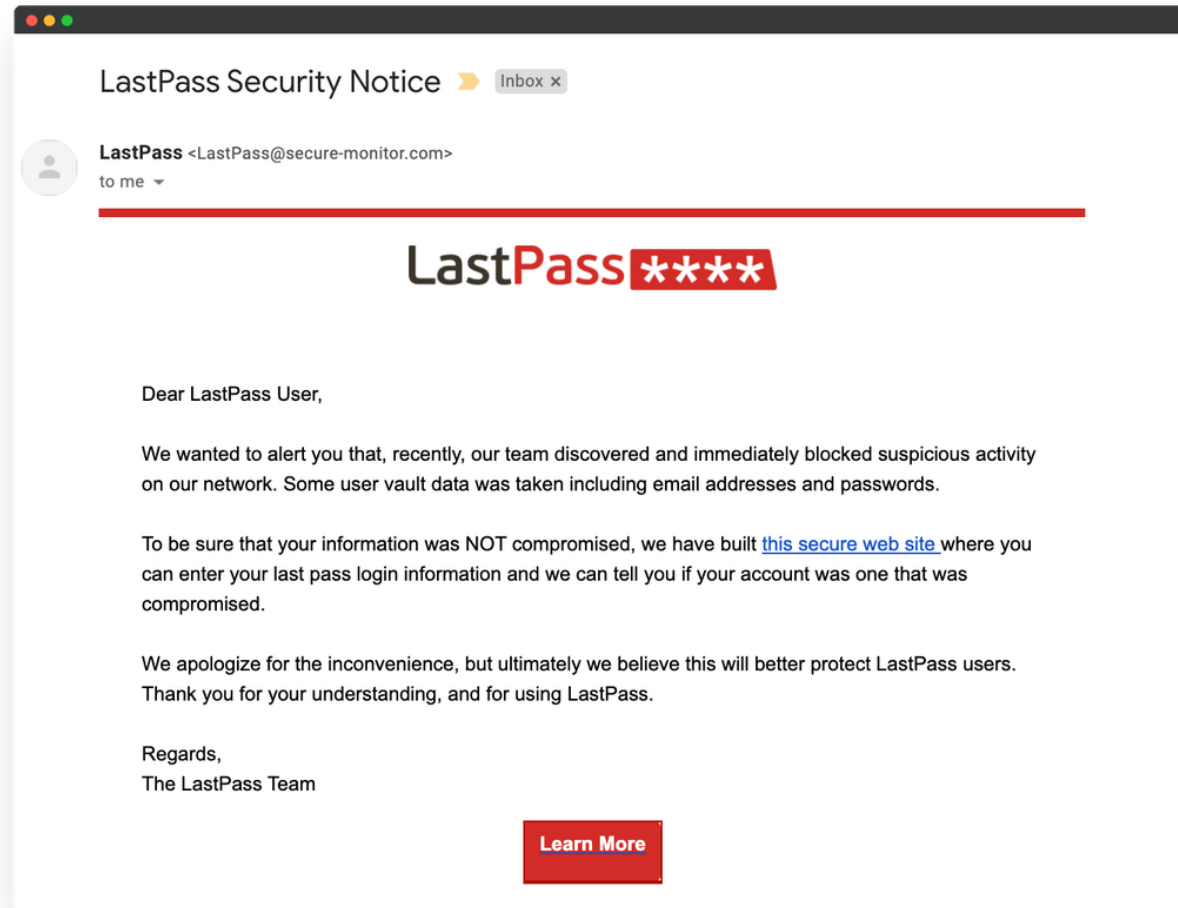
Top-Level Domain

First Single  
Forward-Slash

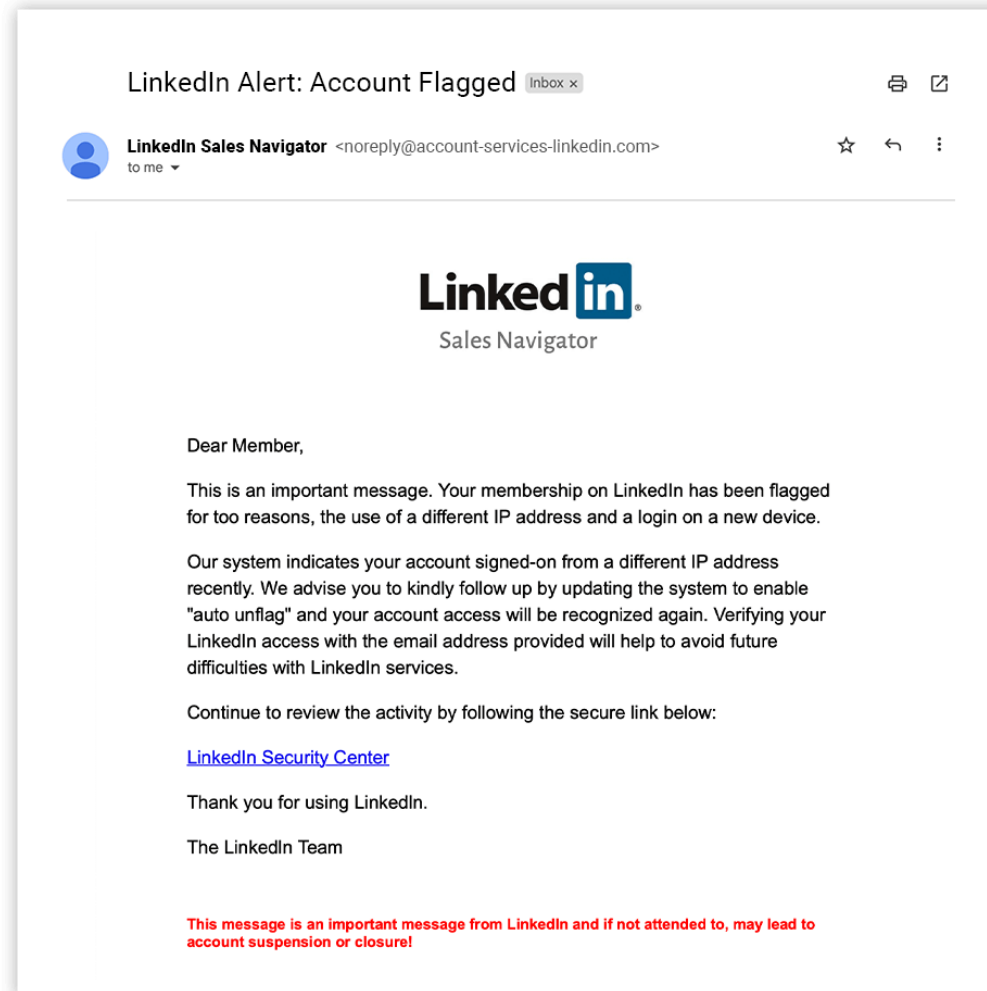
<http://activate.facebook.fblogins.net/8675309/activate.php>

Top-Level Domain

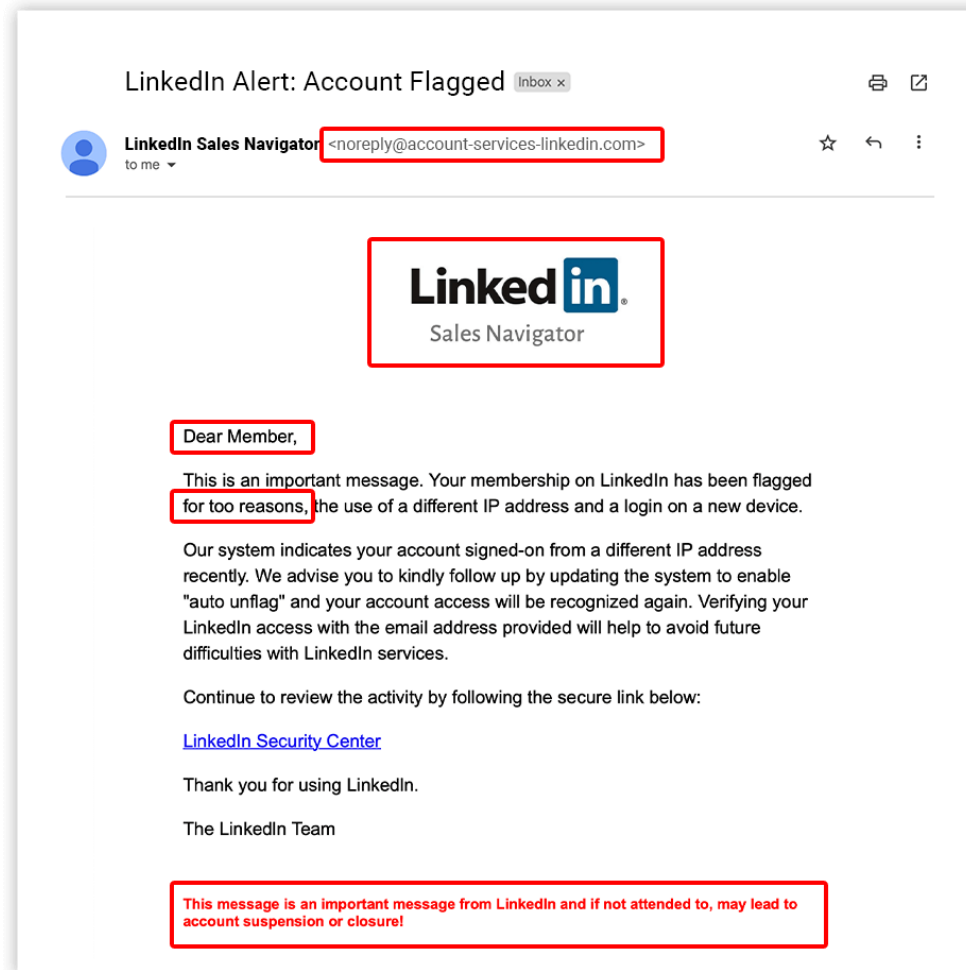
# PHISHING EMAIL EXAMPLE



# PHISHING EMAIL EXAMPLE



# PHISHING EMAIL EXAMPLE



# PHISHING INDICATORS

- ☐ **The sender's email address is not associated with the company.**
- ☐ **The email uses a fake company logo.**
- ☐ **does not mention any specific details.**
- ☐ **The email contains grammatical errors.**

# PHISHING EMAIL EXAMPLE

This is one example of an improved phishing email.  
There are many different ways you could have done this.

Spelling of Mastercard fixed and email comes from a relatable address

**From:** Mastercard Staff Rewards  
**To:** employee@email.com  
**Subject:** Your Black Friday Employee reward card

**Body:**  
Hello <name>,

Email is personalized and poor grammar is fixed

Contextualize to upcoming Black Friday event

In recognition of your hard work throughout the year, we wish to reward you with a gift card to spend in the upcoming Black Friday sales as a small token of our appreciation. Please find attached your Employee reward card.

Link is masked in plaintext to hide phishing link

The balance of your card will be determined based on your role. To view the balance and activate your employee reward card, visit [here](#).

For any questions or queries, please contact Staff Rewards support at:  
[rewards-support@email.com](mailto:rewards-support@email.com)

To increase legitimacy, buffer text is added

From,  
Staff Reward Services

*CONFIDENTIAL: This email and any files transmitted with it are confidential and intended solely for the use of the individual or entity to whom they are addressed. If you have received this email in error please notify the system manager. This message contains confidential information and is intended only for the individual named. If you are not the named addressee you should not disseminate, distribute or copy this e-mail. Please notify the sender immediately by e-mail if you have received this e-mail by mistake and delete this e-mail from your system. If you are not the intended recipient you are notified that disclosing, copying, distributing or taking any action in reliance on the contents of this information is strictly prohibited.*

Simple confidentiality disclaimer to add legitimacy to email.  
This was taken from an article on Exclaimer.com



# REAL-LIFE SCENARIO

☐ **emkei.cz**



☐ **temp-mail.org**



**Fake email generator**

☐ **<https://shorturl.at/kXTV8>**

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# **PHISHING EMAIL ANALYSIS**

## **PHISHING EMAIL INVESTIGATION: A PRACTICAL EXERCISE**

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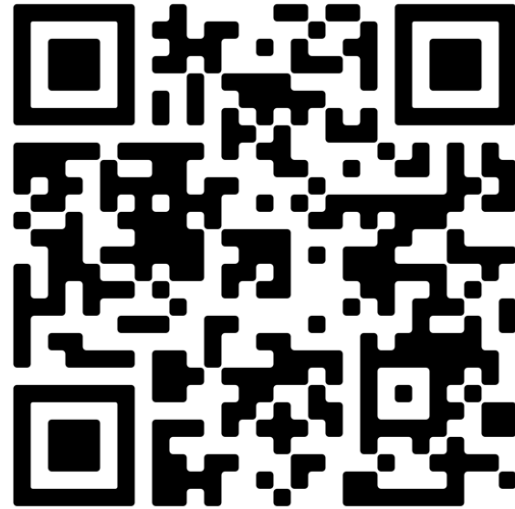
# PHISHING EMAIL ANALYSIS

**PHISHTOOL**



**The power to reverse engineer phishing emails**

# QUISHING



*SCAN ME*




# QUISHING


Shorten URL and Copy to Clipboard

Rate Us  
☆☆☆☆☆

Generate QR Code

History







## Keep your account secure

Your network password has expired, to avoid losing access to email, calendar and files.

Your organization requires you to set up the following methods of proving who you are.

Method 1 of 2: App

App 2 Phone

## Multi-Factor OTP Auth Required

Scan the QR code to get started

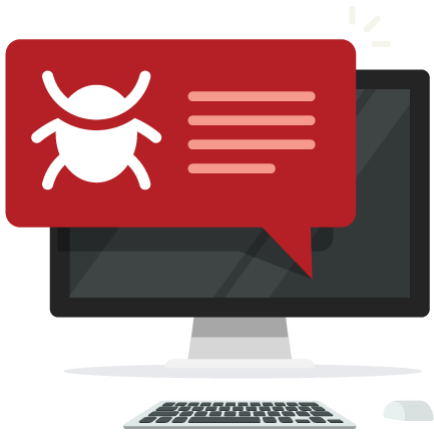
Use your phone camera app to scan the QR code. This will start the process connect the Your MFA Authentication to your account.

After you scan the QR code, login your work or school account to complete.

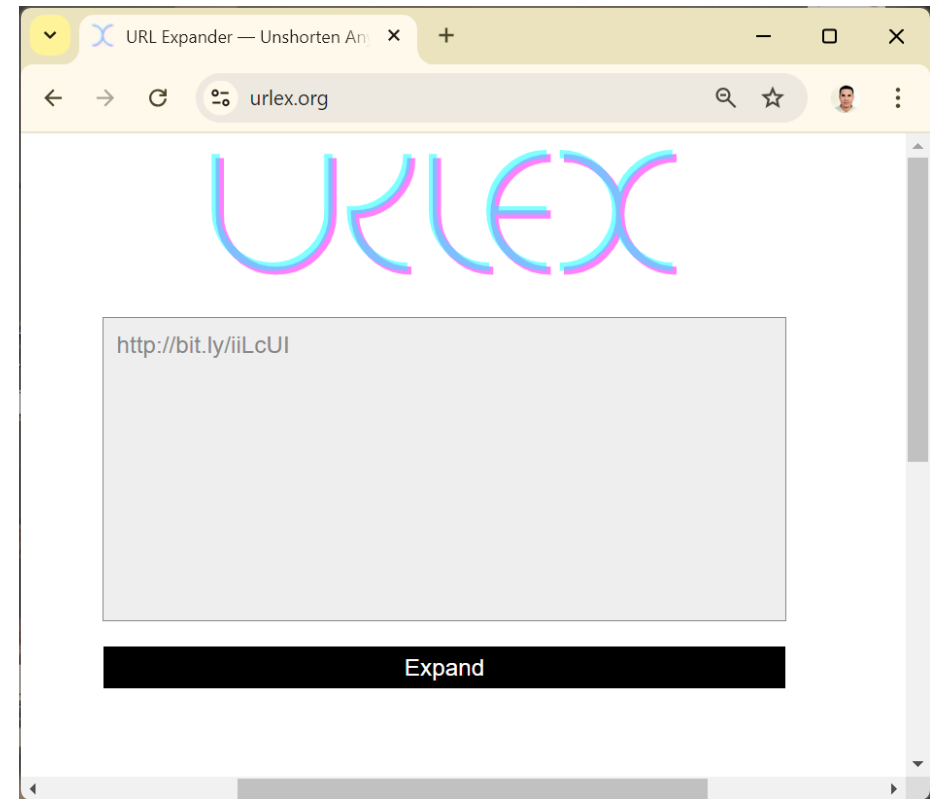


Alternatively Visit <https://myaccount.microsoft.com/MFA>

# QUISHING SIMULATION PROCESS



 Short URL



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# PROTECTIVE MEASURES

- ☐ **Verify the Source of a QR Code**
- ☐ **Preview the Destination URL**
- ☐ **Update your device's security and overall defense system**





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# THE TOP SOCIAL ENGINEERING TOOLS

- ☐ SET (Social-Engineer Toolkit)
- ☐ GoPhish
- ☐ HiddenEye
- ☐ BeEF (Browser Exploitation Framework)
- ☐ Beelogger
- ☐ Evilginx



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# REFERENCES

- ❑ [\*\*https://mailtrap.io/blog/email-headers/\*\*](https://mailtrap.io/blog/email-headers/)
- ❑ [\*\*https://app.letsdefend.io/training/lesson\\_detail/email-header-analysis\*\*](https://app.letsdefend.io/training/lesson_detail/email-header-analysis)
- ❑ [\*\*https://medium.com/@DaoudaD/basic-analysis-of-a-phishing-email-fbe2276a7d67\*\*](https://medium.com/@DaoudaD/basic-analysis-of-a-phishing-email-fbe2276a7d67)



# COMMON VULNERABILITIES AND EXPOSURES (CVE)



Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures



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# **COMMON VULNERABILITIES AND EXPOSURES (CVE)**

- ☐ **Standardization**
- ☐ **Ease of Management**



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# WHERE TO FIND CVE LISTINGS

- ☐ **MITRE CVE Database**
- ☐ **National Vulnerability Database (NVD)**
- ☐ **Security advisories from software vendors**



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# HOW TO EXPLOIT A CVE

- ☐ **Research**
- ☐ **Environment Setup**
- ☐ **Tools**
- ☐ **Execution**
- ☐ **Analysis**



# UPDATE SOFTWARE



UPDATE ...



# DATA BACKUP STRATEGIES

[www.duplicati.com](http://www.duplicati.com)

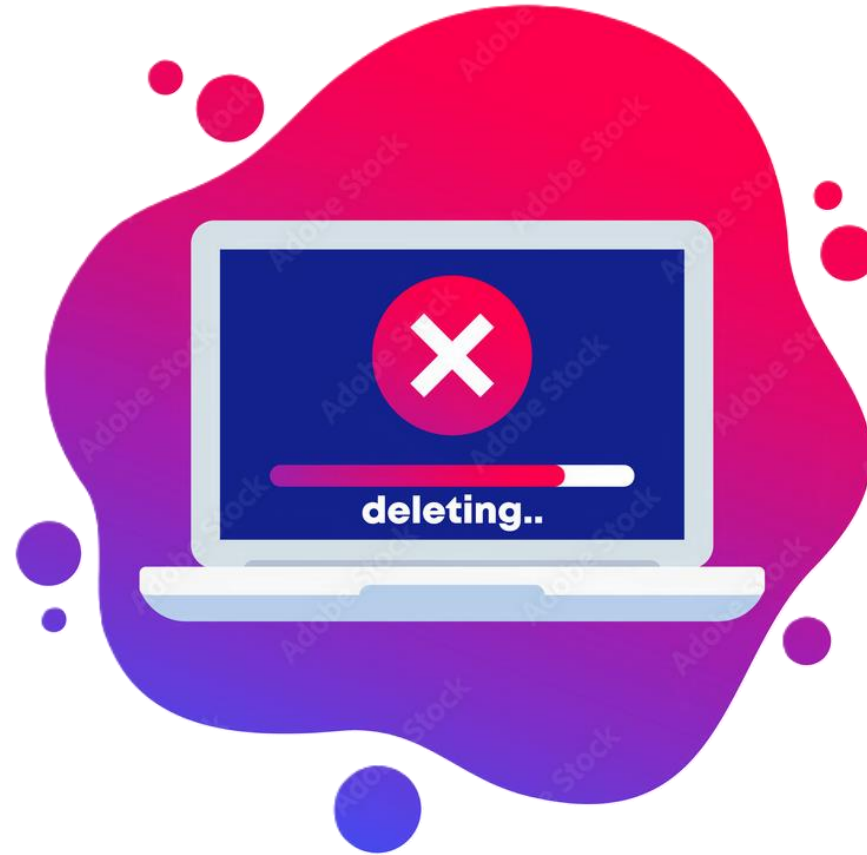




# DELETE DATA PERMANENTLY

[eraser.heidi.ie](https://eraser.heidi.ie)

[www.fileshreder.org](https://www.fileshreder.org)



# BEST PRACTICES FOR MALWARE SCANNING



# BEST PRACTICES FOR MALWARE SCANNING




Analyse suspicious files, domains, IPs and URLs to detect malware and other breaches, automatically share them with the security community.

FILE

URL

SEARCH



Choose file

By submitting data above, you are agreeing to our [Terms of Service](#) and [Privacy Policy](#), and to the **sharing of your Sample submission with the security community**. Please do not submit any personal information; VirusTotal is not responsible for the contents of your submission. [Learn more](#).

Want to automate submissions? [Check our API](#), or access your [API key](#).

virustotal.com

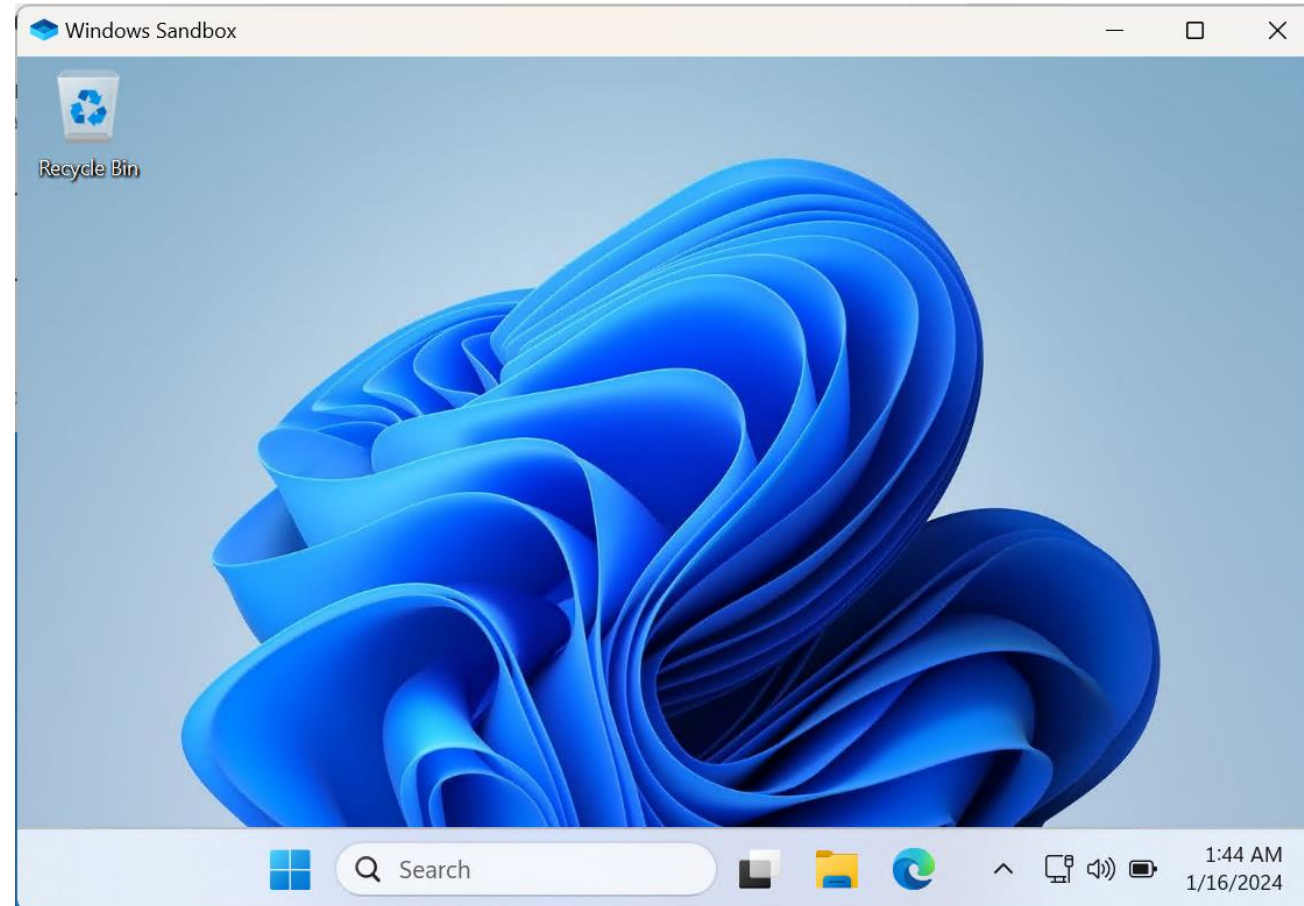
any.run

www.hybrid-analysis.com

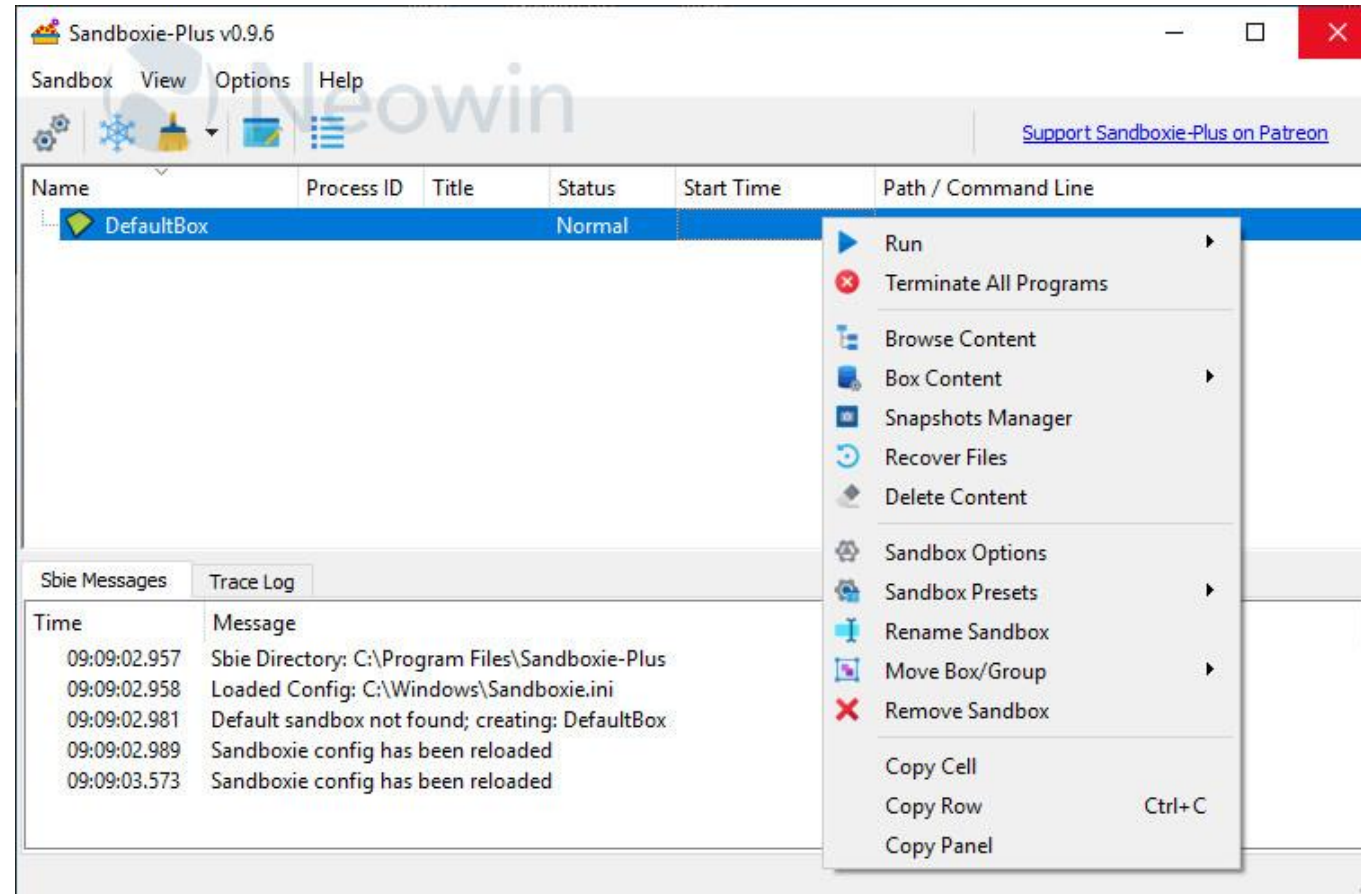
virusscan.jotti.org



# BEST PRACTICES FOR MALWARE SCANNING

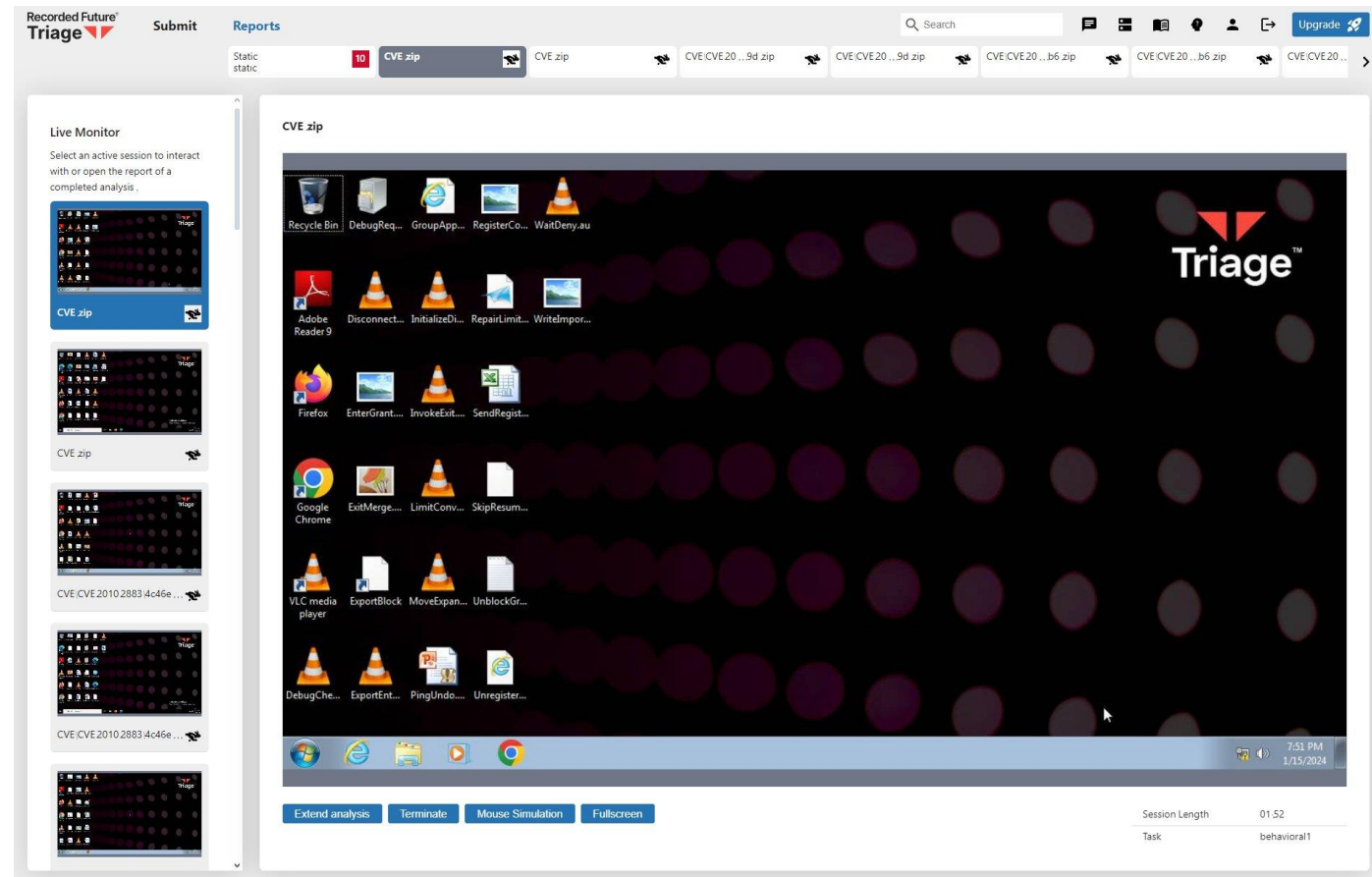


# BEST PRACTICES FOR MALWARE SCANNING



# BEST PRACTICES FOR MALWARE SCANNING

Recorded Future Triage  
Tria.ge



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# BEST PRACTICES FOR MALWARE SCANNING

<https://shorturl.at/Y3zrL>

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# **BEST PRACTICES FOR MALWARE SCANNING**

**<https://shorturl.at/kD6RY>**



# BEST PRACTICES FOR MALWARE SCANNING

- ❑ [bazaar.abuse.ch](https://bazaar.abuse.ch)
- ❑ [github.com/ytisf/theZoo](https://github.com/ytisf/theZoo)
- ❑ [github.com/jstrosch/malware-samples](https://github.com/jstrosch/malware-samples)

# DIGITAL FILE ANALYSIS AND INFORMATION EXTRACTION

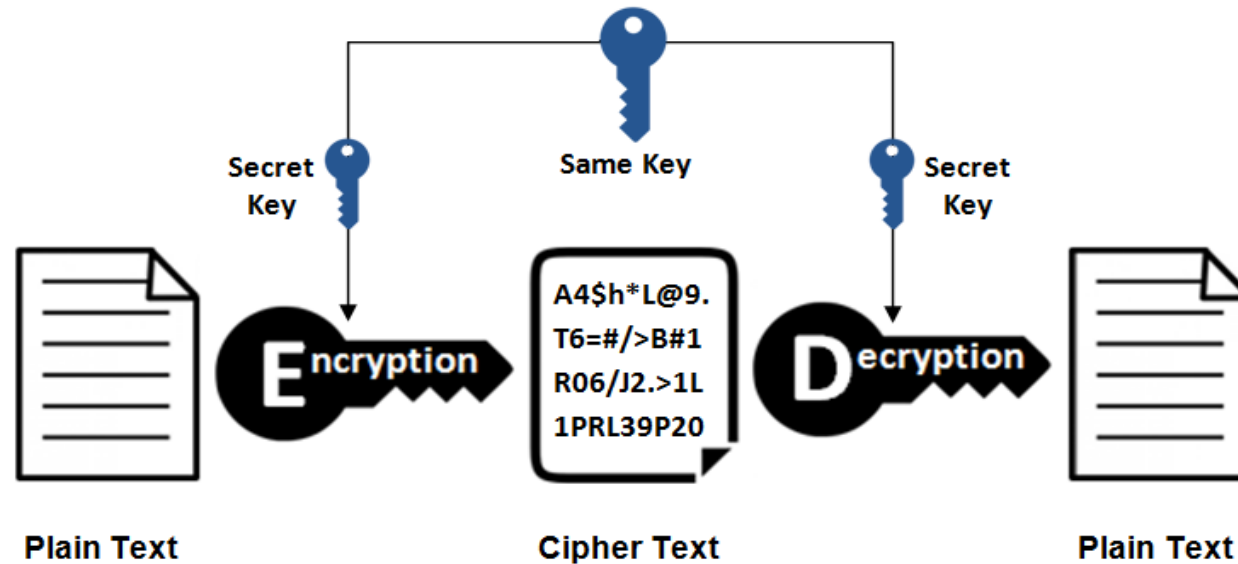


- 
- ❑ **Digital File Analysis and Information Extraction are critical in modern investigations, enabling professionals to **uncover hidden** or protected data within suspicious files. In this workshop, participants learn essential techniques, from recognizing file signatures to extracting **metadata** and **recovering passwords** from encrypted archives, ensuring forensic outcomes.**

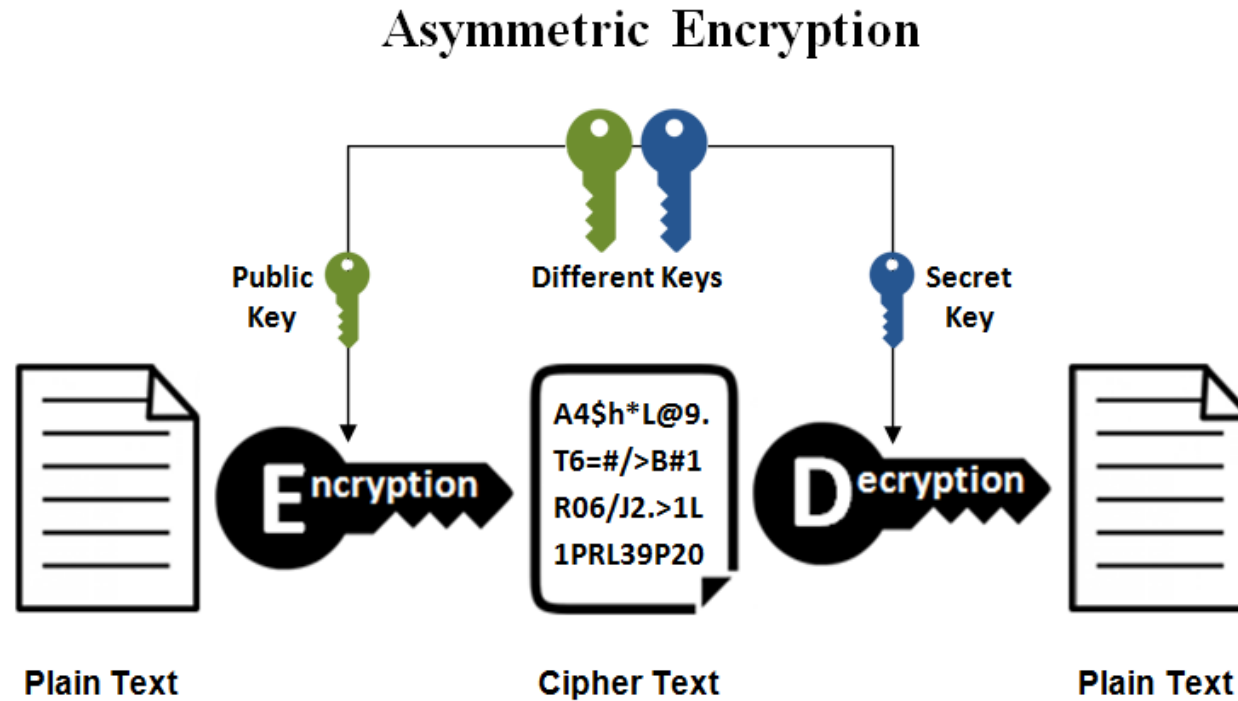


# ENCRYPTION, ENCODING AND HASHING

## Symmetric Encryption

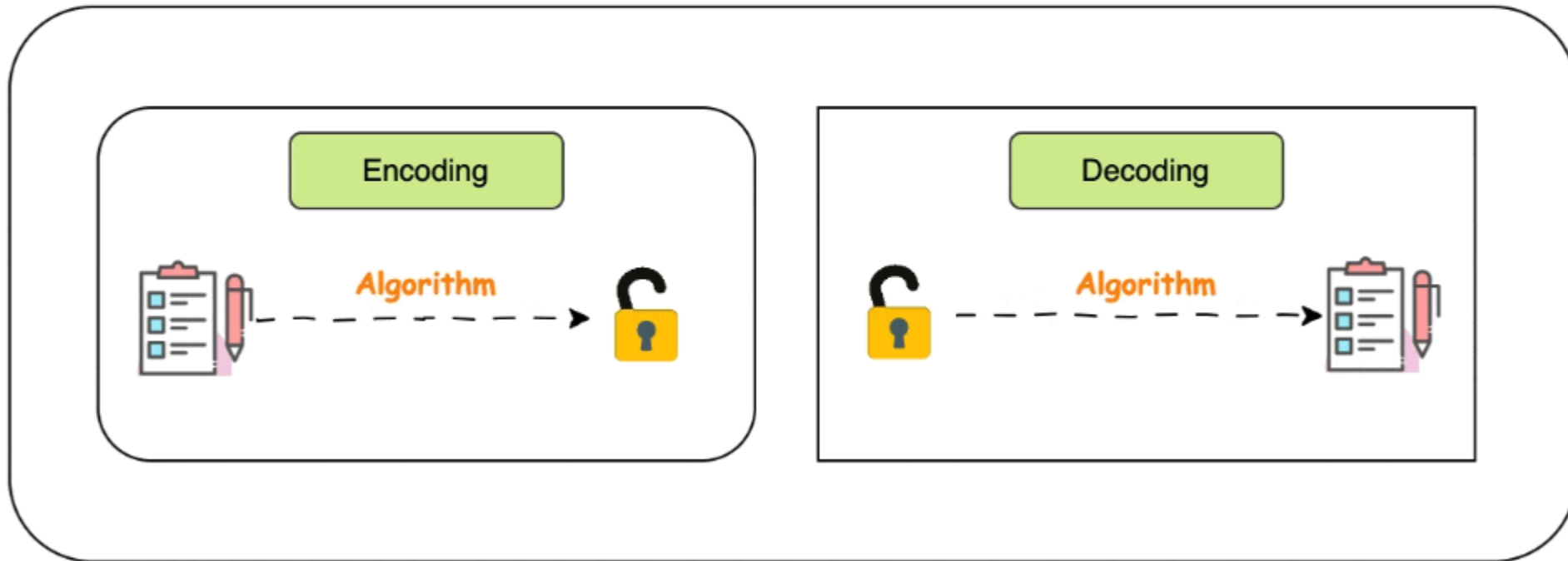


# ENCRYPTION, ENCODING AND HASHING

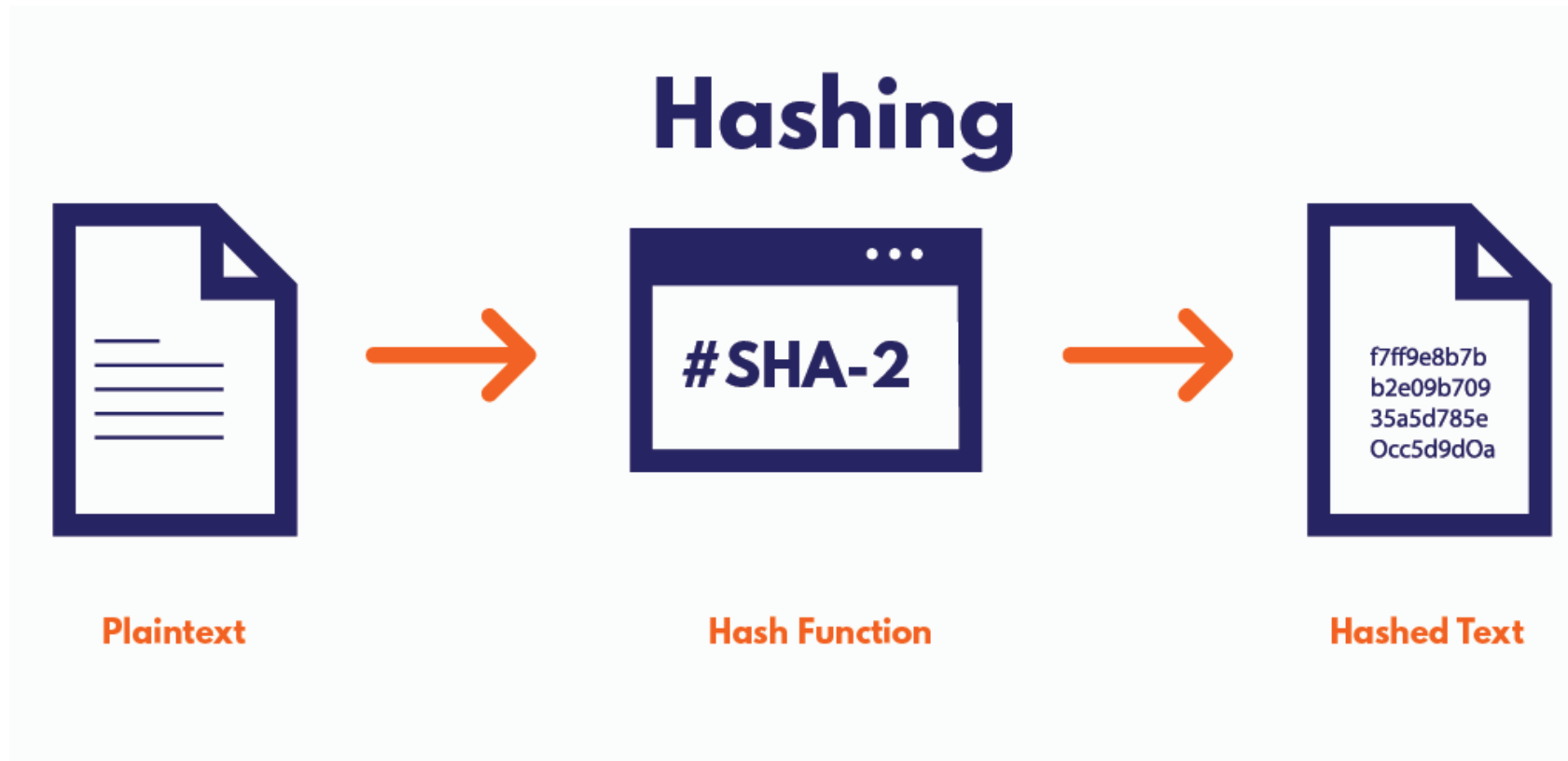


# ENCRYPTION, ENCODING AND HASHING

## Encoding and Decoding



# ENCRYPTION, ENCODING AND HASHING



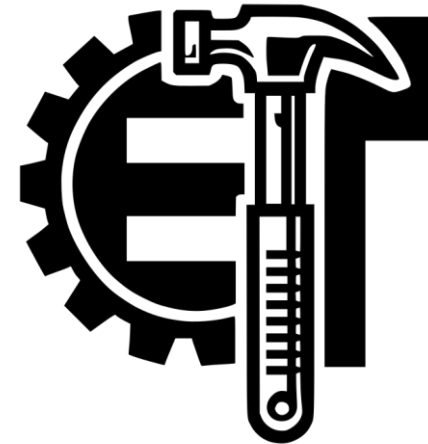
# UNDERSTANDING FILE TYPES AND MAGIC NUMBERS

```
EditPad Pro 8 - [C:\Windows\System32\calc.exe]
File Edit Project Search Go Block Mark Fold Tools Macros Extra Convert Options View Help
calc.exe
00000000 4D 5A 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 FF FF 00 00 MZc·♥····♦···ÿÿ··
00000010 B8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ,·····@·····
00000020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ······
00000030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 F8 00 00 00 ······ø··
00000040 0E 1F BA 0E 00 B4 09 CD 21 B8 01 4C CD 21 54 68 ♪▼°♪·'oÍ! ,@LÍ!Th
00000050 69 73 20 70 72 6F 67 72 61 6D 20 63 61 6E 6E 6F is program canno
00000060 74 20 62 65 20 72 75 6E 20 69 6E 20 44 4F 53 20 t be run in DOS
00000070 6D 6F 64 65 2E 0D 0D 0A 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 mode.♪♪$·····
```





# EXTRACTING METADATA FROM IMAGES



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# TYPES OF FILE PROTECTION AND ENCRYPTION METHODS

- **Key Techniques**

- ☐ **Password Protection.**
- ☐ **Hash-based Verification.**
- ☐ **Full Encryption.**



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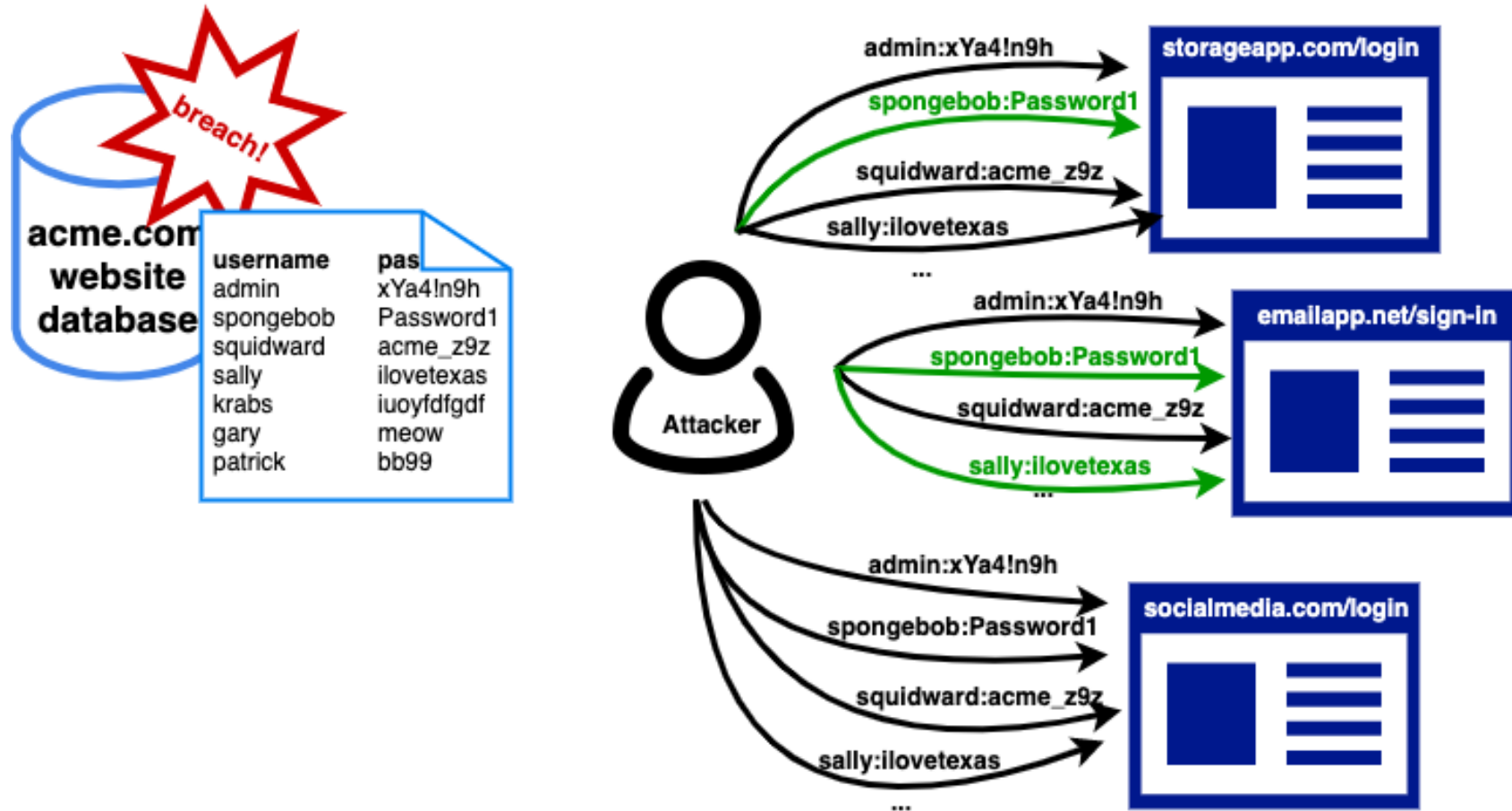
# PASSWORD CRACKING TECHNIQUES FOR PROTECTED FILES

- **Key Techniques**

- ☐ **Dictionary Attacks.**
- ☐ **Combinator Attacks.**
- ☐ **Brute-force Attacks.**
- ☐ **Phishing/Social Engineering.**
- ☐ **Credential Stuffing.**



# PASSWORD CRACKING METHODS



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# PASSWORD CRACKING METHODS



**HASHCAT**



# PASSWORD CRACKING METHODS

- **Applied Work (Zip file)**

- ❑ **john.exe -list=formats**
- ❑ **zip2john.exe protected.zip>zip.hash**
- ❑ **john.exe zip.hash**



# PASSWORD CRACKING METHODS

- **Applied Work (rar file)**

- ❑ **`rar2john.exe protected.rar`**
- ❑ **`hashcat.exe -m 13000 -a3 value_hash ?d?d?d?d`**
- ❑ **`hashcat.exe --show -m 13000 value_hash`**
- ❑ **`https://shorturl.at/icb1C`**



# PASSWORD CRACKING METHODS

- **Applied Work (PDF, DOCX, XLSX, ...)**
- ❑ **Practical Exercises.**
- ❑ **Prepare a wordlist containing common passwords.**





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# **DIGITAL WATERMARKING AS A MEANS OF FILE PROTECTION**

- ☐ **Embedded digital information within an image or file**
- ☐ **Does not degrade quality or alter usability**
- ☐ **Used for documentation, tracking, and tamper detection**




# IMPORTANCE OF WATERMARKING IN MEDICAL IMAGES

## An Efficient Semi-blind Watermarking Technique Based on ACM and DWT for Mitigating Integrity Attacks

Research Article-Computer Engineering and Computer Science | Published: 05 February 2025

(2025) [Cite this article](#)

[Brahim Ferik](#), [Lakhdar Laimeche](#), [Abdallah Meraoumia](#), [Abdelkader Laouid](#) , [Muath AlShaikh](#), [Khaled Chait](#) & [Mohammad Hammoudeh](#)



Expert Systems with Applications

Volume 275, 25 May 2025, 126954



An adaptive ACM watermarking technique based on combined feature extraction and non-linear equation

[Ahcene Bounceur](#)<sup>a 1</sup>  , [Mostefa Kara](#)<sup>b 1</sup> , [Brahim Ferik](#)<sup>c 1</sup> ,  
[Abdelkader Laouid](#)<sup>d 1</sup> 

## A Multi-Layered Security Framework for Medical Imaging: Integrating Compressed Digital Watermarking and Blockchain

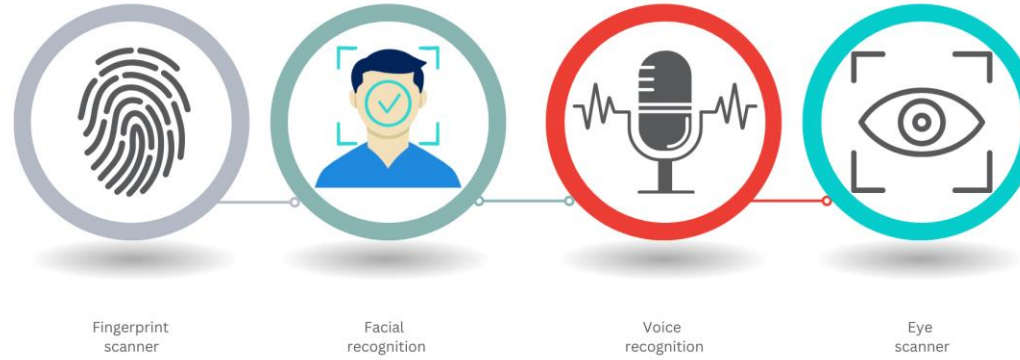
Publisher: IEEE

[Cite This](#)



[Brahim Ferik](#)  ; [Lakhdar Laimeche](#)  ; [Abdallah Meraoumia](#) ;  
[Omar Aldabbas](#) ; [Muath AlShaikh](#)  ; [Abdelkader Laouid](#) 

# INTEGRATING BIOMETRIC DATA AS A WATERMARK



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# **AI IN WATERMARKING AND VERIFICATION**

- ☐ **Automated classification of tampered medical images**
- ☐ **Automatic watermark detection**
- ☐ **Quality assessment by comparing original vs. modified images**

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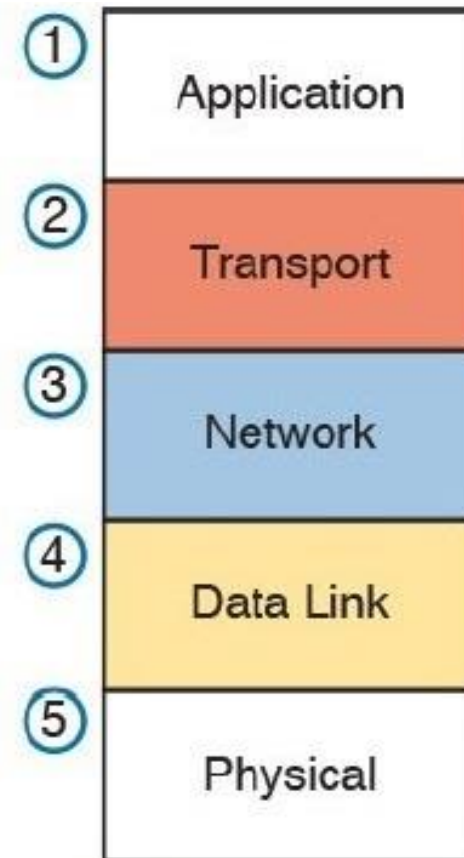
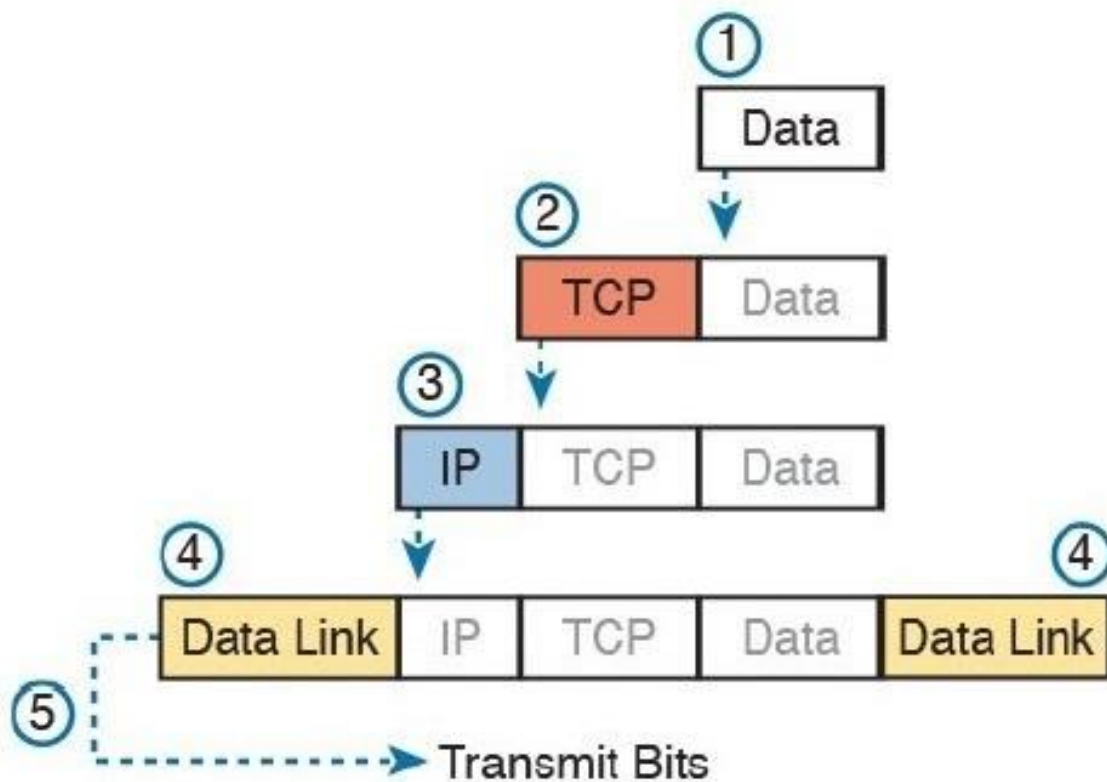
# **WATERMARKING IN CYBERSECURITY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

- ☐ **Digital Evidence Ownership.**
- ☐ **Document Leakage Tracking & Authenticity Verification.**
- ☐ **Medical/Forensic Imaging & Surveillance Videos.**
- ☐ **Anti-forgery & AI-based watermark Detection.**

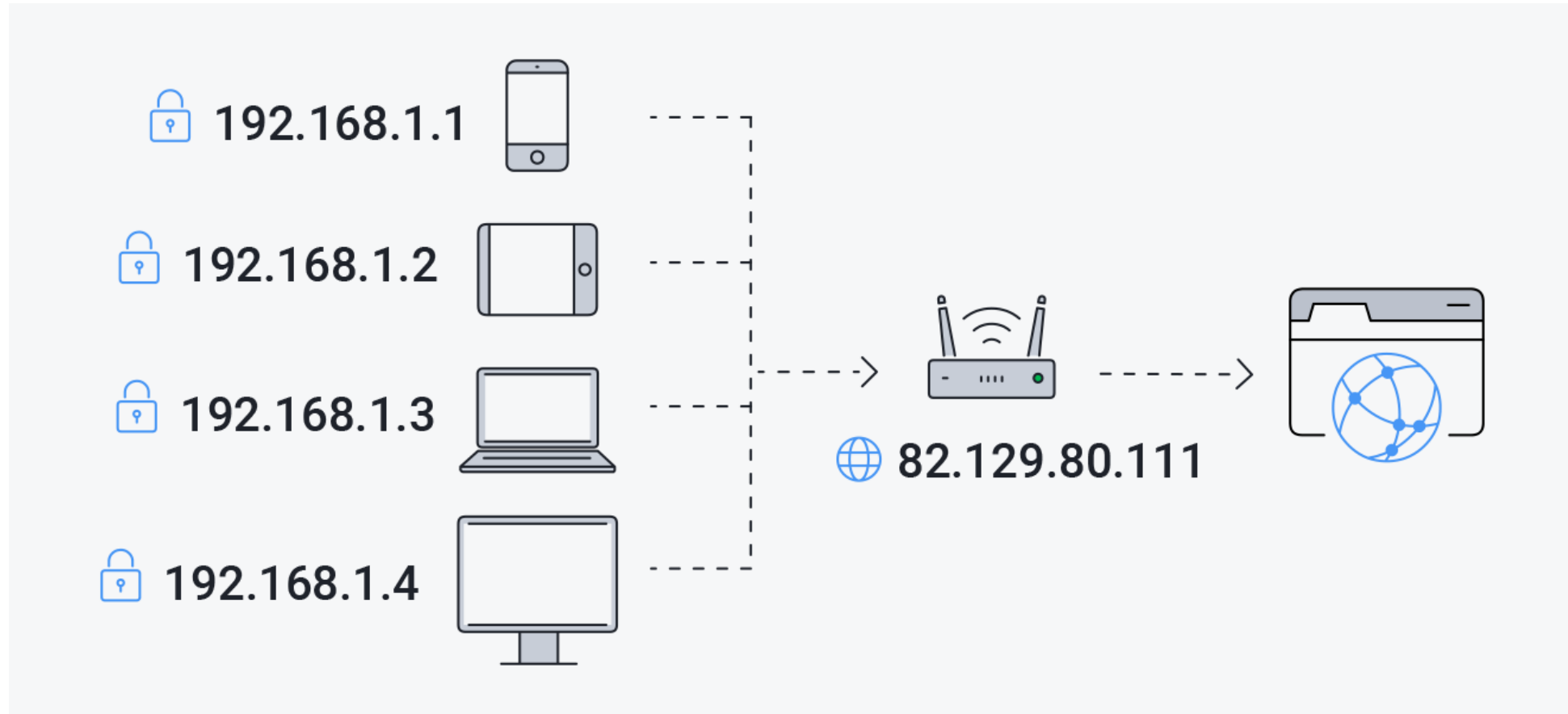
# NETWORK ATTACKS ANALYSIS AND INVESTIGATION



# TCP/IP (TRANSMISSION CONTROL PROTOCOL/INTERNET PROTOCOL)

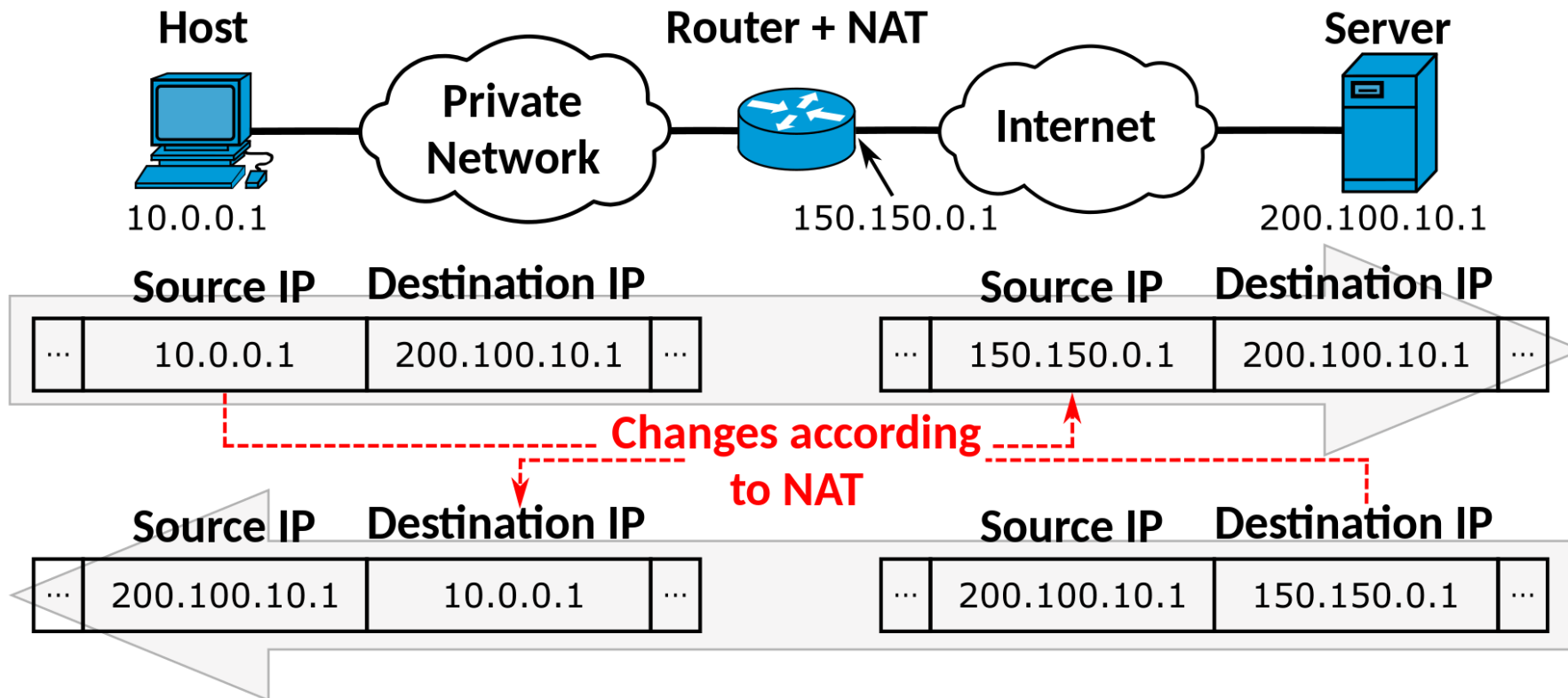


# PUBLIC VS PRIVATE IP ADDRESSES





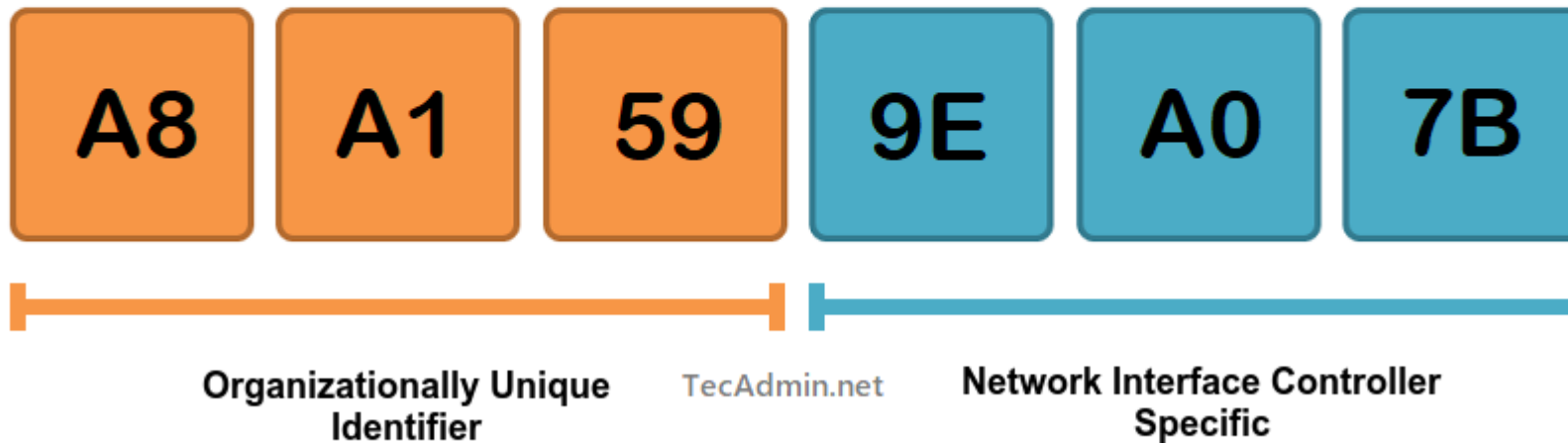
# NETWORK ADDRESS TRANSLATION (NAT)



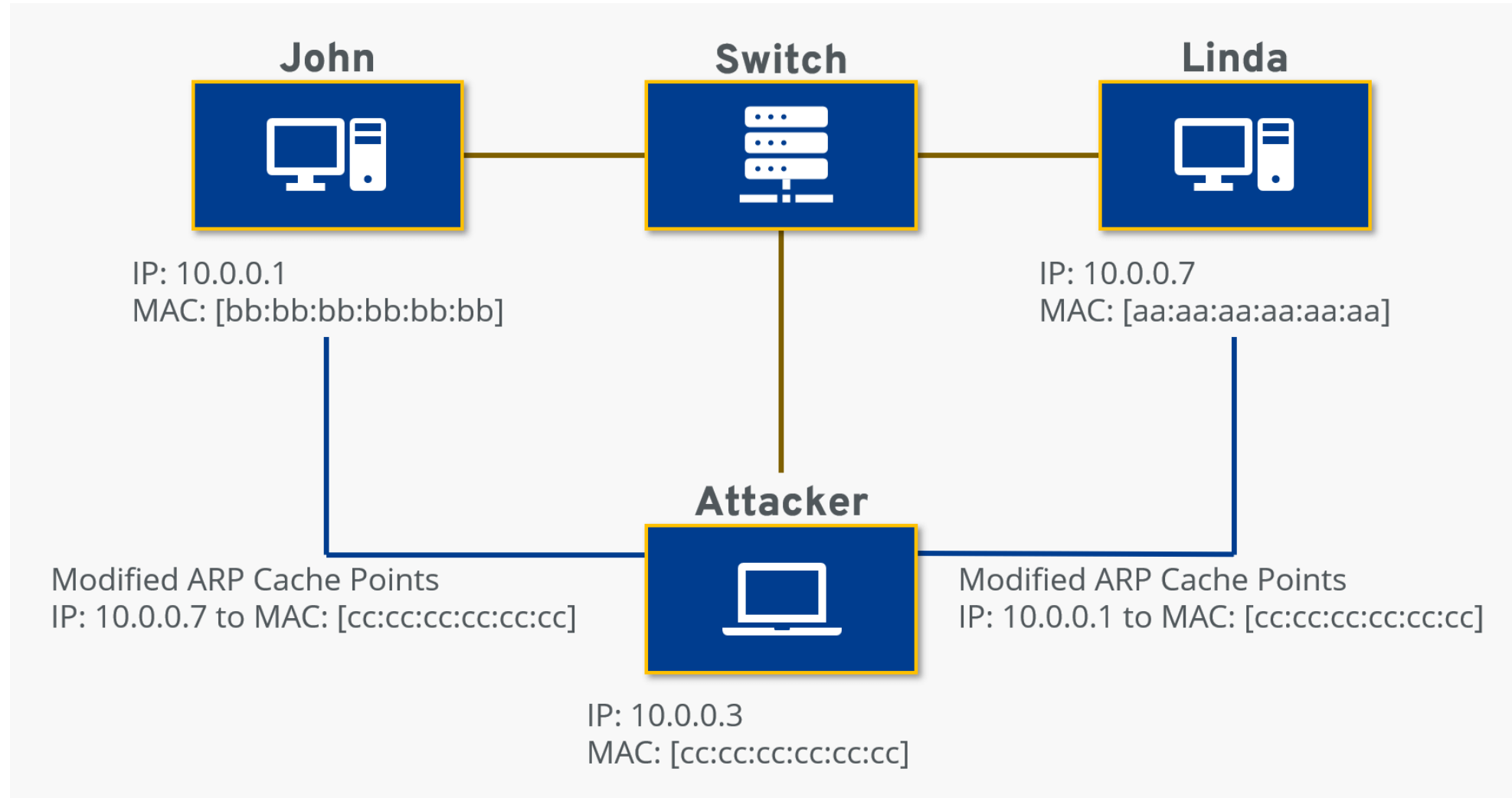
# MAC ADDRESSES

## MAC

Media Access Control Address



# THE ARP SPOOFING ATTACKS



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# THE ARP SPOOFING ATTACKS

- **Practice:**

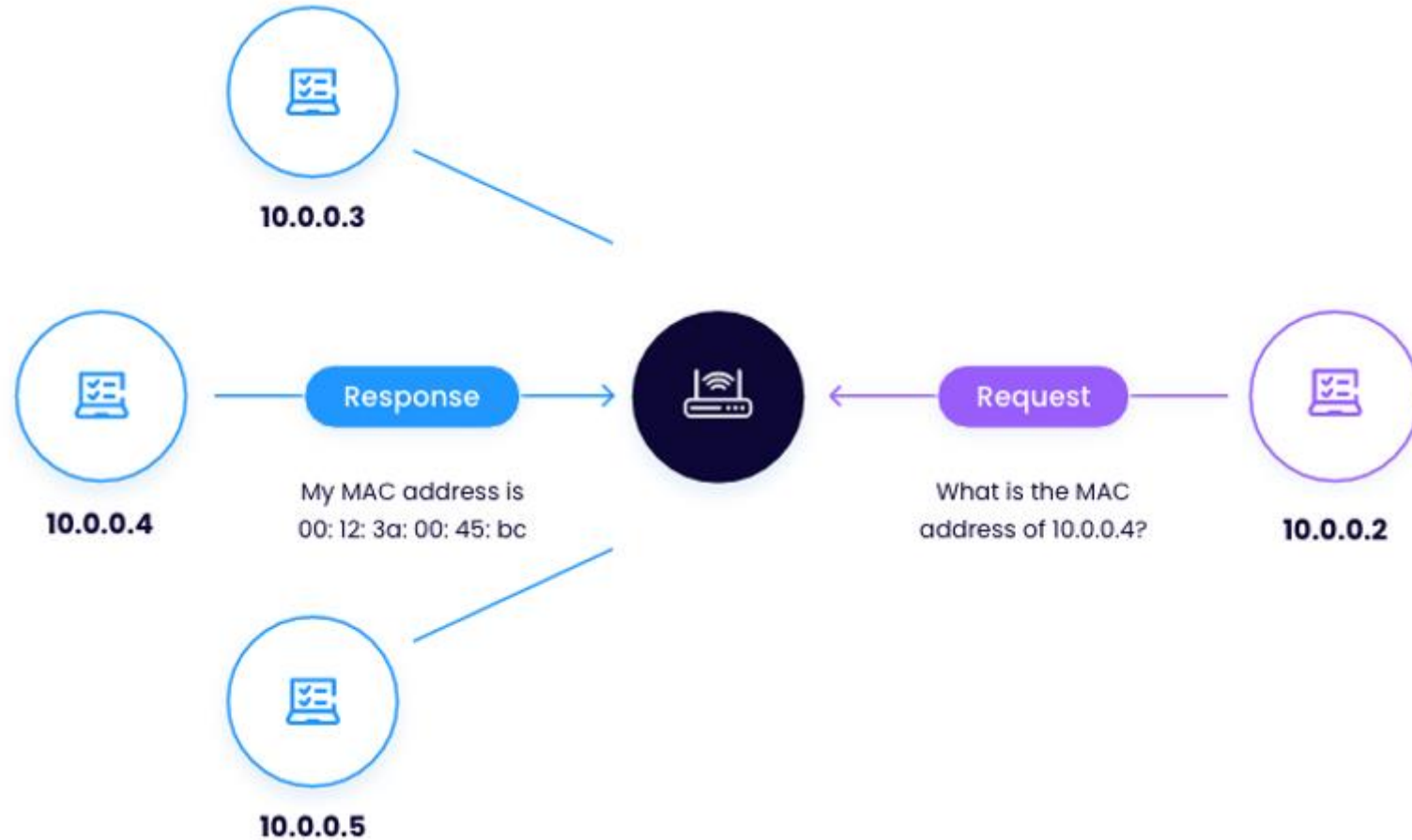
- ☐ **Eavesdropping**

- ☐ **MITM**

- ☐ **Denial of Service**

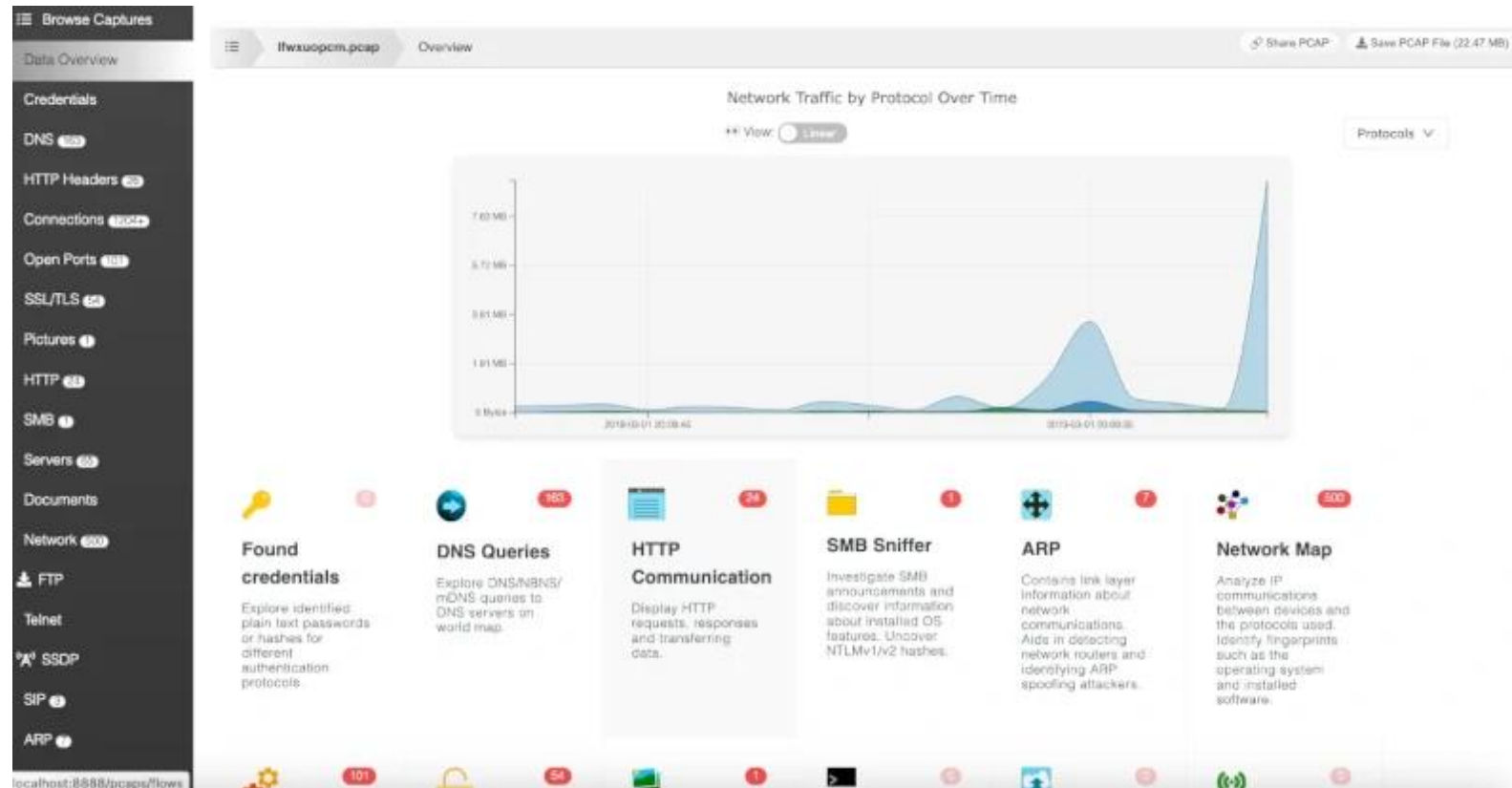


# ARP SPOOFING ANALYSIS WITH WIRESHARK

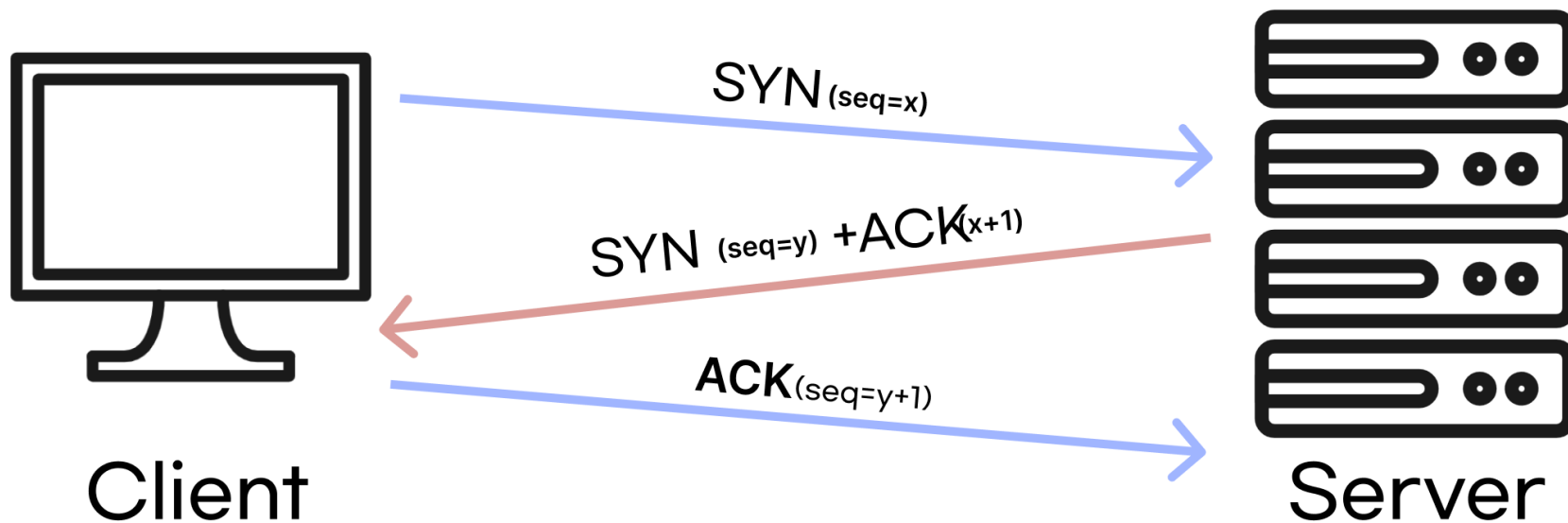


# PACKET FLOW AND PACKET ANALYSIS

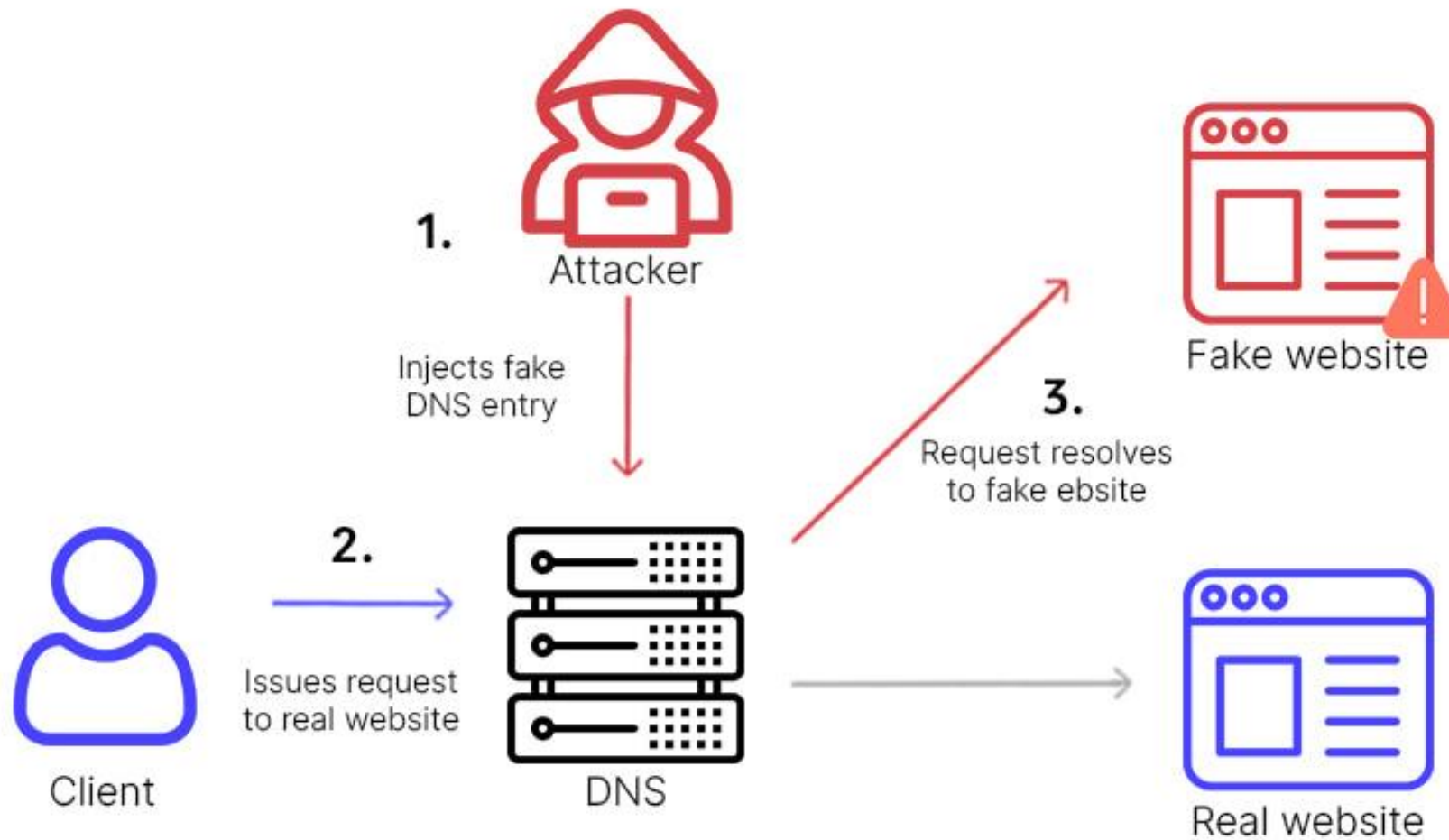
❏ **apackets.com**



# PRACTICAL ANALYSIS OF TCP THREE-WAY HANDSHAKE

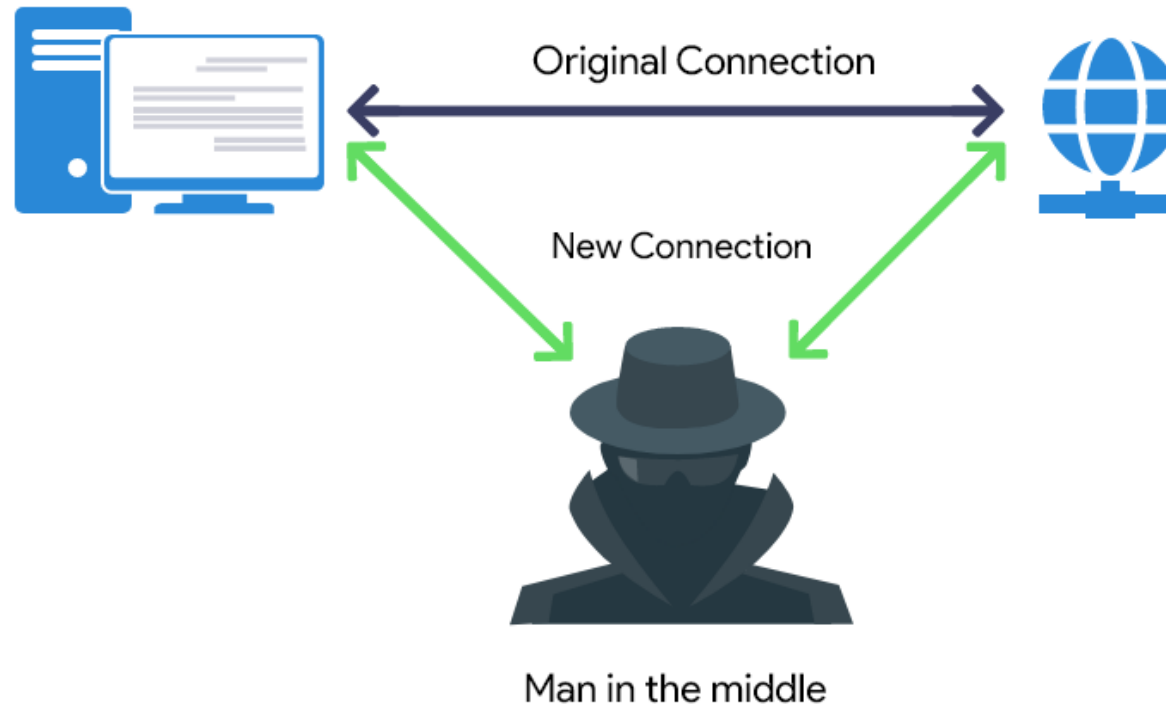


# DNS SPOOFING ATTACK





# MAN IN THE MIDDLE ATTACK



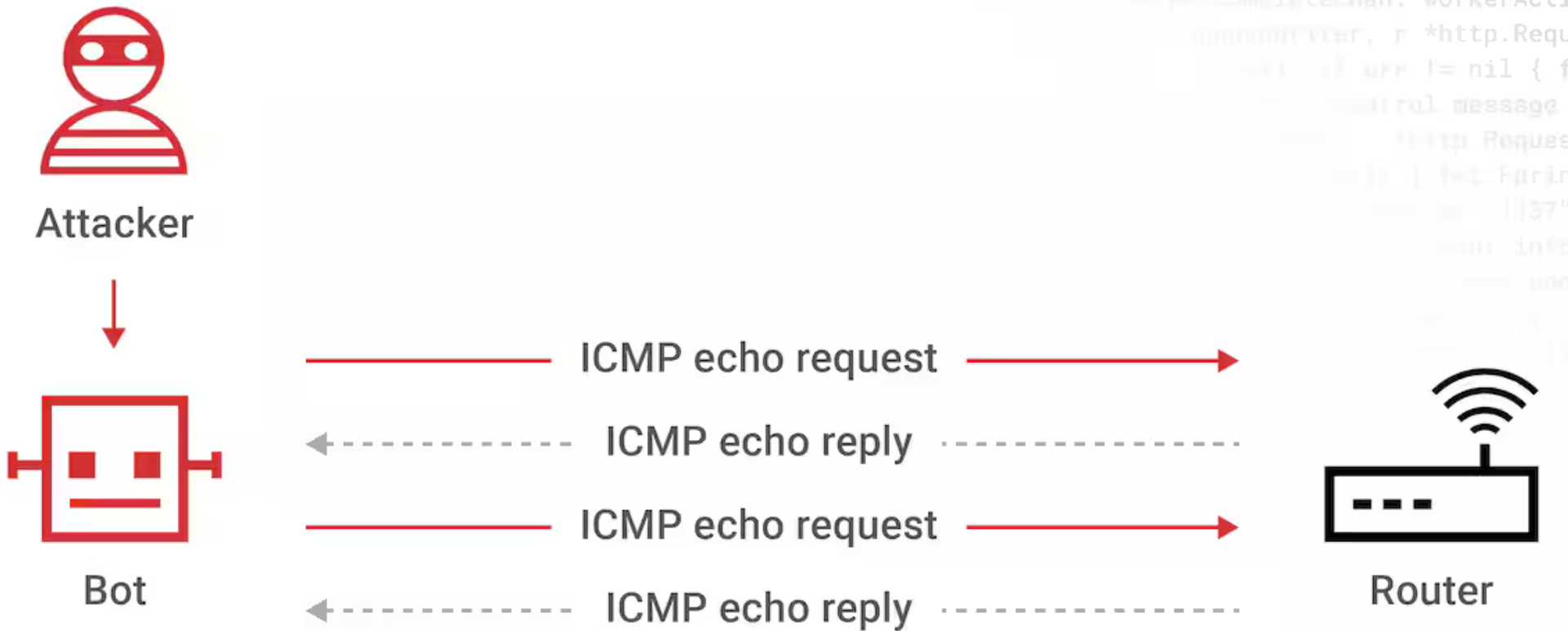
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# DOS & DDOS ATTACK

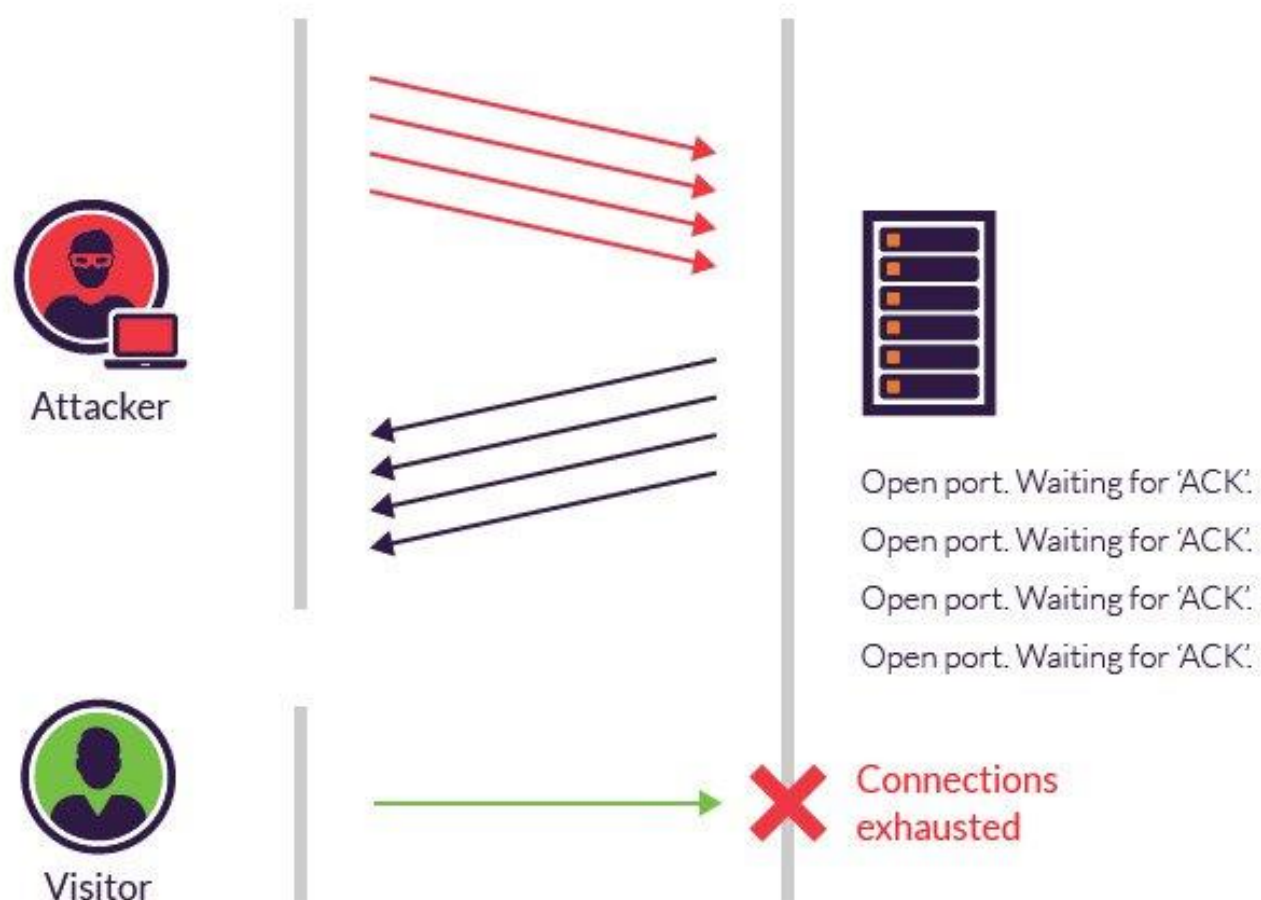
- ☐ **Ping of Death attack**
- ☐ **Ping Flood Attack**
- ☐ **UDP Flood, TCP Flood Attack**
- ☐ **Smurf Attack**



# PING FLOOD ATTACK



# TCP SYN FLOOD ATTACK



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# REFERENCES

- ❑ **Cisco's Introduction to Cybersecurity**
- ❑ **[mailtrap.io/blog/email-headers](https://mailtrap.io/blog/email-headers)**
- ❑ **[app.letsdefend.io/email-header-analysis](https://app.letsdefend.io/email-header-analysis)**
- ❑ **Cybrary's Network Fundamentals Course**
- ❑ **Networking For Cybersecurity**

