创建超级用户：

Last login: Thu Oct 22 15:43:54 2020 from 117.101.206.189

[root@VM-0-8-centos ~]# adduser gongxy

[root@VM-0-8-centos ~]# passwd gongxy

Changing password for user gongxy.

New password:

Retype new password:

passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.

# 把创建的用户加入超级权限组

[root@VM-0-8-centos ~]# usermod -aG wheel gongxy

#切换到创建的新用户

[root@VM-0-8-centos ~]# su – gongxy

#切换成功

[gongxy@VM-0-8-centos ~]$

新服务器的话，最好先更新一下系统，避免因为版本太旧而给后面安装软件带来麻烦。运行下面的两条命令：

gongxy@VM-0-8-centos ~]$ sudo yum update

gongxy@VM-0-8-centos ~]$ sudo yum upgrade