

## Verification of Cyber-physical Systems : Exercise Sheet 3

Deadline : Monday 16<sup>th</sup> October 2017, 11 :55 pm

### Exercise 1

Consider the following *Promela* model of *MutEx*. From it, create a new correct model of mutual exclusion (for two processes as well), with the following properties :

- There should be only one generic Promela process defined.
- Replace the assertion checks with a never claim.
- You can replace the *x* and *y* variables with an array of 2 elements.

```
#define true 1
#define false 0
#define Aturn false
#define Bturn true

bool x,y,t;
byte count;

proctype A(){
    startA:
    x = true;
    t = Bturn;
    (y == false || t == Aturn);
    count++;
    assert(count <= 1);      /*critical section*/
    count--;
    x = false;
    goto startA;
}

proctype B(){
    startB:
    y = true;
    t = Aturn;
    (x == false || t == Bturn);
    count++;
    assert(count <= 1);      /*critical section*/
    count--;
    y = false;
    goto startB;
}

init{ atomic{ run A(); run B(); } }
```

## Exercise 2

With your model from Exercise 1, remove the never claim and check your model with an *LTL* formula. To do that, translate your *LTL* formula into a never claim (using *Spin* in command line) and copy the result in your model.

## Exercise 3

Suppose that we consider a model that contains the following never claim, where  $p$  is some atomic proposition.

```
never {  
    T0_init :  
    if  
        :: p -> goto accept_S1;  
        :: true -> goto T0_init;  
    fi;  
    accept_S1 :  
    if  
        :: p -> goto accept_S1;  
        :: true -> goto T0_init;  
    fi;  
}
```

Describe what we want that the model verify.

Submit your commented `.pm1` files on *Ilias* and also paste it in your PDF submission.