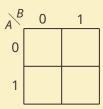
## Sistemas Digitales

## Mapas de Karnaugh

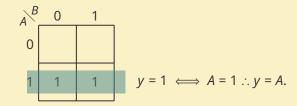
**Dos variables** 

Para una función f(A, B), su mapa de Karnaugh es

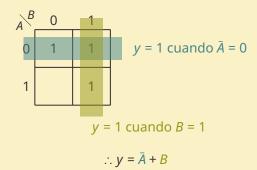


donde cada espacio tiene un 1 si f se evalúa a 1 con los valores de  $\emph{A}$  y  $\emph{B}$  que representa.

Sea  $y = \bar{B}A + BA$ .



Sea  $y = \bar{B}\bar{A} + B\bar{A} + BA$ .

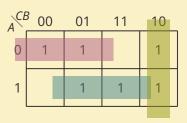


**Tres variables** 

Es importante tomar en cuenta que el mapa de tres variables se comporta como un anillo; las columnas en ambos extremos horizontales se pueden asociar, en este caso como  $\bar{b}$ .

ACE	3 00	01	11	10
0				
1				

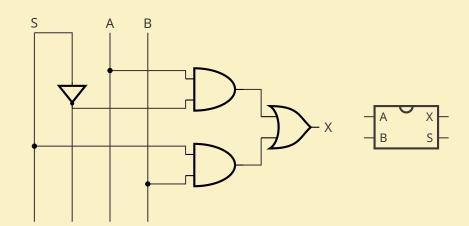
 $\mathsf{Sea}\, f(C,B,A) = \bar{C}\bar{B}\bar{A} + \bar{C}B\bar{A} + \bar{C}BA + C\bar{B}\bar{A} + C\bar{B}A + CBA.$ 



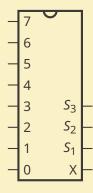
$$\therefore y = \bar{C}\bar{A} + BA + C\bar{B}$$

## Multiplexers

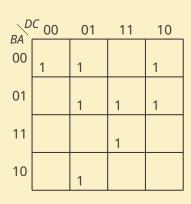
2 x 1

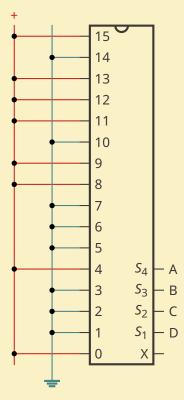


8 x 1



Mapa → multiplexer





## Mapeo de variables

$$f(D, C, B, A) \rightarrow f(D(C, B, A), C, B, A)$$

$\gtrsim^B$	<sup>A</sup> 00	01	11	10
0	D	D	D	D
1	D	D	D	D

