Bases de datos

SQL!

Comandos

DDL (Data definition language)

- CREATE TABLE <nombre> (<nombre_col> <tipo> <restricciones de columna>,...,<restricciones de tabla>)

  Restricciones de columna:

  – NOT NULL
  – UNIQUE
  – PRIMARY KEY
  – CHECK (<condition>)
  – DEFAULT (<value>)

  Restricciones de tabla

  – PRIMARY KEY (...<columnas>)
  – FOREIGN KEY (<columna>) REFERENCES <tabla> (<columna>) <ON (DELETE | UPDATE) (CASCADE | RESTRICT | SET NULL)>*
  – UNIQUE (table-wide)
  – CHECK (table-wide)
  – DEFAULT

- DROP TABLE
- ALTER TABLE
- TRUNCATE TABLE

DML (Data manipulation language)

DQL (Data query language)

DCL (Data control language)