

Snowflake CLI – Homework / Play Tasks

1. Basic CLI Usage

SnowCLI is a command-line tool used to interact with Snowflake — run queries, manage objects, stages, warehouses, etc.

Check the Snowflake CLI version.

```
snow --version
```

```
snow connection add
```

```
C:\Users\Admin>snow --version
Snowflake CLI version: 3.13.0

C:\Users\Admin>snow connection add
Enter connection name: snow_con
Enter account: FSBBSTN-IH05083
Enter user: ROSHINI
Enter password:
Enter role:
Enter warehouse:
Enter database:
Enter schema:
Enter host:
Enter port:
Enter region:
Enter authenticator:
Enter workload identity provider:
Enter private key file:
Enter token file path:
Wrote new connection snow_con to C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Local\snowflake\config.toml
```

Test your connection to Snowflake using the CLI.

```
snow connection test
```

```
C:\Users\Admin>snow connection test --connection snow_con
+-----+
| key          | value
+-----+
| Connection name | snow_con
| Status         | OK
| Host           | FSBBSTN-IH05083.snowflakecomputing.com
| Account        | FSBBSTN-IH05083
| User           | ROSHINI
| Role           | ACCOUNTADMIN
| Database       | not set
| Warehouse      | COMPUTE_WH
+-----+
```

2. Running Simple SQL

Run a SQL command to show all databases.

```
snow sql -q "SHOW DATABASES;"
```

create_d_o_n_e	name	is_defaul	is_curren	origin	owner	com_men_t	opti_ons	ret_en	kind	own_er_rol_e_t_y	obje_ct_v_isib_lity
2025-01-25 01:27:08.524000-08:00	COM_PANIES	N	N		ACCOUNTADMIN			1	STANDARD	ROLE	None
2025-01-25 01:27:08.524000-08:00	COM_PANY	N	N		ACCOUNTADMIN			1	STANDARD	ROLE	None
2025-01-25 01:27:08.524000-08:00	COUNTR_Y	N	N		ACCOUNTADMIN			1	STANDARD	ROLE	None
2025-01-25 01:27:08.524000-08:00	DAT_A_J_SON	N	N		ACCOUNTADMIN			1	STANDARD	ROLE	None
2025-01-25 01:27:08.524000-08:00	DWH	N	N		ACCOUNTADMIN			1	STANDARD	ROLE	None

Run a SQL file using the Snowflake CLI.

```
snow sql -f C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\test_script.sql
```

```
C:\Users\Admin>snow sql -f C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\test_script.sql
SELECT CURRENT_USER();
+-----+
| CURRENT_USER() |
| SHRIMATHI |
+-----+

SELECT CURRENT_ROLE();
+-----+
| CURRENT_ROLE() |
| ACCOUNTADMIN |
+-----+

SHOW DATABASES;
+-----+
| created_on | name | is_default | is_current | origin | owner | comment | options | retention_time | kind | owner_role_type | object_visibility |
+-----+
| 2025-12-02 | APPLICATION | N | N | ACCOUNTADMIN | IN | | 1 | STANDARD | ROLE | None | |
| 23:56:49.1 | N | | | | | | | | | |
| 12000-08:0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2025-12-02 | ASSESSMENT | N | N | ACCOUNTADMIN | IN | | 1 | STANDARD | ROLE | None |
| 22:33:33.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 35000-08:0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2025-11-25 | CRICKET | N | N | ACCOUNTADMIN | IN | | 1 | STANDARD | ROLE | None |
| 00:31:22.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 60000-08:0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2025-11-25 | CRICKET_PL | N | N | ACCOUNTADMIN | IN | | 1 | STANDARD | ROLE | None |
| 01:25:14.5 | AY | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11000-08:0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2025-11-19 | DWI | N | N | ACCOUNTADMIN | IN | | 1 | STANDARD | ROLE | None |
| 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
+-----+
```

3. Creating Objects

Create a database using the CLI.

```
snow sql -q "CREATE OR REPLACE DATABASE my_database;"
```

Create a schema inside that database.

```
snow sql -q "CREATE OR REPLACE SCHEMA my_database.my_schema;"
```

Create a table using a SQL file and run it through the CLI.

```
C:\Users\Admin\Downloads>snow sql -f create_table.sql
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TABLE CLI_TEST_DB.PUBLIC.EMPLOYEE (
    ID INT,
    NAME STRING,
    SALARY NUMBER(10,2)
);
```

```
C:\Users\Admin>snow sql -q "CREATE OR REPLACE DATABASE my_database;"  
CREATE OR REPLACE DATABASE my_database;  
+-----+  
| status |  
| Database MY_DATABASE successfully created. |  
+-----+  
  
C:\Users\Admin>snow sql -q "CREATE OR REPLACE SCHEMA my_database.my_schema;"  
CREATE OR REPLACE SCHEMA my_database.my_schema;  
+-----+  
| status |  
| Schema MY_SCHEMA successfully created. |  
+-----+  
  
C:\Users\Admin>cd C:\Users\Admin\Downloads>create_table.sql  
The directory name is invalid.  
C:\Users\Admin>cd C:\Users\Admin\Downloads  
  
C:\Users\Admin\Downloads>snow sql -f create_table.sql  
CREATE OR REPLACE TABLE CLI_TEST_DB.PUBLIC.EMPLOYEE (  
    ID INT,  
    NAME STRING,  
    SALARY NUMBER(10,2)  
);  
+-----+  
| status |  
| Table EMPLOYEE successfully created. |  
+-----+
```

4. Working With Stages

Create a table using a SQL file and run it through the CLI.

```
C:\Users\Admin\Downloads>snow sql -f create_table.sql
CREATE OR REPLACE TABLE CLI_TEST_DB.PUBLIC.EMPLOYEE (
    ID INT,
    NAME STRING,
    SALARY NUMBER(10,2)
);
```

List the files inside the stage.

```
snow sql -q "LIST @mystage;"
```

```
C:\Users\Admin\Downloads>snow sql -q "LIST @mystage;" 
LIST @mystage;
+-----+
| name          | size | md5                | last_modified |
+-----+
| mystage/employee.csv | 208 | 89c5c661bf57ae7b3fd848daa432dd75 | Fri, 5 Dec 2025 09:50:16 GMT |
+-----+
```

Download the uploaded file back to your computer.

```
snow stage copy @mystage/employee.csv
"C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\employee_downloaded.csv"
```

```
C:\Users\Admin\Downloads>snow stage copy @mystage/employee.csv "C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\employee_downloaded.csv"
Use '--recursive' flag, which copy files recursively with directory structure. This will be the default behavior in the future.
+-----+
| file          | size | status   | message |
+-----+
| employee.csv | 199 | DOWNLOADED |          |
+-----+
```

5. Loading and Unloading Data

Load CSV data into a table using COPY INTO via the CLI.

```
snow sql -q "COPY INTO CLI_TEST_DB.PUBLIC.EMPLOYEE FROM @mystage
FILE_FORMAT = (TYPE = CSV FIELD_DELIMITER = ',' SKIP_HEADER = 1) ON_ERROR =
'CONTINUE';"
```

Unload data from a table into a stage.

```
snow sql -q "COPY INTO @mystage/employee_unload/ FROM
CLI_TEST_DB.PUBLIC.EMPLOYEE FILE_FORMAT = (TYPE = CSV FIELD_DELIMITER =
',');"
```

```
C:\Users\Admin\Downloads>snow sql -q "COPY INTO CLI_TEST_DB.PUBLIC.EMPLOYEE FROM @mystage FILE_FORMAT = (TYPE = CSV FIELD_DELIMITER = ',' SKIP_HEADER = 1)
ON_ERROR = 'CONTINUE';"
COPY INTO CLI_TEST_DB.PUBLIC.EMPLOYEE FROM @mystage FILE_FORMAT = (TYPE = CSV FIELD_DELIMITER = ',' SKIP_HEADER = 1) ON_ERROR = 'CONTINUE';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| file | status | rows_parsed | rows_loaded | error_limit | errors_seen | first_error | first_error_line | first_error_character | first_error_column_name |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|mystage/employee.csv| LOAD FAILED | 5 | 0 | 5 | 5 | Number of columns in file (5) does not match that of the corresponding table (3), use file format option error_on_column_count_mismatch=FALSE to ignore this error | 3 | 1 | "EMPLOYEE"[5] |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```



```
C:\Users\Admin\Downloads>snow sql -q "COPY INTO @mystage/employee_unload/ FROM CLI_TEST_DB.PUBLIC.EMPLOYEE FILE_FORMAT = (TYPE = CSV FIELD_DELIMITER = ',');
COPY INTO @mystage/employee_unload/ FROM CLI_TEST_DB.PUBLIC.EMPLOYEE FILE_FORMAT = (TYPE = CSV FIELD_DELIMITER = ',');"
+-----+-----+-----+
| rows_unloaded | input_bytes | output_bytes |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

6. Deploying a Snowflake Project

Initialize a Snowflake project using snow init.

Deploy the project using snow deploy.

7. Query Output Practice

Run a SELECT query and save the results to a CSV file using the CLI.

```
snow sql -q "SELECT * FROM CLI_TEST_DB.PUBLIC.EMPLOYEE;" > employee_data.csv
```

8. Playing With Context

Change the warehouse while running a query.

```
snow sql -q "USE WAREHOUSE COMPUTE_WH; SELECT * FROM CLI_TEST_DB.PUBLIC.EMPLOYEE;"
```

```
C:\Users\Admin\Downloads>snow sql -q "USE WAREHOUSE COMPUTE_WH; SELECT * FROM CLI_TEST_DB.PUBLIC.EMPLOYEE;"  
USE WAREHOUSE COMPUTE_WH;  
+-----+  
| status |  
+-----+  
| Statement executed successfully. |  
+-----+
```

Change the database and schema using CLI options.

```
snow sql --dbname CLI_TEST_DB --schemaname PUBLIC -q "SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEE;" SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEE;
```

```
snow sql --dbname CLI_TEST_DB --schemaname PUBLIC -q "SELECT CURRENT_DATABASE(), CURRENT_SCHEMA();"  
SELECT CURRENT_DATABASE(), CURRENT_SCHEMA();
```

9. Troubleshooting and Help

Use the help command to list all available CLI commands.

```
snow stage --help
```

```
C:\Users\Admin\Downloads>snow stage --help  
Usage: ~c stage [OPTIONS] COMMAND [ARGS]...  
Manages stages.  
Options  
--help -h Show this message and exit.  
Commands  
copy Copies all files from source path to target directory. This works for uploading to and downloading files from the stage, and copying between named stages.  
create Creates a named stage if it does not already exist.  
describe Provides description of stage.  
drop Drops stage with given name.  
execute Execute immediate all files from the stage path. Files can be filtered with a glob-like pattern, e.g. @stage/*.sql, @stage/dev/*. Only files with .sql extension will be executed.  
list Lists all available stages.  
list-files Lists the stage contents.  
remove Removes a file from a stage.
```

Run a command in verbose mode to view detailed logs.

```
set SNOWFLAKE_CLI_LOG_LEVEL=DEBUG  
snow sql -q "SELECT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP();"
```