

1 Axion-photon

Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
- ADBC [3]
- ADMX [4, 5, 6, 7, 8]
- ADMX-Sidecar [9, 10]
- ADMX-SLIC [11]
- CAPP [12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21]
- CAST-CAPP [22]
- DANCE [23]
- BASE [24]
- GrAHal [25]
- HAYSTAC [26, 27, 28, 29, 30]
- LIDA [31]
- MADMAX [32]
- ORGAN [33, 34, 35, 36]
- QUAX [37, 38, 39, 40, 41]
- RADES [42, 43]
- RBF [44, 45]
- SHAFT [46]
- TASEH [47]
- SuperMAG [48, 49]
- UF [50, 51]
- UPLOAD-DOWNLOAD [52, 53]
- ABRACADABRA (projection) [54]
- ADBC (projection) [55]
- ADMX (projection) [56]
- aLIGO (projection) [57]
- ALPHA (projection) [58, 59]
- BabyIAXO-RADES (projection) [60]
- BRASS (projection) [61]
- BREAD (projection) [62]
- CADEX (projection) [63]
- DALI (projection) [64]
- DarkGEO (projection) [65]
- DM-Radio (projection) [66, 67]
- DANCE (projection) [68]
- LAMPOST (projection) [69]
- MADMAX (projection) [70]
- FLASH (projection) [71, 72]
- QUAX (projection) [73]
- ORGAN (projection) [33]
- TOORAD (projection) [74]
- Twisted Anyon Cavity (projection) [75]
- WISPLC (projection) [76]
- SRF heterodyne cavity (projection) [77]

LSW/Helioscopes

- ALPS [78]
- CAST [79, 80, 81]
- CROWS [82]
- OSQAR [83]
- PVLAS [84]
- SAPPHIRES [85, 86, 87]
- ALPS-II (projection) [88]
- IAXO (projection) [89]
- IAXO (Galactic SN) [90]
- WISPMI (projection) [91]

Astro

- 21 cm power spectrum (projection) [92]
- ATHENA (projection) [93]
- Axion star explosions [94]
- Betelgeuse [95]
- BICEP/KECK [96]
- Black hole polarimetry [97]
- Breakthrough Listen (Doppler shifted radio line in MW) [98]
- Bullet Cluster (archival radio data) [99]
- Cosmic IR background (hint) [100]
- Chandra (Hydra) [101]
- Chandra (M87) [102]
- Chandra (NG7 1275) [103]
- Chandra (H1821+643) [104]
- CMB Anisotropies [105, 106]
- CMB Patchy screening [107, 108]
- COBE/FIRAS+Planck spectral dist. [109]
- Diffuse gamma-rays [110]
- Diffuse SN ALPs [111] (see also [112])
- Distance ladder [113]
- Fermi-LAT (NGC 1275) [114]
- Fermi-LAT (Extragalactic SNe) [115]
- Fermi-LAT (Quasars) [116]
- Gamma-ray attenuation (ALP dark matter) [117]
- Gamma-ray decay [92]
- Globular clusters (R parameter) [118]
- Globular clusters (R_2 parameter) [119]
- GW170817 (Fermi) [120]
- GW170817 [121]
- HAWC (TeV Blazars) [122]
- HESS (PKS 2155-304) [123]
- INTEGRAL (ALP decay) [124]
- Leo T gas temperature [125]
- M82 (NuSTAR) [126]
- MAGIC (Perseus galaxy cluster) [127]
- Magnetic white dwarfs (X-rays) [128]
- Magnetic white dwarf (polarization) [129]
- MOJAVE [130]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+Fermi): [131]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+MAGIC): [132]
- Neutron Stars (Foster et al. 2020) [133]
- Neutron Stars (Darling 2020) [134]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2021) [135]
- Neutron stars (Foster et al. 2022) [136]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2023) [137]
- NuSTAR (decaying dark matter, recast from Sterile ν) [138, 139, 140]
- NuSTAR (Sun) [141]
- Planck cosmic birefringence [142]
- POLARBEAR [143, 144]
- PPTA+QUIJOTE [145]
- Pulsar polarisation arrays (projection) [146]
- Pulsar polar cap [147]
- PSR J0437-4715 polarisation [148]
- Red supergiant [149]
- Solar neutrinos [150]
- Stellar axion background [151]
- SN1987A- γ (ALP decay) [152, 153, 154]
- SN1987A- γ (low mass ALP conversion) [155, 153, 156]
- SN1987A- γ, ν (high mass ALPs) [157, 158, 110]
- SN1987A (PVO) [159]
- Sgr A* [160]
- Low-energy supernovae (ALP decay) [110]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR) [161]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR and SPHINX) [162]
- Super Star clusters [163]
- SPT [164]
- Telescopes (Haystack) [165]
- Telescopes (MUSE) [166] (updated from: [167])
- Telescopes (VIMOS) [168]
- Telescopes (HST) [169, 170]
- Telescopes (JWST) [171]
- Telescopes (WINERED) [172, 173]

- Telescopes (eROSITA) [174]
- Fermi galactic SN (projection) [175]
- THESEUS (projection) [176]
- eROSITA (projection) [177]
- XRISM (projection) [178]
- White dwarf initial-final mass relation [179]
- XMM-Newton (decaying DM ALPs) [180]

Cosmology

- Ionisation fraction, EBL, X-rays [181]
- BBN+ N_{eff} [182]
- Freeze in [183]
- Cosmic background [184]

2 Heavy ALP-photon coupling

- ATALS (PbPb) [185]
- BaBar [186]
- Beam dump [187, 188, 186, 189, 190]
- Belle II [191]
- BESIII [192]
- CMS (PbPb) [193]
- EuXFL [194]
- LEP [195]
- LHC (pp)[196]
- MiniBooNE [197]
- NOMAD [198]
- OPAL [196]
- PrimEx [199, 200]
- CONUS (projection) [201]
- DUNE (projection) [202]
- FASER LLP (projection) [203]

3 Axion-electron

- Electron g-2 [204]
- EDELWEISS [205]
- Fermionic axion interferometer [206]
- Magnon non-demolition [207]
- DarkSide-50 [208]
- GERDA [209]
- LUX [210]
- Old comagnetometers [211]
- Panda-X [212]
- Torsion pendulum (spin force) [213]
- Torsion pendulum (axion wind) [214]
- SuperCDMS [215]
- XENON1T [216, 217]
- XENONnT [218]
- XENON1T (Solar basin) [219]
- Red giants (ω Cen) [220]
- Solar neutrinos [221]
- Electron storage ring (projection) [222]
- Axion wind multilayer (projection) [223]
- Magnons (projection) [224]
- Polaritons (projection) [225]
- DARWIN (projection) [226]
- LZ (projection) [227]
- QUAX [228, 229]
- NV Centers (projection) [230]
- Superconductors (projection) [231]
- Semiconductors (projection) [232]
- Spin-orbit coupling (projection) [233]
- Torsion pendulum (projection) [234]
- YIG (projection) [224]
- White dwarf hint [235]
- Freeze-in irreducible axions [183]
- X-rays (1-loop decay) [236]

4 Axion-nucleon

Note: CASPER and nEDM limits account for stochastic correction reported in [237]

- Casimir effect (fifth force) [238]
- CASPER-ZULF-Comagnetometer [239]
- CASPER-ZULF-Sidechain [240]
- ChangE [241, 242]
- Hefei Spin-based amplifiers [243]
- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [244]
- NASDUCK [245, 246]
- PSI HgM (nEDM) [247]
- K-3He comagnetometer (fifth force) [248]

- K-3He comagnetometer (dark matter) [249]
- Mainz-Krakow comagnetometers [250]
- JEDI [251]
- Old comagnetometers [211]
- Torsion balance [252]
- Neutron star cooling [253] (corrected from [254])
- SN1987A Cooling [255, 256]
- SNO (deuterium dissasociation) [257]
- Proton storage ring (projection) [258]
- Electrostatic storage ring (projection) [222]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [211]
- CASPER-gradient (projection) [240]
- Superfluid helium-3 HPD (projection) [259]
- MnCO3 (projection) [260]

5 Axion-EDM

- Axinovae [261]
- Beam EDM [262]
- BBN (dark matter) [263]
- CASPER-electric [264]
- nEDM [244]
- HfF^+ [265]
- I_2^+/Ca^+ [266]
- JEDI [251]
- ONIX [267]
- Rb/Quartz [268]
- SN1987A [269]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [270]
- CASPER-electric (projection) [271]
- Storage Ring EDM (projection) [271]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [272]

6 Axion-top

Axion-top coupling limits originally compiled in Ref. [273, 274]

7 Axion mass versus f_a

- BBN (dark matter) [263]
- Beam EDM [262]
- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on $\bar{\theta}$ [275]. I include minor numerical corrections made by [276, 277].
- GW170817 [278]
- HfF^+ [265]
- Rb/Quartz [268]
- JEDI [251]
- nEDM [244]
- Tritium decay [279]
- Piezoaxionic effect (projection) [280]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [270]
- SN1987A [269]
- Neutron stars (projection) [275].
- NS-NS and NS-BH Inspirals (projection) [275].
- White dwarfs [281]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [272]
- Neutron star cooling [282]

7.1 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [283] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [283] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [284]
- Ünal et al. [285] (Quasars)
- Hoof et al. [286]
- Cardoso et al. [287] (dark photon)

8 Axion theory predictions

8.1 Post-inflation QCD axion

- Ballesteros et al. [288]
- Buschmann et al. 2020 [289]
- Buschmann et al. 2021 [290]
- Bonati et al. [291]
- Borsanyi et al. [292]
- Berkowitz et al. [293]
- Dine et al. [294]
- Petreczky et al. [295]
- Fleury & Moore [296]
- Klaer & Moore [297]
- Gorghetto et al. [298]

- Saikawa et al. (2019) [89]
- Saikawa et al. (2024) [299]
- Beyer et al. (2023) [300]
- Kim et al. (2024) [301]

8.2 Other dark matter predictions

- ALP Cogenesis [302]
- Early matter domination [303]
- Post-inflation ALP misalignment [304, 305]
- Trapped misalignment (\mathcal{Z}_N axion) [276]

9 CP-violating couplings

Combined constraints [306]

Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [307]
- MICROSCOPE [308].
- Eot-Wash [309, 310, 311]
- Irvine [312]. Corrected to 2σ limit by [313]
- HUST [314, 315, 316, 317].
- Stanford [318]
- IUPUI [319].
- Wuhan [313]

Pseudoscalar-electron

- Red giants [307]
- Eot-wash [320]
- e^+e^- Penning trap [321]
- NIST [322]
- SMILE [323]
- Perihelion shift [324]
- QUAX [325, 326, 327]
- Washington [213, 328].
- XENON1T [329]
- ACME (projection) [330]
- Magnon (projection) [225]
- QUAX (projection) [325].

Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [253]
- Hefei (Earth) [331]
- Hefei (mm) [332]
- Washington [333]. Limit taken from [334].
- SMILE [323].
- Mainz [335]
- Moon/Sun [336]
- Yb trap (projection) [330]
- ARIADNE (projection) [337]
- CASPER-wind (projection) [271]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [211]
- Fifth force Ne-Rb-K comagnetometer (projection) [338]

10 Scalars

Scalar-photon

- Globular clusters [119]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [339]
- Fifth force [340, 341, 342, 343]
- MICROSCOPE [308]
- AURIGA [344]
- BACON [345]
- Cs/Cav [346]
- DAMNED [347]
- Dy/Dy [348]
- Dy/Quartz [268]
- Dynamic Decoupling [349]
- GEO600 [350]
- LIGO O3 [351], see also [352]
- Holometer [353]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [354]
- PTB (Yb+, Sr clock) [355]
- I₂ [356]
- Rb/Cs [357]
- Sr/Si [358]
- Yb/Sr [359]
- AEDGE (projection) [360]
- AION (projection) [360]
- DUAL (projection) [361]
- MAGIS (projection) [362]
- Nuclear clock (projection) [363]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [364]

Scalar-electron

- Red giants [307]
- White dwarfs [365]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [339]
- Fifth force [340, 341, 342, 343]
- MICROSCOPE [308]
- AURIGA [344]
- Cavities [366]
- Cs/Cav [346]
- DAMNED [347]
- GEO600 [350]
- Holometer [353]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [354]
- LIGO O3 [351], see also [352]
- I₂ [356]
- H/Si [358]
- Rb/Quartz [268]
- Yb/Cs [367]
- NANOGrav 15-year PTA [368]
- FOCOS (nuclear clock projection) [369]
- AEDGE (projection) [360]
- AION (projection) [360]
- DUAL (projection) [361]
- HELIOS (projection) [370]
- Optical microwave clock (projection) [371]
- Optical cavities [372]
- SrOH [373]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [364]
- IPTA (mock data) [374]

- SKA (projection) [392]
- Torsion balance (projection) [392]
- STE-QUEST (projection) [393]

11 Vectors

B-L coupling

- Casimir [375, 376, 377]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [378]
- Eot-Wash (ISL) [379]
- MICROSCOPE [380]
- DM stability [381]
- Horizontal branch [382]
- Red giant [382]
- Sun [382]
- Eot-Wash (DM) [383]
- KAGRA (DM) [384]
- LIGO (O1) [385]
- LIGO/VIRGO [385]
- LISA Pathfinder [386, 387]
- PPTA [388]
- POLONAISE [389]
- Asteroids (projection) [390]
- HELIOS (projection) [370]
- LISA (projection) [390]
- MAGIS (projection) [362]
- Optomechanical membranes (projection) [391]

12 Dark photons

Combined constraints [394]

SM photon-DP transitions

- Coulomb [395, 396, 397, 398, 399],
- Plimpton & Lawton's experiment [400, 399]
- Atomic spectroscopy [401]
- Atomic force microscopy (AFM) [399]
- Static magnetic field of the Earth [402, 403, 404]
- Static magnetic field of Jupiter [405, 404].
- Jupiter B-field/Juno mission [406]
- ALPs [78]
- ALPS-II (projection) [407]
- SPring-8 [408]
- UWA-LSW [409, 410]
- ADMX-LSW [411]
- CROWS [82].
- DarkSRF [412]
- DarkSRF (projection) [413]
- TEXONO [414]
- Crab nebula [415]
- COBE and FIRAS [416]
- STAX (projection) [417]

Production in stars

- CAST [418]
- SHIPS [419]
- HINODE [420]
- IAXO (modified for longitudinal mode) [421]
- New globular cluster bound [422]
- Old stellar bounds: Solar-L, HB and RG stars [382] (see also [423])
- Neutron stars [424]
- Solar neutrinos [425]
- XENON1T [426]

Dark matter cosmology/astro

- Dark matter, Arias et al. [304]
- Dark matter, Witte et al. [427, 428]
- COBE/FIRAS, Caputo et al. [429, 416]
- COBE/FIRAS with Spectral distortions [430, 431]
- Lyman-alpha [432]
- ISM [433],
- Leo T dwarf [434]
- Gas clouds [434, 435]
- JWST [436]
- Parker Solar Probe [437]
- Planck + unWISE [438]
- INTEGRAL [439]

Dark matter experiments

- Reinterpreted axion limits [394]
- APEX [440]
- ALPHA [59]
- AMAILS [441]
- BRASS-p [442]
- BREAD (projection) [62]
- Dandelion (projection) [443]
- DarkSide-50 [208]
- DAMIC [444]
- Dark E-field Radio [445, 446]
- DM Pathfinder [447]
- DOSUE-RR [448, 449]
- FAST Radio antenna [450]
- FUNK [451]
- GigaBREAD [452]
- MADMAX [453]
- LAMPOST [454]
- LOFAR (solar corona) [455]
- MuDHI [456]
- ORGAN [457, 36]
- ORPHEUS [458]
- QUALIPHIDE [459]
- Quantum cyclotron [460]
- SENSEI [461]
- SHUKET [462]
- SuperCDMS [463]
- SuperMAG [464, 465, 49]

- SQuAD [466],
- SQMS [467],
- SUPAX [468]
- SRF scanning [469]
- Tokyo dish antennae experiments [470, 471, 472]
- WISPDMM [473]
- XENON(100,1T,nT) [474, 329, 475, 476, 426, 477].

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