

References for AxionLimits webpage

Ciaran A. J. O'Hare

ARC Centre of Excellence for Dark Matter Particle Physics
The University of Sydney, Camperdown, NSW 2006, Australia

1 Axion-photon

Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
- ADMX [3, 4, 5, 6]
- ADMX-Sidecar [7, 8]
- ADMX-SLIC [9]
- CAPP [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15]
- CAST-CAPP [16]
- BASE [17]
- GrAHal [18]
- HAYSTAC [19, 20]
- ORGAN [21, 22]
- QUAX [23, 24, 25]
- RADES [26]
- RBF [27]
- SHAFT [28]
- TASEH [29]
- SuperMAG [30]
- UF [31]
- UPLOAD-DOWNLOAD [32]
- ABRACADABRA (projection) [33]
- ADBC (projection) [34]
- ADMX (projection) [35]
- aLIGO (projection) [36]
- ALPHA (projection) [37, 38]
- BRASS (projection) [39]
- BREAD (projection) [40]
- CADEX (projection) [41]
- DM-Radio (projection) [42, 43]
- DANCE (projection) [44]
- LAMPOST (projection) [45]
- MADMAX (projection) [46]
- FLASH (projection) [47, 48]
- QUAX (projection) [49]
- ORGAN (projection) [21]
- TOORAD (projection) [50]
- Twisted Anyon Cavity (projection) [51]
- WISPLC (projection) [52]
- SRF heterodyne cavity (projection) [53]

LSW/Helioscopes

- ALPS [54]
- CAST [55, 56]
- CROWS [57]
- OSQAR [58]
- PVLAS [59]
- SAPPHIRES [60, 61]
- ALPS-II (projection) [62]
- IAXO (projection) [63]
- IAXO (Galactic SN) [64]

Astro

- Betelgeuse [65]
- BICEP/KECK [66]
- Breakthrough Listen (Doppler shifted radio line in MW) [67]
- Breakthrough Listen (Neutron stars) [68]
- Bullet Cluster (archival radio data) [69]
- Cosmic IR background (hint) [70]
- Chandra (Hydra) [71]
- Chandra (M87) [72]
- Chandra (NG7 1275) [73]
- Chandra (H1821+643) [74]
- Chandra (Magnetic white dwarfs) [74]
- COBE/FIRAS+Planck spectral dist. [75]
- Diffuse gamma-rays [76]
- Diffuse SN ALPs [77] (see also [78])
- Distance ladder [79]
- Fermi-LAT (NGC 1275) [80]
- Fermi-LAT (Extragalactic SNe) [81]
- Fermi-LAT (Quasars) [82]
- Globular clusters (R parameter) [83]
- Globular clusters (R_2 parameter) [84]
- HAWC (TeV Blazars) [85]
- HESS (PKS 2155-304) [86]
- INTEGRAL (ALP decay) [87]
- Leo T gas temperature [88]
- Magnetic white dwarf polarization [89]
- MOJAVE [90]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+Fermi): [91]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+MAGIC): [92]
- Neutron Stars (Foster et al.) [93]
- Neutron Stars (Darling) [94]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al.) [95]
- Planck cosmic birefringence [96]
- PPTA+QUIJOTE [97]
- Pulsar polarisation arrays (projection) [98]
- Pulsar polar cap [99]
- Solar neutrinos [100]
- SN1987A- γ [101]
- SN1987A- γ (low mass ALPs) [102]
- SN1987A- γ, ν (high mass ALPs) [103]
- Low-energy supernovae (ALP decay) [76]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR) [104]
- Star clusters [105]
- SPT [106]
- Telescopes (Haystack) [107]
- Telescopes (MUSE) [108]
- Telescopes (VIMOS) [109]
- Telescopes (HST) [110]
- Fermi galactic SN (projection) [111]
- THESEUS (projection) [112]
- eROSITA (projection) [113]
- White dwarf initial-final mass relation [114]
- XMM-Newton (decaying DM ALPs) [115]

Cosmology

- Ionisation fraction, EBL, X-rays [116]
- BBN+ N_{eff} [117]
- Freeze in [118]

2 Heavy ALP-photon coupling

- ATALS (PbPb) [119]
- BaBar [120]
- Beam dump [121, 122, 120, 123, 124]
- Belle II [125]
- BESIII [126]
- CMS (PbPb) [127]
- LEP [128]
- LHC (pp)[129]
- NOMAD [130]
- OPAL [129]
- PrimEx [131]
- CONUS (projection) [132]
- DUNE (projection) [133]
- FASER LLP (projection) [134]

3 Axion-electron

- EDELWEISS [135]
- Magnon non-demolition [136]
- GERDA [137]
- LUX [138]
- Panda-X [139]
- SuperCDMS [140]
- XENON1T [141, 142]
- XENONnT [in prep.]
- XENON1T (Solar basin) [143]
- Red giants (ω Cen) [144]
- Solar neutrinos [145]
- Magnons (projection) [146]
- Polaritons (projection) [147]
- DARWIN (projection) [148]
- LZ (projection) [149]
- QUAX [150, 151]
- Semiconductors (projection) [152]
- White dwarf hint [153]
- Freeze-in irreducible axions [118]
- X-rays (1-loop decay) [154]

4 Axion-nucleon

Note: CASPER and nEDM limits account for stochastic correction reported in [155]

- CASPER-ZULF-Comagnetometer [156]
- CASPER-ZULF-Sidechain [157]
- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [158]
- NASDUCK [159, 160]
- PSI HgM [161]
- K-3He comagnetometer (fifth force) [162]
- K-3He comagnetometer (dark matter) [163]
- JEDI [164]
- Old comagnetometers [165]
- Torsion balance [166]
- Neutron star cooling [167] (corrected from [168])
- SN1987A Cooling [169]
- SNO (deuterium dissasociation) [170]
- Proton storage ring (projection) [171]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [165]
- CASPER-wind (projection) [157]

5 Axion-EDM

- Beam EDM [172]
- CASPER-electric [173]
- nEDM [158]
- HfF⁺ [174]
- JEDI [164]
- SN1987A [175]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [176]
- CASPER-electric (projection) [177]
- Storage Ring EDM (projection) [177]

6 Axion mass versus f_a

- BBN [178]
- Beam EDM [172]
- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on $\bar{\theta}$ [179]. I include minor numerical corrections made by [180, 181].
- GW170817 [182]
- HfF⁺ [174]
- JEDI [164]
- nEDM [158]
- Piezoaxionic effect (projection) [183]
- SN1987A [175]
- Neutron stars (projection) [179].
- NS-NS and NS-BH Inspirals (projection) [179].
- White dwarfs [184]

6.1 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [185] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [185] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [186]
- Ünal et al. [187] (Quasars)
- Cardoso et al. [188] (dark photon)

7 Axion theory predictions

7.1 Post-inflation QCD axion

- Ballesteros et al. [189]
- Buschmann et al. 2020 [190]
- Buschmann et al. 2021 [191]
- Bonati et al. [192]
- Borsanyi et al. [193]
- Berkowitz et al. [194]
- Dine et al. [195]
- Petreczky et al. [196]
- Fleury & Moore [197]
- Klaer & Moore [198]

7.2 Other dark matter predictions

- ALP Cogenesis [199]
- Early matter domination [200]
- Post-inflation ALP misalignment [201]
- Trapped misalignment ($\mathcal{Z}_{\mathcal{N}}$ axion) [180]

8 CP-violating couplings

Combined constraints [202]

Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [203]
- MICROSCOPE [204].
- Eot-Wash [205, 206, 207]
- Irvine [208]. Corrected to 2σ limit by [209]
- HUST [210, 211, 212, 213].
- Stanford [214]
- IUPUI [215].
- Wuhan [209]

Pseudoscalar-electron

- Red giants [203]
- Eot-wash [216]
- NIST [217]
- SMILE [218].
- QUAX [219, 220]
- Washington [221, 222].
- XENON1T [223]
- Magnon (projection) [147]
- QUAX (projection) [219].

Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [168]
- Washington [224]. Limit taken from [225].
- SMILE [218].
- Mainz [226]
- ARIADNE (projection) [227]
- CASPER-wind (projection) [177]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [165]

9 Scalars

Scalar-photon

- Globular clusters [84]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [228]
- Fifth force [229]
- MICROSCOPE [204]
- AURIGA [230]
- BACON [231]
- Cs/Cav [232]
- DAMNED [233]
- Dynamic Decoupling [234]
- GEO600 [235]
- Holometer [236]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [237]
- I₂ [238]
- Rb/Cs [239]
- Sr/Si [240]
- AEDGE (projection) [241]
- AION (projection) [241]
- DUAL (projection) [229]
- MAGIS (projection) [242]
- Nuclear clock (projection) [243]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [244]

Scalar-electron

- Red giants [203]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [228]
- Fifth force [229]
- MICROSCOPE [204]
- AURIGA [230]
- Cs/Cav [232]
- DAMNED [233]
- GEO600 [235]
- Holometer [236]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [237]
- I₂ [238]
- H/Si [240]
- AEDGE (projection) [241]
- AION (projection) [241]
- DUAL (projection) [229]
- Optical microwave clock (projection) [229]
- Optical cavities [245]
- SrOH [246]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [244]

10 Vectors

B-L coupling

- Casimir [247, 248, 249]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [228]
- Eot-Wash (ISL) [250]
- MICROSCOPE [251]
- DM stability [252]
- Horizontal branch [203]
- Sun [203]
- Eot-Wash (DM) [253]
- LIGO (O1) [254]
- LIGO/VIRGO [254]
- Asteroids (projection) [255]
- LISA (projection) [255]
- MAGIS (projection) [242]
- Optomechanical membranes (projection) [256]
- SKA (projection) [257]
- Torsion balance (projection) [257]

11 Dark photons

Combined constraints [258]

SM photon-DP transitions

- Coulomb [259, 260, 261, 262, 263],
- Plimpton & Lawton's experiment [264, 263]
- Atomic spectroscopy [265]
- Atomic force microscopy (AFM) [263]
- Static magnetic field of the Earth [266, 267, 268]
- Static magnetic field of Jupiter [269, 268].
- ALPs [54]
- SPring-8 [270]
- UWA-LSW [271, 272]
- ADMX-LSW [273]
- CROWS [57].
- TEXONO [274]
- Crab nebula [275]
- COBE and FIRAS [276]

Production in stars

- CAST [277]
- SHIP [278]
- HINODE [279]
- HB and RG stars [280]
- Neutron stars [281]
- Solar neutrinos [282]

Dark matter cosmology/astro

- Arias et al. [201]
- Witte et al. [283, 284]
- Caputo et al. [285, 276],
- IGM [286],
- Leo T dwarf [287]
- Gas clouds [288]

Dark matter experiments

- Reinterpreted axion limits [258]
- BREAD (projection) [40]
- DAMIC [289]
- Dark E-field Radio [290]
- DM Pathfinder [291]
- DOSUE-RR [292]
- FAST Radio antenna [293]
- FUNK [294]
- LAMPOST [295]
- MuDHI [296]
- ORGAN [297]
- ORPHEUS [298]
- QUALIPHIDE [299]
- Quantum cyclotron [300]
- SENSEI [301]
- SHUKET [302]
- SuperCDMS [303]
- SuperMAG [304, 305]
- SQuAD [306],
- SQMS [307],
- Tokyo dish antennae experiments [308, 309, 310]
- WISPDMS [311]
- XENON(100,1T,nT) [152, 223, 312, 313, 314, 315].

References

- [1] J. L. Ouellet et al., *First Results from ABRACADABRA-10 cm: A Search for Sub- μeV Axion Dark Matter*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **122** (2019) 121802 [[1810.12257](#)].
- [2] C. P. Salemi et al., *Search for Low-Mass Axion Dark Matter with ABRACADABRA-10 cm*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **127** (2021) 081801 [[2102.06722](#)].
- [3] S. J. Asztalos, G. Carosi, C. Hagmann, D. Kinion, K. van Bibber, M. Hotz, L. J. Rosenberg, G. Rybka, J. Hoskins, J. Hwang, P. Sikivie, D. B. Tanner, R. Bradley, J. Clarke and ADMX Collaboration, *SQUID-Based Microwave Cavity Search for Dark-Matter Axions*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **104** (2010) 041301 [[0910.5914](#)].
- [4] ADMX Collaboration, N. Du et al., *A Search for Invisible Axion Dark Matter with the Axion Dark Matter Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **120** (2018) 151301 [[1804.05750](#)].
- [5] ADMX Collaboration, T. Braine et al., *Extended Search for the Invisible Axion with the Axion Dark Matter Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 101303 [[1910.08638](#)].
- [6] ADMX Collaboration, C. Bartram et al., *Search for Invisible Axion Dark Matter in the 3.3–4.2 μeV Mass Range*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **127** (2021) 261803 [[2110.06096](#)].
- [7] ADMX Collaboration, C. Boutan et al., *Piezoelectrically Tuned Multimode Cavity Search for Axion Dark Matter*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **121** (2018) 261302 [[1901.00920](#)].
- [8] C. Bartram et al., *Dark Matter Axion Search Using a Josephson Traveling Wave Parametric Amplifier*, [2110.10262](#).
- [9] N. Crisosto, P. Sikivie, N. S. Sullivan, D. B. Tanner, J. Yang and G. Rybka, *ADMX SLIC: Results from a Superconducting LC Circuit Investigating Cold Axions*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 241101 [[1911.05772](#)].
- [10] S. Lee, S. Ahn, J. Choi, B. R. Ko and Y. K. Semertzidis, *Axion Dark Matter Search around 6.7 μeV* , *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 101802 [[2001.05102](#)].
- [11] J. Jeong, S. Youn, S. Bae, J. Kim, T. Seong, J. E. Kim and Y. K. Semertzidis, *Search for Invisible Axion Dark Matter with a Multiple-Cell Haloscope*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 221302 [[2008.10141](#)].
- [12] CAPP Collaboration, O. Kwon et al., *First Results from an Axion Haloscope at CAPP around 10.7 μeV* , *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 191802 [[2012.10764](#)].
- [13] Y. Lee, B. Yang, H. Yoon, M. Ahn, H. Park, B. Min, D. Kim and J. Yoo, *Searching for Invisible Axion Dark Matter with an 18 T Magnet Haloscope*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 241805 [[2206.08845](#)].
- [14] J. Kim et al., *Near-Quantum-Noise Axion Dark Matter Search at CAPP around 9.5 μeV* , [2207.13597](#).
- [15] A. K. Yi et al., *DFSZ Axion Dark Matter Search around 4.55 μeV* , [2210.10961](#).
- [16] C. M. Adair et al., *Search for Dark Matter Axions with CAST-CAPP*, *Nature Commun.* **13** (2022) 6180 [[2211.02902](#)].
- [17] J. A. Devlin et al., *Constraints on the Coupling between Axionlike Dark Matter and Photons Using an Antiproton Superconducting Tuned Detection Circuit in a Cryogenic Penning Trap*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 041301 [[2101.11290](#)].
- [18] T. Grenet, R. Ballou, Q. Basto, K. Martineau, P. Perrier, P. Pugnât, J. Quevillon, N. Roch and C. Smith, *The Grenoble Axion Haloscope platform (GrAHal): development plan and first results*, [2110.14406](#).
- [19] HAYSTAC Collaboration, L. Zhong et al., *Results from phase 1 of the HAYSTAC microwave cavity axion experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **97** (2018) 092001 [[1803.03690](#)].
- [20] HAYSTAC Collaboration, K. M. Backes et al., *A quantum-enhanced search for dark matter axions*, *Nature* **590** (2021) 238 [[2008.01853](#)].
- [21] B. T. McAllister, G. Flower, E. N. Ivanov, M. Goryachev, J. Bourhill and M. E. Tobar, *The ORGAN Experiment: An axion haloscope above 15 GHz*, *Phys. Dark Univ.* **18** (2017) 67 [[1706.00209](#)].
- [22] A. P. Quiskamp, B. T. McAllister, P. Altin, E. N. Ivanov, M. Goryachev and M. E. Tobar, *Direct search for dark matter axions excluding ALPogenesis in the 63- to 67- μeV range with the ORGAN experiment*, *Sci. Adv.* **8** (2022) abq3765 [[2203.12152](#)].
- [23] D. Alesini et al., *Galactic axions search with a superconducting resonant cavity*, *Phys. Rev. D* **99** (2019) 101101 [[1903.06547](#)].
- [24] D. Alesini et al., *Search for invisible axion dark matter of mass $m_a = 43 \mu\text{eV}$ with the QUAX- $a\gamma$ experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 102004 [[2012.09498](#)].
- [25] D. Alesini et al., *Search for Galactic axions with a high-Q dielectric cavity*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 052007 [[2208.12670](#)].

- [26] CAST Collaboration, A. A. Melcón et al., *First results of the CAST-RADES haloscope search for axions at 34.67 μeV* , *JHEP* **21** (2020) 075 [2104.13798].
- [27] S. DePanfilis, A. C. Melissinos, B. E. Moskowitz, J. T. Rogers, Y. K. Semertzidis, W. U. Wuensch, H. J. Halama, A. G. Prodel, W. B. Fowler and F. A. Nezrick, *Limits on the abundance and coupling of cosmic axions at $4.5 < m_a < 5.0 \mu\text{eV}$* , *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **59** (1987) 839.
- [28] A. V. Gramolin, D. Aybas, D. Johnson, J. Adam and A. O. Sushkov, *Search for axion-like dark matter with ferromagnets*, *Nature Phys.* **17** (2021) 79 [2003.03348].
- [29] TASEH Collaboration, H. Chang et al., *First Results from the Taiwan Axion Search Experiment with a Haloscope at 19.6 μeV* , *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 111802 [2205.05574].
- [30] A. Arza, M. A. Fedderke, P. W. Graham, D. F. Jackson Kimball and S. Kalia, *Earth as a transducer for axion dark-matter detection*, **2112.09620**.
- [31] C. Hagmann, P. Sikivie, N. S. Sullivan and D. B. Tanner, *Results from a search for cosmic axions*, *Phys. Rev. D* **42** (1990) 1297.
- [32] C. A. Thomson, B. T. McAllister, M. Goryachev, E. N. Ivanov and M. E. Tobar, *Upconversion Loop Oscillator Axion Detection Experiment: A Precision Frequency Interferometric Axion Dark Matter Search with a Cylindrical Microwave Cavity*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 081803 [1912.07751]. [Erratum: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **127**, 019901 (2021)].
- [33] *Abracadabra*, <https://abracadabra.mit.edu/>.
- [34] H. Liu, B. D. Elwood, M. Evans and J. Thaler, *Searching for Axion Dark Matter with Birefringent Cavities*, *Phys. Rev. D* **100** (2019) 023548 [1809.01656].
- [35] I. Stern, *ADMX Status*, *PoS ICHEP2016* (2016) 198 [1612.08296].
- [36] K. Nagano, T. Fujita, Y. Michimura and I. Obata, *Axion Dark Matter Search with Interferometric Gravitational Wave Detectors*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123** (2019) 111301 [1903.02017].
- [37] M. Lawson, A. J. Millar, M. Pancaldi, E. Vitagliano and F. Wilczek, *Tunable axion plasma haloscopes*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123** (2019) 141802 [1904.11872].
- [38] A. J. Millar et al., *ALPHA: Searching For Dark Matter with Plasma Haloscopes*, **2210.00017**.
- [39] *Brass*, <https://www1.physik.uni-hamburg.de/iexp/gruppe-horns/forschung/brass.html>.
- [40] BREAD Collaboration, J. Liu et al., *Broadband Solenoidal Haloscope for Terahertz Axion Detection*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 131801 [2111.12103].
- [41] B. Aja et al., *The Canfranc Axion Detection Experiment (CADEx): search for axions at 90 GHz with Kinetic Inductance Detectors*, *JCAP* **11** (2022) 044 [2206.02980].
- [42] *DMRadio*, https://indico.mit.edu/event/151/contributions/295/attachments/96/172/Dark%20Matter%20Radio_CambridgeAxions2021.pdf.
- [43] DMRADIO Collaboration, L. Brouwer et al., *Projected sensitivity of DMRadio-m3: A search for the QCD axion below 1 μeV* , *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 103008 [2204.13781].
- [44] Y. Michimura, Y. Oshima, T. Watanabe, T. Kawasaki, H. Takeda, M. Ando, K. Nagano, I. Obata and T. Fujita, *DANCE: Dark matter Axion search with riNg Cavity Experiment*, *J. Phys. Conf. Ser.* **1468** (2020) 012032 [1911.05196].
- [45] M. Baryakhtar, J. Huang and R. Lasenby, *Axion and hidden photon dark matter detection with multilayer optical haloscopes*, *Phys. Rev. D* **98** (2018) 035006 [1803.11455].
- [46] S. Beurthey et al., *MADMAX Status Report*, **2003.10894**.
- [47] D. Alesini, D. Babusci, D. Di Gioacchino, C. Gatti, G. Lamanna and C. Ligi, *The KLASH Proposal*, **1707.06010**.
- [48] C. Gatti, *From KLASH to FLASH: A Proposal for a 100-300 MHz Haloscope*, <https://indico.cern.ch/event/1115163/contributions/4685952/attachments/2393240/4091553/FLASH-100MHZHaloscopeWorkshop.pdf>.
- [49] A. Rettaroli, *Probing the axion-photon interaction with QUAX experiment: status and perspectives*, https://agenda.infn.it/event/20431/contributions/137687/attachments/82511/108428/Rettaroli_Patras2021_compressed.pdf.
- [50] J. Schütte-Engel, D. J. E. Marsh, A. J. Millar, A. Sekine, F. Chadha-Day, S. Hoof, M. N. Ali, K.-C. Fong, E. Hardy and L. Šmejkal, *Axion quasiparticles for axion dark matter detection*, *JCAP* **08** (2021) 066 [2102.05366].
- [51] J. F. Bourhill, E. C. I. Paterson, M. Goryachev and M. E. Tobar, *Twisted Anyon Cavity Resonators with Bulk Modes of Chiral Symmetry and Sensitivity to Ultra-Light Axion Dark Matter*, **2208.01640**.

- [52] Z. Zhang, O. Ghosh and D. Horns, *WISPLC: Search for Dark Matter with LC Circuit*, [2111.04541](#).
- [53] A. Berlin, R. T. D’Agnolo, S. A. R. Ellis and K. Zhou, *Heterodyne broadband detection of axion dark matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) L111701 [[2007.15656](#)].
- [54] K. Ehret et al., *New ALPS Results on Hidden-Sector Lightweights*, *Phys. Lett. B* **689** (2010) 149 [[1004.1313](#)].
- [55] CAST Collaboration, S. Andriamonje et al., *An Improved limit on the axion-photon coupling from the CAST experiment*, *JCAP* **04** (2007) 010 [[hep-ex/0702006](#)].
- [56] CAST Collaboration, V. Anastassopoulos et al., *New CAST Limit on the Axion-Photon Interaction*, *Nature Phys.* **13** (2017) 584 [[1705.02290](#)].
- [57] M. Betz, F. Caspers, M. Gasior, M. Thumm and S. W. Rieger, *First results of the CERN Resonant Weakly Interacting sub-eV Particle Search (CROWS)*, *Phys. Rev. D* **88** (2013) 075014 [[1310.8098](#)].
- [58] OSQAR Collaboration, R. Ballou et al., *New exclusion limits on scalar and pseudoscalar axionlike particles from light shining through a wall*, *Phys. Rev. D* **92** (2015) 092002 [[1506.08082](#)].
- [59] F. Della Valle, A. Ejlli, U. Gastaldi, G. Messineo, E. Milotti, R. Pengo, G. Ruoso and G. Zavattini, *The PVLAS experiment: measuring vacuum magnetic birefringence and dichroism with a birefringent Fabry–Perot cavity*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **76** (2016) 24 [[1510.08052](#)].
- [60] SAPPHIRES Collaboration, K. Homma et al., *Search for sub-eV axion-like resonance states via stimulated quasi-parallel laser collisions with the parameterization including fully asymmetric collisional geometry*, [2105.01224](#).
- [61] SAPPHIRES Collaboration, Y. Kiritani et al., *Search for sub-eV axion-like particles in a stimulated resonant photon-photon collider with two laser beams based on a novel method to discriminate pressure-independent components*, *JHEP* **10** (2022) 176 [[2208.09880](#)].
- [62] M. D. Ortiz et al., *Design of the ALPS II Optical System*, [2009.14294](#).
- [63] I. Shilon, A. Dudarev, H. Silva, U. Wagner and H. H. J. ten Kate, *The Superconducting Toroid for the New International AXion Observatory (IAXO)*, *IEEE Trans. Appl. Supercond.* **24** (2014) 4500104 [[1309.2117](#)].
- [64] S.-F. Ge, K. Hamaguchi, K. Ichimura, K. Ishidoshiro, Y. Kanazawa, Y. Kishimoto, N. Nagata and J. Zheng, *Supernova-scope for the Direct Search of Supernova Axions*, *JCAP* **11** (2020) 059 [[2008.03924](#)].
- [65] M. Xiao, K. M. Perez, M. Giannotti, O. Straniero, A. Mirizzi, B. W. Grefenstette, B. M. Roach and M. Nynka, *Constraints on Axionlike Particles from a Hard X-Ray Observation of Betelgeuse*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 031101 [[2009.09059](#)].
- [66] BICEP/KECK Collaboration, P. A. R. Ade et al., *BICEP/Keck XIV: Improved constraints on axionlike polarization oscillations in the cosmic microwave background*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 022006 [[2108.03316](#)].
- [67] A. Keller, S. O’Brien, A. Kamdar, N. Rapidis, A. Leder and K. van Bibber, *A Model-Independent Radio Telescope Dark Matter Search*, [2112.03439](#).
- [68] J. W. Foster, S. J. Witte, M. Lawson, T. Linden, V. Gajjar, C. Weniger and B. R. Safdi, *Extraterrestrial Axion Search with the Breakthrough Listen Galactic Center Survey*, [2202.08274](#).
- [69] M. H. Chan, *Constraining the axion-photon coupling using radio data of the Bullet Cluster*, *Sci. Rep.* **11** (2021) 20087 [[2109.11734](#)].
- [70] K. Kohri and H. Kodama, *Axion-Like Particles and Recent Observations of the Cosmic Infrared Background Radiation*, *Phys. Rev. D* **96** (2017) 051701 [[1704.05189](#)].
- [71] D. Wouters and P. Brun, *Constraints on Axion-like Particles from X-Ray Observations of the Hydra Galaxy Cluster*, *Astrophys. J.* **772** (2013) 44 [[1304.0989](#)].
- [72] M. C. D. Marsh, H. R. Russell, A. C. Fabian, B. P. McNamara, P. Nulsen and C. S. Reynolds, *A New Bound on Axion-Like Particles*, *JCAP* **12** (2017) 036 [[1703.07354](#)].
- [73] C. S. Reynolds, M. C. D. Marsh, H. R. Russell, A. C. Fabian, R. Smith, F. Tombesi and S. Veilleux, *Astrophysical Limits on Very Light Axion-like Particles from Chandra Grating Spectroscopy of NGC 1275*, *Astrophys. J.* **890** (2020) 59 [[1907.05475](#)].
- [74] J. S. Reynés, J. H. Matthews, C. S. Reynolds, H. R. Russell, R. N. Smith and M. C. D. Marsh, *New constraints on light Axion-Like Particles using Chandra Transmission Grating Spectroscopy of the powerful cluster-hosted quasar H1821+643*, [2109.03261](#).
- [75] B. Bolliet, J. Chluba and R. Battye, *Spectral distortion constraints on photon injection from low-mass decaying particles*, *Mon. Not. Roy. Astron. Soc.* **507** (2021) 3148 [[2012.07292](#)].
- [76] A. Caputo, H.-T. Janka, G. Raffelt and E. Vitagliano, *Low-Energy Supernovae Severely Constrain Radiative Particle Decays*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 221103 [[2201.09890](#)].

- [77] F. Calore, P. Carenza, C. Eckner, T. Fischer, M. Giannotti, J. Jaeckel, K. Kotake, T. Kuroda, A. Mirizzi and F. Sivo, *3D template-based Fermi-LAT constraints on axion-like particles*, [2110.03679](#).
- [78] F. Calore, P. Carenza, M. Giannotti, J. Jaeckel and A. Mirizzi, *Bounds on axionlike particles from the diffuse supernova flux*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 123005 [[2008.11741](#)].
- [79] M. A. Buen-Abad, J. Fan and C. Sun, *Constraints on Axions from Cosmic Distance Measurements*, [2011.05993](#).
- [80] FERMI-LAT Collaboration, M. Ajello et al., *Search for Spectral Irregularities due to Photon–Axionlike-Particle Oscillations with the Fermi Large Area Telescope*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **116** (2016) 161101 [[1603.06978](#)].
- [81] M. Meyer and T. Petrushevskaya, *Search for Axionlike-Particle-Induced Prompt γ -Ray Emission from Extragalactic Core-Collapse Supernovae with the Fermi Large Area Telescope*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 231101 [[2006.06722](#)]. [Erratum: *Phys.Rev.Lett.* 125, 119901 (2020)].
- [82] J. Davies, M. Meyer and G. Cotter, *Constraints on axionlike particles from a combined analysis of three flaring Fermi flat-spectrum radio quasars*, [2211.03414](#).
- [83] A. Ayala, I. Domínguez, M. Giannotti, A. Mirizzi and O. Straniero, *Revisiting the bound on axion-photon coupling from Globular Clusters*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **113** (2014) 191302 [[1406.6053](#)].
- [84] M. J. Dolan, F. J. Hiskens and R. R. Volkas, *Advancing globular cluster constraints on the axion-photon coupling*, *JCAP* **10** (2022) 096 [[2207.03102](#)].
- [85] S. Jacobsen, T. Linden and K. Freese, *Constraining Axion-Like Particles with HAWC Observations of TeV Blazars*, [2203.04332](#).
- [86] H.E.S.S. Collaboration, A. Abramowski et al., *Constraints on axionlike particles with H.E.S.S. from the irregularity of the PKS 2155-304 energy spectrum*, *Phys. Rev. D* **88** (2013) 102003 [[1311.3148](#)].
- [87] F. Calore, A. Dekker, P. D. Serpico and T. Siebert, *Constraints on light decaying dark matter candidates from 16 years of INTEGRAL/SPI observations*, [2209.06299](#).
- [88] D. Wadekar and Z. Wang, *Strong constraints on decay and annihilation of dark matter from heating of gas-rich dwarf galaxies*, [2111.08025](#).
- [89] C. Dessert, D. Dunskey and B. R. Safdi, *Upper limit on the axion-photon coupling from magnetic white dwarf polarization*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 103034 [[2203.04319](#)].
- [90] M. M. Ivanov, Y. Y. Kovalev, M. L. Lister, A. G. Panin, A. B. Pushkarev, T. Savolainen and S. V. Troitsky, *Constraining the photon coupling of ultra-light dark-matter axion-like particles by polarization variations of parsec-scale jets in active galaxies*, *JCAP* **02** (2019) 059 [[1811.10997](#)].
- [91] H.-J. Li, J.-G. Guo, X.-J. Bi, S.-J. Lin and P.-F. Yin, *Limits on axionlike particles from Mrk 421 with 4.5-year period observations by ARGO-YBJ and Fermi-LAT*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 083003 [[2008.09464](#)].
- [92] H.-J. Li, X.-J. Bi and P.-F. Yin, *Searching for axion-like particles with the blazar observations of MAGIC and Fermi-LAT **, *Chin. Phys. C* **46** (2022) 085105 [[2110.13636](#)].
- [93] J. W. Foster, Y. Kahn, O. Macias, Z. Sun, R. P. Eatough, V. I. Kondratiev, W. M. Peters, C. Weniger and B. R. Safdi, *Green Bank and Effelsberg Radio Telescope Searches for Axion Dark Matter Conversion in Neutron Star Magnetospheres*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 171301 [[2004.00011](#)].
- [94] J. Darling, *New Limits on Axionic Dark Matter from the Magnetar PSR J1745-2900*, *Astrophys. J. Lett.* **900** (2020) L28 [[2008.11188](#)].
- [95] R. A. Battye, J. Darling, J. McDonald and S. Srinivasan, *Towards Robust Constraints on Axion Dark Matter using PSR J1745-2900*, [2107.01225](#).
- [96] M. A. Fedderke, P. W. Graham and S. Rajendran, *Axion Dark Matter Detection with CMB Polarization*, *Phys. Rev. D* **100** (2019) 015040 [[1903.02666](#)].
- [97] A. Castillo, J. Martín-Camalich, J. Terol-Calvo, D. Blas, A. Caputo, R. T. G. Santos, L. Sberna, M. Peel and J. A. Rubiño Martín, *Searching for dark-matter waves with PPTA and QUIJOTE pulsar polarimetry*, *JCAP* **06** (2022) 014 [[2201.03422](#)].
- [98] T. Liu, X. Lou and J. Ren, *Pulsar Polarization Arrays*, [2111.10615](#).
- [99] D. Noordhuis, A. Prabhu, S. J. Witte, A. Y. Chen, F. Cruz and C. Weniger, *Novel Constraints on Axions Produced in Pulsar Polar Cap Cascades*, [2209.09917](#).
- [100] N. Vinyoles, A. Serenelli, F. L. Villante, S. Basu, J. Redondo and J. Isern, *New axion and hidden photon constraints from a solar data global fit*, *JCAP* **2015** (2015) 015 [[1501.01639](#)].
- [101] J. Jaeckel, P. C. Malta and J. Redondo, *Decay photons from the axionlike particles burst of type II supernovae*, *Phys. Rev. D* **98** (2018) 055032 [[1702.02964](#)].

- [102] A. Payez, C. Evoli, T. Fischer, M. Giannotti, A. Mirizzi and A. Ringwald, *Revisiting the SN1987A gamma-ray limit on ultralight axion-like particles*, *JCAP* **02** (2015) 006 [[1410.3747](#)].
- [103] A. Caputo, G. Raffelt and E. Vitagliano, *Muonic boson limits: Supernova redux*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 035022 [[2109.03244](#)].
- [104] W. DeRocco, S. Wegsman, B. Grefenstette, J. Huang and K. Van Tilburg, *First Indirect Detection Constraints on Axions in the Solar Basin*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 101101 [[2205.05700](#)].
- [105] C. Dessert, J. W. Foster and B. R. Safdi, *X-ray Searches for Axions from Super Star Clusters*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 261102 [[2008.03305](#)].
- [106] SPT-3G Collaboration, K. R. Ferguson et al., *Searching for axionlike time-dependent cosmic birefringence with data from SPT-3G*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 042011 [[2203.16567](#)].
- [107] B. D. Blout, E. J. Daw, M. P. Decowski, P. T. P. Ho, L. J. Rosenberg and D. B. Yu, *A Radio telescope search for axions*, *Astrophys. J.* **546** (2001) 825 [[astro-ph/0006310](#)].
- [108] M. Regis, M. Taoso, D. Vaz, J. Brinchmann, S. L. Zoutendijk, N. F. Bouché and M. Steinmetz, *Searching for light in the darkness: Bounds on ALP dark matter with the optical MUSE-faint survey*, *Phys. Lett. B* **814** (2021) 136075 [[2009.01310](#)].
- [109] D. Grin, G. Covone, J.-P. Kneib, M. Kamionkowski, A. Blain and E. Jullo, *A Telescope Search for Decaying Relic Axions*, *Phys. Rev. D* **75** (2007) 105018 [[astro-ph/0611502](#)].
- [110] K. Nakayama and W. Yin, *Anisotropic cosmic optical background bound for decaying dark matter in light of the LORRI anomaly*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 103505 [[2205.01079](#)].
- [111] M. Meyer, M. Giannotti, A. Mirizzi, J. Conrad and M. A. Sánchez-Conde, *Fermi Large Area Telescope as a Galactic Supernovae Axionscope*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **118** (2017) 011103 [[1609.02350](#)].
- [112] C. Thorpe-Morgan, D. Malyshev, A. Santangelo, J. Jochum, B. Jäger, M. Sasaki and S. Saeedi, *THESEUS insights into axionlike particles, dark photon, and sterile neutrino dark matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 123003 [[2008.08306](#)].
- [113] A. Dekker, E. Peerbooms, F. Zimmer, K. C. Y. Ng and S. Ando, *Searches for sterile neutrinos and axionlike particles from the Galactic halo with eROSITA*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 023021 [[2103.13241](#)].
- [114] M. J. Dolan, F. J. Hiskens and R. R. Volkas, *Constraining axion-like particles using the white dwarf initial-final mass relation*, *JCAP* **09** (2021) 010 [[2102.00379](#)].
- [115] J. W. Foster, M. Kongsore, C. Dessert, Y. Park, N. L. Rodd, K. Cranmer and B. R. Safdi, *Deep Search for Decaying Dark Matter with XMM-Newton Blank-Sky Observations*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **127** (2021) 051101 [[2102.02207](#)].
- [116] D. Cadamuro and J. Redondo, *Cosmological bounds on pseudo Nambu-Goldstone bosons*, *JCAP* **02** (2012) 032 [[1110.2895](#)].
- [117] P. F. Depta, M. Hufnagel and K. Schmidt-Hoberg, *Robust cosmological constraints on axion-like particles*, *JCAP* **05** (2020) 009 [[2002.08370](#)].
- [118] K. Langhoff, N. J. Outmezguine and N. L. Rodd, *The Irreducible Axion Background*, [2209.06216](#).
- [119] ATLAS Collaboration, G. Aad et al., *Measurement of light-by-light scattering and search for axion-like particles with 2.2 nb^{-1} of Pb+Pb data with the ATLAS detector*, *JHEP* **03** (2021) 243 [[2008.05355](#)]. [Erratum: JHEP 11, 050 (2021)].
- [120] M. J. Dolan, T. Ferber, C. Hearty, F. Kahlhoefer and K. Schmidt-Hoberg, *Revised constraints and Belle II sensitivity for visible and invisible axion-like particles*, *JHEP* **12** (2017) 094 [[1709.00009](#)]. [Erratum: JHEP 03, 190 (2021)].
- [121] CHARM Collaboration, F. Bergsma et al., *Search for Axion Like Particle Production in 400-GeV Proton - Copper Interactions*, *Phys. Lett. B* **157** (1985) 458.
- [122] E. M. Riordan et al., *A Search for Short Lived Axions in an Electron Beam Dump Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **59** (1987) 755.
- [123] J. Blumlein et al., *Limits on neutral light scalar and pseudoscalar particles in a proton beam dump experiment*, *Z. Phys. C* **51** (1991) 341.
- [124] NA64 Collaboration, D. Banerjee et al., *Search for Axionlike and Scalar Particles with the NA64 Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 081801 [[2005.02710](#)].
- [125] BELLE-II Collaboration, F. Abudinén et al., *Search for Axion-Like Particles produced in e^+e^- collisions at Belle II*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 161806 [[2007.13071](#)].

- [126] BESIII Collaboration, M. Ablikim et al., *Search for an axion-like particle in J/ψ radiative decays*, [2211.12699](#).
- [127] CMS Collaboration, A. M. Sirunyan et al., *Evidence for light-by-light scattering and searches for axion-like particles in ultraperipheral PbPb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV*, *Phys. Lett. B* **797** (2019) 134826 [[1810.04602](#)].
- [128] J. Jaeckel and M. Spannowsky, *Probing MeV to 90 GeV axion-like particles with LEP and LHC*, *Phys. Lett. B* **753** (2016) 482 [[1509.00476](#)].
- [129] S. Knapen, T. Lin, H. K. Lou and T. Melia, *Searching for Axionlike Particles with Ultraperipheral Heavy-Ion Collisions*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **118** (2017) 171801 [[1607.06083](#)].
- [130] NOMAD Collaboration, P. Astier et al., *Search for eV (pseudo)scalar penetrating particles in the SPS neutrino beam*, *Phys. Lett. B* **479** (2000) 371.
- [131] PRIMEx Collaboration, I. Larin et al., *A New Measurement of the π^0 Radiative Decay Width*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **106** (2011) 162303 [[1009.1681](#)].
- [132] J. B. Dent, B. Dutta, D. Kim, S. Liao, R. Mahapatra, K. Sinha and A. Thompson, *New Directions for Axion Searches via Scattering at Reactor Neutrino Experiments*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 211804 [[1912.05733](#)].
- [133] V. Brdar, B. Dutta, W. Jang, D. Kim, I. M. Shoemaker, Z. Tabrizi, A. Thompson and J. Yu, *Axionlike Particles at Future Neutrino Experiments: Closing the Cosmological Triangle*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 201801 [[2011.07054](#)].
- [134] FASER Collaboration, A. Ariga et al., *FASER's physics reach for long-lived particles*, *Phys. Rev. D* **99** (2019) 095011 [[1811.12522](#)].
- [135] EDELWEISS Collaboration, E. Armengaud et al., *Searches for electron interactions induced by new physics in the EDELWEISS-III Germanium bolometers*, *Phys. Rev. D* **98** (2018) 082004 [[1808.02340](#)].
- [136] T. Ikeda, A. Ito, K. Miuchi, J. Soda, H. Kurashige and Y. Shikano, *Axion search with quantum nondemolition detection of magnons*, [2102.08764](#).
- [137] GERDA Collaboration, M. Agostini et al., *First Search for Bosonic Superweakly Interacting Massive Particles with Masses up to 1 MeV/c² with GERDA*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 011801 [[2005.14184](#)].
- [138] LUX Collaboration, D. S. Akerib et al., *First Searches for Axions and Axionlike Particles with the LUX Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **118** (2017) 261301 [[1704.02297](#)].
- [139] PANDAX Collaboration, C. Fu et al., *Limits on Axion Couplings from the First 80 Days of Data of the PandaX-II Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **119** (2017) 181806 [[1707.07921](#)].
- [140] SUPERCDMS Collaboration, T. Aralis et al., *Constraints on dark photons and axionlike particles from the SuperCDMS Soudan experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **101** (2020) 052008 [[1911.11905](#)]. [Erratum: *Phys. Rev. D* **103**, 039901 (2021)].
- [141] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., *Light Dark Matter Search with Ionization Signals in XENON1T*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123** (2019) 251801 [[1907.11485](#)].
- [142] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., *Excess electronic recoil events in XENON1T*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 072004 [[2006.09721](#)].
- [143] K. Van Tilburg, *Stellar basins of gravitationally bound particles*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 023019 [[2006.12431](#)].
- [144] F. Capozzi and G. Raffelt, *Axion and neutrino bounds improved with new calibrations of the tip of the red-giant branch using geometric distance determinations*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 083007 [[2007.03694](#)].
- [145] P. Gondolo and G. G. Raffelt, *Solar neutrino limit on axions and keV-mass bosons*, *Phys. Rev. D* **79** (2009) 107301 [[0807.2926](#)].
- [146] S. Chigusa, T. Moroi and K. Nakayama, *Detecting light boson dark matter through conversion into a magnon*, *Phys. Rev. D* **101** (2020) 096013 [[2001.10666](#)].
- [147] A. Mitridate, T. Trickle, Z. Zhang and K. M. Zurek, *Detectability of Axion Dark Matter with Phonon Polaritons and Magnons*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 095005 [[2005.10256](#)].
- [148] DARWIN Collaboration, J. Aalbers et al., *DARWIN: towards the ultimate dark matter detector*, *JCAP* **11** (2016) 017 [[1606.07001](#)].
- [149] LZ Collaboration, D. S. Akerib et al., *Projected sensitivities of the LUX-ZEPLIN experiment to new physics via low-energy electron recoils*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 092009 [[2102.11740](#)].
- [150] N. Crescini et al., *Operation of a ferromagnetic axion haloscope at $m_a = 58 \mu\text{eV}$* , *Eur. Phys. J. C* **78** (2018) 703 [[1806.00310](#)]. [Erratum: *Eur. Phys. J. C* **78**, 813 (2018)].
- [151] QUAX Collaboration, N. Crescini et al., *Axion search with a quantum-limited ferromagnetic haloscope*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 171801 [[2001.08940](#)].

- [152] I. M. Bloch, R. Essig, K. Tobioka, T. Volansky and T.-T. Yu, *Searching for Dark Absorption with Direct Detection Experiments*, *JHEP* **06** (2017) 087 [[1608.02123](#)].
- [153] M. Giannotti, I. G. Irastorza, J. Redondo, A. Ringwald and K. Saikawa, *Stellar Recipes for Axion Hunters*, *JCAP* **10** (2017) 010 [[1708.02111](#)].
- [154] R. Z. Ferreira, M. C. D. Marsh and E. Müller, *Do direct detection experiments constrain axionlike particles coupled to electrons?*, [2202.08858](#).
- [155] G. P. Centers et al., *Stochastic fluctuations of bosonic dark matter*, *Nature Commun.* **12** (2021) 7321 [[1905.13650](#)].
- [156] T. Wu et al., *Search for Axionlike Dark Matter with a Liquid-State Nuclear Spin Comagnetometer*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **122** (2019) 191302 [[1901.10843](#)].
- [157] A. Garcon et al., *Constraints on bosonic dark matter from ultralow-field nuclear magnetic resonance*, *Sci. Adv.* **5** (2019) eaax4539 [[1902.04644](#)].
- [158] C. Abel et al., *Search for Axionlike Dark Matter through Nuclear Spin Precession in Electric and Magnetic Fields*, *Phys. Rev. X* **7** (2017) 041034 [[1708.06367](#)].
- [159] NASDUCK Collaboration, I. M. Bloch, G. Ronen, R. Shaham, O. Katz, T. Volansky and O. Katz, *New constraints on axion-like dark matter using a Floquet quantum detector*, *Sci. Adv.* **8** (2022) abt8919 [[2105.04603](#)].
- [160] NASDUCK Collaboration, I. M. Bloch, R. Shaham, Y. Hochberg, E. Kuflik, T. Volansky and O. Katz, *NASDUCK SERF: New constraints on axion-like dark matter from a SERF comagnetometer*, [2209.13588](#).
- [161] C. Abel et al., *Search for ultralight axion dark matter in a side-band analysis of a ^{199}Hg free-spin precession signal*, [2212.02403](#).
- [162] G. Vasilakis, J. M. Brown, T. W. Kornack and M. V. Romalis, *Limits on New Long Range Nuclear Spin-Dependent Forces Set with a K-He3 Comagnetometer*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **103** (2009) 261801 [[0809.4700](#)].
- [163] J. Lee, M. Lisanti, W. A. Terrano and M. Romalis, *Laboratory Constraints on the Neutron-Spin Coupling of feV-scale Axions*, [2209.03289](#).
- [164] JEDI Collaboration, S. Karanth et al., *First Search for Axion-Like Particles in a Storage Ring Using a Polarized Deuteron Beam*, [2208.07293](#).
- [165] I. M. Bloch, Y. Hochberg, E. Kuflik and T. Volansky, *Axion-like Relics: New Constraints from Old Comagnetometer Data*, *JHEP* **01** (2020) 167 [[1907.03767](#)].
- [166] E. G. Adelberger, B. R. Heckel, S. A. Hoedl, C. D. Hoyle, D. J. Kapner and A. Upadhye, *Particle Physics Implications of a Recent Test of the Gravitational Inverse Square Law*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **98** (2007) 131104 [[hep-ph/0611223](#)].
- [167] M. Buschmann, C. Dessert, J. W. Foster, A. J. Long and B. R. Safdi, *Upper Limit on the QCD Axion Mass from Isolated Neutron Star Cooling*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 091102 [[2111.09892](#)].
- [168] M. V. Beznogov, E. Rrapaj, D. Page and S. Reddy, *Constraints on Axion-like Particles and Nucleon Pairing in Dense Matter from the Hot Neutron Star in HESS J1731-347*, *Phys. Rev. C* **98** (2018) 035802 [[1806.07991](#)].
- [169] P. Carenza, T. Fischer, M. Giannotti, G. Guo, G. Martínez-Pinedo and A. Mirizzi, *Improved axion emissivity from a supernova via nucleon-nucleon bremsstrahlung*, *JCAP* **10** (2019) 016 [[1906.11844](#)]. [Erratum: JCAP 05, E01 (2020)].
- [170] A. Bhusal, N. Houston and T. Li, *Searching for Solar Axions Using Data from the Sudbury Neutrino Observatory*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 091601 [[2004.02733](#)].
- [171] P. W. Graham, S. Hacıömeroğlu, D. E. Kaplan, Z. Omarov, S. Rajendran and Y. K. Semertzidis, *Storage ring probes of dark matter and dark energy*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 055010 [[2005.11867](#)].
- [172] I. Schulthess et al., *New Limit on Axionlike Dark Matter Using Cold Neutrons*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 191801 [[2204.01454](#)].
- [173] D. Aybas et al., *Search for Axionlike Dark Matter Using Solid-State Nuclear Magnetic Resonance*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 141802 [[2101.01241](#)].
- [174] T. S. Roussy et al., *Experimental Constraint on Axionlike Particles over Seven Orders of Magnitude in Mass*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 171301 [[2006.15787](#)].
- [175] P. W. Graham and S. Rajendran, *New Observables for Direct Detection of Axion Dark Matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **88** (2013) 035023 [[1306.6088](#)].
- [176] L. Caloni, M. Gerbino, M. Lattanzi and L. Visinelli, *Novel cosmological bounds on thermally-produced axion-like particles*, *JCAP* **09** (2022) 021 [[2205.01637](#)].

- [177] D. F. Jackson Kimball et al., *Overview of the Cosmic Axion Spin Precession Experiment (CASPER)*, *Springer Proc. Phys.* **245** (2020) 105 [[1711.08999](#)].
- [178] K. Blum, R. T. D’Agnolo, M. Lisanti and B. R. Safdi, *Constraining Axion Dark Matter with Big Bang Nucleosynthesis*, *Phys. Lett. B* **737** (2014) 30 [[1401.6460](#)].
- [179] A. Hook and J. Huang, *Probing axions with neutron star inspirals and other stellar processes*, *JHEP* **06** (2018) 036 [[1708.08464](#)].
- [180] L. Di Luzio, B. Gavela, P. Quilez and A. Ringwald, *Dark matter from an even lighter QCD axion: trapped misalignment*, *JCAP* **10** (2021) 001 [[2102.01082](#)].
- [181] L. Di Luzio, B. Gavela, P. Quilez and A. Ringwald, *An even lighter QCD axion*, *JHEP* **05** (2021) 184 [[2102.00012](#)].
- [182] J. Zhang, Z. Lyu, J. Huang, M. C. Johnson, L. Sagunski, M. Sakellariadou and H. Yang, *First Constraints on Nuclear Coupling of Axionlike Particles from the Binary Neutron Star Gravitational Wave Event GW170817*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **127** (2021) 161101 [[2105.13963](#)].
- [183] A. Arvanitaki, A. Madden and K. Van Tilburg, *The Piezoaxionic Effect*, [2112.11466](#).
- [184] R. Balkin, J. Serra, K. Springmann, S. Stelzl and A. Weiler, *White dwarfs as a probe of light QCD axions*, [2211.02661](#).
- [185] M. Baryakhtar, M. Galanis, R. Lasenby and O. Simon, *Black hole superradiance of self-interacting scalar fields*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 095019 [[2011.11646](#)].
- [186] M. J. Stott, *Ultralight Bosonic Field Mass Bounds from Astrophysical Black Hole Spin*, [2009.07206](#).
- [187] C. Ünal, F. Pacucci and A. Loeb, *Properties of ultralight bosons from heavy quasar spins via superradiance*, *JCAP* **05** (2021) 007 [[2012.12790](#)].
- [188] V. Cardoso, O. J. C. Dias, G. S. Hartnett, M. Middleton, P. Pani and J. E. Santos, *Constraining the mass of dark photons and axion-like particles through black-hole superradiance*, *JCAP* **03** (2018) 043 [[1801.01420](#)].
- [189] G. Ballesteros, J. Redondo, A. Ringwald and C. Tamarit, *Unifying inflation with the axion, dark matter, baryogenesis and the seesaw mechanism*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **118** (2017) 071802 [[1608.05414](#)].
- [190] M. Buschmann, J. W. Foster and B. R. Safdi, *Early-Universe Simulations of the Cosmological Axion*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 161103 [[1906.00967](#)].
- [191] M. Buschmann, J. W. Foster, A. Hook, A. Peterson, D. E. Willcox, W. Zhang and B. R. Safdi, *Dark matter from axion strings with adaptive mesh refinement*, *Nature Commun.* **13** (2022) 1049 [[2108.05368](#)].
- [192] C. Bonati, M. D’Elia, M. Mariti, G. Martinelli, M. Mesiti, F. Negro, F. Sanfilippo and G. Villadoro, *Axion phenomenology and θ -dependence from $N_f = 2 + 1$ lattice QCD*, *JHEP* **03** (2016) 155 [[1512.06746](#)].
- [193] S. Borsanyi et al., *Calculation of the axion mass based on high-temperature lattice quantum chromodynamics*, *Nature* **539** (2016) 69 [[1606.07494](#)].
- [194] E. Berkowitz, M. I. Buchoff and E. Rinaldi, *Lattice QCD input for axion cosmology*, *Phys. Rev. D* **92** (2015) 034507 [[1505.07455](#)].
- [195] M. Dine, P. Draper, L. Stephenson-Haskins and D. Xu, *Axions, Instantons, and the Lattice*, *Phys. Rev. D* **96** (2017) 095001 [[1705.00676](#)].
- [196] P. Petreczky, H.-P. Schadler and S. Sharma, *The topological susceptibility in finite temperature QCD and axion cosmology*, *Phys. Lett. B* **762** (2016) 498 [[1606.03145](#)].
- [197] L. Fleury and G. D. Moore, *Axion dark matter: strings and their cores*, *JCAP* **01** (2016) 004 [[1509.00026](#)].
- [198] V. B. . Klaer and G. D. Moore, *The dark-matter axion mass*, *JCAP* **11** (2017) 049 [[1708.07521](#)].
- [199] R. T. Co, L. J. Hall and K. Harigaya, *Predictions for Axion Couplings from ALP Cogenesis*, *JHEP* **01** (2021) 172 [[2006.04809](#)].
- [200] N. Blinov, M. J. Dolan, P. Draper and J. Kozaczuk, *Dark matter targets for axionlike particle searches*, *Phys. Rev. D* **100** (2019) 015049 [[1905.06952](#)].
- [201] P. Arias, D. Cadamuro, M. Goodsell, J. Jaeckel, J. Redondo and A. Ringwald, *WISPy Cold Dark Matter*, *JCAP* **06** (2012) 013 [[1201.5902](#)].
- [202] C. A. J. O’Hare and E. Vitagliano, *Cornering the axion with CP-violating interactions*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 115026 [[2010.03889](#)].
- [203] E. Hardy and R. Lasenby, *Stellar cooling bounds on new light particles: plasma mixing effects*, *JHEP* **02** (2017) 033 [[1611.05852](#)].

- [204] J. Bergé, P. Brax, G. Métris, M. Pernot-Borràs, P. Touboul and J.-P. Uzan, *MICROSCOPE Mission: First Constraints on the Violation of the Weak Equivalence Principle by a Light Scalar Dilaton*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **120** (2018) 141101 [1712.00483].
- [205] G. L. Smith, C. D. Hoyle, J. H. Gundlach, E. G. Adelberger, B. R. Heckel and H. E. Swanson, *Short range tests of the equivalence principle*, *Phys. Rev. D* **61** (2000) 022001.
- [206] D. J. Kapner, T. S. Cook, E. G. Adelberger, J. H. Gundlach, B. R. Heckel, C. D. Hoyle and H. E. Swanson, *Tests of the gravitational inverse-square law below the dark-energy length scale*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **98** (2007) 021101 [hep-ph/0611184].
- [207] J. Lee, E. Adelberger, T. Cook, S. Fleischer and B. Heckel, *New Test of the Gravitational $1/r^2$ Law at Separations down to 52 μm* , *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 101101 [2002.11761].
- [208] J. K. Hoskins, R. D. Newman, R. Spero and J. Schultz, *Experimental tests of the gravitational inverse square law for mass separations from 2-cm to 105-cm*, *Phys. Rev. D* **32** (1985) 3084.
- [209] J. Ke, J. Luo, C.-G. Shao, Y.-J. Tan, W.-H. Tan and S.-Q. Yang, *Combined Test of the Gravitational Inverse-Square Law at the Centimeter Range*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 211101.
- [210] L.-C. Tu, S.-G. Guan, J. Luo, C.-G. Shao and L.-X. Liu, *Null Test of Newtonian Inverse-Square Law at Submillimeter Range with a Dual-Modulation Torsion Pendulum*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **98** (2007) 201101.
- [211] S.-Q. Yang, B.-F. Zhan, Q.-L. Wang, C.-G. Shao, L.-C. Tu, W.-H. Tan and J. Luo, *Test of the Gravitational Inverse Square Law at Millimeter Ranges*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **108** (2012) 081101.
- [212] W.-H. Tan et al., *Improvement for Testing the Gravitational Inverse-Square Law at the Submillimeter Range*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 051301.
- [213] W.-H. Tan, S.-Q. Yang, C.-G. Shao, J. Li, A.-B. Du, B.-F. Zhan, Q.-L. Wang, P.-S. Luo, L.-C. Tu and J. Luo, *New Test of the Gravitational Inverse-Square Law at the Submillimeter Range with Dual Modulation and Compensation*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **116** (2016) 131101.
- [214] A. A. Geraci, S. J. Smullin, D. M. Weld, J. Chiaverini and A. Kapitulnik, *Improved constraints on non-Newtonian forces at 10 microns*, *Phys. Rev. D* **78** (2008) 022002 [0802.2350].
- [215] Y.-J. Chen, W. Tham, D. Krause, D. Lopez, E. Fischbach and R. Decca, *Stronger Limits on Hypothetical Yukawa Interactions in the 30–8000 nm Range*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **116** (2016) 221102 [1410.7267].
- [216] B. R. Heckel, E. Adelberger, C. Cramer, T. Cook, S. Schlamminger and U. Schmidt, *Preferred-Frame and CP-Violation Tests with Polarized Electrons*, *Phys. Rev. D* **78** (2008) 092006 [0808.2673].
- [217] D. J. Wineland, J. J. Bollinger, D. J. Heinzen, W. M. Itano and M. G. Raizen, *Search for anomalous spin-dependent forces using stored-ion spectroscopy*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **67** (1991) 1735.
- [218] J. Lee, A. Almasi and M. Romalis, *Improved Limits on Spin-Mass Interactions*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **120** (2018) 161801 [1801.02757].
- [219] N. Crescini, C. Braggio, G. Carugno, P. Falferi, A. Ortolan and G. Ruoso, *The QUAX- $g_p g_s$ experiment to search for monopole-dipole Axion interaction*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **842** (2017) 109 [1606.04751].
- [220] N. Crescini, C. Braggio, G. Carugno, P. Falferi, A. Ortolan and G. Ruoso, *Improved constraints on monopole-dipole interaction mediated by pseudo-scalar bosons*, *Phys. Lett. B* **773** (2017) 677 [1705.06044].
- [221] W. Terrano, E. Adelberger, J. Lee and B. Heckel, *Short-range spin-dependent interactions of electrons: a probe for exotic pseudo-Goldstone bosons*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **115** (2015) 201801 [1508.02463].
- [222] S. A. Hoedl, F. Fleischer, E. G. Adelberger and B. R. Heckel, *Improved Constraints on an Axion-Mediated Force*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **106** (2011) 041801.
- [223] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., *Light Dark Matter Search with Ionization Signals in XENON1T*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123** (2019) 251801 [1907.11485].
- [224] B. Venema, P. Majumder, S. Lamoreaux, B. Heckel and E. Fortson, *Search for a coupling of the Earth's gravitational field to nuclear spins in atomic mercury*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **68** (1992) 135.
- [225] M. Safronova, D. Budker, D. DeMille, D. F. J. Kimball, A. Derevianko and C. Clark, *Search for New Physics with Atoms and Molecules*, *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **90** (2018) 025008 [1710.01833].
- [226] K. Tullney et al., *Constraints on Spin-Dependent Short-Range Interaction between Nucleons*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **111** (2013) 100801 [1303.6612].
- [227] A. Arvanitaki and A. A. Geraci, *Resonantly Detecting Axion-Mediated Forces with Nuclear Magnetic Resonance*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **113** (2014) 161801 [1403.1290].
- [228] A. Hees, O. Minazzoli, E. Savalle, Y. V. Stadnik and P. Wolf, *Violation of the equivalence principle from light scalar dark matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **98** (2018) 064051 [1807.04512].

- [229] A. Arvanitaki, S. Dimopoulos and K. Van Tilburg, *Sound of Dark Matter: Searching for Light Scalars with Resonant-Mass Detectors*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **116** (2016) 031102 [1508.01798].
- [230] A. Branca et al., *Search for an Ultralight Scalar Dark Matter Candidate with the AURIGA Detector*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **118** (2017) 021302 [1607.07327].
- [231] B. A. C. Optical Network, Collaboration, :, K. Beloy, M. I. Bodine, T. Bothwell, S. M. Brewer, S. L. Bromley, J.-S. Chen, J.-D. Deschênes, S. A. Diddams, R. J. Fasano, T. M. Fortier, Y. S. Hassan, D. B. Hume, D. Kedar, C. J. Kennedy, I. Khader, A. Koepke, D. R. Leibbrandt, H. Leopardi, A. D. Ludlow, W. F. McGrew, W. R. Milner, N. R. Newbury, D. Nicolodi, E. Oelker, T. E. Parker, J. M. Robinson, S. Romisch, S. A. Schäffer, J. A. Sherman, L. C. Sinclair, L. Sonderhouse, W. C. Swann, J. Yao, J. Ye and X. Zhang, *Frequency Ratio Measurements with 18-digit Accuracy Using a Network of Optical Clocks*, *arXiv e-prints* (2020) arXiv:2005.14694 [2005.14694].
- [232] O. Tretiak, X. Zhang, N. L. Figueroa, D. Antypas, A. Brogna, A. Banerjee, G. Perez and D. Budker, *Improved Bounds on Ultralight Scalar Dark Matter in the Radio-Frequency Range*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 031301 [2201.02042].
- [233] E. Savalle, A. Hees, F. Frank, E. Cantin, P.-E. Pottie, B. M. Roberts, L. Cros, B. T. Mcallister and P. Wolf, *Searching for Dark Matter with an Optical Cavity and an Unequal-Delay Interferometer*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 051301 [2006.07055].
- [234] S. Aharony, N. Akerman, R. Ozeri, G. Perez, I. Savoray and R. Shaniv, *Constraining Rapidly Oscillating Scalar Dark Matter Using Dynamic Decoupling*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 075017 [1902.02788].
- [235] S. M. Vermeulen et al., *Direct limits for scalar field dark matter from a gravitational-wave detector*, **2103.03783**.
- [236] L. Aiello, J. W. Richardson, S. M. Vermeulen, H. Grote, C. Hogan, O. Kwon and C. Stoughton, *Constraints on Scalar Field Dark Matter from Colocated Michelson Interferometers*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 121101 [2108.04746].
- [237] W. M. Campbell, B. T. McAllister, M. Goryachev, E. N. Ivanov and M. E. Tobar, *Searching for Scalar Dark Matter via Coupling to Fundamental Constants with Photonic, Atomic and Mechanical Oscillators*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 071301 [2010.08107].
- [238] R. Oswald et al., *Search for Dark-Matter-Induced Oscillations of Fundamental Constants Using Molecular Spectroscopy*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 031302 [2111.06883].
- [239] A. Hees, J. Guéna, M. Abgrall, S. Bize and P. Wolf, *Searching for an oscillating massive scalar field as a dark matter candidate using atomic hyperfine frequency comparisons*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **117** (2016) 061301 [1604.08514].
- [240] C. J. Kennedy, E. Oelker, J. M. Robinson, T. Bothwell, D. Kedar, W. R. Milner, G. E. Marti, A. Derevianko and J. Ye, *Precision Metrology Meets Cosmology: Improved Constraints on Ultralight Dark Matter from Atom-Cavity Frequency Comparisons*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 201302 [2008.08773].
- [241] L. Badurina, O. Buchmueller, J. Ellis, M. Lewicki, C. McCabe and V. Vaskonen, *Prospective sensitivities of atom interferometers to gravitational waves and ultralight dark matter*, *Phil. Trans. A. Math. Phys. Eng. Sci.* **380** (2021) 20210060 [2108.02468].
- [242] MAGIS-100 Collaboration, M. Abe et al., *Matter-wave Atomic Gradiometer Interferometric Sensor (MAGIS-100)*, *Quantum Sci. Technol.* **6** (2021) 044003 [2104.02835].
- [243] D. Antypas et al., *New Horizons: Scalar and Vector Ultralight Dark Matter*, **2203.14915**.
- [244] J. Manley, D. Wilson, R. Stump, D. Grin and S. Singh, *Searching for Scalar Dark Matter with Compact Mechanical Resonators*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 151301 [1910.07574].
- [245] A. A. Geraci, C. Bradley, D. Gao, J. Weinstein and A. Derevianko, *Searching for Ultralight Dark Matter with Optical Cavities*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123** (2019) 031304 [1808.00540].
- [246] I. Kozyryev, Z. Lasner and J. M. Doyle, *Enhanced sensitivity to ultralight bosonic dark matter in the spectra of the linear radical SrOH*, *Phys. Rev. A* **103** (2021) 043313 [1805.08185].
- [247] M. Bordag, U. Mohideen and V. M. Mostepanenko, *New developments in the Casimir effect*, *Phys. Rept.* **353** (2001) 1 [quant-ph/0106045].
- [248] R. S. Decca, D. Lopez, H. B. Chan, E. Fischbach, D. E. Krause and C. R. Jamell, *Constraining new forces in the Casimir regime using the isoelectronic technique*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **94** (2005) 240401 [hep-ph/0502025].
- [249] A. O. Sushkov, W. J. Kim, D. A. R. Dalvit and S. K. Lamoreaux, *New Experimental Limits on Non-Newtonian Forces in the Micrometer Range*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **107** (2011) 171101 [1108.2547].
- [250] E. G. Adelberger, J. H. Gundlach, B. R. Heckel, S. Hoedl and S. Schlamminger, *Torsion balance experiments: A low-energy frontier of particle physics*, *Prog. Part. Nucl. Phys.* **62** (2009) 102.

- [251] MICROSCOPE Collaboration, P. Touboul et al., *MICROSCOPE Mission: Final Results of the Test of the Equivalence Principle*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 121102 [2209.15487].
- [252] E. J. Chun and S. Yun, *Particle dispersion in the classical vector dark matter background*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 095027 [2205.03617].
- [253] E. A. Shaw, M. P. Ross, C. A. Hagedorn, E. G. Adelberger and J. H. Gundlach, *Torsion-balance search for ultralow-mass bosonic dark matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 042007 [2109.08822].
- [254] LIGO SCIENTIFIC, KAGRA, VIRGO Collaboration, R. Abbott et al., *Constraints on dark photon dark matter using data from LIGO's and Virgo's third observing run*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 063030 [2105.13085].
- [255] M. A. Fedderke and A. Mathur, *Asteroids for ultralight dark-photon dark-matter detection*, **2210.09324**.
- [256] J. Manley, M. D. Chowdhury, D. Grin, S. Singh and D. J. Wilson, *Searching for vector dark matter with an optomechanical accelerometer*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 061301 [2007.04899].
- [257] P. W. Graham, D. E. Kaplan, J. Mardon, S. Rajendran and W. A. Terrano, *Dark Matter Direct Detection with Accelerometers*, *Phys. Rev. D* **93** (2016) 075029 [1512.06165].
- [258] A. Caputo, A. J. Millar, C. A. J. O'Hare and E. Vitagliano, *Dark photon limits: A handbook*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 095029 [2105.04565].
- [259] A. S. Goldhaber and M. M. Nieto, *Photon and Graviton Mass Limits*, *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **82** (2010) 939 [0809.1003].
- [260] E. R. Williams, J. E. Faller and H. A. Hill, *New experimental Test of Coulomb's Law: A Laboratory Upper Limit on the Photon Rest Mass*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **26** (1971) 721.
- [261] D. F. Bartlett and S. Loegl, *Limits on an Electromagnetic Fifth Force*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **61** (1988) 2285.
- [262] L.-C. Tu, J. Luo and G. T. Gillies, *The Mass of the Photon*, *Rept. Prog. Phys.* **68** (2005) 77.
- [263] D. Kroff and P. C. Malta, *Constraining Hidden Photons via Atomic Force Microscope Measurements and the Plimpton-Lawton Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 095015 [2008.02209].
- [264] S. J. Plimpton and W. E. Lawton, *A Very Accurate Test of Coulomb's Law of Force Between Charges*, *Phys. Rev.* **50** (1936) 1066.
- [265] J. Jaeckel and S. Roy, *Spectroscopy as a Test of Coulomb's Law: A Probe of the Hidden Sector*, *Phys. Rev. D* **82** (2010) 125020 [1008.3536].
- [266] A. S. Goldhaber and M. M. Nieto, *Terrestrial and Extra-Terrestrial Limits on the Photon Mass*, *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **43** (1971) 277.
- [267] E. Fischbach, H. Kloor, R. A. Langel, A. T. Y. Liu and M. Peredo, *New geomagnetic limits on the photon mass and on long range forces coexisting with electromagnetism*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **73** (1994) 514.
- [268] G. Marocco, *Dark photon limits from magnetic fields and astrophysical plasmas*, **2110.02875**.
- [269] L. Davis, Jr., A. S. Goldhaber and M. M. Nieto, *Limit on the Photon Mass Deduced from Pioneer-10 Observations of Jupiter's Magnetic Field*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **35** (1975) 1402.
- [270] T. Inada, T. Namba, S. Asai, T. Kobayashi, Y. Tanaka, K. Tamasaku, K. Sawada and T. Ishikawa, *Results of a Search for Paraphotons with Intense X-ray Beams at SPring-8*, *Phys. Lett. B* **722** (2013) 301 [1301.6557].
- [271] R. Povey, J. Hartnett and M. Tobar, *Microwave Cavity Light Shining Through a Wall Optimization and Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **82** (2010) 052003 [1003.0964].
- [272] S. R. Parker, J. G. Hartnett, R. G. Povey and M. E. Tobar, *Cryogenic Resonant Microwave Cavity Searches for Hidden Sector Photons*, *Phys. Rev. D* **88** (2013) 112004 [1410.5244].
- [273] ADMX Collaboration, A. Wagner et al., *A Search for Hidden Sector Photons with ADMX*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **105** (2010) 171801 [1007.3766].
- [274] M. Danilov, S. Demidov and D. Gorbunov, *Constraints on Hidden Photons Produced in Nuclear Reactors*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **122** (2019) 041801 [1804.10777].
- [275] H.-S. Zechlin, D. Horns and J. Redondo, *New Constraints on Hidden Photons using Very High Energy Gamma-Rays from the Crab Nebula*, *AIP Conf. Proc.* **1085** (2009) 727 [0810.5501].
- [276] A. Caputo, H. Liu, S. Mishra-Sharma and J. T. Ruderman, *Dark Photon Oscillations in Our Inhomogeneous Universe*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 221303 [2002.05165].
- [277] J. Redondo, *Helioscope Bounds on Hidden Sector Photons*, *JCAP* **07** (2008) 008 [0801.1527].
- [278] M. Schwarz, E.-A. Knabbe, A. Lindner, J. Redondo, A. Ringwald, M. Schneide, J. Susol and G. Wiedemann, *Results from the Solar Hidden Photon Search (SHIPS)*, *JCAP* **08** (2015) 011 [1502.04490].

- [279] J. Frerick, F. Kahlhoefer and K. Schmidt-Hoberg, *A' view of the sunrise: Boosting helioscopes with angular information*, [2211.00022](#).
- [280] J. Redondo and G. Raffelt, *Solar Constraints on Hidden Photons Re-visited*, *JCAP* **08** (2013) 034 [[1305.2920](#)].
- [281] D. K. Hong, C. S. Shin and S. Yun, *Cooling of young neutron stars and dark gauge bosons*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) [123031](#) [[2012.05427](#)].
- [282] N. Vinyoles, A. Serenelli, F. L. Villante, S. Basu, J. Redondo and J. Isern, *New Axion and Hidden Photon Constraints from a Solar Data Global Fit*, *JCAP* **10** (2015) 015 [[1501.01639](#)].
- [283] S. D. McDermott and S. J. Witte, *Cosmological Evolution of Light Dark Photon Dark Matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **101** (2020) [063030](#) [[1911.05086](#)].
- [284] S. J. Witte, S. Rosauro-Alcaraz, S. D. McDermott and V. Poulin, *Dark Photon Dark Matter in the Presence of Inhomogeneous Structure*, *JHEP* **06** (2020) 132 [[2003.13698](#)].
- [285] A. Caputo, H. Liu, S. Mishra-Sharma and J. T. Ruderman, *Modeling Dark Photon Oscillations in Our Inhomogeneous Universe*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) [103533](#) [[2004.06733](#)].
- [286] S. Dubovsky and G. Hernández-Chifflet, *Heating up the Galaxy with Hidden Photons*, *JCAP* **12** (2015) 054 [[1509.00039](#)].
- [287] D. Wadekar and G. R. Farrar, *Gas-rich dwarf galaxies as a new probe of dark matter interactions with ordinary matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) [123028](#) [[1903.12190](#)].
- [288] A. Bhoonah, J. Bramante and N. Song, *Superradiant Searches for Dark Photons in Two Stage Atomic Transitions*, *Phys. Rev. D* **101** (2020) [055040](#) [[1909.07387](#)].
- [289] DAMIC Collaboration, A. Aguilar-Arevalo et al., *Constraints on Light Dark Matter Particles Interacting with Electrons from DAMIC at SNOLAB*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123** (2019) [181802](#) [[1907.12628](#)].
- [290] B. Godfrey et al., *Search for dark photon dark matter: Dark E field radio pilot experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) [012013](#) [[2101.02805](#)].
- [291] A. Phipps et al., *Exclusion Limits on Hidden-Photon Dark Matter near 2 neV from a Fixed-Frequency Superconducting Lumped-Element Resonator*, *Springer Proc. Phys.* **245** (2020) 139 [[1906.08814](#)].
- [292] DOSUE-RR Collaboration, S. Kotaka et al., *Search for dark photon cold dark matter in the mass range 74–110 $\mu\text{eV}/c^2$ with a cryogenic millimeter-wave receiver*, [2205.03679](#).
- [293] H. An, S. Ge, W.-Q. Guo, X. Huang, J. Liu and Z. Lu, *Direct detection of dark photon dark matter using radio telescopes*, [2207.05767](#).
- [294] FUNK EXPERIMENT Collaboration, A. Andrianavalomahefa et al., *Limits from the Funk Experiment on the Mixing Strength of Hidden-Photon Dark Matter in the Visible and Near-Ultraviolet Wavelength Range*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) [042001](#) [[2003.13144](#)].
- [295] J. Chiles et al., *First Constraints on Dark Photon Dark Matter with Superconducting Nanowire Detectors in an Optical Haloscope*, [2110.01582](#).
- [296] L. Manenti, U. Mishra, G. Bruno, A. Di Giovanni, A. J. Millar, K. D. Morå, H. Roberts, P. Oikonomou, I. Sarnoff and F. Arneodo, *Search for dark photons using a multilayer dielectric haloscope equipped with a single-photon avalanche diode*, [2110.10497](#).
- [297] B. T. McAllister, A. Quiskamp, C. O'Hare, P. Altin, E. Ivanov, M. Goryachev and M. Tobar, *Limits on Dark Photons, Scalars, and Axion-Electromagnetodynamics with The ORGAN Experiment*, [2212.01971](#).
- [298] R. Cervantes et al., *Search for 70 μeV Dark Photon Dark Matter with a Dielectrically Loaded Multiwavelength Microwave Cavity*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) [201301](#) [[2204.03818](#)].
- [299] K. Ramanathan, N. Klimovich, R. Basu Thakur, B. H. Eom, H. G. LeDuc, S. Shu, A. D. Beyer and P. K. Day, *Wideband Direct Detection Constraints on Hidden Photon Dark Matter with the QUALIPHIDE Experiment*, [2209.03419](#).
- [300] X. Fan, G. Gabrielse, P. W. Graham, R. Harnik, T. G. Myers, H. Ramani, B. A. D. Sukra, S. S. Y. Wong and Y. Xiao, *One-Electron Quantum Cyclotron as a Milli-eV Dark-Photon Detector*, [2208.06519](#).
- [301] SENSEI Collaboration, L. Barak et al., *SENSEI: Direct-Detection Results on sub-GeV Dark Matter from a New Skipper-CCD*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) [171802](#) [[2004.11378](#)].
- [302] P. Brun, L. Chevalier and C. Flouzat, *Direct Searches for Hidden-Photon Dark Matter with the SHUKET Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **122** (2019) [201801](#) [[1905.05579](#)].
- [303] SUPERCDMS Collaboration, T. Aralis et al., *Constraints on dark photons and axionlike particles from the SuperCDMS Soudan experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **101** (2020) [052008](#) [[1911.11905](#)]. [Erratum: *Phys. Rev. D* **103**, [039901](#) (2021)].

- [304] M. A. Fedderke, P. W. Graham, D. F. Jackson Kimball and S. Kalia, *Search for dark-photon dark matter in the SuperMAG geomagnetic field dataset*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 095032 [[2108.08852](#)].
- [305] M. A. Fedderke, P. W. Graham, D. F. J. Kimball and S. Kalia, *Earth as a transducer for dark-photon dark-matter detection*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 075023 [[2106.00022](#)].
- [306] A. V. Dixit, S. Chakram, K. He, A. Agrawal, R. K. Naik, D. I. Schuster and A. Chou, *Searching for Dark Matter with a Superconducting Qubit*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 141302 [[2008.12231](#)].
- [307] R. Cervantes, C. Braggio, B. Giaccone, D. Frolov, A. Grasselino, R. Harnik, O. Melnychuk, R. Pilipenko, S. Posen and A. Romanenko, *Deepest Sensitivity to Wavelike Dark Photon Dark Matter with SRF Cavities*, [2208.03183](#).
- [308] J. Suzuki, T. Horie, Y. Inoue and M. Minowa, *Experimental Search for Hidden Photon CDM in the eV mass range with a Dish Antenna*, *JCAP* **09** (2015) 042 [[1504.00118](#)].
- [309] S. Knirck, T. Yamazaki, Y. Okesaku, S. Asai, T. Idehara and T. Inada, *First Results from a Hidden Photon Dark Matter Search in the meV Sector Using a Plane-Parabolic Mirror System*, *JCAP* **11** (2018) 031 [[1806.05120](#)].
- [310] N. Tomita, S. Oguri, Y. Inoue, M. Minowa, T. Nagasaki, J. Suzuki and O. Tajima, *Search for Hidden-Photon Cold Dark Matter Using a K-Band Cryogenic Receiver*, *JCAP* **09** (2020) 012 [[2006.02828](#)].
- [311] L. H. Nguyen, A. Lobanov and D. Horns, *First results from the WISPDMMX Radio Frequency Cavity Searches for Hidden Photon Dark Matter*, *JCAP* **10** (2019) 014 [[1907.12449](#)].
- [312] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., *Excess Electronic Recoil Events in XENON1T*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 072004 [[2006.09721](#)].
- [313] I. M. Bloch, A. Caputo, R. Essig, D. Redigolo, M. Sholapurkar and T. Volansky, *Exploring New Physics with $O(\text{keV})$ Electron Recoils in Direct Detection Experiments*, *JHEP* **01** (2021) 178 [[2006.14521](#)].
- [314] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., *Emission of Single and Few Electrons in XENON1T and Limits on Light Dark Matter*, [2112.12116](#).
- [315] H. An, M. Pospelov, J. Pradler and A. Ritz, *New Limits on Dark Photons from Solar Emission and keV Scale Dark Matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 115022 [[2006.13929](#)].