References for AxionLimits webpage

Ciaran A. J. O'Hare

ARC Centre of Excellence for Dark Matter Particle Physics The University of Sydney, Camperdown, NSW 2006, Australia

1 Axion-photon

Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
- ADMX [3, 4, 5, 6]
- ADMX-Sidecar [7, 8]
- ADMX-SLIC [9]
- CAPP [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15]
- CAST-CAPP [16]
- BASE [17]
- GrAHal [18]
- HAYSTAC [19, 20, 21]
- ORGAN [22, 23]
- QUAX [24, 25, 26]
- RADES [27]
- RBF [28]
- **SHAFT** [29]
- TASEH [30]
- SuperMAG [?]
- UF [31]
- UPLOAD-DOWNLOAD [32]
- ABRACADABRA (projection) [33]
- ADBC (projection) [34]
- ADMX (projection) [35]
- aLIGO (projection) [36]
- ALPHA (projection) [37, 38]
- BRASS (projection) [39]
- BREAD (projection) [40]
- CADEx (projection) [41]
- DM-Radio (projection) [42, 43]
- DANCE (projection) [44]
- LAMPOST (projection) [45]
- MADMAX (projection) [46]
- FLASH (projection) [47, 48]
- QUAX (projection) [49]
- ORGAN (projection) [22]
- TOORAD (projection) [50]
- Twisted Anyon Cavity (projection) [51]
- WISPLC (projection) [52]
- SRF heterodyne cavity (projection) [53]

LSW/Helioscopes

- ALPS [54]
- CAST [55, 56]
- CROWS [57]
- OSQAR [58]
- PVLAS [59]
- SAPPHIRES [60, 61]
- ALPS-II (projection) [62]
- IAXO (projection) [63]
- IAXO (Galactic SN) [64]

Astro

- Betelgeuse [65]
- BICEP/KECK [66]
- Breakthrough Listen (Doppler shifted radio line in MW) [67]
- Breakthrough Listen (Neutron stars) [68]
- Bullet Cluster (archival radio data) [69]
- Cosmic IR background (hint) [70]
- Chandra (Hydra) [71]
- Chandra (M87) [72]
- Chandra (NG7 1275) [73]
- Chandra (H1821+643) [74]
- COBE/FIRAS+Planck spectral dist. [75]
- Diffuse gamma-rays [76]

- Diffuse SN ALPs [77] (see also [78])
- Distance ladder [79]
- Fermi-LAT (NGC 1275) [80]
- Fermi-LAT (Extragalactic SNe) [81]
- Fermi-LAT (Quasars) [82]
- Gamma-ray attenuation (ALP dark matter) [83]
- Globular clusters (R parameter) [84]
- Globular clusters (R_2 parameter) [85]
- HAWC (TeV Blazars) [86]
- HESS (PKS 2155-304) [87]
- INTEGRAL (ALP decay) [88]
- Leo T gas temperature [89]
- Magnetic white dwarfs (X-rays) [90]
- Magnetic white dwarf (polarization) [91]
- MOJAVE [92]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+Fermi): [93]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+MAGIC): [94]
- Neutron Stars (Foster et al.) [95]
- Neutron Stars (Darling) [96]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al.) [97]
- Planck cosmic birefringence [98]
- PPTA+QUIJOTE [99]
- Pulsar polarisation arrays (projection) [100]
- Pulsar polar cap [101]
- Red supergiant [102]
- Solar neutrinos [103]
- SN1987A- γ (ALP decay) [104, 105]
- SN1987A- γ (low mass ALP conversion) [106, 105]
- SN1987A- γ , ν (high mass ALPs) [107]
- Low-energy supernovae (ALP decay) [76]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR) [108]
- Star clusters [109]
- SPT [110]
- Telescopes (Haystack) [111]
- Telescopes (MUSE) [112]
- Telescopes (VIMOS) [113]
- Telescopes (HST) [114, 115]
- Fermi galactic SN (projection) [116]
- THESEUS (projection) [117]
- eROSITA (projection) [118]
- White dwarf initial-final mass relation [119]
- XMM-Newton (decaying DM ALPs) [120]

Cosmology

- Ionisation fraction, EBL, X-rays [121]
- BBN+N_{eff} [122]
- Freeze in [123]

2 Heavy ALP-photon coupling

- ATALS (PbPb) [124]
- BaBar [125]
- Beam dump [126, 127, 125, 128, 129]
- Belle II [130]
- BESIII [131]
- CMS (PbPb) [132]
- LEP [133]
- LHC (pp)[134]
- NOMAD [135]
- OPAL [134]
- PrimEx [136]
- CONUS (projection) [137]
- DUNE (projection) [138]
- FASER LLP (projection) [139]

3 Axion-electron

- EDELWEISS [140]
- Magnon non-demolition [141]
- GERDA [142]
- LUX [143]
- Panda-X [144]
- SuperCDMS [145]
- XENON1T [146, 147]
- XENONnT [148]
- XENON1T (Solar basin) [149]
- Red giants (ωCen) [150]
- Solar neutrinos [151]
- Magnons (projection) [152]
- Polaritons (projection) [153]
- DARWIN (projection) [154]
- LZ (projection) [155]
- QUÂX [156, 157]
- Semiconductors (projection) [158]
- White dwarf hint [159]
- Freeze-in irreducible axions [123]
- X-rays (1-loop decay) [160]

4 Axion-nucleon

Note: CASPEr and nEDM limits account for stochastic correction reported in [161]

- CASPEr-ZULF-Comagnetometer [162]
- CASPEr-ZULF-Sidechain [163]
- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [164]
- NASDUCK [165, 166]
- PSI HgM [167]
- K-3He comagnetometer (fifth force) [168]
- K-3He comagnetometer (dark matter) [169]
- JEDI [170]
- Old comagnetometers [171]
- Torsion balance [172]
- Neutron star cooling [173] (corrected from [174])
- SN1987A Cooling [175]
- SNO (deuterium dissasociation) [176]
- Proton storage ring (projection) [177]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [171]
- CASPEr-gradient (projection) [163]
- Superfluid helium-3 HPD [178]

5 Axion-EDM

- Beam EDM [179]
- BBN (dark matter) [180]
- CASPEr-electric [181]
- nEDM [164]
- HfF⁺ [182]
- JEDI [170]
- Rb/Quartz [183]
- SN1987A [184]
- Planck+BAO thermal axion bound [185]
- CASPEr-electric (projection) [186]
- Storage Ring EDM (projection) [186]

6 Axion mass versus f_a

- BBN (dark matter) [180]
- Beam EDM [179]
- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on $\bar{\theta}$ [187]. I include minor numerical corrections made by [188, 189]
- GW170817 [190]
- HfF⁺ [182]
- Rb/Quartz [183]
- JEDI [170]
- nEDM [164]
- Piezoaxionic effect (projection) [191]
- Planck+BAO thermal axion bound [185]
- SN1987A [184]
- Neutron stars (projection) [187].
- NS-NS and NS-BH Inspirals (projection) [187].
- White dwarfs [192]

6.1 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [193] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [193] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [194]
- Ünal et al. [195] (Quasars)
- Cardoso et al. [196] (dark photon)

7 Axion theory predictions

7.1 Post-inflation QCD axion

- Ballesteros et al. [197]
- Buschmann et al. 2020 [198]
- Buschmann et al. 2021 [199]
- Bonati et al. [200]
- Borsanyi et al. [201]
- Berkowitz et al. [202]
- Dine et al. [203]
- Petreczky et al. [204]
- Fleury & Moore [205]
- Klaer & Moore [206]

7.2 Other dark matter predictions

- ALP Cogenesis [207]
- Early matter domination [208]
- Post-inflation ALP misalignment [209, 210]
- Trapped misalignment ($\mathcal{Z}_{\mathcal{N}}$ axion) [188]

8 CP-violating couplings

Combined constraints [211]

Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [212]
- MICROSCOPE [213].
- Eot-Wash [214, 215, 216]
- Irvine [217]. Corrected to 2σ limit by [218]
- HUST [219, 220, 221, 222].
- Stanford [223]
- IUPUI [224].
- Wuhan [218]

Pseudoscalar-electron

- Red giants [212]
- Eot-wash [225]
- NIST [226]
- SMILE [227].
- QUAX [228, 229]
- Washington [230, 231].
- XENON1T [232]
- Magnon (projection) [153]
- QUAX (projection) [228].

Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [174]
- Washington [233]. Limit taken from [234].
- SMILE [227].
- Mainz [235]
- ARIADNE (projection) [236]
- CASPEr-wind (projection) [186]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [171]

9 Scalars

Scalar-photon

- Globular clusters [85]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [237]
- Fifth force [238]
- MICROSCOPE [213]
- AURIGA [239]
- BACON [240]
- Cs/Cav [241]
- DAMNED [242]
- Dy/Dy [243]
- Dy/Quartz [183]
- Dynamic Decoupling [244]
- GEO600 [245]
- Holometer [246]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [247]
- PTB (Yb+, Sr clock) [248]
- I₂ [249]
- Rb/Cs [250]
- Sr/Si [251]
- AEDGE (projection) [252]
- AION (projection) [252]
- DUAL (projection) [238]
- MAGIS (projection) [253]
- Nuclear clock (projection) [254]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [255]

Scalar-electron

- Red giants [212]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [237]
- Fifth force [238]
- MICROSCOPE [213]
- AURIGA [239]
- Cs/Cav [241]
- DAMNED [242]
- GEO600 [245]
- Holometer [246]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [247]
- I₂ [249]
- H/Si [251]
- Rb/Quartz [183]
- AEDGE (projection) [252]
- AION (projection) [252]
- DUAL (projection) [238]
- Optical microwave clock (projection) [238]
- Optical cavities [256]
- SrOH [257]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [255]
- IPTA (mock data) [258]

10 Vectors

B-L coupling

- Casimir [259, 260, 261]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [237]
- Eot-Wash (ISL) [262]
- MICROSCOPE [263]
- DM stability [264]
- Horizontal branch [212]
- Sun [212]
- Eot-Wash (DM) [265]
- LIGO (O1) [266]
- LIGO/VIRGO [266]
- Asteroids (projection) [267]
- LISA (projection) [267]
- MAGIS (projection) [253]
- Optomechanical membranes (projection) [268]
- SKA (projection) [269]
- Torsion balance (projection) [269]

11 Dark photons

Combined constraints [270]

SM photon-DP transitions

- Coulomb [271, 272, 273, 274, 275],
- Plimpton & Lawton's experiment [276, 275]
- Atomic spectroscopy [277]
- Atomic force microscopy (AFM) [275]
- Static magnetic field of the Earth [278, 279, 280]
- Static magnetic field of Jupiter [281, 280].
- ALPs [54]
- SPring-8 [282]
- UWA-LSW [283, 284]
- ADMX-LSW [285]
- CROWS [57].
- TEXONO [286]
- Crab nebula [287]
- COBE and FIRAS [288]

Production in stars

- CAST [289]
- SHIP [290]
- HINODE [291]
- HB and RG stars [292]
- Neutron stars [293]
- Solar neutrinos [294]
- XENON1T [295]

Dark matter cosmology/astro

- Arias et al. [209]
- Witte et al. [296, 297]
- Caputo et al. [298, 288],
- IGM [299],
- Leo T dwarf [300]
- Gas clouds [301]

Dark matter experiments

- Reinterpreted axion limits [270]
- BREAD (projection) [40]
- DAMIC [302]
- Dark E-field Radio [303]
- DM Pathfinder [304]
- DOSUE-RR [305]
- FAST Radio antenna [306]
- FUNK [307]
- LAMPOST [308]
- LOFAR (solar corona) [309]
- MuDHI [310]
- ORGAN [311]
- ORPHEUS [312]
- QUALIPHIDE [313]
- Quantum cyclotron [314]
- SENSEI [315]
- SHUKET [316]
- SuperCDMS [317]
- SuperMAG [318, 319]
- SQuAD [320],
- SQMS [321],
- Tokyo dish antennae experiments [322, 323, 324]
- WISPDMX [325]
- XENON(100,1T,nT) [158, 232, 326, 327, 295, 328].

References

- [1] J. L. Ouellet et al., First Results from ABRACADABRA-10 cm: A Search for Sub-µeV Axion Dark Matter, Phys. Rev. Lett. 122 (2019) 121802 [1810.12257].
- [2] C. P. Salemi et al., Search for Low-Mass Axion Dark Matter with ABRACADABRA-10 cm, Phys. Rev. Lett. 127 (2021) 081801 [2102.06722].
- [3] S. J. Asztalos, G. Carosi, C. Hagmann, D. Kinion, K. van Bibber, M. Hotz, L. J. Rosenberg, G. Rybka, J. Hoskins, J. Hwang, P. Sikivie, D. B. Tanner, R. Bradley, J. Clarke and ADMX Collaboration, SQUID-Based Microwave Cavity Search for Dark-Matter Axions, Phys. Rev. Lett. 104 (2010) 041301 [0910.5914].
- [4] ADMX Collaboration, N. Du et al., A Search for Invisible Axion Dark Matter with the Axion Dark Matter Experiment, Phys. Rev. Lett. 120 (2018) 151301 [1804.05750].
- [5] ADMX Collaboration, T. Braine et al., Extended Search for the Invisible Axion with the Axion Dark Matter Experiment, Phys. Rev. Lett. 124 (2020) 101303 [1910.08638].
- [6] ADMX Collaboration, C. Bartram et al., Search for Invisible Axion Dark Matter in the 3.3–4.2 μeV Mass Range, Phys. Rev. Lett. 127 (2021) 261803 [2110.06096].
- [7] ADMX Collaboration, C. Boutan et al., Piezoelectrically Tuned Multimode Cavity Search for Axion Dark Matter, Phys. Rev. Lett. 121 (2018) 261302 [1901.00920].
- [8] C. Bartram et al., Dark Matter Axion Search Using a Josephson Traveling Wave Parametric Amplifier, 2110.10262.
- [9] N. Crisosto, P. Sikivie, N. S. Sullivan, D. B. Tanner, J. Yang and G. Rybka, *ADMX SLIC: Results from a Superconducting LC Circuit Investigating Cold Axions*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 241101 [1911.05772].
- [10] S. Lee, S. Ahn, J. Choi, B. R. Ko and Y. K. Semertzidis, *Axion Dark Matter Search around 6.7 μeV*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 101802 [2001.05102].
- [11] J. Jeong, S. Youn, S. Bae, J. Kim, T. Seong, J. E. Kim and Y. K. Semertzidis, Search for Invisible Axion Dark Matter with a Multiple-Cell Haloscope, Phys. Rev. Lett. 125 (2020) 221302 [2008.10141].
- [12] CAPP Collaboration, O. Kwon et al., First Results from an Axion Haloscope at CAPP around 10.7 µeV, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 191802 [2012.10764].
- [13] Y. Lee, B. Yang, H. Yoon, M. Ahn, H. Park, B. Min, D. Kim and J. Yoo, Searching for Invisible Axion Dark Matter with an 18 T Magnet Haloscope, Phys. Rev. Lett. 128 (2022) 241805 [2206.08845].
- [14] J. Kim et al., Near-Quantum-Noise Axion Dark Matter Search at CAPP around 9.5 µeV, 2207.13597.
- [15] A. K. Yi et al., DFSZ Axion Dark Matter Search around 4.55 µeV, 2210.10961.
- [16] C. M. Adair et al., Search for Dark Matter Axions with CAST-CAPP, Nature Commun. 13 (2022) 6180 [2211.02902].
- [17] J. A. Devlin et al., Constraints on the Coupling between Axionlike Dark Matter and Photons Using an Antiproton Superconducting Tuned Detection Circuit in a Cryogenic Penning Trap, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 041301 [2101.11290].
- [18] T. Grenet, R. Ballou, Q. Basto, K. Martineau, P. Perrier, P. Pugnat, J. Quevillon, N. Roch and C. Smith, *The Grenoble Axion Haloscope platform (GrAHal): development plan and first results*, 2110.14406.
- [19] HAYSTAC Collaboration, L. Zhong et al., Results from phase 1 of the HAYSTAC microwave cavity axion experiment, Phys. Rev. D 97 (2018) 092001 [1803.03690].
- [20] HAYSTAC Collaboration, K. M. Backes et al., A quantum-enhanced search for dark matter axions, Nature 590 (2021) 238 [2008.01853].
- [21] M. J. Jewell et al., New Results from HAYSTAC's Phase II Operation with a Squeezed State Receiver, 2301.09721.
- [22] B. T. McAllister, G. Flower, E. N. Ivanov, M. Goryachev, J. Bourhill and M. E. Tobar, *The ORGAN Experiment: An axion haloscope above 15 GHz, Phys. Dark Univ.* **18** (2017) 67 [1706.00209].
- [23] A. P. Quiskamp, B. T. McAllister, P. Altin, E. N. Ivanov, M. Goryachev and M. E. Tobar, Direct search for dark matter axions excluding ALP cogenesis in the 63- to 67-µeV range with the ORGAN experiment, Sci. Adv. 8 (2022) abq3765 [2203.12152].
- [24] D. Alesini et al., Galactic axions search with a superconducting resonant cavity, Phys. Rev. D 99 (2019) 101101 [1903.06547].
- [25] D. Alesini et al., Search for invisible axion dark matter of mass $m_a = 43 \mu eV$ with the QUAX-a γ experiment, Phys. Rev. D 103 (2021) 102004 [2012.09498].
- [26] D. Alesini et al., Search for Galactic axions with a high-Q dielectric cavity, Phys. Rev. D 106 (2022) 052007 [2208.12670].
- [27] CAST Collaboration, A. A. Melcón et al., First results of the CAST-RADES haloscope search for axions at 34.67 µeV, JHEP 21 (2020) 075 [2104.13798].
- [28] S. DePanfilis, A. C. Melissinos, B. E. Moskowitz, J. T. Rogers, Y. K. Semertzidis, W. U. Wuensch, H. J. Halama, A. G. Prodell, W. B. Fowler and F. A. Nezrick, *Limits on the abundance and coupling of cosmic axions at* $4.5 < m_a < 5.0 \mu ev$, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **59** (1987) 839.
- [29] A. V. Gramolin, D. Aybas, D. Johnson, J. Adam and A. O. Sushkov, Search for axion-like dark matter with ferromagnets, Nature Phys. 17 (2021) 79 [2003.03348].

- [30] TASEH Collaboration, H. Chang et al., First Results from the Taiwan Axion Search Experiment with a Haloscope at 19.6 μeV, Phys. Rev. Lett. 129 (2022) 111802 [2205.05574].
- [31] C. Hagmann, P. Sikivie, N. S. Sullivan and D. B. Tanner, Results from a search for cosmic axions, Phys. Rev. D 42 (1990) 1297.
- [32] C. A. Thomson, B. T. McAllister, M. Goryachev, E. N. Ivanov and M. E. Tobar, *Upconversion Loop Oscillator Axion Detection Experiment: A Precision Frequency Interferometric Axion Dark Matter Search with a Cylindrical Microwave Cavity, Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 081803 [1912.07751]. [Erratum: Phys.Rev.Lett. 127, 019901 (2021)].
- [33] ABRACADABRA, https://abracadabra.mit.edu/.
- [34] H. Liu, B. D. Elwood, M. Evans and J. Thaler, Searching for Axion Dark Matter with Birefringent Cavities, Phys. Rev. D 100 (2019) 023548 [1809.01656].
- [35] I. Stern, ADMX Status, PoS ICHEP2016 (2016) 198 [1612.08296].
- [36] K. Nagano, T. Fujita, Y. Michimura and I. Obata, Axion Dark Matter Search with Interferometric Gravitational Wave Detectors, Phys. Rev. Lett. 123 (2019) 111301 [1903.02017].
- [37] M. Lawson, A. J. Millar, M. Pancaldi, E. Vitagliano and F. Wilczek, Tunable axion plasma haloscopes, Phys. Rev. Lett. 123 (2019) 141802 [1904.11872].
- [38] A. J. Millar et al., ALPHA: Searching For Dark Matter with Plasma Haloscopes, 2210.00017.
- [39] BRASS, https://www1.physik.uni-hamburg.de/iexp/gruppe-horns/forschung/brass.html.
- [40] BREAD Collaboration, J. Liu et al., Broadband Solenoidal Haloscope for Terahertz Axion Detection, Phys. Rev. Lett. 128 (2022) 131801 [2111.12103].
- [41] B. Aja et al., The Canfranc Axion Detection Experiment (CADEx): search for axions at 90 GHz with Kinetic Inductance Detectors, [CAP 11 (2022) 044 [2206.02980].
- [42] DMRadio, https://indico.mit.edu/event/151/contributions/295/attachments/96/172/Dark%20Matter%20Radio_CambridgeAxions2021.pdf.
- [43] DMRADIO Collaboration, L. Brouwer et al., Projected sensitivity of DMRadio-m3: A search for the QCD axion below 1 μeV, Phys. Rev. D 106 (2022) 103008 [2204.13781].
- [44] Y. Michimura, Y. Oshima, T. Watanabe, T. Kawasaki, H. Takeda, M. Ando, K. Nagano, I. Obata and T. Fujita, *DANCE: Dark matter Axion search with riNg Cavity Experiment, J. Phys. Conf. Ser.* **1468** (2020) 012032 [1911.05196].
- [45] M. Baryakhtar, J. Huang and R. Lasenby, Axion and hidden photon dark matter detection with multilayer optical haloscopes, Phys. Rev. D 98 (2018) 035006 [1803.11455].
- [46] S. Beurthey et al., MADMAX Status Report, 2003.10894.
- [47] D. Alesini, D. Babusci, D. Di Gioacchino, C. Gatti, G. Lamanna and C. Ligi, The KLASH Proposal, 1707.06010.
- [48] C. Gatti, From KLASH to FLASH: A Proposal for a 100-300 MHz Haloscope, https://indico.cern.ch/event/1115163/contributions/4685952/attachments/2393240/4091553/FLASH-100MHZHaloscopeWorkshop.pdf.
- [49] A. Rettaroli, Probing the axion-photon interaction with QUAX experiment: status and perspectives, https://agenda.infn.it/event/20431/contributions/137687/attachments/82511/108428/Rettaroli_Patras2021_compressed.pdf.
- [50] J. Schütte-Engel, D. J. E. Marsh, A. J. Millar, A. Sekine, F. Chadha-Day, S. Hoof, M. N. Ali, K.-C. Fong, E. Hardy and L. Šmejkal, *Axion quasiparticles for axion dark matter detection*, *JCAP* 08 (2021) 066 [2102.05366].
- [51] J. F. Bourhill, E. C. I. Paterson, M. Goryachev and M. E. Tobar, Twisted Anyon Cavity Resonators with Bulk Modes of Chiral Symmetry and Sensitivity to Ultra-Light Axion Dark Matter, 2208.01640.
- [52] Z. Zhang, D. Horns and O. Ghosh, Search for dark matter with an LC circuit, Phys. Rev. D 106 (2022) 023003 [2111.04541].
- [53] A. Berlin, R. T. D'Agnolo, S. A. R. Ellis and K. Zhou, Heterodyne broadband detection of axion dark matter, Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) L111701 [2007.15656].
- [54] K. Ehret et al., New ALPS Results on Hidden-Sector Lightweights, Phys. Lett. B 689 (2010) 149 [1004.1313].
- [55] CAST Collaboration, S. Andriamonje et al., An Improved limit on the axion-photon coupling from the CAST experiment, JCAP 04 (2007) 010 [hep-ex/0702006].
- [56] CAST Collaboration, V. Anastassopoulos et al., New CAST Limit on the Axion-Photon Interaction, Nature Phys. 13 (2017) 584 [1705.02290].
- [57] M. Betz, F. Caspers, M. Gasior, M. Thumm and S. W. Rieger, First results of the CERN Resonant Weakly Interacting sub-eV Particle Search (CROWS), Phys. Rev. D 88 (2013) 075014 [1310.8098].
- [58] OSQAR Collaboration, R. Ballou et al., New exclusion limits on scalar and pseudoscalar axionlike particles from light shining through a wall, Phys. Rev. D 92 (2015) 092002 [1506.08082].
- [59] F. Della Valle, A. Ejlli, U. Gastaldi, G. Messineo, E. Milotti, R. Pengo, G. Ruoso and G. Zavattini, *The PVLAS experiment: measuring vacuum magnetic birefringence and dichroism with a birefringent Fabry–Perot cavity, Eur. Phys. J. C* **76** (2016) 24 [1510.08052].

- [60] SAPPHIRES Collaboration, K. Homma et al., Search for sub-eV axion-like resonance states via stimulated quasi-parallel laser collisions with the parameterization including fully asymmetric collisional geometry, JHEP 12 (2021) 108 [2105.01224].
- [61] SAPPHIRES Collaboration, Y. Kirita et al., Search for sub-eV axion-like particles in a stimulated resonant photon-photon collider with two laser beams based on a novel method to discriminate pressure-independent components, JHEP 10 (2022) 176 [2208.09880].
- [62] M. D. Ortiz et al., Design of the ALPS II optical system, Phys. Dark Univ. 35 (2022) 100968 [2009.14294].
- [63] IAXO Collaboration, E. Armengaud et al., *Physics potential of the International Axion Observatory (IAXO)*, *JCAP* **06** (2019) 047 [1904.09155].
- [64] S.-F. Ge, K. Hamaguchi, K. Ichimura, K. Ishidoshiro, Y. Kanazawa, Y. Kishimoto, N. Nagata and J. Zheng, Supernova-scope for the Direct Search of Supernova Axions, JCAP 11 (2020) 059 [2008.03924].
- [65] M. Xiao, K. M. Perez, M. Giannotti, O. Straniero, A. Mirizzi, B. W. Grefenstette, B. M. Roach and M. Nynka, *Constraints on Axionlike Particles from a Hard X-Ray Observation of Betelgeuse, Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 031101 [2009.09059].
- [66] BICEP/Keck Collaboration, P. A. R. Ade et al., BICEP/Keck XIV: Improved constraints on axionlike polarization oscillations in the cosmic microwave background, Phys. Rev. D 105 (2022) 022006 [2108.03316].
- [67] A. Keller, S. O'Brien, A. Kamdar, N. M. Rapidis, A. F. Leder and K. van Bibber, A Model-independent Radio Telescope Dark Matter Search, Astrophys. J. 927 (2022) 71 [2112.03439].
- [68] J. W. Foster, S. J. Witte, M. Lawson, T. Linden, V. Gajjar, C. Weniger and B. R. Safdi, Extraterrestrial Axion Search with the Breakthrough Listen Galactic Center Survey, Phys. Rev. Lett. 129 (2022) 251102 [2202.08274].
- [69] M. H. Chan, Constraining the axion-photon coupling using radio data of the Bullet Cluster, Sci. Rep. 11 (2021) 20087 [2109.11734].
- [70] K. Kohri and H. Kodama, Axion-Like Particles and Recent Observations of the Cosmic Infrared Background Radiation, Phys. Rev. D 96 (2017) 051701 [1704.05189].
- [71] D. Wouters and P. Brun, Constraints on Axion-like Particles from X-Ray Observations of the Hydra Galaxy Cluster, Astrophys. J. 772 (2013) 44 [1304.0989].
- [72] M. C. D. Marsh, H. R. Russell, A. C. Fabian, B. P. McNamara, P. Nulsen and C. S. Reynolds, A New Bound on Axion-Like Particles, JCAP 12 (2017) 036 [1703.07354].
- [73] C. S. Reynolds, M. C. D. Marsh, H. R. Russell, A. C. Fabian, R. Smith, F. Tombesi and S. Veilleux, *Astrophysical Limits on Very Light Axion-like Particles from Chandra Grating Spectroscopy of NGC 1275, Astrophys. J.* 890 (2020) 59 [1907.05475].
- [74] J. S. Reynés, J. H. Matthews, C. S. Reynolds, H. R. Russell, R. N. Smith and M. C. D. Marsh, *New constraints on light axion-like particles using Chandra transmission grating spectroscopy of the powerful cluster-hosted quasar H1821+643, Mon. Not. Roy. Astron. Soc.* **510** (2021) 1264 [2109.03261].
- [75] B. Bolliet, J. Chluba and R. Battye, Spectral distortion constraints on photon injection from low-mass decaying particles, Mon. Not. Roy. Astron. Soc. 507 (2021) 3148 [2012.07292].
- [76] A. Caputo, H.-T. Janka, G. Raffelt and E. Vitagliano, Low-Energy Supernovae Severely Constrain Radiative Particle Decays, Phys. Rev. Lett. 128 (2022) 221103 [2201.09890].
- [77] F. Calore, P. Carenza, C. Eckner, T. Fischer, M. Giannotti, J. Jaeckel, K. Kotake, T. Kuroda, A. Mirizzi and F. Sivo, 3D template-based Fermi-LAT constraints on the diffuse supernova axion-like particle background, Phys. Rev. D 105 (2022) 063028 [2110.03679].
- [78] F. Calore, P. Carenza, M. Giannotti, J. Jaeckel and A. Mirizzi, *Bounds on axionlike particles from the diffuse supernova flux*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 123005 [2008.11741].
- [79] M. A. Buen-Abad, J. Fan and C. Sun, Constraints on Axions from Cosmic Distance Measurements, 2011.05993.
- [80] Fermi-LAT Collaboration, M. Ajello et al., Search for Spectral Irregularities due to Photon–Axionlike-Particle Oscillations with the Fermi Large Area Telescope, Phys. Rev. Lett. 116 (2016) 161101 [1603.06978].
- [81] M. Meyer and T. Petrushevska, Search for Axionlike-Particle-Induced Prompt γ-Ray Emission from Extragalactic Core-Collapse Supernovae with the Fermi Large Area Telescope, Phys. Rev. Lett. 124 (2020) 231101 [2006.06722]. [Erratum: Phys.Rev.Lett. 125, 119901 (2020)].
- [82] J. Davies, M. Meyer and G. Cotter, Constraints on axionlike particles from a combined analysis of three flaring Fermi flat-spectrum radio quasars, 2211.03414.
- [83] J. L. Bernal, A. Caputo, G. Sato-Polito, J. Mirocha and M. Kamionkowski, *Seeking dark matter with* γ -ray attenuation, 2208.13794.
- [84] A. Ayala, I. Domínguez, M. Giannotti, A. Mirizzi and O. Straniero, *Revisiting the bound on axion-photon coupling from Globular Clusters*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **113** (2014) 191302 [1406.6053].
- [85] M. J. Dolan, F. J. Hiskens and R. R. Volkas, Advancing globular cluster constraints on the axion-photon coupling, JCAP 10 (2022) 096 [2207.03102].
- [86] S. Jacobsen, T. Linden and K. Freese, Constraining Axion-Like Particles with HAWC Observations of TeV Blazars, 2203.04332.
- [87] H.E.S.S. Collaboration, A. Abramowski et al., Constraints on axionlike particles with H.E.S.S. from the irregularity of the PKS 2155-304 energy spectrum, Phys. Rev. D 88 (2013) 102003 [1311.3148].

- [88] F. Calore, A. Dekker, P. D. Serpico and T. Siegert, Constraints on light decaying dark matter candidates from 16 years of INTEGRAL/SPI observations, 2209.06299.
- [89] D. Wadekar and Z. Wang, Strong constraints on decay and annihilation of dark matter from heating of gas-rich dwarf galaxies, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 075007 [2111.08025].
- [90] C. Dessert, A. J. Long and B. R. Safdi, No Evidence for Axions from Chandra Observation of the Magnetic White Dwarf RE J0317-853, Phys. Rev. Lett. 128 (2022) 071102 [2104.12772].
- [91] C. Dessert, D. Dunsky and B. R. Safdi, *Upper limit on the axion-photon coupling from magnetic white dwarf polarization, Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 103034 [2203.04319].
- [92] M. M. Ivanov, Y. Y. Kovalev, M. L. Lister, A. G. Panin, A. B. Pushkarev, T. Savolainen and S. V. Troitsky, *Constraining the photon coupling of ultra-light dark-matter axion-like particles by polarization variations of parsec-scale jets in active galaxies*, *JCAP* **02** (2019) 059 [1811.10997].
- [93] H.-J. Li, J.-G. Guo, X.-J. Bi, S.-J. Lin and P.-F. Yin, Limits on axionlike particles from Mrk 421 with 4.5-year period observations by ARGO-YBJ and Fermi-LAT, Phys. Rev. D 103 (2021) 083003 [2008.09464].
- [94] H.-J. Li, X.-J. Bi and P.-F. Yin, Searching for axion-like particles with the blazar observations of MAGIC and Fermi-LAT *, Chin. Phys. C 46 (2022) 085105 [2110.13636].
- [95] J. W. Foster, Y. Kahn, O. Macias, Z. Sun, R. P. Eatough, V. I. Kondratiev, W. M. Peters, C. Weniger and B. R. Safdi, Green Bank and Effelsberg Radio Telescope Searches for Axion Dark Matter Conversion in Neutron Star Magnetospheres, Phys. Rev. Lett. 125 (2020) 171301 [2004.00011].
- [96] J. Darling, New Limits on Axionic Dark Matter from the Magnetar PSR J1745-2900, Astrophys. J. Lett. 900 (2020) L28 [2008.11188].
- [97] R. A. Battye, J. Darling, J. I. McDonald and S. Srinivasan, *Towards robust constraints on axion dark matter using PSR J1745-2900*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) L021305 [2107.01225].
- [98] M. A. Fedderke, P. W. Graham and S. Rajendran, Axion Dark Matter Detection with CMB Polarization, Phys. Rev. D 100 (2019) 015040 [1903.02666].
- [99] A. Castillo, J. Martin-Camalich, J. Terol-Calvo, D. Blas, A. Caputo, R. T. G. Santos, L. Sberna, M. Peel and J. A. Rubiño Martín, Searching for dark-matter waves with PPTA and QUIJOTE pulsar polarimetry, JCAP 06 (2022) 014 [2201.03422].
- [100] T. Liu, X. Lou and J. Ren, Pulsar Polarization Arrays, 2111.10615.
- [101] D. Noordhuis, A. Prabhu, S. J. Witte, A. Y. Chen, F. Cruz and C. Weniger, *Novel Constraints on Axions Produced in Pulsar Polar Cap Cascades*, 2209.09917.
- [102] C. Severino and I. Lopes, Asteroseismology: Looking for axions in the red supergiant star Alpha Ori, 2212.01890.
- [103] N. Vinyoles, A. Serenelli, F. L. Villante, S. Basu, J. Redondo and J. Isern, *New axion and hidden photon constraints from a solar data global fit*, *JCAP* **2015** (2015) 015 [1501.01639].
- [104] J. Jaeckel, P. C. Malta and J. Redondo, Decay photons from the axionlike particles burst of type II supernovae, Phys. Rev. D 98 (2018) 055032 [1702.02964].
- [105] S. Hoof and L. Schulz, Updated constraints on axion-like particles from temporal information in supernova SN1987A gamma-ray data, 2212.09764.
- [106] A. Payez, C. Evoli, T. Fischer, M. Giannotti, A. Mirizzi and A. Ringwald, *Revisiting the SN1987A gamma-ray limit on ultralight axion-like particles*, *JCAP* 02 (2015) 006 [1410.3747].
- [107] A. Caputo, G. Raffelt and E. Vitagliano, Muonic boson limits: Supernova redux, Phys. Rev. D 105 (2022) 035022 [2109.03244].
- [108] W. DeRocco, S. Wegsman, B. Grefenstette, J. Huang and K. Van Tilburg, First Indirect Detection Constraints on Axions in the Solar Basin, Phys. Rev. Lett. 129 (2022) 101101 [2205.05700].
- [109] C. Dessert, J. W. Foster and B. R. Safdi, X-ray Searches for Axions from Super Star Clusters, Phys. Rev. Lett. 125 (2020) 261102 [2008.03305].
- [110] SPT-3G Collaboration, K. R. Ferguson et al., Searching for axionlike time-dependent cosmic birefringence with data from SPT-3G, Phys. Rev. D 106 (2022) 042011 [2203.16567].
- [111] B. D. Blout, E. J. Daw, M. P. Decowski, P. T. P. Ho, L. J. Rosenberg and D. B. Yu, A Radio telescope search for axions, Astrophys. J. 546 (2001) 825 [astro-ph/0006310].
- [112] M. Regis, M. Taoso, D. Vaz, J. Brinchmann, S. L. Zoutendijk, N. F. Bouché and M. Steinmetz, *Searching for light in the darkness: Bounds on ALP dark matter with the optical MUSE-faint survey, Phys. Lett. B* **814** (2021) 136075 [2009.01310].
- [113] D. Grin, G. Covone, J.-P. Kneib, M. Kamionkowski, A. Blain and E. Jullo, *A Telescope Search for Decaying Relic Axions, Phys. Rev. D* **75** (2007) 105018 [astro-ph/0611502].
- [114] K. Nakayama and W. Yin, Anisotropic cosmic optical background bound for decaying dark matter in light of the LORRI anomaly, Phys. Rev. D 106 (2022) 103505 [2205.01079].
- [115] P. Carenza, G. Lucente and E. Vitagliano, Probing the Blue Axion with Cosmic Optical Background Anisotropies, 2301.06560.

- [116] M. Meyer, M. Giannotti, A. Mirizzi, J. Conrad and M. A. Sánchez-Conde, Fermi Large Area Telescope as a Galactic Supernovae Axionscope, Phys. Rev. Lett. 118 (2017) 011103 [1609.02350].
- [117] C. Thorpe-Morgan, D. Malyshev, A. Santangelo, J. Jochum, B. Jäger, M. Sasaki and S. Saeedi, *THESEUS insights into axionlike particles, dark photon, and sterile neutrino dark matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 123003 [2008.08306].
- [118] A. Dekker, E. Peerbooms, F. Zimmer, K. C. Y. Ng and S. Ando, Searches for sterile neutrinos and axionlike particles from the Galactic halo with eROSITA, Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 023021 [2103.13241].
- [119] M. J. Dolan, F. J. Hiskens and R. R. Volkas, Constraining axion-like particles using the white dwarf initial-final mass relation, *JCAP* **09** (2021) 010 [2102.00379].
- [120] J. W. Foster, M. Kongsore, C. Dessert, Y. Park, N. L. Rodd, K. Cranmer and B. R. Safdi, *Deep Search for Decaying Dark Matter with XMM-Newton Blank-Sky Observations*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **127** (2021) 051101 [2102.02207].
- [121] D. Cadamuro and J. Redondo, Cosmological bounds on pseudo Nambu-Goldstone bosons, JCAP 02 (2012) 032 [1110.2895].
- [122] P. F. Depta, M. Hufnagel and K. Schmidt-Hoberg, Robust cosmological constraints on axion-like particles, JCAP 05 (2020) 009 [2002.08370].
- [123] K. Langhoff, N. J. Outmezguine and N. L. Rodd, *Irreducible Axion Background*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 241101 [2209.06216].
- [124] ATLAS Collaboration, G. Aad et al., Measurement of light-by-light scattering and search for axion-like particles with 2.2 nb⁻¹ of Pb+Pb data with the ATLAS detector, JHEP 03 (2021) 243 [2008.05355]. [Erratum: JHEP 11, 050 (2021)].
- [125] M. J. Dolan, T. Ferber, C. Hearty, F. Kahlhoefer and K. Schmidt-Hoberg, *Revised constraints and Belle II sensitivity for visible and invisible axion-like particles, JHEP* 12 (2017) 094 [1709.00009]. [Erratum: JHEP 03, 190 (2021)].
- [126] CHARM Collaboration, F. Bergsma et al., Search for Axion Like Particle Production in 400-GeV Proton Copper Interactions, Phys. Lett. B 157 (1985) 458.
- [127] E. M. Riordan et al., A Search for Short Lived Axions in an Electron Beam Dump Experiment, Phys. Rev. Lett. 59 (1987) 755.
- [128] J. Blumlein et al., Limits on neutral light scalar and pseudoscalar particles in a proton beam dump experiment, Z. Phys. C 51 (1991) 341.
- [129] NA64 Collaboration, D. Banerjee et al., Search for Axionlike and Scalar Particles with the NA64 Experiment, Phys. Rev. Lett. 125 (2020) 081801 [2005.02710].
- [130] Belle-II Collaboration, F. Abudinén et al., Search for Axion-Like Particles produced in e⁺e⁻ collisions at Belle II, Phys. Rev. Lett. **125** (2020) 161806 [2007.13071].
- [131] BESIII Collaboration, M. Ablikim et al., Search for an axion-like particle in J/ψ radiative decays, 2211.12699.
- [132] CMS Collaboration, A. M. Sirunyan et al., Evidence for light-by-light scattering and searches for axion-like particles in ultraperipheral PbPb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{
 m NN}} = 5.02$ TeV, Phys. Lett. B 797 (2019) 134826 [1810.04602].
- [133] J. Jaeckel and M. Spannowsky, Probing MeV to 90 GeV axion-like particles with LEP and LHC, Phys. Lett. B 753 (2016) 482 [1509.00476].
- [134] S. Knapen, T. Lin, H. K. Lou and T. Melia, Searching for Axionlike Particles with Ultraperipheral Heavy-Ion Collisions, Phys. Rev. Lett. 118 (2017) 171801 [1607.06083].
- [135] NOMAD Collaboration, P. Astier et al., Search for eV (pseudo)scalar penetrating particles in the SPS neutrino beam, Phys. Lett. B 479 (2000) 371.
- [136] PRIMEx Collaboration, I. Larin et al., A New Measurement of the π^0 Radiative Decay Width, Phys. Rev. Lett. 106 (2011) 162303 [1009.1681].
- [137] J. B. Dent, B. Dutta, D. Kim, S. Liao, R. Mahapatra, K. Sinha and A. Thompson, *New Directions for Axion Searches via Scattering at Reactor Neutrino Experiments, Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 211804 [1912.05733].
- [138] V. Brdar, B. Dutta, W. Jang, D. Kim, I. M. Shoemaker, Z. Tabrizi, A. Thompson and J. Yu, *Axionlike Particles at Future Neutrino Experiments: Closing the Cosmological Triangle, Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 201801 [2011.07054].
- [139] FASER Collaboration, A. Ariga et al., FASER's physics reach for long-lived particles, Phys. Rev. D 99 (2019) 095011 [1811.12522].
- [140] EDELWEISS Collaboration, E. Armengaud et al., Searches for electron interactions induced by new physics in the EDELWEISS-III Germanium bolometers, Phys. Rev. D 98 (2018) 082004 [1808.02340].
- [141] T. Ikeda, A. Ito, K. Miuchi, J. Soda, H. Kurashige and Y. Shikano, Axion search with quantum nondemolition detection of magnons, Phys. Rev. D 105 (2022) 102004 [2102.08764].
- [142] GERDA Collaboration, M. Agostini et al., First Search for Bosonic Superweakly Interacting Massive Particles with Masses up to 1 MeV/c² with GERDA, Phys. Rev. Lett. **125** (2020) 011801 [2005.14184].
- [143] LUX Collaboration, D. S. Akerib et al., First Searches for Axions and Axionlike Particles with the LUX Experiment, Phys. Rev. Lett. 118 (2017) 261301 [1704.02297].
- [144] PANDAX Collaboration, C. Fu et al., Limits on Axion Couplings from the First 80 Days of Data of the PandaX-II Experiment, Phys. Rev. Lett. 119 (2017) 181806 [1707.07921].

- [145] SUPERCDMS Collaboration, T. Aralis et al., Constraints on dark photons and axionlike particles from the SuperCDMS Soudan experiment, Phys. Rev. D 101 (2020) 052008 [1911.11905]. [Erratum: Phys.Rev.D 103, 039901 (2021)].
- [146] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., Light Dark Matter Search with Ionization Signals in XENON1T, Phys. Rev. Lett. 123 (2019) 251801 [1907.11485].
- [147] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., Excess electronic recoil events in XENON1T, Phys. Rev. D 102 (2020) 072004 [2006.09721].
- [148] (XENON Collaboration)††, XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., Search for New Physics in Electronic Recoil Data from XENONnT, Phys. Rev. Lett. 129 (2022) 161805 [2207.11330].
- [149] K. Van Tilburg, Stellar basins of gravitationally bound particles, Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 023019 [2006.12431].
- [150] F. Capozzi and G. Raffelt, Axion and neutrino bounds improved with new calibrations of the tip of the red-giant branch using geometric distance determinations, Phys. Rev. D 102 (2020) 083007 [2007.03694].
- [151] P. Gondolo and G. G. Raffelt, Solar neutrino limit on axions and keV-mass bosons, Phys. Rev. D 79 (2009) 107301 [0807.2926].
- [152] S. Chigusa, T. Moroi and K. Nakayama, Detecting light boson dark matter through conversion into a magnon, Phys. Rev. D 101 (2020) 096013 [2001.10666].
- [153] A. Mitridate, T. Trickle, Z. Zhang and K. M. Zurek, Detectability of Axion Dark Matter with Phonon Polaritons and Magnons, Phys. Rev. D 102 (2020) 095005 [2005.10256].
- [154] DARWIN Collaboration, J. Aalbers et al., DARWIN: towards the ultimate dark matter detector, JCAP 11 (2016) 017 [1606.07001].
- [155] LZ Collaboration, D. S. Akerib et al., Projected sensitivities of the LUX-ZEPLIN experiment to new physics via low-energy electron recoils, Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 092009 [2102.11740].
- [156] N. Crescini et al., Operation of a ferromagnetic axion haloscope at $m_a = 58 \,\mu\text{eV}$, Eur. Phys. J. C 78 (2018) 703 [1806.00310]. [Erratum: Eur.Phys.J.C 78, 813 (2018)].
- [157] QUAX Collaboration, N. Crescini et al., Axion search with a quantum-limited ferromagnetic haloscope, Phys. Rev. Lett. 124 (2020) 171801 [2001.08940].
- [158] I. M. Bloch, R. Essig, K. Tobioka, T. Volansky and T.-T. Yu, Searching for Dark Absorption with Direct Detection Experiments, *JHEP* 06 (2017) 087 [1608.02123].
- [159] M. Giannotti, I. G. Irastorza, J. Redondo, A. Ringwald and K. Saikawa, *Stellar Recipes for Axion Hunters*, *JCAP* **10** (2017) 010 [1708.02111].
- [160] R. Z. Ferreira, M. C. D. Marsh and E. Müller, Do Direct Detection Experiments Constrain Axionlike Particles Coupled to Electrons?, Phys. Rev. Lett. 128 (2022) 221302 [2202.08858].
- [161] G. P. Centers et al., Stochastic fluctuations of bosonic dark matter, Nature Commun. 12 (2021) 7321 [1905.13650].
- [162] T. Wu et al., Search for Axionlike Dark Matter with a Liquid-State Nuclear Spin Comagnetometer, Phys. Rev. Lett. 122 (2019) 191302 [1901.10843].
- [163] A. Garcon et al., Constraints on bosonic dark matter from ultralow-field nuclear magnetic resonance, Sci. Adv. 5 (2019) eaax4539 [1902.04644].
- [164] C. Abel et al., Search for Axionlike Dark Matter through Nuclear Spin Precession in Electric and Magnetic Fields, Phys. Rev. X 7 (2017) 041034 [1708.06367].
- [165] NASDUCK Collaboration, I. M. Bloch, G. Ronen, R. Shaham, O. Katz, T. Volansky and O. Katz, New constraints on axion-like dark matter using a Floquet quantum detector, Sci. Adv. 8 (2022) abl8919 [2105.04603].
- [166] NASDUCK Collaboration, I. M. Bloch, R. Shaham, Y. Hochberg, E. Kuflik, T. Volansky and O. Katz, NASDUCK SERF: New constraints on axion-like dark matter from a SERF comagnetometer, 2209.13588.
- [167] C. Abel et al., Search for ultralight axion dark matter in a side-band analysis of a 199Hg free-spin precession signal, 2212.02403.
- [168] G. Vasilakis, J. M. Brown, T. W. Kornack and M. V. Romalis, *Limits on New Long Range Nuclear Spin-Dependent Forces Set with a K-He3 Comagnetometer*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **103** (2009) 261801 [0809.4700].
- [169] J. Lee, M. Lisanti, W. A. Terrano and M. Romalis, Laboratory Constraints on the Neutron-Spin Coupling of feV-scale Axions, 2209.03289.
- [170] JEDI Collaboration, S. Karanth et al., First Search for Axion-Like Particles in a Storage Ring Using a Polarized Deuteron Beam, 2208.07293.
- [171] I. M. Bloch, Y. Hochberg, E. Kuflik and T. Volansky, Axion-like Relics: New Constraints from Old Comagnetometer Data, JHEP 01 (2020) 167 [1907.03767].
- [172] E. G. Adelberger, B. R. Heckel, S. A. Hoedl, C. D. Hoyle, D. J. Kapner and A. Upadhye, *Particle Physics Implications of a Recent Test of the Gravitational Inverse Square Law*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **98** (2007) 131104 [hep-ph/0611223].
- [173] M. Buschmann, C. Dessert, J. W. Foster, A. J. Long and B. R. Safdi, Upper Limit on the QCD Axion Mass from Isolated Neutron Star Cooling, Phys. Rev. Lett. 128 (2022) 091102 [2111.09892].

- [174] M. V. Beznogov, E. Rrapaj, D. Page and S. Reddy, Constraints on Axion-like Particles and Nucleon Pairing in Dense Matter from the Hot Neutron Star in HESS J1731-347, Phys. Rev. C 98 (2018) 035802 [1806.07991].
- [175] P. Carenza, T. Fischer, M. Giannotti, G. Guo, G. Martínez-Pinedo and A. Mirizzi, *Improved axion emissivity from a supernova via nucleon-nucleon bremsstrahlung*, *JCAP* 10 (2019) 016 [1906.11844]. [Erratum: JCAP 05, E01 (2020)].
- [176] A. Bhusal, N. Houston and T. Li, Searching for Solar Axions Using Data from the Sudbury Neutrino Observatory, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 091601 [2004.02733].
- [177] P. W. Graham, S. Haciömeroğlu, D. E. Kaplan, Z. Omarov, S. Rajendran and Y. K. Semertzidis, *Storage ring probes of dark matter and dark energy*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 055010 [2005.11867].
- [178] C. Gao, W. Halperin, Y. Kahn, M. Nguyen, J. Schütte-Engel and J. W. Scott, *Axion Wind Detection with the Homogeneous Precession Domain of Superfluid Helium-3, Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 211801 [2208.14454].
- [179] I. Schulthess et al., New Limit on Axionlike Dark Matter Using Cold Neutrons, Phys. Rev. Lett. 129 (2022) 191801 [2204.01454].
- [180] K. Blum, R. T. D'Agnolo, M. Lisanti and B. R. Safdi, Constraining Axion Dark Matter with Big Bang Nucleosynthesis, Phys. Lett. B 737 (2014) 30 [1401.6460].
- [181] D. Aybas et al., Search for Axionlike Dark Matter Using Solid-State Nuclear Magnetic Resonance, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 141802 [2101.01241].
- [182] T. S. Roussy et al., Experimental Constraint on Axionlike Particles over Seven Orders of Magnitude in Mass, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 171301 [2006.15787].
- [183] X. Zhang, A. Banerjee, M. Leyser, G. Perez, S. Schiller, D. Budker and D. Antypas, Search for ultralight dark matter with spectroscopy of radio-frequency atomic transitions, 2212.04413.
- [184] P. W. Graham and S. Rajendran, New Observables for Direct Detection of Axion Dark Matter, Phys. Rev. D 88 (2013) 035023 [1306.6088].
- [185] L. Caloni, M. Gerbino, M. Lattanzi and L. Visinelli, Novel cosmological bounds on thermally-produced axion-like particles, JCAP 09 (2022) 021 [2205.01637].
- [186] D. F. Jackson Kimball et al., Overview of the Cosmic Axion Spin Precession Experiment (CASPEr), Springer Proc. Phys. 245 (2020) 105 [1711.08999].
- [187] A. Hook and J. Huang, Probing axions with neutron star inspirals and other stellar processes, JHEP 06 (2018) 036 [1708.08464].
- [188] L. Di Luzio, B. Gavela, P. Quilez and A. Ringwald, Dark matter from an even lighter QCD axion: trapped misalignment, JCAP 10 (2021) 001 [2102.01082].
- [189] L. Di Luzio, B. Gavela, P. Quilez and A. Ringwald, An even lighter QCD axion, JHEP 05 (2021) 184 [2102.00012].
- [190] J. Zhang, Z. Lyu, J. Huang, M. C. Johnson, L. Sagunski, M. Sakellariadou and H. Yang, First Constraints on Nuclear Coupling of Axionlike Particles from the Binary Neutron Star Gravitational Wave Event GW170817, Phys. Rev. Lett. 127 (2021) 161101 [2105.13963].
- [191] A. Arvanitaki, A. Madden and K. Van Tilburg, The Piezoaxionic Effect, 2112.11466.
- [192] R. Balkin, J. Serra, K. Springmann, S. Stelzl and A. Weiler, White dwarfs as a probe of light QCD axions, 2211.02661.
- [193] M. Baryakhtar, M. Galanis, R. Lasenby and O. Simon, *Black hole superradiance of self-interacting scalar fields, Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 095019 [2011.11646].
- [194] M. J. Stott, Ultralight Bosonic Field Mass Bounds from Astrophysical Black Hole Spin, 2009.07206.
- [195] C. Únal, F. Pacucci and A. Loeb, Properties of ultralight bosons from heavy quasar spins via superradiance, JCAP 05 (2021) 007 [2012.12790].
- [196] V. Cardoso, O. J. C. Dias, G. S. Hartnett, M. Middleton, P. Pani and J. E. Santos, Constraining the mass of dark photons and axion-like particles through black-hole superradiance, JCAP 03 (2018) 043 [1801.01420].
- [197] G. Ballesteros, J. Redondo, A. Ringwald and C. Tamarit, *Unifying inflation with the axion, dark matter, baryogenesis and the seesaw mechanism*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **118** (2017) 071802 [1608.05414].
- [198] M. Buschmann, J. W. Foster and B. R. Safdi, Early-Universe Simulations of the Cosmological Axion, Phys. Rev. Lett. 124 (2020) 161103 [1906.00967].
- [199] M. Buschmann, J. W. Foster, A. Hook, A. Peterson, D. E. Willcox, W. Zhang and B. R. Safdi, *Dark matter from axion strings with adaptive mesh refinement*, *Nature Commun.* **13** (2022) 1049 [2108.05368].
- [200] C. Bonati, M. D'Elia, M. Mariti, G. Martinelli, M. Mesiti, F. Negro, F. Sanfilippo and G. Villadoro, *Axion phenomenology and* θ -dependence from $N_f = 2 + 1$ lattice QCD, JHEP 03 (2016) 155 [1512.06746].
- [201] S. Borsanyi et al., Calculation of the axion mass based on high-temperature lattice quantum chromodynamics, Nature 539 (2016) 69 [1606.07494].
- [202] E. Berkowitz, M. I. Buchoff and E. Rinaldi, Lattice QCD input for axion cosmology, Phys. Rev. D 92 (2015) 034507 [1505.07455].

- [203] M. Dine, P. Draper, L. Stephenson-Haskins and D. Xu, Axions, Instantons, and the Lattice, Phys. Rev. D 96 (2017) 095001 [1705.00676].
- [204] P. Petreczky, H.-P. Schadler and S. Sharma, *The topological susceptibility in finite temperature QCD and axion cosmology, Phys. Lett. B* **762** (2016) 498 [1606.03145].
- [205] L. Fleury and G. D. Moore, Axion dark matter: strings and their cores, JCAP 01 (2016) 004 [1509.00026].
- [206] V. B. . Klaer and G. D. Moore, The dark-matter axion mass, JCAP 11 (2017) 049 [1708.07521].
- [207] R. T. Co, L. J. Hall and K. Harigaya, Predictions for Axion Couplings from ALP Cogenesis, JHEP 01 (2021) 172 [2006.04809].
- [208] N. Blinov, M. J. Dolan, P. Draper and J. Kozaczuk, *Dark matter targets for axionlike particle searches, Phys. Rev. D* 100 (2019) 015049 [1905.06952].
- [209] P. Arias, D. Cadamuro, M. Goodsell, J. Jaeckel, J. Redondo and A. Ringwald, WISPy Cold Dark Matter, JCAP 06 (2012) 013 [1201.5902].
- [210] C. A. J. O'Hare, G. Pierobon, J. Redondo and Y. Y. Y. Wong, Simulations of axionlike particles in the postinflationary scenario, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 055025 [2112.05117].
- [211] C. A. J. O'Hare and E. Vitagliano, Cornering the axion with CP-violating interactions, Phys. Rev. D 102 (2020) 115026 [2010.03889].
- [212] E. Hardy and R. Lasenby, Stellar cooling bounds on new light particles: plasma mixing effects, JHEP 02 (2017) 033 [1611.05852].
- [213] J. Bergé, P. Brax, G. Métris, M. Pernot-Borràs, P. Touboul and J.-P. Uzan, MICROSCOPE Mission: First Constraints on the Violation of the Weak Equivalence Principle by a Light Scalar Dilaton, Phys. Rev. Lett. 120 (2018) 141101 [1712.00483].
- [214] G. L. Smith, C. D. Hoyle, J. H. Gundlach, E. G. Adelberger, B. R. Heckel and H. E. Swanson, *Short range tests of the equivalence principle, Phys. Rev. D* 61 (2000) 022001.
- [215] D. J. Kapner, T. S. Cook, E. G. Adelberger, J. H. Gundlach, B. R. Heckel, C. D. Hoyle and H. E. Swanson, *Tests of the gravitational inverse-square law below the dark-energy length scale*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **98** (2007) 021101 [hep-ph/0611184].
- [216] J. Lee, E. Adelberger, T. Cook, S. Fleischer and B. Heckel, New Test of the Gravitational $1/r^2$ Law at Separations down to 52 μ m, Phys. Rev. Lett. 124 (2020) 101101 [2002.11761].
- [217] J. K. Hoskins, R. D. Newman, R. Spero and J. Schultz, Experimental tests of the gravitational inverse square law for mass separations from 2-cm to 105-cm, Phys. Rev. D 32 (1985) 3084.
- [218] J. Ke, J. Luo, C.-G. Shao, Y.-J. Tan, W.-H. Tan and S.-Q. Yang, Combined Test of the Gravitational Inverse-Square Law at the Centimeter Range, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 211101.
- [219] L.-C. Tu, S.-G. Guan, J. Luo, C.-G. Shao and L.-X. Liu, Null Test of Newtonian Inverse-Square Law at Submillimeter Range with a Dual-Modulation Torsion Pendulum, Phys. Rev. Lett. 98 (2007) 201101.
- [220] S.-Q. Yang, B.-F. Zhan, Q.-L. Wang, C.-G. Shao, L.-C. Tu, W.-H. Tan and J. Luo, Test of the Gravitational Inverse Square Law at Millimeter Ranges, Phys. Rev. Lett. 108 (2012) 081101.
- [221] W.-H. Tan et al., Improvement for Testing the Gravitational Inverse-Square Law at the Submillimeter Range, Phys. Rev. Lett. 124 (2020) 051301.
- [222] W.-H. Tan et al., New Test of the Gravitational Inverse-Square Law at the Submillimeter Range with Dual Modulation and Compensation, Phys. Rev. Lett. 116 (2016) 131101.
- [223] A. A. Geraci, S. J. Smullin, D. M. Weld, J. Chiaverini and A. Kapitulnik, *Improved constraints on non-Newtonian forces at 10 microns*, *Phys. Rev. D* **78** (2008) 022002 [0802.2350].
- [224] Y.-J. Chen, W. Tham, D. Krause, D. Lopez, E. Fischbach and R. Decca, Stronger Limits on Hypothetical Yukawa Interactions in the 30–8000 nm Range, Phys. Rev. Lett. 116 (2016) 221102 [1410.7267].
- [225] B. R. Heckel, E. Adelberger, C. Cramer, T. Cook, S. Schlamminger and U. Schmidt, *Preferred-Frame and CP-Violation Tests with Polarized Electrons, Phys. Rev. D* 78 (2008) 092006 [0808.2673].
- [226] D. J. Wineland, J. J. Bollinger, D. J. Heinzen, W. M. Itano and M. G. Raizen, Search for anomalous spin-dependent forces using stored-ion spectroscopy, Phys. Rev. Lett. 67 (1991) 1735.
- [227] J. Lee, A. Almasi and M. Romalis, Improved Limits on Spin-Mass Interactions, Phys. Rev. Lett. 120 (2018) 161801 [1801.02757].
- [228] N. Crescini, C. Braggio, G. Carugno, P. Falferi, A. Ortolan and G. Ruoso, *The QUAX-g_p g_s experiment to search for monopole-dipole Axion interaction*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **842** (2017) 109 [1606.04751].
- [229] N. Crescini, C. Braggio, G. Carugno, P. Falferi, A. Ortolan and G. Ruoso, *Improved constraints on monopole-dipole interaction mediated by pseudo-scalar bosons*, *Phys. Lett. B* 773 (2017) 677 [1705.06044].
- [230] W. Terrano, E. Adelberger, J. Lee and B. Heckel, Short-range spin-dependent interactions of electrons: a probe for exotic pseudo-Goldstone bosons, Phys. Rev. Lett. 115 (2015) 201801 [1508.02463].
- [231] S. A. Hoedl, F. Fleischer, E. G. Adelberger and B. R. Heckel, Improved Constraints on an Axion-Mediated Force, Phys. Rev. Lett. 106 (2011) 041801.

- [232] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., Light Dark Matter Search with Ionization Signals in XENON1T, Phys. Rev. Lett. 123 (2019) 251801 [1907.11485].
- [233] B. Venema, P. Majumder, S. Lamoreaux, B. Heckel and E. Fortson, Search for a coupling of the Earth's gravitational field to nuclear spins in atomic mercury, Phys. Rev. Lett. 68 (1992) 135.
- [234] M. Safronova, D. Budker, D. DeMille, D. F. J. Kimball, A. Derevianko and C. Clark, Search for New Physics with Atoms and Molecules, Rev. Mod. Phys. 90 (2018) 025008 [1710.01833].
- [235] K. Tullney et al., Constraints on Spin-Dependent Short-Range Interaction between Nucleons, Phys. Rev. Lett. 111 (2013) 100801 [1303.6612].
- [236] A. Arvanitaki and A. A. Geraci, Resonantly Detecting Axion-Mediated Forces with Nuclear Magnetic Resonance, Phys. Rev. Lett. 113 (2014) 161801 [1403.1290].
- [237] A. Hees, O. Minazzoli, E. Savalle, Y. V. Stadnik and P. Wolf, *Violation of the equivalence principle from light scalar dark matter, Phys. Rev. D* **98** (2018) 064051 [1807.04512].
- [238] A. Arvanitaki, S. Dimopoulos and K. Van Tilburg, Sound of Dark Matter: Searching for Light Scalars with Resonant-Mass Detectors, Phys. Rev. Lett. 116 (2016) 031102 [1508.01798].
- [239] A. Branca et al., Search for an Ultralight Scalar Dark Matter Candidate with the AURIGA Detector, Phys. Rev. Lett. 118 (2017) 021302 [1607.07327].
- [240] BACON Collaboration, K. Beloy et al., Frequency Ratio Measurements with 18-digit Accuracy Using a Network of Optical Clocks, 2005.14694.
- [241] O. Tretiak, X. Zhang, N. L. Figueroa, D. Antypas, A. Brogna, A. Banerjee, G. Perez and D. Budker, *Improved Bounds on Ultralight Scalar Dark Matter in the Radio-Frequency Range*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 031301 [2201.02042].
- [242] E. Savalle, A. Hees, F. Frank, E. Cantin, P.-E. Pottie, B. M. Roberts, L. Cros, B. T. Mcallister and P. Wolf, *Searching for Dark Matter with an Optical Cavity and an Unequal-Delay Interferometer*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 051301 [2006.07055].
- [243] K. Van Tilburg, N. Leefer, L. Bougas and D. Budker, Search for ultralight scalar dark matter with atomic spectroscopy, Phys. Rev. Lett. 115 (2015) 011802 [1503.06886].
- [244] S. Aharony, N. Akerman, R. Ozeri, G. Perez, I. Savoray and R. Shaniv, Constraining Rapidly Oscillating Scalar Dark Matter Using Dynamic Decoupling, Phys. Rev. D 103 (2021) 075017 [1902.02788].
- [245] S. M. Vermeulen et al., Direct limits for scalar field dark matter from a gravitational-wave detector, Nature 600 (2021) 424 [2103.03783].
- [246] L. Aiello, J. W. Richardson, S. M. Vermeulen, H. Grote, C. Hogan, O. Kwon and C. Stoughton, Constraints on Scalar Field Dark Matter from Colocated Michelson Interferometers, Phys. Rev. Lett. 128 (2022) 121101 [2108.04746].
- [247] W. M. Campbell, B. T. McAllister, M. Goryachev, E. N. Ivanov and M. E. Tobar, Searching for Scalar Dark Matter via Coupling to Fundamental Constants with Photonic, Atomic and Mechanical Oscillators, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 071301 [2010.08107].
- [248] M. Filzinger, S. Dörscher, R. Lange, J. Klose, M. Steinel, E. Benkler, E. Peik, C. Lisdat and N. Huntemann, *Improved limits on the coupling of ultralight bosonic dark matter to photons from optical atomic clock comparisons*, 2301.03433.
- [249] R. Oswald et al., Search for Dark-Matter-Induced Oscillations of Fundamental Constants Using Molecular Spectroscopy, Phys. Rev. Lett. 129 (2022) 031302 [2111.06883].
- [250] A. Hees, J. Guéna, M. Abgrall, S. Bize and P. Wolf, Searching for an oscillating massive scalar field as a dark matter candidate using atomic hyperfine frequency comparisons, Phys. Rev. Lett. 117 (2016) 061301 [1604.08514].
- [251] C. J. Kennedy, E. Oelker, J. M. Robinson, T. Bothwell, D. Kedar, W. R. Milner, G. E. Marti, A. Derevianko and J. Ye, *Precision Metrology Meets Cosmology: Improved Constraints on Ultralight Dark Matter from Atom-Cavity Frequency Comparisons*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 201302 [2008.08773].
- [252] L. Badurina, O. Buchmueller, J. Ellis, M. Lewicki, C. McCabe and V. Vaskonen, *Prospective sensitivities of atom interferometers to gravitational waves and ultralight dark matter, Phil. Trans. A. Math. Phys. Eng. Sci.* **380** (2021) 20210060 [2108.02468].
- [253] MAGIS-100 Collaboration, M. Abe et al., Matter-wave Atomic Gradiometer Interferometric Sensor (MAGIS-100), Quantum Sci. Technol. 6 (2021) 044003 [2104.02835].
- [254] D. Antypas et al., New Horizons: Scalar and Vector Ultralight Dark Matter, 2203.14915.
- [255] J. Manley, D. Wilson, R. Stump, D. Grin and S. Singh, Searching for Scalar Dark Matter with Compact Mechanical Resonators, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 151301 [1910.07574].
- [256] A. A. Geraci, C. Bradley, D. Gao, J. Weinstein and A. Derevianko, Searching for Ultralight Dark Matter with Optical Cavities, Phys. Rev. Lett. 123 (2019) 031304 [1808.00540].
- [257] I. Kozyryev, Z. Lasner and J. M. Doyle, Enhanced sensitivity to ultralight bosonic dark matter in the spectra of the linear radical SrOH, Phys. Rev. A 103 (2021) 043313 [1805.08185].
- [258] D. E. Kaplan, A. Mitridate and T. Trickle, Constraining fundamental constant variations from ultralight dark matter with pulsar timing arrays, Phys. Rev. D 106 (2022) 035032 [2205.06817].
- [259] M. Bordag, U. Mohideen and V. M. Mostepanenko, New developments in the Casimir effect, Phys. Rept. 353 (2001) 1 [quant-ph/0106045].

- [260] R. S. Decca, D. Lopez, H. B. Chan, E. Fischbach, D. E. Krause and C. R. Jamell, Constraining new forces in the Casimir regime using the isoelectronic technique, Phys. Rev. Lett. 94 (2005) 240401 [hep-ph/0502025].
- [261] A. O. Sushkov, W. J. Kim, D. A. R. Dalvit and S. K. Lamoreaux, New Experimental Limits on Non-Newtonian Forces in the Micrometer Range, Phys. Rev. Lett. 107 (2011) 171101 [1108.2547].
- [262] E. G. Adelberger, J. H. Gundlach, B. R. Heckel, S. Hoedl and S. Schlamminger, Torsion balance experiments: A low-energy frontier of particle physics, Prog. Part. Nucl. Phys. 62 (2009) 102.
- [263] MICROSCOPE Collaboration, P. Touboul et al., MICROSCOPE Mission: Final Results of the Test of the Equivalence Principle, Phys. Rev. Lett. 129 (2022) 121102 [2209.15487].
- [264] E. J. Chun and S. Yun, Particle dispersion in the classical vector dark matter background, Phys. Rev. D 106 (2022) 095027 [2205.03617].
- [265] E. A. Shaw, M. P. Ross, C. A. Hagedorn, E. G. Adelberger and J. H. Gundlach, *Torsion-balance search for ultralow-mass bosonic dark matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 042007 [2109.08822].
- [266] LIGO SCIENTIFIC, KAGRA, VIRGO Collaboration, R. Abbott et al., Constraints on dark photon dark matter using data from LIGO's and Virgo's third observing run, Phys. Rev. D 105 (2022) 063030 [2105.13085].
- [267] M. A. Fedderke and A. Mathur, Asteroids for ultralight dark-photon dark-matter detection, 2210.09324.
- [268] J. Manley, M. D. Chowdhury, D. Grin, S. Singh and D. J. Wilson, Searching for vector dark matter with an optomechanical accelerometer, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 061301 [2007.04899].
- [269] P. W. Graham, D. E. Kaplan, J. Mardon, S. Rajendran and W. A. Terrano, Dark Matter Direct Detection with Accelerometers, Phys. Rev. D 93 (2016) 075029 [1512.06165].
- [270] A. Caputo, A. J. Millar, C. A. J. O'Hare and E. Vitagliano, *Dark photon limits: A handbook, Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 095029 [2105.04565].
- [271] A. S. Goldhaber and M. M. Nieto, Photon and Graviton Mass Limits, Rev. Mod. Phys. 82 (2010) 939 [0809.1003].
- [272] E. R. Williams, J. E. Faller and H. A. Hill, New experimental Test of Coulomb's Law: A Laboratory Upper Limit on the Photon Rest Mass, Phys. Rev. Lett. 26 (1971) 721.
- [273] D. F. Bartlett and S. Loegl, Limits on an Electromagnetic Fifth Force, Phys. Rev. Lett. 61 (1988) 2285.
- [274] L.-C. Tu, J. Luo and G. T. Gillies, The Mass of the Photon, Rept. Prog. Phys. 68 (2005) 77.
- [275] D. Kroff and P. C. Malta, Constraining Hidden Photons via Atomic Force Microscope Measurements and the Plimpton-Lawton Experiment, Phys. Rev. D 102 (2020) 095015 [2008.02209].
- [276] S. J. Plimpton and W. E. Lawton, A Very Accurate Test of Coulomb's Law of Force Between Charges, Phys. Rev. 50 (1936) 1066.
- [277] J. Jaeckel and S. Roy, Spectroscopy as a Test of Coulomb's Law: A Probe of the Hidden Sector, Phys. Rev. D 82 (2010) 125020 [1008.3536].
- [278] A. S. Goldhaber and M. M. Nieto, Terrestrial and Extra-Terrestrial Limits on the Photon Mass, Rev. Mod. Phys. 43 (1971) 277.
- [279] E. Fischbach, H. Kloor, R. A. Langel, A. T. Y. Liu and M. Peredo, New geomagnetic limits on the photon mass and on long range forces coexisting with electromagnetism, Phys. Rev. Lett. 73 (1994) 514.
- [280] G. Marocco, Dark photon limits from magnetic fields and astrophysical plasmas, 2110.02875.
- [281] L. Davis, Jr., A. S. Goldhaber and M. M. Nieto, Limit on the Photon Mass Deduced from Pioneer-10 Observations of Jupiter's Magnetic Field, Phys. Rev. Lett. 35 (1975) 1402.
- [282] T. Inada, T. Namba, S. Asai, T. Kobayashi, Y. Tanaka, K. Tamasaku, K. Sawada and T. Ishikawa, Results of a Search for Paraphotons with Intense X-ray Beams at SPring-8, Phys. Lett. B 722 (2013) 301 [1301.6557].
- [283] R. Povey, J. Hartnett and M. Tobar, Microwave Cavity Light Shining Through a Wall Optimization and Experiment, Phys. Rev. D 82 (2010) 052003 [1003.0964].
- [284] S. R. Parker, J. G. Hartnett, R. G. Povey and M. E. Tobar, Cryogenic Resonant Microwave Cavity Searches for Hidden Sector Photons, Phys. Rev. D 88 (2013) 112004 [1410.5244].
- [285] ADMX Collaboration, A. Wagner et al., A Search for Hidden Sector Photons with ADMX, Phys. Rev. Lett. 105 (2010) 171801 [1007.3766].
- [286] M. Danilov, S. Demidov and D. Gorbunov, Constraints on Hidden Photons Produced in Nuclear Reactors, Phys. Rev. Lett. 122 (2019) 041801 [1804.10777].
- [287] H.-S. Zechlin, D. Horns and J. Redondo, New Constraints on Hidden Photons using Very High Energy Gamma-Rays from the Crab Nebula, AIP Conf. Proc. 1085 (2009) 727 [0810.5501].
- [288] A. Caputo, H. Liu, S. Mishra-Sharma and J. T. Ruderman, *Dark Photon Oscillations in Our Inhomogeneous Universe, Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 221303 [2002.05165].
- [289] J. Redondo, Helioscope Bounds on Hidden Sector Photons, JCAP 07 (2008) 008 [0801.1527].

- [290] M. Schwarz, E.-A. Knabbe, A. Lindner, J. Redondo, A. Ringwald, M. Schneide, J. Susol and G. Wiedemann, *Results from the Solar Hidden Photon Search (SHIPS)*, JCAP 08 (2015) 011 [1502.04490].
- [291] J. Frerick, F. Kahlhoefer and K. Schmidt-Hoberg, A' view of the sunrise: Boosting helioscopes with angular information, 2211.00022.
- [292] J. Redondo and G. Raffelt, Solar Constraints on Hidden Photons Re-visited, JCAP 08 (2013) 034 [1305.2920].
- [293] D. K. Hong, C. S. Shin and S. Yun, Cooling of young neutron stars and dark gauge bosons, Phys. Rev. D 103 (2021) 123031 [2012.05427].
- [294] N. Vinyoles, A. Serenelli, F. L. Villante, S. Basu, J. Redondo and J. Isern, *New Axion and Hidden Photon Constraints from a Solar Data Global Fit, JCAP* **10** (2015) 015 [1501.01639].
- [295] (XENON COLLABORATION)§, XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., Emission of single and few electrons in XENON1T and limits on light dark matter, Phys. Rev. D 106 (2022) 022001 [2112.12116].
- [296] S. D. McDermott and S. J. Witte, Cosmological Evolution of Light Dark Photon Dark Matter, Phys. Rev. D 101 (2020) 063030 [1911.05086].
- [297] S. J. Witte, S. Rosauro-Alcaraz, S. D. McDermott and V. Poulin, *Dark Photon Dark Matter in the Presence of Inhomogeneous Structure*, *JHEP* **06** (2020) 132 [2003.13698].
- [298] A. Caputo, H. Liu, S. Mishra-Sharma and J. T. Ruderman, *Modeling Dark Photon Oscillations in Our Inhomogeneous Universe*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 103533 [2004.06733].
- [299] S. Dubovsky and G. Hernández-Chifflet, Heating up the Galaxy with Hidden Photons, JCAP 12 (2015) 054 [1509.00039].
- [300] D. Wadekar and G. R. Farrar, Gas-rich dwarf galaxies as a new probe of dark matter interactions with ordinary matter, Phys. Rev. D 103 (2021) 123028 [1903.12190].
- [301] A. Bhoonah, J. Bramante and N. Song, Superradiant Searches for Dark Photons in Two Stage Atomic Transitions, Phys. Rev. D 101 (2020) 055040 [1909.07387].
- [302] DAMIC Collaboration, A. Aguilar-Arevalo et al., Constraints on Light Dark Matter Particles Interacting with Electrons from DAMIC at SNOLAB, Phys. Rev. Lett. 123 (2019) 181802 [1907.12628].
- [303] B. Godfrey et al., Search for dark photon dark matter: Dark E field radio pilot experiment, Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 012013 [2101.02805].
- [304] A. Phipps et al., Exclusion Limits on Hidden-Photon Dark Matter near 2 neV from a Fixed-Frequency Superconducting Lumped-Element Resonator, Springer Proc. Phys. 245 (2020) 139 [1906.08814].
- [305] DOSUE-RR Collaboration, S. Kotaka et al., Search for dark photon cold dark matter in the mass range 74–110 μ eV/ c^2 with a cryogenic millimeter-wave receiver, 2205.03679.
- [306] H. An, S. Ge, W.-Q. Guo, X. Huang, J. Liu and Z. Lu, Direct detection of dark photon dark matter using radio telescopes, 2207.05767.
- [307] FUNK Experiment Collaboration, A. Andrianavalomahefa et al., Limits from the Funk Experiment on the Mixing Strength of Hidden-Photon Dark Matter in the Visible and Near-Ultraviolet Wavelength Range, Phys. Rev. D 102 (2020) 042001 [2003.13144].
- [308] J. Chiles et al., New Constraints on Dark Photon Dark Matter with Superconducting Nanowire Detectors in an Optical Haloscope, Phys. Rev. Lett. 128 (2022) 231802 [2110.01582].
- [309] H. An, X. Chen, S. Ge, J. Liu and Y. Luo, Searching for Ultralight Dark Matter Conversion in Solar Corona using LOFAR Data, 2301.03622.
- [310] L. Manenti et al., Search for dark photons using a multilayer dielectric haloscope equipped with a single-photon avalanche diode, Phys. Rev. D 105 (2022) 052010 [2110.10497].
- [311] B. T. McAllister, A. Quiskamp, C. O'Hare, P. Altin, E. Ivanov, M. Goryachev and M. Tobar, Limits on Dark Photons, Scalars, and Axion-Electromagnetodynamics with The ORGAN Experiment, 2212.01971.
- [312] R. Cervantes et al., Search for 70 µeV Dark Photon Dark Matter with a Dielectrically Loaded Multiwavelength Microwave Cavity, Phys. Rev. Lett. 129 (2022) 201301 [2204.03818].
- [313] K. Ramanathan, N. Klimovich, R. Basu Thakur, B. H. Eom, H. G. LeDuc, S. Shu, A. D. Beyer and P. K. Day, Wideband Direct Detection Constraints on Hidden Photon Dark Matter with the QUALIPHIDE Experiment, 2209.03419.
- [314] X. Fan, G. Gabrielse, P. W. Graham, R. Harnik, T. G. Myers, H. Ramani, B. A. D. Sukra, S. S. Y. Wong and Y. Xiao, One-Electron Quantum Cyclotron as a Milli-eV Dark-Photon Detector, Phys. Rev. Lett. 129 (2022) 261801 [2208.06519].
- [315] SENSEI Collaboration, L. Barak et al., SENSEI: Direct-Detection Results on sub-GeV Dark Matter from a New Skipper-CCD, Phys. Rev. Lett. 125 (2020) 171802 [2004.11378].
- [316] P. Brun, L. Chevalier and C. Flouzat, Direct Searches for Hidden-Photon Dark Matter with the SHUKET Experiment, Phys. Rev. Lett. 122 (2019) 201801 [1905.05579].
- [317] SUPERCDMS Collaboration, T. Aralis et al., Constraints on dark photons and axionlike particles from the SuperCDMS Soudan experiment, Phys. Rev. D 101 (2020) 052008 [1911.11905]. [Erratum: Phys.Rev.D 103, 039901 (2021)].

- [318] M. A. Fedderke, P. W. Graham, D. F. Jackson Kimball and S. Kalia, Search for dark-photon dark matter in the SuperMAG geomagnetic field dataset, Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 095032 [2108.08852].
- [319] M. A. Fedderke, P. W. Graham, D. F. J. Kimball and S. Kalia, Earth as a transducer for dark-photon dark-matter detection, Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 075023 [2106.00022].
- [320] A. V. Dixit, S. Chakram, K. He, A. Agrawal, R. K. Naik, D. I. Schuster and A. Chou, Searching for Dark Matter with a Superconducting Qubit, Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 141302 [2008.12231].
- [321] R. Cervantes, C. Braggio, B. Giaccone, D. Frolov, A. Grasselino, R. Harnik, O. Melnychuk, R. Pilipenko, S. Posen and A. Romanenko, *Deepest Sensitivity to Wavelike Dark Photon Dark Matter with SRF Cavities*, 2208.03183.
- [322] J. Suzuki, T. Horie, Y. Inoue and M. Minowa, Experimental Search for Hidden Photon CDM in the eV mass range with a Dish Antenna, JCAP 09 (2015) 042 [1504.00118].
- [323] S. Knirck, T. Yamazaki, Y. Okesaku, S. Asai, T. Idehara and T. Inada, First Results from a Hidden Photon Dark Matter Search in the meV Sector Using a Plane-Parabolic Mirror System, JCAP 11 (2018) 031 [1806.05120].
- [324] N. Tomita, S. Oguri, Y. Inoue, M. Minowa, T. Nagasaki, J. Suzuki and O. Tajima, Search for Hidden-Photon Cold Dark Matter Using a K-Band Cryogenic Receiver, JCAP 09 (2020) 012 [2006.02828].
- [325] L. H. Nguyen, A. Lobanov and D. Horns, First results from the WISPDMX Radio Frequency Cavity Searches for Hidden Photon Dark Matter, JCAP 10 (2019) 014 [1907.12449].
- [326] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., Excess Electronic Recoil Events in XENON1T, Phys. Rev. D 102 (2020) 072004 [2006.09721].
- [327] I. M. Bloch, A. Caputo, R. Essig, D. Redigolo, M. Sholapurkar and T. Volansky, Exploring New Physics with O(keV) Electron Recoils in Direct Detection Experiments, JHEP 01 (2021) 178 [2006.14521].
- [328] H. An, M. Pospelov, J. Pradler and A. Ritz, New Limits on Dark Photons from Solar Emission and keV Scale Dark Matter, Phys. Rev. D 102 (2020) 115022 [2006.13929].