

## 1 Axion-photon

### Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
- ADMX [3, 4, 5, 6]
- ADMX-Sidecar [7, 8]
- ADMX-SLIC [9]
- CAPP [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15]
- CAST-CAPP [16]
- DANCE [17]
- BASE [18]
- GrAHal [19]
- HAYSTAC [20, 21, 22]
- ORGAN [23, 24]
- QUAX [25, 26, 27]
- RADES [28]
- RBF [29]
- SHAFT [30]
- TASEH [31]
- SuperMAG [32]
- UF [33]
- UPLOAD-DOWNLOAD [34, 35]
- ABRACADABRA (projection) [36]
- ADBC (projection) [37]
- ADMX (projection) [38]
- aLIGO (projection) [39]
- ALPHA (projection) [40, 41]
- BRASS (projection) [42]
- BREAD (projection) [43]
- CADEX (projection) [44]
- DALI (projection) [45]
- DM-Radio (projection) [46, 47]
- DANCE (projection) [48]
- LAMPOST (projection) [49]
- MADMAX (projection) [50]
- FLASH (projection) [51, 52]
- QUAX (projection) [53]
- ORGAN (projection) [23]
- TOORAD (projection) [54]
- Twisted Anyon Cavity (projection) [55]
- WISPLC (projection) [56]
- SRF heterodyne cavity (projection) [57]

### LSW/Helioscopes

- ALPS [58]
- CAST [59, 60]
- CROWS [61]
- OSQAR [62]
- PVLAS [63]
- SAPPHIRES [64, 65]
- ALPS-II (projection) [66]
- IAXO (projection) [67]
- IAXO (Galactic SN) [68]

## Astro

- Axion star explosions [69]
- Betelgeuse [70]
- BICEP/KECK [71]
- Breakthrough Listen (Doppler shifted radio line in MW) [72]
- Breakthrough Listen (Neutron stars) [73]
- Bullet Cluster (archival radio data) [74]
- Cosmic IR background (hint) [75]
- Chandra (Hydra) [76]
- Chandra (M87) [77]
- Chandra (NG7 1275) [78]
- Chandra (H1821+643) [79]
- CMB Anisotropies [80, 81]
- COBE/FIRAS+Planck spectral dist. [82]
- Diffuse gamma-rays [83]
- Diffuse SN ALPs [84] (see also [85])
- Distance ladder [86]
- Fermi-LAT (NGC 1275) [87]
- Fermi-LAT (Extragalactic SNe) [88]
- Fermi-LAT (Quasars) [89]
- Gamma-ray attenuation (ALP dark matter) [90]
- Globular clusters ( $R$  parameter) [91]
- Globular clusters ( $R_2$  parameter) [92]
- HAWC (TeV Blazars) [93]
- HESS (PKS 2155-304) [94]
- INTEGRAL (ALP decay) [95]
- Leo T gas temperature [96]
- Magnetic white dwarfs (X-rays) [97]
- Magnetic white dwarf (polarization) [98]
- MOJAVE [99]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+Fermi): [100]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+MAGIC): [101]
- Neutron Stars (Foster et al.) [102]
- Neutron Stars (Darling) [103]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al.) [104]
- Planck cosmic birefringence [105]
- POLARBEAR [106]
- PTA+QUIJOTE [107]
- Pulsar polarisation arrays (projection) [108]
- Pulsar polar cap [109]
- Red supergiant [110]
- Solar neutrinos [111]
- SN1987A- $\gamma$  (ALP decay) [112, 113]
- SN1987A- $\gamma$  (low mass ALP conversion) [114, 113]
- SN1987A- $\gamma, \nu$  (high mass ALPs) [115]
- Low-energy supernovae (ALP decay) [83]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR) [116]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR and SPHINX) [117]
- Star clusters [118]
- SPT [119]
- Telescopes (Haystack) [120]
- Telescopes (MUSE) [121]
- Telescopes (VIMOS) [122]
- Telescopes (HST) [123, 124]
- Fermi galactic SN (projection) [125]
- THESEUS (projection) [126]
- eROSITA (projection) [127]
- White dwarf initial-final mass relation [128]
- XMM-Newton (decaying DM ALPs) [129]

## Cosmology

- Ionisation fraction, EBL, X-rays [130]
- BBN+ $N_{\text{eff}}$  [131]
- Freeze in [132]

## 2 Heavy ALP-photon coupling

- ATALS (PbPb) [133]
- BaBar [134]
- Beam dump [135, 136, 134, 137, 138]
- Belle II [139]
- BESIII [140]
- CMS (PbPb) [141]
- LEP [142]
- LHC (pp)[143]
- NOMAD [144]
- OPAL [143]
- PrimEx [145, 146]
- CONUS (projection) [147]
- DUNE (projection) [148]
- FASER LLP (projection) [149]

## 3 Axion-electron

- EDELWEISS [150]
- Magnon non-demolition [151]
- DarkSide-50 [152]
- GERDA [153]
- LUX [154]
- Panda-X [155]
- SuperCDMS [156]
- XENON1T [157, 158]
- XENONnT [159]
- XENON1T (Solar basin) [160]
- Red giants ( $\omega$ Cen) [161]
- NV Centers (projection) [162]
- Solar neutrinos [163]
- Magnons (projection) [164]
- Polaritons (projection) [165]
- DARWIN (projection) [166]
- LZ (projection) [167]
- QUAX [168, 169]
- Semiconductors (projection) [170]
- White dwarf hint [171]
- Freeze-in irreducible axions [132]
- X-rays (1-loop decay) [172]

## 4 Axion-nucleon

Note: CASPER and nEDM limits account for stochastic correction reported in [173]

- Casimir effect (fifth force) [174]
- CASPER-ZULF-Comagnetometer [175]
- CASPER-ZULF-Sidechain [176]
- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [177]
- NASDUCK [178, 179]
- PSI HgM (nEDM) [180]
- K-3He comagnetometer (fifth force) [181]
- K-3He comagnetometer (dark matter) [182]
- JEDI [183]
- Old comagnetometers [184]
- Torsion balance [185]
- Neutron star cooling [186] (corrected from [187])
- SN1987A Cooling [188]
- SNO (deuterium dissasociation) [189]
- Proton storage ring (projection) [190]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [184]
- CASPER-gradient (projection) [176]
- Superfluid helium-3 HPD (projection) [191]

## 5 Axion-EDM

- Axinovae [192]
- Beam EDM [193]
- BBN (dark matter) [194]
- CASPER-electric [195]
- nEDM [177]
- HfF<sup>+</sup> [196]
- JEDI [183]
- Rb/Quartz [197]
- SN1987A [198]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [199]
- CASPER-electric (projection) [200]
- Storage Ring EDM (projection) [200]

## 6 Axion mass versus $f_a$

- BBN (dark matter) [194]
- Beam EDM [193]
- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on  $\bar{\theta}$  [201].  
I include minor numerical corrections made by [202, 203].
- GW170817 [204]
- HfF<sup>+</sup> [196]
- Rb/Quartz [197]
- JEDI [183]
- nEDM [177]
- Piezoaxionic effect (projection) [205]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [199]
- SN1987A [198]
- Neutron stars (projection) [201].
- NS-NS and NS-BH Inspirals (projection) [201].
- White dwarfs [206]

### 6.1 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [207] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [207] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [208]
- Ünal et al. [209] (Quasars)
- Cardoso et al. [210] (dark photon)

## 7 Axion theory predictions

### 7.1 Post-inflation QCD axion

- Ballesteros et al. [211]
- Buschmann et al. 2020 [212]
- Buschmann et al. 2021 [213]
- Bonati et al. [214]
- Borsanyi et al. [215]
- Berkowitz et al. [216]
- Dine et al. [217]
- Petreczky et al. [218]
- Fleury & Moore [219]
- Klaer & Moore [220]
- Gorghetto et al. [221]
- Saikawa et al. [67]

### 7.2 Other dark matter predictions

- ALP Cogenesis [222]
- Early matter domination [223]
- Post-inflation ALP misalignment [224, 225]
- Trapped misalignment ( $\mathcal{Z}_{\mathcal{N}}$  axion) [202]

## 8 CP-violating couplings

Combined constraints [226]

### Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [227]
- MICROSCOPE [228].
- Eot-Wash [229, 230, 231]
- Irvine [232]. Corrected to  $2\sigma$  limit by [233]
- HUST [234, 235, 236, 237].
- Stanford [238]
- IUPUI [239].
- Wuhan [233]

### Pseudoscalar-electron

- Red giants [227]
- Eot-wash [240]
- NIST [241]
- SMILE [242].
- QUAX [243, 244]
- Washington [245, 246].
- XENONIT [247]
- Magnon (projection) [165]
- QUAX (projection) [243].

### Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [187]
- Washington [248]. Limit taken from [249].
- SMILE [242].
- Mainz [250]
- Moon/Earth [251]
- ARIADNE (projection) [252]
- CASPER-wind (projection) [200]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [184]

## 9 Scalars

### Scalar-photon

- Globular clusters [92]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [253]
- Fifth force [254]
- MICROSCOPE [228]
- AURIGA [255]
- BACON [256]
- Cs/Cav [257]
- DAMNED [258]
- Dy/Dy [259]
- Dy/Quartz [197]
- Dynamic Decoupling [260]
- GEO600 [261]
- Holometer [262]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [263]
- PTB (Yb+, Sr clock) [264]
- I<sub>2</sub> [265]
- Rb/Cs [266]
- Sr/Si [267]
- AEDGE (projection) [268]
- AION (projection) [268]
- DUAL (projection) [254]
- MAGIS (projection) [269]
- Nuclear clock (projection) [270]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [271]

### Scalar-electron

- Red giants [227]
- White dwarfs [272]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [253]
- Fifth force [254]
- MICROSCOPE [228]
- AURIGA [255]
- Cs/Cav [257]
- DAMNED [258]
- GEO600 [261]
- Holometer [262]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [263]
- I<sub>2</sub> [265]
- H/Si [267]
- Rb/Quartz [197]
- AEDGE (projection) [268]
- AION (projection) [268]
- DUAL (projection) [254]
- Optical microwave clock (projection) [254]
- Optical cavities [273]
- SrOH [274]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [271]
- IPTA (mock data) [275]

## 10 Vectors

### B-L coupling

- Casimir [276, 277, 278]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [279]
- Eot-Wash (ISL) [280]
- MICROSCOPE [281]
- DM stability [282]
- Horizontal branch [227]
- Sun [227]
- Eot-Wash (DM) [283]
- LIGO (O1) [284]
- LIGO/VIRGO [284]
- Asteroids (projection) [285]
- LISA (projection) [285]
- MAGIS (projection) [269]
- Optomechanical membranes (projection) [286]
- SKA (projection) [287]
- Torsion balance (projection) [287]

## 11 Dark photons

Combined constraints [288]

### SM photon-DP transitions

- Coulomb [289, 290, 291, 292, 293],
- Plimpton & Lawton's experiment [294, 293]
- Atomic spectroscopy [295]
- Atomic force microscopy (AFM) [293]
- Static magnetic field of the Earth [296, 297, 298]
- Static magnetic field of Jupiter [299, 298].
- ALPs [58]
- ALPS-II (projection) [300]
- SPring-8 [301]
- UWA-LSW [302, 303]
- ADMX-LSW [304]
- CROWS [61].
- DarkSRF [305]
- DarkSRF (projection) [306]
- TEXONO [307]
- Crab nebula [308]
- COBE and FIRAS [309]
- STAX (projection) [310]

### Production in stars

- CAST [311]
- SHIPS [312]
- HINODE [313]
- HB and RG stars [314]
- Neutron stars [315]
- Solar neutrinos [316]
- XENON1T [317]

### Dark matter cosmology/astro

- Arias et al. [224]
- Witte et al. [318, 319]
- Caputo et al. [320, 309],
- IGM [321],
- Leo T dwarf [322]
- Gas clouds [323]

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### Dark matter experiments

- Reinterpreted axion limits [288]
- ALPHA []
- BREAD (projection) [43]
- DarkSide-50 [152]
- DAMIC [324]
- Dark E-field Radio [325]
- DM Pathfinder [326]
- DOSUE-RR [327]
- FAST Radio antenna [328]
- FUNK [329]
- LAMPOST [330]
- LOFAR (solar corona) [331]
- MuDHI [332]
- ORGAN [333]
- ORPHEUS [334]
- QUALIPHIDE [335]
- Quantum cyclotron [336]
- SENSEI [337]
- SHUKET [338]
- SuperCDMS [339]
- SuperMAG [340, 341]
- SQuAD [342],
- SQMS [343],
- Tokyo dish antennae experiments [344, 345, 346]
- WISPDMS [347]
- XENON(100,T,nT) [170, 247, 348, 349, 317, 350].

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