

References for AxionLimits webpage

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1 Axion-photon

Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
- ADMX [3, 4, 5, 6]
- ADMX-Sidecar [7, 8]
- ADMX-SLIC [9]
- CAPP [10, 11, 12, 13]
- BASE [14]
- GrAHal [15]
- HAYSTAC [16, 17]
- ORGAN [18, 19]
- QUAX [20, 21]
- RADES [22]
- RBF [23]
- SHAFT [24]
- TASEH [25]
- SuperMAG [26]
- UF [27]
- UPLOAD-DOWNLOAD [28]
- ABRACADABRA (projection) [29]
- ADBC (projection) [30]
- ADMX (projection) [31]
- aLIGO (projection) [32]
- ALPHA (projection) [33]
- BRASS (projection) [34]
- BREAD (projection) [35]
- CADEx (projection) [36]
- DM-Radio (projection) [37, 38]
- DANCE (projection) [39]
- LAMPOST (projection) [40]
- MADMAX (projection) [41]
- FLASH (projection) [42, 43]
- QUAX (projection) [44]
- ORGAN (projection) [18]
- TOORAD (projection) [45]
- WISPLC (projection) [46]
- SRF heterodyne cavity (projection) [47]

LSW/Helioscopes

- ALPS [48]
- CAST [49, 50]
- CROWS [51]
- OSQAR [52]
- PVLAS [53]
- SAPPHIRES [54]
- ALPS-II (projection) [55]
- IAXO (projection) [56]
- IAXO (Galactic SN) [57]

Astro

- Betelgeuse [58]
- Breakthrough Listen (Doppler shifted radio line in MW) [59]
- Breakthrough Listen (Neutron stars) [60]
- Bullet Cluster (archival radio data) [61]
- Cosmic IR background (hint) [62]
- Chandra (Hydra) [63]
- Chandra (M87) [64]
- Chandra (NG7 1275) [65]
- Chandra (H1821+643) [66]
- Chandra (Magnetic white dwarfs) [66]
- COBE/FIRAS+Planck spectral dist. [67]
- Diffuse SN ALPs [68] (see also [69])
- Distance ladder [70]
- Fermi-LAT (NGC 1275) [71]
- Fermi-LAT (Extragalactic SNe) [72]
- Globular clusters (R parameter) [73]
- Globular clusters (R_2 parameter) [74]
- HAWC (TeV Blazars) [75]
- HESS (PKS 2155-304) [76]
- Leo T gas temperature [77]
- Magnetic white dwarf polarization [78]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+Fermi): [79]
- Neutron Stars (Foster et al.) [80]
- Neutron Stars (Darling) [81]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al.) [82]
- Solar neutrinos [83]
- SN1987A- γ [84]
- SN1987A- γ (low mass ALPs) [85]
- SN1987A- γ, ν (high mass ALPs) [86]
- Low-energy supernovae (ALP decay) [87]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR) [88]
- Star clusters [89]
- Telescopes (Haystack) [90]
- Telescopes (MUSE) [91]
- Telescopes (VIMOS) [92]
- Telescopes (HST) [93]
- Fermi galactic SN (projection) [94]
- THESEUS (projection) [95]
- eROSITA (projection) [96]
- White dwarf initial-final mass relation [97]
- XMM-Newton (decaying DM ALPs) [98]

Cosmology

- Ionisation fraction, EBL, X-rays [99]
- BBN+ N_{eff} [100]

2 Axion-electron

- EDELWEISS [101]
- Magnon non-demolition [102]
- GERDA [103]
- LUX [104]
- Panda-X [105]
- SuperCDMS [106]
- XENON1T [107, 108]
- XENONnT [in prep.]
- XENON1T (Solar basin) [109]
- Red giants (ω Cen) [110]
- Solar neutrinos [111]
- Magnons (projection) [112]
- Polaritons (projection) [113]
- DARWIN (projection) [114]
- LZ (projection) [115]
- QUAX [116, 117]
- Semiconductors (projection) [118]
- White dwarf hint [119]
- X-rays (1-loop decay) [120]

3 Axion-nucleon

Note: CASPEr and nEDM limits account for stochastic correction reported in [121]

- CASPEr-ZULF-Comagnetometer [122]
- CASPEr-ZULF-Sidechain [123]
- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [124]
- NASDUCK [125]
- K-3He comagnetometer [126]
- Old comagnetometers [127]
- Torsion balance [128]
- Neutron star cooling [129] (corrected from [130])
- SN1987A Cooling [131]
- SNO (deuterium dissasociation) [132]
- Proton storage ring (projection) [133]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [127]
- CASPEr-wind (projection) [123]

4 Axion-EDM

- Beam EDM [134]
- CASPEr-electric [135]
- nEDM [124]
- HfF⁺ [136]
- SN1987A [137]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [138]
- CASPEr-electric (projection) [139]
- Storage Ring EDM (projection) [139]

5 Axion mass versus f_a

- BBN [140]
- Beam EDM [134]
- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on $\bar{\theta}$ [141]. I include minor numerical corrections made by [142, 143].
- GW170817 [144]
- HfF⁺ [136]
- nEDM [124]
- Piezoaxionic effect (projection) [145]
- SN1987A [137]
- Neutron stars (projection) [141].
- NS-NS and NS-BH Inspirals (projection) [141].

6 Axion theory predictions

6.1 Post-inflation QCD axion

- Ballesteros et al. [146]
- Buschmann et al. 2020 [147]
- Buschmann et al. 2021 [148]
- Bonati et al. [149]
- Borsanyi et al. [150]
- Berkowitz et al. [151]
- Dine et al. [152]
- Petreczky et al. [153]
- Fleury & Moore [154]
- Klaer & Moore [155]

6.2 Other dark matter predictions

- ALP Cogenesis [156]
- Early matter domination [157]
- Post-inflation ALP misalignment [158]
- Trapped misalignment ($\mathcal{Z}_{\mathcal{N}}$ axion) [142]

7 CP-violating couplings

Combined constraints [159]

Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [160]
- MICROSCOPE [161].
- Eot-Wash [162, 163, 164]
- Irvine [165]. Corrected to 2σ limit by [166]
- HUST [167, 168, 169, 170].
- Stanford [171]
- IUPUI [172].
- Wuhan [166]

Pseudoscalar-electron

- Red giants [160]
- Eot-wash [173]
- NIST [174]
- SMILE [175].
- QUAX [176, 177]
- Washington [178, 179].
- XENON1T [180]
- Magnon (projection) [113]
- QUAX (projection) [176].

Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [130]
- Washington [181]. Limit taken from [182].
- SMILE [175].
- Mainz [183]
- ARIADNE (projection) [184]
- CASPER-wind (projection) [139]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [127]

8 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [185] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [185] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [186]
- Ünal et al. [187] (Quasars)
- Cardoso et al. [188] (dark photon)

9 Dark photons

Combined constraints [189]

SM photon-DP transitions

- Coulomb [190, 191, 192, 193, 194],
- Plimpton & Lawton's experiment [195, 194]
- Atomic spectroscopy [196]
- Atomic force microscopy (AFM) [194]
- Static magnetic field of the Earth [197, 198, 199]
- Static magnetic field of Jupiter [200, 199].
- ALPs [48]
- SPring-8 [201]
- UWA-LSW [202, 203]
- ADMX-LSW [204]
- CROWS [51].
- TEXONO [205]
- Crab nebula [206]
- COBE and FIRAS [207]

Production in stars

- CAST [208]
- SHIP [209]
- HB and RG stars [210]
- Neutron stars [211]
- Solar neutrinos [212]

Dark matter cosmology/astro

- Arias et al. [158]
- Witte et al. [213, 214]
- Caputo et al. [215, 207],
- IGM [216],
- Leo T dwarf [217]
- Gas clouds [218]

Dark matter experiments

- Reinterpreted axion limits [189]
- BREAD (projection) [35]
- DAMIC [219]
- Dark E-field Radio [220]
- DM Pathfinder [221]
- DOSUE-RR [222]
- FAST Radio antenna [223]
- FUNK [224]
- LAMPOST [225]
- MuDHI [226]
- ORPHEUS [227]
- SENSEI [228]
- SHUKET [229]
- SuperCDMS [230]
- SuperMAG [231, 232]
- SQuAD [233],
- SQMS [234],
- Tokyo dish antennae experiments [235, 236, 237]
- WISPDMS [238]
- XENON(100,1T,nT) [118, 180, 239, 240, 241, 242].

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