References for AxionLimits webpage

Ciaran A. J. O'Hare

ARC Centre of Excellence for Dark Matter Particle Physics The University of Sydney, Camperdown, NSW 2006, Australia

1 Axion-photon

Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
- ADMX [3, 4, 5, 6]
- ADMX-Sidecar [7, 8]
- ADMX-SLIC [9]
- CAPP [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15]
- CAST-CAPP [16]
- DANCE [17]
- BASE [18]
- GrAHal [19]
- HAYSTAC [20, 21, 22]
- LIDA [23]
- ORGAN [24, 25]
- QUAX [26, 27, 28]
- RADES [29]
- RBF [30]
- SHAFT [31]
- TASEH [32]
- SuperMAG [33]
- UF [34]
- UPLOAD-DOWNLOAD [35, 36]
- ABRACADABRA (projection) [37]
- ADBC (projection) [38]
- ADMX (projection) [39]
- aLIGO (projection) [40] ALPHA (projection) [41, 42]
- BRASS (projection) [43]
- BREAD (projection) [44] CADEx (projection) [45]
- DALI (projection) [46]
- DM-Radio (projection) [47, 48]
- DANCE (projection) [49]
- LAMPOST (projection) [50]
- MADMAX (projection) [51]
- FLASH (projection) [52, 53] QUAX (projection) [54]
- ORGAN (projection) [24]
- TOORAD (projection) [55]
- Twisted Anyon Cavity (projection) [56]
- WISPLC (projection) [57]
- WISPFI (projection) [58]
- SRF heterodyne cavity (projection) [59]

LSW/Helioscopes

- ALPS [60]
- CAST [61, 62]
- CROWS [63]
- OSQAR [64]
- PVLAS [65]
- SAPPHIRES [66, 67]
- ALPS-II (projection) [68]
- IAXO (projection) [69]
- IAXO (Galactic SN) [70]

Astro

- Axion star explosions [71]
- Betelgeuse [72]BICEP/KECK [73]
- Breakthrough Listen (Doppler shifted radio line in MW) [74]
- Bullet Cluster (archival radio data) [75]
- Cosmic IR background (hint) [76]
- Chandra (Hydra) [77]
- Chandra (M87) [78]
- Chandra (NG7 1275) [79]
- Chandra (H1821+643) [80]
- CMB Anisotropies [81, 82]
- COBE/FIRAS+Planck spectral dist. [83]
- Diffuse gamma-rays [84]
- Diffuse SN ALPs [85] (see also [86])
- Distance ladder [87]
- Fermi-LAT (NGC 1275) [88]

- Fermi-LAT (Extragalactic SNe) [89]
- Fermi-LAT (Quasars) [90]
- Gamma-ray attenuation (ALP dark matter) [91]
- Globular clusters (R parameter) [92]
- Globular clusters (R₂ parameter) [93]
- HAWC (TeV Blazars) [94]
- HESS (PKS 2155-304) [95]
- INTEGRAL (ALP decay) [96]
- Leo T gas temperature [97]
- Magnetic white dwarfs (X-rays) [98]
- Magnetic white dwarf (polarization) [99]
- MOJAVE [100]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+Fermi): [101]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+MAGIC): [102]
- Neutron Stars (Foster et al. 2020) [103]
- Neutron Stars (Darling 2020) [104]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2021) [105]
- Neutron stars (Foster et al. 2022) [106]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2023) [107]
- NuSTAR (decaying dark matter, recast from Sterile nu) [108, 109.1101
- Planck cosmic birefringence [111]
- POLARBEAR [112]
- PPTA+QUIJOTE [113]
- Pulsar polarisation arrays (projection) [114]
- Pulsar polar cap [115]
- Red supergiant [116]
- Solar neutrinos [117]
- SN1987A- γ (ALP decay) [118, 119, 120]
- SN1987A- γ (low mass ALP conversion) [121, 119]
- SN1987A-γ,ν (high mass ALPs) [122, 123, 84]
- Low-energy supernovae (ALP decay) [84]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR) [124]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR and SPHINX) [125]
- Star clusters [126]
- SPT [127]
- Telescopes (Haystack) [128]
- Telescopes (MUSE) [129]
- Telescopes (VIMOS) [130]
- Telescopes (HST) [131, 132] Fermi galactic SN (projection) [133]
- THESEUS (projection) [134] WINERED (projection) [135]
- eROSITA (projection) [136]
- White dwarf initial-final mass relation [137]
- XMM-Newton (decaying DM ALPs) [138]

Cosmology

- Ionisation fraction, EBL, X-rays [139]
- BBN+N_{eff} [140] Freeze in [141]

2 Heavy ALP-photon coupling

- ATALS (PbPb) [142]
- BaBar [143]
- Beam dump [144, 145, 143, 146, 147]
- Belle II [148]
- **BESIII** [149]
- CMS (PbPb) [150]
- LEP [151]
- LHC (pp)[152]
- MiniBooNE [153]
- NOMAD [154]
- OPAL [152]
- PrimEx [155, 156]
- CONUS (projection) [157]
- DUNE (projection) [158]
- FASER LLP (projection) [159]

Axion-electron

- EDELWEISS [160]
- Magnon non-demolition [161]
- DarkSide-50 [162]
- GERDA [163]
- LUX [164]
- Panda-X [165]
- SuperCDMS [166]
- XENON1T [167, 168]
- XENONnT [169]
- XENON1T (Solar basin) [170]
- Red giants (ω Cen) [171]
- NV Centers (projection) [172]
- Solar neutrinos [173]
- Magnons (projection) [174]
- Polaritons (projection) [175]
- DARWIN (projection) [176]
- LZ (projection) [177]
- QUAX [178, 179]
- Semiconductors (projection) [180]
- White dwarf hint [181]
- Freeze-in irreducible axions [141]
- X-rays (1-loop decay) [182]

Axion-nucleon

Note: CASPEr and nEDM limits account for stochastic correction reported in [183]

- Casimir effect (fifth force) [184]
- CASPEr-ZULF-Comagnetometer [185]
- CASPEr-ZULF-Sidechain [186]
- ChangE [187]
- Hefei Spin-based amplifiers [188]
- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [189]
- NASDUCK [190, 191]
- PSI HgM (nEDM) [192]
- K-3He comagnetometer (fifth force) [193]
- K-3He comagnetometer (dark matter) [194]
- JEDI [195]
- Old comagnetometers [196]
- Torsion balance [197]
- Neutron star cooling [198] (corrected from [199])
- SN1987A Cooling [200, 201]
- SNO (deuterium dissasociation) [202]
- Proton storage ring (projection) [203]
- Electrostatic storage ring (projection) [204]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [196]
- CASPEr-gradient (projection) [186]
- Superfluid helium-3 HPD (projection) [205]

Axion-EDM

- Axinovae [206]
- Beam EDM [207]
- BBN (dark matter) [208]
- CASPEr-electric [209]
- nEDM [189]
- HfF⁺ [210] JEDI [195]
- Rb/Quartz [211]
- SN1987A [212]
- Planck+BAO thermal axion bound [213]
- CASPEr-electric (projection) [214]
- Storage Ring EDM (projection) [214]

Axion mass versus f_a

- BBN (dark matter) [208]
- Beam EDM [207]
- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on $\bar{\theta}$ [215]. I include minor numerical corrections made by [216, 217].
- GW170817 [218]
- HfF⁺ [210]
- Rb/Quartz [211]
- JEDI [195]
- nEDM [189]
- Piezoaxionic effect (projection) [219]
- Planck+BAO thermal axion bound [213]
- SN1987A [212]
- Neutron stars (projection) [215].
- NS-NS and NS-BH Inspirals (projection) [215].
- White dwarfs [220]

6.1 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [221] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [221] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [222]
- Ünal et al. [223] (Quasars)
- Cardoso et al. [224] (dark photon)

Axion theory predictions

Post-inflation QCD axion

- Ballesteros et al. [225]
- Buschmann et al. 2020 [226]
- Buschmann et al. 2021 [227]
- Bonati et al. [228]
- Borsanyi et al. [229]
- Berkowitz et al. [230]
- Dine et al. [231]
- Petreczky et al. [232]
- Fleury & Moore [233]
- Klaer & Moore [234]
- Gorghetto et al. [235]
- Saikawa et al. [69]

7.2 Other dark matter predictions

- ALP Cogenesis [236]
- Early matter domination [237]
- Post-inflation ALP misalignment [238, 239]
- Trapped misalignment (\bar{Z}_N axion) [216]

CP-violating couplings

Combined constraints [240]

Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [241]
- MICROSCOPE [242].
- Eot-Wash [243, 244, 245]
- Irvine [246]. Corrected to 2σ limit by [247]
- HUST [248, 249, 250, 251].
- Stanford [252]
- IUPUI [253].
- Wuhan [247]

Pseudoscalar-electron

- Red giants [241]
- Eot-wash [254]
- NIST [255]
- SMILE [256].
- QUAX [257, 258, 259]
- Washington [260, 261].
- XENON1T [262]
- Magnon (projection) [175]
- QUAX (projection) [257].

Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [198]
- Hefei (Earth) [263]
- Hefei (mm) [264]
- Washington [265]. Limit taken from [266].
- SMILE [256].Mainz [267]
- Moon/Sun [268]
- ARIADNE (projection) [269]
- CASPEr-wind (projection) [214]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [196]
- Fifth force Ne-Rb-K comagnetometer (projection) [270]

9 Scalars

Scalar-photon

- Globular clusters [93]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [271]
- Fifth force [272, 273, 274, 275]
- MICROSCOPE [242]
- AURIGA [276]
- BACON [277]
- Cs/Cav [278]
- DAMNED [279]
- Dy/Dy [280]
- Dy/Quartz [211]
- Dynamic Decoupling [281]
- GEO600 [282]
- LIGO O3 [283]
- Holometer [284]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [285]
- PTB (Yb+, Sr clock) [286]
- I₂ [287]Rb/Cs [288]
- Sr/Si [289]
- Yb/Sr [290]
- AEDGE (projection) [291]
- AION (projection) [291]
- DUAL (projection) [292]
- MAGIS (projection) [293]
- Nuclear clock (projection) [294]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [295]

Scalar-electron

- Red giants [241]
- White dwarfs [296]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [271]
- Fifth force [272, 273, 274, 275]
- MICROSCOPE [242]
- AURIGA [276]
- Cs/Cav [278]
- DAMNED [279]
- GEO600 [282]
- Holometer [284]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [285]
- I₂ [287]
- H/Si [289]
- Rb/Quartz [211]
- Yb/Cs [297]
- LIGO O3 [283]
- NANOGrav 15-year PTA [298]
- FOCOS (nuclear clock projection) [299]
- AEDGE (projection) [291]
- AION (projection) [291]
- DUAL (projection) [292]
- Optical microwave clock (projection) [300]
- Optical cavities [301]
- SrOH [302]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [295]
- IPTA (mock data) [303]

10 Vectors

B-L coupling

- Casimir [304, 305, 306]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [307]
- Eot-Wash (ISL) [308]
- MICROSCOPÉ [309]
- DM stability [310]
- Horizontal branch [241]
- Sun [241]
- Eot-Wash (DM) [311]
- LIGO (O1) [312]LIGO/VIRGO [312]
- LISA Pathfinder [313]
- PPTA [314]
- Asteroids (projection) [315]
- LISA (projection) [315]
- MAGIS (projection) [293]
- Optomechanical membranes (projection) [316]
- SKA (projection) [317]
- Torsion balance (projection) [317]
- STE-QUEST (projection) [318]

11 Dark photons

Combined constraints [319]

SM photon-DP transitions

- Coulomb [320, 321, 322, 323, 324],
- Plimpton & Lawton's experiment [325, 324]
- Atomic spectroscopy [326]
- Atomic force microscopy (AFM) [324]
- Static magnetic field of the Earth [327, 328, 329]
- Static magnetic field of Jupiter [330, 329].
- ALPs [60]ALPS-II (projection) [331]
- SPring-8 [332]
- UWA-LSW [333, 334]
- ADMX-LSW [335]
- CROWS [63].
- DarkSRF [336]
- DarkSRF (projection) [337]TEXONO [338]
- Crab nebula [339]
- COBE and FIRAS [340]
- STAX (projection) [341]

Production in stars

- CAST [342]
- SHIPS [343]
- HINODE [344]
- New globular cluster bound [345]
- Old stellar bounds: Solar-L, HB and RG stars [346] (see also
- Neutron stars [348]
- Solar neutrinos [349]
- XENON1T [350]

Dark matter cosmology/astro

- Arias et al. [238]
- Witte et al. [351, 352]
- Caputo et al. [353, 340],
- ISM [354],
- Leo T dwarf [355]
- Gas clouds [355, 356]

Dark matter experiments

- Reinterpreted axion limits [319]
- ALPHA [42]
- AMAILS [357]
- BRASS-p [358]
- BREAD (projection) [44]DarkSide-50 [162]
- DAMIC [359]
- Dark E-field Radio [360]
- DM Pathfinder [361]
- DOSUE-RR [362]
- FAST Radio antenna [363]
- FUNK [364]
- LAMPOST [365]
- LOFAR (solar corona) [366]
- MuDHI [367]
- ORGAN [368]
- ORPHEUS [369]
- QUALIPHIDE [370]
- Quantum cyclotron [371]
- SENSEI [372]
- SHUKET [373]
- SuperCDMS [374]
- SuperMAG [375, 376]
- SQuAD [377],
- SQMS [378],
- SRF scanning [379]
- Tokyo dish antennae experiments [380, 381, 382]
- WIŚPDMX [383]
- XENON(100,1T,nT) [180, 262, 384, 385, 350, 386].

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