

1 Axion-photon

Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
- ADBC [3]
- ADMX [4, 5, 6, 7]
- ADMX-Sidecar [8, 9]
- ADMX-SLIC [10]
- CAPP [11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20]
- CAST-CAPP [21]
- DANCE [22]
- BASE [23]
- GrAHal [24]
- HAYSTAC [25, 26, 27]
- LIDA [28]
- ORGAN [29, 30, 31]
- QUAX [32, 33, 34, 35]
- RADES [36, 37]
- RBF [38, 39]
- SHAFT [40]
- TASEH [41]
- SuperMAG [42]
- UF [43, 44]
- UPLOAD-DOWNLOAD [45, 46]
- ABRACADABRA (projection) [47]
- ADBC (projection) [48]
- ADMX (projection) [49]
- aLIGO (projection) [50]
- ALPHA (projection) [51, 52]
- BabyIAXO-RADES (projection) [53]
- BRASS (projection) [54]
- BREAD (projection) [55]
- CADEx (projection) [56]
- DALI (projection) [57]
- DarkGEO (projection) [58]
- DM-Radio (projection) [59, 60]
- DANCE (projection) [61]
- LAMPOST (projection) [62]
- MADMAX (projection) [63]
- FLASH (projection) [64, 65]
- QUAX (projection) [66]
- ORGAN (projection) [29]
- TOORAD (projection) [67]
- Twisted Anyon Cavity (projection) [68]
- WISPLC (projection) [69]
- SRF heterodyne cavity (projection) [70]

LSW/Helioscopes

- ALPS [71]
- CAST [72, 73]
- CROWS [74]
- OSQAR [75]
- PVLAS [76]
- SAPPHIRES [77, 78]
- ALPS-II (projection) [79]
- IAXO (projection) [80]
- IAXO (Galactic SN) [81]
- WISPLC (projection) [82]

Astro

- 21 cm power spectrum (projection) [83]
- ATHENA (projection) [84]
- Axion star explosions [85]
- Betelgeuse [86]
- BICEP/KECK [87]
- Black hole polarimetry [88]
- Breakthrough Listen (Doppler shifted radio line in MW) [89]
- Bullet Cluster (archival radio data) [90]
- Cosmic IR background (hint) [91]
- Chandra (Hydra) [92]
- Chandra (M87) [93]
- Chandra (NG7 1275) [94]
- Chandra (H1821+643) [95]
- CMB Anisotropies [96, 97]
- COBE/FIRAS+Planck spectral dist. [98]
- Diffuse gamma-rays [99]
- Diffuse SN ALPs [100] (see also [101])
- Distance ladder [102]
- Fermi-LAT (NGC 1275) [103]
- Fermi-LAT (Extragalactic SNe) [104]
- Fermi-LAT (Quasars) [105]
- FIRAS [106]
- Gamma-ray attenuation (ALP dark matter) [107]
- Globular clusters (R parameter) [108]
- Globular clusters (R_2 parameter) [109]
- GW170817 (Fermi) [110]
- GW170817 [111]
- HAWC (TeV Blazars) [112]
- HESS (PKS 2155-304) [113]
- INTEGRAL (ALP decay) [114]
- Leo T gas temperature [115]
- M82 (NuSTAR) [116]
- MAGIC (Perseus galaxy cluster) [117]
- Magnetic white dwarfs (X-rays) [118]
- Magnetic white dwarf (polarization) [119]
- MOJAVE [120]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+Fermi): [121]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+MAGIC): [122]
- Neutron Stars (Foster et al. 2020) [123]
- Neutron Stars (Darling 2020) [124]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2021) [125]
- Neutron stars (Foster et al. 2022) [126]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2023) [127]
- NuSTAR (decaying dark matter, recast from Sterile nu) [128, 129, 130]
- Planck cosmic birefringence [131]
- POLARBEAR [132, 133]
- PPTA+QUIJOTE [134]
- Pulsar polarisation arrays (projection) [135]
- Pulsar polar cap [136]
- PSR J0437-4715 polarisation [137]
- Red supergiant [138]
- Solar neutrinos [139]
- Stellar axion background [140]
- SN1987A- γ (ALP decay) [141, 142, 143]
- SN1987A- γ (low mass ALP conversion) [144, 142, 145]
- SN1987A- γ,ν (high mass ALPs) [146, 147, 99]
- SN1987A (PVO) [148]
- Sgr A* [149]
- Low-energy supernovae (ALP decay) [99]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR) [150]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR and SPHINX) [151]
- Super Star clusters [152]
- SPT [153]
- Telescopes (Haystack) [154]
- Telescopes (MUSE) [155] (updated from: [156])
- Telescopes (VIMOS) [157]
- Telescopes (HST) [158, 159]
- Telescopes (JWST) [160]
- Telescopes (WINERED) [161, 162]

- Telescopes (eROSITA) [163]
- Fermi galactic SN (projection) [164]
- THESEUS (projection) [165]
- eROSITA (projection) [166]
- XRISM (projection) [167]
- White dwarf initial-final mass relation [168]
- XMM-Newton (decaying DM ALPs) [169]

Cosmology

- Ionisation fraction, EBL, X-rays [170]
- BBN+ N_{eff} [171]
- Freeze in [172]

- JEDI [238]
- Old comagnetometers [199]
- Torsion balance [239]
- Neutron star cooling [240] (corrected from [241])
- SN1987A Cooling [242, 243]
- SNO (deuterium dissasociation) [244]
- Proton storage ring (projection) [245]
- Electrostatic storage ring (projection) [210]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [199]
- CASPER-gradient (projection) [228]
- Superfluid helium-3 HPD (projection) [246]
- MnCO₃ (projection) [247]

2 Heavy ALP-photon coupling

- ATALS (PbPb) [173]
- BaBar [174]
- Beam dump [175, 176, 174, 177, 178]
- Belle II [179]
- BESIII [180]
- CMS (PbPb) [181]
- EuXFL [182]
- LEP [183]
- LHC (pp)[184]
- MiniBooNE [185]
- NOMAD [186]
- OPAL [184]
- PrimEx [187, 188]
- CONUS (projection) [189]
- DUNE (projection) [190]
- FASER LLP (projection) [191]

5 Axion-EDM

- Axinovae [248]
- Beam EDM [249]
- BBN (dark matter) [250]
- CASPER-electric [251]
- nEDM [232]
- HfF^+ [252]
- I_2^+/Ca^+ [253]
- JEDI [238]
- Rb/Quartz [254]
- SN1987A [255]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [256]
- CASPER-electric (projection) [257]
- Storage Ring EDM (projection) [257]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [258]

3 Axion-electron

- Electron g-2 [192]
- EDELWEISS [193]
- Fermionic axion interferometer [194]
- Magnon non-demolition [195]
- DarkSide-50 [196]
- GERDA [197]
- LUX [198]
- Old comagnetometers [199]
- Panda-X [200]
- Torsion pendulum (spin force) [201]
- Torsion pendulum (axion wind) [202]
- SuperCDMS [203]
- XENON1T [204, 205]
- XENONnT [206]
- XENON1T (Solar basin) [207]
- Red giants (ω Cen) [208]
- Solar neutrinos [209]
- Electron storage ring (projection) [210]
- Axion wind multilayer (projection) [211]
- Magnons (projection) [212]
- Polaritons (projection) [213]
- DARWIN (projection) [214]
- LZ (projection) [215]
- QUAX [216, 217]
- NV Centers (projection) [218]
- Superconductors (projection) [219]
- Semiconductors (projection) [220]
- Spin-orbit coupling (projection) [221]
- Torsion pendulum (projection) [222]
- YIG (projection) [212]
- White dwarf hint [223]
- Freeze-in irreducible axions [172]
- X-rays (1-loop decay) [224]

6 Axion-top

Axion-top coupling limits originally compiles in Ref. [259]

7 Axion mass versus f_a

- BBN (dark matter) [250]
- Beam EDM [249]
- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on $\bar{\theta}$ [260]. I include minor numerical corrections made by [261, 262].
- GW170817 [263]
- HfF^+ [252]
- Rb/Quartz [254]
- JEDI [238]
- nEDM [232]
- Tritium decay [264]
- Piezoaxionic effect (projection) [265]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [256]
- SN1987A [255]
- Neutron stars (projection) [260].
- NS-NS and NS-BH Inspirals (projection) [260].
- White dwarfs [266]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [258]

7.1 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [267] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [267] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [268]
- Ünal et al. [269] (Quasars)
- Cardoso et al. [270] (dark photon)

4 Axion-nucleon

Note: CASPER and nEDM limits account for stochastic correction reported in [225]

- Casimir effect (fifth force) [226]
- CASPER-ZULF-Comagnetometer [227]
- CASPER-ZULF-Sidechain [228]
- ChangE [229, 230]
- Hefei Spin-based amplifiers [231]
- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [232]
- NASDUCK [233, 234]
- PSI HgM (nEDM) [235]
- K-3He comagnetometer (fifth force) [236]
- K-3He comagnetometer (dark matter) [237]

8 Axion theory predictions

8.1 Post-inflation QCD axion

- Ballesteros et al. [271]
- Buschmann et al. 2020 [272]
- Buschmann et al. 2021 [273]
- Bonati et al. [274]
- Borsanyi et al. [275]
- Berkowitz et al. [276]
- Dine et al. [277]
- Petreczky et al. [278]
- Fleury & Moore [279]
- Klaer & Moore [280]
- Gorghetto et al. [281]
- Saikawa et al. (2019) [80]
- Saikawa et al. (2024) [282]

8.2 Other dark matter predictions

- ALP Cogenesis [283]
- Early matter domination [284]
- Post-inflation ALP misalignment [285, 286]
- Trapped misalignment (\mathcal{Z}_N axion) [261]

9 CP-violating couplings

Combined constraints [287]

Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [288]
- MICROSCOPE [289].
- Eot-Wash [290, 291, 292]
- Irvine [293]. Corrected to 2σ limit by [294]
- HUST [295, 296, 297, 298].
- Stanford [299]
- IUPUI [300].
- Wuhan [294]

Pseudoscalar-electron

- Red giants [288]
- Eot-wash [301]
- e^+e^- Penning trap [302]
- NIST [303]
- SMILE [304]
- Perihelion shift [305]
- QUAX [306, 307, 308]
- Washington [201, 309].
- XENON1T [310]
- ACME (projection) [311]
- Magnon (projection) [213]
- QUAX (projection) [306].

Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [240]
- Hefei (Earth) [312]
- Hefei (mm) [313]
- Washington [314]. Limit taken from [315].
- SMILE [304].
- Mainz [316]
- Moon/Sun [317]
- Yb trap (projection) [311]
- ARIADNE (projection) [318]
- CASPER-wind (projection) [257]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [199]
- Fifth force Ne-Rb-K comagnetometer (projection) [319]

10 Scalars

Scalar-photon

- Globular clusters [109]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [320]
- Fifth force [321, 322, 323, 324]
- MICROSCOPE [289]
- AURIGA [325]
- BACON [326]
- Cs/Cav [327]
- DAMNED [328]
- Dy/Dy [329]
- Dy/Quartz [254]
- Dynamic Decoupling [330]
- GEO600 [331]
- LIGO O3 [332], see also [333]
- Holometer [334]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [335]
- PTB (Yb+, Sr clock) [336]
- I₂ [337]
- Rb/Cs [338]
- Sr/Si [339]
- Yb/Sr [340]
- AEDGE (projection) [341]
- AION (projection) [341]
- DUAL (projection) [342]
- MAGIS (projection) [343]
- Nuclear clock (projection) [344]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [345]

Scalar-electron

- Red giants [288]
- White dwarfs [346]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [320]
- Fifth force [321, 322, 323, 324]
- MICROSCOPE [289]
- AURIGA [325]
- Cavities [347]
- Cs/Cav [327]
- DAMNED [328]
- GEO600 [331]
- Holometer [334]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [335]
- LIGO O3 [332], see also [333]
- I₂ [337]
- H/Si [339]
- Rb/Quartz [254]
- Yb/Cs [348]
- NANOGrav 15-year PTA [349]
- FOCOS (nuclear clock projection) [350]
- AEDGE (projection) [341]
- AION (projection) [341]
- DUAL (projection) [342]
- HELIOS (projection) [351]
- Optical microwave clock (projection) [352]
- Optical cavities [353]
- SrOH [354]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [345]
- IPTA (mock data) [355]

- Torsion balance (projection) [371]
- STE-QUEST (projection) [372]

11 Vectors

B-L coupling

- Casimir [356, 357, 358]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [359]
- Eot-Wash (ISL) [360]
- MICROSCOPE [361]
- DM stability [362]
- Horizontal branch [363]
- Red giant [363]
- Sun [363]
- Eot-Wash (DM) [364]
- LIGO (O1) [365]
- LIGO/VIRGO [365]
- LISA Pathfinder [366, 367]
- PPTA [368]
- Asteroids (projection) [369]
- HELIOS (projection) [351]
- LISA (projection) [369]
- MAGIS (projection) [343]
- Optomechanical membranes (projection) [370]
- SKA (projection) [371]

12 Dark photons

Combined constraints [373]

SM photon-DP transitions

- Coulomb [374, 375, 376, 377, 378],
- Plimpton & Lawton's experiment [379, 378]
- Atomic spectroscopy [380]
- Atomic force microscopy (AFM) [378]
- Static magnetic field of the Earth [381, 382, 383]
- Static magnetic field of Jupiter [384, 383].
- Jupiter B-field/Juno mission [385]
- ALPs [71]
- ALPS-II (projection) [386]
- SPring-8 [387]
- UWA-LSW [388, 389]
- ADMX-LSW [390]
- CROWS [74].
- DarkSRF [391]
- DarkSRF (projection) [392]
- TEXONO [393]
- Crab nebula [394]
- COBE and FIRAS [395]
- STAX (projection) [396]

Production in stars

- CAST [397]
- SHIPS [398]
- HINODE [399]
- IAXO (modified for longitudinal mode) [400]
- New globular cluster bound [401]
- Old stellar bounds: Solar-L, HB and RG stars [363] (see also [402])
- Neutron stars [403]
- Solar neutrinos [404]
- XENON1T [405]

Dark matter cosmology/astro

- Arias et al. [285]
- Witte et al. [406, 407]
- Caputo et al. [408, 395],
- ISM [409],
- Leo T dwarf [410]
- Gas clouds [410, 411]
- JWST [412]
- Parker Solar Probe [413]
- Planck + unWISE [414]

Dark matter experiments

- Reinterpreted axion limits [373]
- APEX [415]
- ALPHA [52]
- AMAILS [416]
- BRASS-p [417]
- BREAD (projection) [55]
- Dandelion (projection) [418]
- DarkSide-50 [196]
- DAMIC [419]
- Dark E-field Radio [420, 421]
- DM Pathfinder [422]
- DOSUE-RR [423, 424]
- FAST Radio antenna [425]
- FUNK [426]
- GigaBREAD [427]
- LAMPOST [428]
- LOFAR (solar corona) [429]
- MuDHI [430]
- ORGAN [431]
- ORPHEUS [432]
- QUALIPHIDE [433]
- Quantum cyclotron [434]
- SENSEI [435]
- SHUKET [436]
- SuperCDMS [437]
- SuperMAG [438, 439]

- SQuAD [440],
- SQMS [441],
- SUPAX [442]
- SRF scanning [443]
- Tokyo dish antennae experiments [444, 445, 446]
- WISPDMM [447]
- XENON(100,1T,nT) [448, 310, 449, 450, 405, 451].

References

- [1] J. L. Ouellet et al., *First Results from ABRACADABRA-10 cm: A Search for Sub- μeV Axion Dark Matter*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **122** (2019) 121802 [[1810.12257](#)].
- [2] C. P. Salemi et al., *Search for Low-Mass Axion Dark Matter with ABRACADABRA-10 cm*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **127** (2021) 081801 [[2102.06722](#)].
- [3] S. Pandey, E. D. Hall and M. Evans, *First results from the Axion Dark-Matter Birefringent Cavity (ADBC) experiment*, [2404.12517](#).
- [4] S. J. Asztalos, G. Carosi, C. Hagmann, D. Kinion, K. van Bibber, M. Hotz, L. J. Rosenberg, G. Rybka, J. Hoskins, J. Hwang, P. Sikivie, D. B. Tanner, R. Bradley, J. Clarke and ADMX Collaboration, *SQUID-Based Microwave Cavity Search for Dark-Matter Axions*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **104** (2010) 041301 [[0910.5914](#)].
- [5] ADMX Collaboration, N. Du et al., *A Search for Invisible Axion Dark Matter with the Axion Dark Matter Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **120** (2018) 151301 [[1804.05750](#)].
- [6] ADMX Collaboration, T. Braine et al., *Extended Search for the Invisible Axion with the Axion Dark Matter Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 101303 [[1910.08638](#)].
- [7] ADMX Collaboration, C. Bartram et al., *Search for Invisible Axion Dark Matter in the 3.3–4.2 μeV Mass Range*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **127** (2021) 261803 [[2110.06096](#)].
- [8] ADMX Collaboration, C. Boutan et al., *Piezoelectrically Tuned Multimode Cavity Search for Axion Dark Matter*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **121** (2018) 261302 [[1901.00920](#)].
- [9] C. Bartram et al., *Dark Matter Axion Search Using a Josephson Traveling Wave Parametric Amplifier*, [2110.10262](#).
- [10] N. Crisosto, P. Sikivie, N. S. Sullivan, D. B. Tanner, J. Yang and G. Rybka, *ADMX SLIC: Results from a Superconducting LC Circuit Investigating Cold Axions*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 241101 [[1911.05772](#)].
- [11] S. Lee, S. Ahn, J. Choi, B. R. Ko and Y. K. Semertzidis, *Axion Dark Matter Search around 6.7 μeV* , *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 101802 [[2001.05102](#)].
- [12] J. Jeong, S. Youn, S. Bae, J. Kim, T. Seong, J. E. Kim and Y. K. Semertzidis, *Search for Invisible Axion Dark Matter with a Multiple-Cell Haloscope*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 221302 [[2008.10141](#)].
- [13] CAPP Collaboration, O. Kwon et al., *First Results from an Axion Haloscope at CAPP around 10.7 μeV* , *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 191802 [[2012.10764](#)].
- [14] H. Yoon, M. Ahn, B. Yang, Y. Lee, D. Kim, H. Park, B. Min and J. Yoo, *Axion haloscope using an 18 T high temperature superconducting magnet*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 092007 [[2206.12271](#)].
- [15] Y. Lee, B. Yang, H. Yoon, M. Ahn, H. Park, B. Min, D. Kim and J. Yoo, *Searching for Invisible Axion Dark Matter with an 18 T Magnet Haloscope*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 241805 [[2206.08845](#)].
- [16] J. Kim et al., *Near-Quantum-Noise Axion Dark Matter Search at CAPP around 9.5 μeV* , [2207.13597](#).
- [17] A. K. Yi et al., *DFSZ Axion Dark Matter Search around 4.55 μeV* , [2210.10961](#).
- [18] B. Yang, H. Yoon, M. Ahn, Y. Lee and J. Yoo, *Extended Axion Dark Matter Search Using the CAPP18T Haloscope*, [2308.09077](#).
- [19] Y. Kim et al., *Experimental search for invisible axions as a test of axion cosmology around 22 μeV* , [2312.11003](#).
- [20] CAPP Collaboration, S. Ahn et al., *Extensive search for axion dark matter over 1 GHz with CAPP's Main Axion eXperiment*, [2402.12892](#).
- [21] C. M. Adair et al., *Search for Dark Matter Axions with CAST-CAPP*, *Nature Commun.* **13** (2022) 6180 [[2211.02902](#)].
- [22] Y. Oshima, H. Fujimoto, M. Ando, T. Fujita, J. Kume, Y. Michimura, S. Morisaki, K. Nagano, A. Nishizawa and I. Obata, *First Results of Axion Dark Matter Search with DANCE*, [2303.03594](#).
- [23] J. A. Devlin et al., *Constraints on the Coupling between Axionlike Dark Matter and Photons Using an Antiproton Superconducting Tuned Detection Circuit in a Cryogenic Penning Trap*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 041301 [[2101.11290](#)].
- [24] T. Grenet, R. Ballou, Q. Basto, K. Martineau, P. Perrier, P. Pugnât, J. Quevillon, N. Roch and C. Smith, *The Grenoble Axion Haloscope platform (GRAHal): development plan and first results*, [2110.14406](#).
- [25] HAYSTAC Collaboration, L. Zhong et al., *Results from phase 1 of the HAYSTAC microwave cavity axion experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **97** (2018) 092001 [[1803.03690](#)].
- [26] HAYSTAC Collaboration, K. M. Backes et al., *A quantum-enhanced search for dark matter axions*, *Nature* **590** (2021) 238 [[2008.01853](#)].
- [27] HAYSTAC Collaboration, M. J. Jewell et al., *New Results from HAYSTAC's Phase II Operation with a Squeezed State Receiver*, [2301.09721](#).
- [28] J. Heinze, A. Gill, A. Dmitriev, J. Smetana, T. Yan, V. Boyer, D. Martynov and M. Evans, *First results of the Laser-Interferometric Detector for Axions (LIDA)*, [2307.01365](#).
- [29] B. T. McAllister, G. Flower, E. N. Ivanov, M. Goryachev, J. Bourhill and M. E. Tobar, *The ORGAN Experiment: An axion haloscope above 15 GHz*, *Phys. Dark Univ.* **18** (2017) 67 [[1706.00209](#)].
- [30] A. P. Quiskamp, B. T. McAllister, P. Altin, E. N. Ivanov, M. Goryachev and M. E. Tobar, *Direct search for dark matter axions excluding ALPogenesis in the 63- to 67- μeV range with the ORGAN experiment*, *Sci. Adv.* **8** (2022) abq3765 [[2203.12152](#)].
- [31] A. Quiskamp, B. T. McAllister, P. Altin, E. N. Ivanov, M. Goryachev and M. E. Tobar, *Exclusion of ALP Cogenesis Dark Matter in a Mass Window Above 100 μeV* , [2310.00904](#).
- [32] D. Alesini et al., *Galactic axions search with a superconducting resonant cavity*, *Phys. Rev. D* **99** (2019) 101101 [[1903.06547](#)].
- [33] D. Alesini et al., *Search for invisible axion dark matter of mass $m_a = 43 \mu\text{eV}$ with the QUAX- $\alpha\gamma$ experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 102004 [[2012.09498](#)].
- [34] D. Alesini et al., *Search for Galactic axions with a high-Q dielectric cavity*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 052007 [[2208.12670](#)].

- [35] QUAX Collaboration, R. Di Vora et al., *Search for galactic axions with a traveling wave parametric amplifier*, *Phys. Rev. D* **108** (2023) 062005 [2304.07505].
- [36] CAST Collaboration, A. A. Melcón et al., *First results of the CAST-RADES haloscope search for axions at 34.67 μeV* , *JHEP* **21** (2020) 075 [2104.13798].
- [37] S. Ahyoune et al., *RADES axion search results with a High-Temperature Superconducting cavity in an 11.7 T magnet*, 2403.07790.
- [38] S. DePanfilis, A. C. Melissinos, B. E. Moskowitz, J. T. Rogers, Y. K. Semertzidis, W. U. Wuensch, H. J. Halama, A. G. Prodell, W. B. Fowler and F. A. Nezrick, *Limits on the abundance and coupling of cosmic axions at $4.5 < m_a < 5.0 \mu\text{eV}$* , *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **59** (1987) 839.
- [39] W. Wuensch, S. De Panfilis-Wuensch, Y. K. Semertzidis, J. T. Rogers, A. C. Melissinos, H. J. Halama, B. E. Moskowitz, A. G. Prodell, W. B. Fowler and F. A. Nezrick, *Results of a Laboratory Search for Cosmic Axions and Other Weakly Coupled Light Particles*, *Phys. Rev. D* **40** (1989) 3153.
- [40] A. V. Gramolin, D. Aybas, D. Johnson, J. Adam and A. O. Sushkov, *Search for axion-like dark matter with ferromagnets*, *Nature Phys.* **17** (2021) 79 [2003.03348].
- [41] TASEH Collaboration, H. Chang et al., *First Results from the Taiwan Axion Search Experiment with a Haloscope at 19.6 μeV* , *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 111802 [2205.05574].
- [42] A. Arza, M. A. Fedderke, P. W. Graham, D. F. J. Kimball and S. Kalia, *Earth as a transducer for axion dark-matter detection*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 095007 [2112.09620].
- [43] C. Hagmann, P. Sikivie, N. S. Sullivan and D. B. Tanner, *Results from a search for cosmic axions*, *Phys. Rev. D* **42** (1990) 1297.
- [44] C. Hagmann et al., *First results from a second generation galactic axion experiment*, *Nucl. Phys. B Proc. Suppl.* **51** (1996) 209 [astro-ph/9607022].
- [45] C. A. Thomson, B. T. McAllister, M. Goryachev, E. N. Ivanov and M. E. Tobar, *Upconversion Loop Oscillator Axion Detection Experiment: A Precision Frequency Interferometric Axion Dark Matter Search with a Cylindrical Microwave Cavity*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 081803 [1912.07751]. [Erratum: Phys.Rev.Lett. 127, 019901 (2021)].
- [46] C. A. Thomson, M. Goryachev, B. T. McAllister, E. N. Ivanov, P. Altin and M. E. Tobar, *Searching for Low-Mass Axions using Resonant Upconversion*, 2301.06778.
- [47] ABRACADABRA, <https://abracadabra.mit.edu/>.
- [48] H. Liu, B. D. Elwood, M. Evans and J. Thaler, *Searching for Axion Dark Matter with Birefringent Cavities*, *Phys. Rev. D* **100** (2019) 023548 [1809.01656].
- [49] I. Stern, *ADMX Status*, *PoS ICHEP2016* (2016) 198 [1612.08296].
- [50] K. Nagano, T. Fujita, Y. Michimura and I. Obata, *Axion Dark Matter Search with Interferometric Gravitational Wave Detectors*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123** (2019) 111301 [1903.02017].
- [51] M. Lawson, A. J. Millar, M. Pancaldi, E. Vitagliano and F. Wilczek, *Tunable axion plasma haloscopes*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123** (2019) 141802 [1904.11872].
- [52] A. J. Millar et al., *ALPHA: Searching For Dark Matter with Plasma Haloscopes*, 2210.00017.
- [53] S. Ahyoune et al., *A proposal for a low-frequency axion search in the 1-2 μeV range and below with the BabyIAXO magnet*, 2306.17243.
- [54] BRASS, <https://www1.physik.uni-hamburg.de/iexp/gruppe-horns/forschung/brass.html>.
- [55] BREAD Collaboration, J. Liu et al., *Broadband Solenoidal Haloscope for Terahertz Axion Detection*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 131801 [2111.12103].
- [56] B. Aja et al., *The Canfranc Axion Detection Experiment (CADEx): search for axions at 90 GHz with Kinetic Inductance Detectors*, *JCAP* **11** (2022) 044 [2206.02980].
- [57] J. De Miguel and J. F. Hernández-Cabrera, *Discovery prospects with the Dark-photons & Axion-Like particles Interferometer, part I*, 2303.03997.
- [58] J. Heinze et al., *DarkGEO: A Large-Scale Laser-Interferometric Axion Detector*, 2401.11907.
- [59] DMRadio, https://indico.mit.edu/event/151/contributions/295/attachments/96/172/Dark%20Matter%20Radio_CambridgeAxions2021.pdf.
- [60] DMRADIO Collaboration, L. Brouwer et al., *Projected sensitivity of DMRadio-m3: A search for the QCD axion below 1 μeV* , *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 103008 [2204.13781].
- [61] Y. Michimura, Y. Oshima, T. Watanabe, T. Kawasaki, H. Takeda, M. Ando, K. Nagano, I. Obata and T. Fujita, *DANCE: Dark matter Axion search with riNg Cavity Experiment*, *J. Phys. Conf. Ser.* **1468** (2020) 012032 [1911.05196].
- [62] M. Baryakhtar, J. Huang and R. Lasenby, *Axion and hidden photon dark matter detection with multilayer optical haloscopes*, *Phys. Rev. D* **98** (2018) 035006 [1803.11455].
- [63] S. Beurthey et al., *MADMAX Status Report*, 2003.10894.
- [64] D. Alesini, D. Babusci, D. Di Gioacchino, C. Gatti, G. Lamanna and C. Ligi, *The KLASHER Proposal*, 1707.06010.
- [65] D. Alesini et al., *The future search for low-frequency axions and new physics with the FLASH resonant cavity experiment at Frascati National Laboratories*, *Phys. Dark Univ.* **42** (2023) 101370 [2309.00351].
- [66] A. Rettaroli, *Probing the axion-photon interaction with QUAX experiment: status and perspectives*, https://agenda.infn.it/event/20431/contributions/137687/attachments/82511/108428/Rettaroli_Patras2021_compressed.pdf.
- [67] J. Schütte-Engel, D. J. E. Marsh, A. J. Millar, A. Sekine, F. Chadha-Day, S. Hoof, M. N. Ali, K.-C. Fong, E. Hardy and L. Šmejkal, *Axion quasiparticles for axion dark matter detection*, *JCAP* **08** (2021) 066 [2102.05366].
- [68] J. F. Bourhill, E. C. I. Paterson, M. Goryachev and M. E. Tobar, *Twisted Anyon Cavity Resonators with Bulk Modes of Chiral Symmetry and Sensitivity to Ultra-Light Axion Dark Matter*, 2208.01640.

- [69] Z. Zhang, D. Horns and O. Ghosh, *Search for dark matter with an LC circuit*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 023003 [2111.04541].
- [70] A. Berlin, R. T. D’Agnolo, S. A. R. Ellis and K. Zhou, *Heterodyne broadband detection of axion dark matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) L111701 [2007.15656].
- [71] K. Ehret et al., *New ALPS Results on Hidden-Sector Lightweightes*, *Phys. Lett. B* **689** (2010) 149 [1004.1313].
- [72] CAST Collaboration, S. Andriamonje et al., *An Improved limit on the axion-photon coupling from the CAST experiment*, *JCAP* **04** (2007) 010 [hep-ex/0702006].
- [73] CAST Collaboration, V. Anastassopoulos et al., *New CAST Limit on the Axion-Photon Interaction*, *Nature Phys.* **13** (2017) 584 [1705.02290].
- [74] M. Betz, F. Caspers, M. Gasior, M. Thumm and S. W. Rieger, *First results of the CERN Resonant Weakly Interacting sub-eV Particle Search (CROWS)*, *Phys. Rev. D* **88** (2013) 075014 [1310.8098].
- [75] OSQAR Collaboration, R. Ballou et al., *New exclusion limits on scalar and pseudoscalar axionlike particles from light shining through a wall*, *Phys. Rev. D* **92** (2015) 092002 [1506.08082].
- [76] F. Della Valle, A. Ejlli, U. Gastaldi, G. Messineo, E. Milotti, R. Pengo, G. Ruoso and G. Zavattini, *The PVLAS experiment: measuring vacuum magnetic birefringence and dichroism with a birefringent Fabry–Perot cavity*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **76** (2016) 24 [1510.08052].
- [77] SAPPPIRES Collaboration, K. Homma et al., *Search for sub-eV axion-like resonance states via stimulated quasi-parallel laser collisions with the parameterization including fully asymmetric collisional geometry*, *JHEP* **12** (2021) 108 [2105.01224].
- [78] SAPPPIRES Collaboration, Y. Kirita et al., *Search for sub-eV axion-like particles in a stimulated resonant photon-photon collider with two laser beams based on a novel method to discriminate pressure-independent components*, *JHEP* **10** (2022) 176 [2208.09880].
- [79] M. D. Ortiz et al., *Design of the ALPS II optical system*, *Phys. Dark Univ.* **35** (2022) 100968 [2009.14294].
- [80] IAXO Collaboration, E. Armengaud et al., *Physics potential of the International Axion Observatory (IAXO)*, *JCAP* **06** (2019) 047 [1904.09155].
- [81] S.-F. Ge, K. Hamaguchi, K. Ichimura, K. Ishidoshiro, Y. Kanazawa, Y. Kishimoto, N. Nagata and J. Zheng, *Supernova-scope for the Direct Search of Supernova Axions*, *JCAP* **11** (2020) 059 [2008.03924].
- [82] J. M. Batllori, Y. Gu, D. Horns, M. Maroudas and J. Ulrichs, *WISP Searches on a Fiber Interferometer under a Strong Magnetic Field*, 2305.12969.
- [83] Y. Sun, J. W. Foster, H. Liu, J. B. Muñoz and T. R. Slatyer, *Inhomogeneous Energy Injection in the 21-cm Power Spectrum: Sensitivity to Dark Matter Decay*, 2312.11608.
- [84] J. Sisk-Reynés, C. S. Reynolds, M. L. Parker, J. H. Matthews and M. C. D. Marsh, *Physics Beyond the Standard Model with Future X-Ray Observatories: Projected Constraints on Very-light Axion-like Particles with Athena and AXIS*, *Astrophys. J.* **951** (2023) 5 [2211.05136].
- [85] M. Escudero, C. K. Pooni, M. Fairbairn, D. Blas, X. Du and D. J. E. Marsh, *Axion Star Explosions: A New Source for Axion Indirect Detection*, 2302.10206.
- [86] M. Xiao, K. M. Perez, M. Giannotti, O. Straniero, A. Mirizzi, B. W. Grefenstette, B. M. Roach and M. Nynka, *Constraints on Axionlike Particles from a Hard X-Ray Observation of Betelgeuse*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 031101 [2009.09059].
- [87] BICEP/KECK Collaboration, P. A. R. Ade et al., *BICEP/Keck XIV: Improved constraints on axionlike polarization oscillations in the cosmic microwave background*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 022006 [2108.03316].
- [88] X. Gan, L.-T. Wang and H. Xiao, *Detecting Axion Dark Matter with Black Hole Polarimetry*, 2311.02149.
- [89] A. Keller, S. O’Brien, A. Kamdar, N. M. Rapidis, A. F. Leder and K. van Bibber, *A Model-independent Radio Telescope Dark Matter Search*, *Astrophys. J.* **927** (2022) 71 [2112.03439].
- [90] M. H. Chan, *Constraining the axion-photon coupling using radio data of the Bullet Cluster*, *Sci. Rep.* **11** (2021) 20087 [2109.11734].
- [91] K. Kohri and H. Kodama, *Axion-Like Particles and Recent Observations of the Cosmic Infrared Background Radiation*, *Phys. Rev. D* **96** (2017) 051701 [1704.05189].
- [92] D. Wouters and P. Brun, *Constraints on Axion-like Particles from X-Ray Observations of the Hydra Galaxy Cluster*, *Astrophys. J.* **772** (2013) 44 [1304.0989].
- [93] M. C. D. Marsh, H. R. Russell, A. C. Fabian, B. P. McNamara, P. Nulsen and C. S. Reynolds, *A New Bound on Axion-Like Particles*, *JCAP* **12** (2017) 036 [1703.07354].
- [94] C. S. Reynolds, M. C. D. Marsh, H. R. Russell, A. C. Fabian, R. Smith, F. Tombesi and S. Veilleux, *Astrophysical Limits on Very Light Axion-like Particles from Chandra Grating Spectroscopy of NGC 1275*, *Astrophys. J.* **890** (2020) 59 [1907.05475].
- [95] J. S. Reynés, J. H. Matthews, C. S. Reynolds, H. R. Russell, R. N. Smith and M. C. D. Marsh, *New constraints on light axion-like particles using Chandra transmission grating spectroscopy of the powerful cluster-hosted quasar H1821+643*, *Mon. Not. Roy. Astron. Soc.* **510** (2021) 1264 [2109.03261].
- [96] F. Capozzi, R. Z. Ferreira, L. Lopez-Honorez and O. Mena, *CMB and Lyman- α constraints on dark matter decays to photons*, 2303.07426.
- [97] H. Liu, W. Qin, G. W. Ridgway and T. R. Slatyer, *Exotic energy injection in the early universe II: CMB spectral distortions and constraints on light dark matter*, 2303.07370.
- [98] B. Bolliet, J. Chluba and R. Battye, *Spectral distortion constraints on photon injection from low-mass decaying particles*, *Mon. Not. Roy. Astron. Soc.* **507** (2021) 3148 [2012.07292].
- [99] A. Caputo, H.-T. Janka, G. Raffelt and E. Vitagliano, *Low-Energy Supernovae Severely Constrain Radiative Particle Decays*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 221103 [2201.09890].
- [100] F. Calore, P. Carenza, C. Eckner, T. Fischer, M. Giannotti, J. Jaeckel, K. Kotake, T. Kuroda, A. Mirizzi and F. Sivo, *3D template-based Fermi-LAT constraints on the diffuse supernova axion-like particle background*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 063028 [2110.03679].
- [101] F. Calore, P. Carenza, M. Giannotti, J. Jaeckel and A. Mirizzi, *Bounds on axionlike particles from the diffuse supernova flux*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 123005 [2008.11741].

- [102] M. A. Buen-Abad, J. Fan and C. Sun, *Constraints on Axions from Cosmic Distance Measurements*, [2011.05993](#).
- [103] FERMI-LAT Collaboration, M. Ajello et al., *Search for Spectral Irregularities due to Photon–Axionlike-Particle Oscillations with the Fermi Large Area Telescope*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **116** (2016) 161101 [[1603.06978](#)].
- [104] M. Meyer and T. Petrushevska, *Search for Axionlike-Particle-Induced Prompt γ -Ray Emission from Extragalactic Core-Collapse Supernovae with the Fermi Large Area Telescope*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 231101 [[2006.06722](#)]. [Erratum: *Phys.Rev.Lett.* 125, 119901 (2020)].
- [105] J. Davies, M. Meyer and G. Cotter, *Constraints on axionlike particles from a combined analysis of three flaring Fermi flat-spectrum radio quasars*, [2211.03414](#).
- [106] C. Mondino, D. Pîrvu, J. Huang and M. C. Johnson, *Axion-Induced Patchy Screening of the Cosmic Microwave Background*, [2405.08059](#).
- [107] J. L. Bernal, A. Caputo, G. Sato-Polito, J. Mirocha and M. Kamionkowski, *Seeking dark matter with γ -ray attenuation*, [2208.13794](#).
- [108] A. Ayala, I. Domínguez, M. Giannotti, A. Mirizzi and O. Straniero, *Revisiting the bound on axion-photon coupling from Globular Clusters*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **113** (2014) 191302 [[1406.6053](#)].
- [109] M. J. Dolan, F. J. Hiskens and R. R. Volkas, *Advancing globular cluster constraints on the axion-photon coupling*, *JCAP* **10** (2022) 096 [[2207.03102](#)].
- [110] P. S. B. Dev, J.-F. Fortin, S. P. Harris, K. Sinha and Y. Zhang, *First Constraints on the Photon Coupling of Axionlike Particles from Multimessenger Studies of the Neutron Star Merger GW170817*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **132** (2024) 101003 [[2305.01002](#)].
- [111] M. Diamond, D. F. G. Fiorillo, G. Marques-Tavares, I. Tamborra and E. Vitagliano, *Multimessenger Constraints on Radiatively Decaying Axions from GW170817*, [2305.10327](#).
- [112] S. Jacobsen, T. Linden and K. Freese, *Constraining Axion-Like Particles with HAWC Observations of TeV Blazars*, [2203.04332](#).
- [113] H.E.S.S. Collaboration, A. Abramowski et al., *Constraints on axionlike particles with H.E.S.S. from the irregularity of the PKS 2155-304 energy spectrum*, *Phys. Rev. D* **88** (2013) 102003 [[1311.3148](#)].
- [114] F. Calore, A. Dekker, P. D. Serpico and T. Siebert, *Constraints on light decaying dark matter candidates from 16 years of INTEGRAL/SPI observations*, [2209.06299](#).
- [115] D. Wadekar and Z. Wang, *Strong constraints on decay and annihilation of dark matter from heating of gas-rich dwarf galaxies*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 075007 [[2111.08025](#)].
- [116] O. Ning and B. R. Safdi, *Leading Axion-Photon Sensitivity with NuSTAR Observations of M82 and M87*, [2404.14476](#).
- [117] MAGIC Collaboration, H. Abe et al., *Constraints on axion-like particles with the Perseus Galaxy Cluster with MAGIC*, [2401.07798](#).
- [118] C. Dessert, A. J. Long and B. R. Safdi, *No Evidence for Axions from Chandra Observation of the Magnetic White Dwarf RE J0317-853*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 071102 [[2104.12772](#)].
- [119] C. Dessert, D. Dunskey and B. R. Safdi, *Upper limit on the axion-photon coupling from magnetic white dwarf polarization*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 103034 [[2203.04319](#)].
- [120] M. M. Ivanov, Y. Y. Kovalev, M. L. Lister, A. G. Panin, A. B. Pushkarev, T. Savolainen and S. V. Troitsky, *Constraining the photon coupling of ultra-light dark-matter axion-like particles by polarization variations of parsec-scale jets in active galaxies*, *JCAP* **02** (2019) 059 [[1811.10997](#)].
- [121] H.-J. Li, J.-G. Guo, X.-J. Bi, S.-J. Lin and P.-F. Yin, *Limits on axionlike particles from Mrk 421 with 4.5-year period observations by ARGO-YBJ and Fermi-LAT*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 083003 [[2008.09464](#)].
- [122] H.-J. Li, X.-J. Bi and P.-F. Yin, *Searching for axion-like particles with the blazar observations of MAGIC and Fermi-LAT **, *Chin. Phys. C* **46** (2022) 085105 [[2110.13636](#)].
- [123] J. W. Foster, Y. Kahn, O. Macias, Z. Sun, R. P. Eatough, V. I. Kondratiev, W. M. Peters, C. Weniger and B. R. Safdi, *Green Bank and Effelsberg Radio Telescope Searches for Axion Dark Matter Conversion in Neutron Star Magnetospheres*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 171301 [[2004.00011](#)].
- [124] J. Darling, *New Limits on Axionic Dark Matter from the Magnetar PSR J1745-2900*, *Astrophys. J. Lett.* **900** (2020) L28 [[2008.11188](#)].
- [125] R. A. Battye, J. Darling, J. I. McDonald and S. Srinivasan, *Towards robust constraints on axion dark matter using PSR J1745-2900*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) L021305 [[2107.01225](#)].
- [126] J. W. Foster, S. J. Witte, M. Lawson, T. Linden, V. Gajjar, C. Weniger and B. R. Safdi, *Extraterrestrial Axion Search with the Breakthrough Listen Galactic Center Survey*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 251102 [[2202.08274](#)].
- [127] R. A. Battye, M. J. Keith, J. I. McDonald, S. Srinivasan, B. W. Stappers and P. Weltevrede, *Searching for Time-Dependent Axion Dark Matter Signals in Pulsars*, [2303.11792](#).
- [128] K. Perez, K. C. Y. Ng, J. F. Beacom, C. Hersh, S. Horiuchi and R. Krivonos, *Almost closing the ν MSM sterile neutrino dark matter window with NuSTAR*, *Phys. Rev. D* **95** (2017) 123002 [[1609.00667](#)].
- [129] K. C. Y. Ng, B. M. Roach, K. Perez, J. F. Beacom, S. Horiuchi, R. Krivonos and D. R. Wik, *New Constraints on Sterile Neutrino Dark Matter from NuSTAR M31 Observations*, *Phys. Rev. D* **99** (2019) 083005 [[1901.01262](#)].
- [130] B. M. Roach, S. Rossland, K. C. Y. Ng, K. Perez, J. F. Beacom, B. W. Grefenstette, S. Horiuchi, R. Krivonos and D. R. Wik, *Long-exposure NuSTAR constraints on decaying dark matter in the Galactic halo*, *Phys. Rev. D* **107** (2023) 023009 [[2207.04572](#)].
- [131] M. A. Fedderke, P. W. Graham and S. Rajendran, *Axion Dark Matter Detection with CMB Polarization*, *Phys. Rev. D* **100** (2019) 015040 [[1903.02666](#)].
- [132] POLARBEAR Collaboration, S. Adachi et al., *Constraints on axion-like polarization oscillations in the cosmic microwave background with POLARBEAR*, [2303.08410](#).
- [133] POLARBEAR Collaboration, S. Adachi et al., *Exploration of the polarization angle variability of the Crab Nebula with POLARBEAR and its application to the search for axion-like particles*, [2403.02096](#).
- [134] A. Castillo, J. Martin-Camalich, J. Terol-Calvo, D. Blas, A. Caputo, R. T. G. Santos, L. Sberna, M. Peel and J. A. Rubiño Martín, *Searching for dark-matter waves with PPTA and QUIJOTE pulsar polarimetry*, *JCAP* **06** (2022) 014 [[2201.03422](#)].

- [135] T. Liu, X. Lou and J. Ren, *Pulsar Polarization Arrays*, [2111.10615](#).
- [136] D. Noordhuis, A. Prabhu, S. J. Witte, A. Y. Chen, F. Cruz and C. Weniger, *Novel Constraints on Axions Produced in Pulsar Polar-Cap Cascades*, [2209.09917](#).
- [137] A. Caputo, L. Sberna, M. Frias, D. Blas, P. Pani, L. Shao and W. Yan, *Constraints on millicharged dark matter and axionlike particles from timing of radio waves*, *Phys. Rev. D* **100** (2019) 063515 [[1902.02695](#)].
- [138] C. Severino and I. Lopes, *Asteroseismology: Looking for axions in the red supergiant star Alpha Ori*, [2212.01890](#).
- [139] N. Vinyoles, A. Serenelli, F. L. Villante, S. Basu, J. Redondo and J. Isern, *New axion and hidden photon constraints from a solar data global fit*, *JCAP* **2015** (2015) 015 [[1501.01639](#)].
- [140] N. H. Nguyen, E. H. Tanin and M. Kamionkowski, *Spectra of axions emitted from main sequence stars*, [2307.11216](#).
- [141] J. Jaeckel, P. C. Malta and J. Redondo, *Decay photons from the axionlike particles burst of type II supernovae*, *Phys. Rev. D* **98** (2018) 055032 [[1702.02964](#)].
- [142] S. Hoof and L. Schulz, *Updated constraints on axion-like particles from temporal information in supernova SN1987A gamma-ray data*, [2212.09764](#).
- [143] E. Müller, F. Calore, P. Carenza, C. Eckner and M. C. D. Marsh, *Investigating the gamma-ray burst from decaying MeV-scale axion-like particles produced in supernova explosions*, [2304.01060](#).
- [144] A. Payez, C. Evoli, T. Fischer, M. Giannotti, A. Mirizzi and A. Ringwald, *Revisiting the SN1987A gamma-ray limit on ultralight axion-like particles*, *JCAP* **02** (2015) 006 [[1410.3747](#)].
- [145] C. A. Manzari, Y. Park, B. R. Safdi and I. Savoray, *Supernova axions convert to gamma-rays in magnetic fields of progenitor stars*, [2405.19393](#).
- [146] G. Lucente, P. Carenza, T. Fischer, M. Giannotti and A. Mirizzi, *Heavy axion-like particles and core-collapse supernovae: constraints and impact on the explosion mechanism*, *JCAP* **12** (2020) 008 [[2008.04918](#)].
- [147] A. Caputo, G. Raffelt and E. Vitagliano, *Muonic boson limits: Supernova redux*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 035022 [[2109.03244](#)].
- [148] M. Diamond, D. F. G. Fiorillo, G. Marques-Tavares and E. Vitagliano, *Axion-sourced fireballs from supernovae*, *Phys. Rev. D* **107** (2023) 103029 [[2303.11395](#)].
- [149] G.-W. Yuan, Z.-Q. Xia, C. Tang, Y. Zhao, Y.-F. Cai, Y. Chen, J. Shu and Q. Yuan, *Testing the ALP-photon coupling with polarization measurements of Sagittarius A**, *JCAP* **03** (2021) 018 [[2008.13662](#)].
- [150] W. DeRocco, S. Wegsman, B. Grefenstette, J. Huang and K. Van Tilburg, *First Indirect Detection Constraints on Axions in the Solar Basin*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 101101 [[2205.05700](#)].
- [151] C. Beaufort, M. Bastero-Gil, T. Luce and D. Santos, *New solar X-ray constraints on keV Axion-Like Particles*, [2303.06968](#).
- [152] C. Dessert, J. W. Foster and B. R. Safdi, *X-ray Searches for Axions from Super Star Clusters*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 261102 [[2008.03305](#)].
- [153] SPT-3G Collaboration, K. R. Ferguson et al., *Searching for axionlike time-dependent cosmic birefringence with data from SPT-3G*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 042011 [[2203.16567](#)].
- [154] B. D. Blout, E. J. Daw, M. P. Decowski, P. T. P. Ho, L. J. Rosenberg and D. B. Yu, *A Radio telescope search for axions*, *Astrophys. J.* **546** (2001) 825 [[astro-ph/0006310](#)].
- [155] E. Todarello, M. Regis, J. Reynoso-Cordova, M. Taoso, D. Vaz, J. Brinchmann, M. Steinmetz and S. L. Zoutendijk, *Robust bounds on ALP dark matter from dwarf spheroidal galaxies in the optical MUSE-Faint survey*, [2307.07403](#).
- [156] M. Regis, M. Taoso, D. Vaz, J. Brinchmann, S. L. Zoutendijk, N. F. Bouché and M. Steinmetz, *Searching for light in the darkness: Bounds on ALP dark matter with the optical MUSE-faint survey*, *Phys. Lett. B* **814** (2021) 136075 [[2009.01310](#)].
- [157] D. Grin, G. Covone, J.-P. Kneib, M. Kamionkowski, A. Blain and E. Jullo, *A Telescope Search for Decaying Relic Axions*, *Phys. Rev. D* **75** (2007) 105018 [[astro-ph/0611502](#)].
- [158] K. Nakayama and W. Yin, *Anisotropic cosmic optical background bound for decaying dark matter in light of the LORRI anomaly*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 103505 [[2205.01079](#)].
- [159] P. Carenza, G. Lucente and E. Vitagliano, *Probing the Blue Axion with Cosmic Optical Background Anisotropies*, [2301.06560](#).
- [160] R. Janish and E. Pinetti, *Hunting Dark Matter Lines in the Infrared Background with the James Webb Space Telescope*, [2310.15395](#).
- [161] T. Bessho, Y. Ikeda and W. Yin, *Indirect detection of eV dark matter via infrared spectroscopy*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 095025 [[2208.05975](#)].
- [162] W. Yin et al., *First Result for Dark Matter Search by WINERED*, [2402.07976](#).
- [163] C. Fong, K. C. Y. Ng and Q. Liu, *Searching for Particle Dark Matter with eROSITA Early Data*, [2401.16747](#).
- [164] M. Meyer, M. Giannotti, A. Mirizzi, J. Conrad and M. A. Sánchez-Conde, *Fermi Large Area Telescope as a Galactic Supernovae Axionscope*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **118** (2017) 011103 [[1609.02350](#)].
- [165] C. Thorpe-Morgan, D. Malyshev, A. Santangelo, J. Jochum, B. Jäger, M. Sasaki and S. Saeedi, *THESEUS insights into axionlike particles, dark photon, and sterile neutrino dark matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 123003 [[2008.08306](#)].
- [166] A. Dekker, E. Peerbooms, F. Zimmer, K. C. Y. Ng and S. Ando, *Searches for sterile neutrinos and axionlike particles from the Galactic halo with eROSITA*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 023021 [[2103.13241](#)].
- [167] C. Dessert, O. Ning, N. L. Rodd and B. R. Safdi, *Limits from the grave: resurrecting Hitomi for decaying dark matter and forecasting leading sensitivity for XRISM*, [2305.17160](#).
- [168] M. J. Dolan, F. J. Hiskens and R. R. Volkas, *Constraining axion-like particles using the white dwarf initial-final mass relation*, *JCAP* **09** (2021) 010 [[2102.00379](#)].
- [169] J. W. Foster, M. Kongsore, C. Dessert, Y. Park, N. L. Rodd, K. Cranmer and B. R. Safdi, *Deep Search for Decaying Dark Matter with XMM-Newton Blank-Sky Observations*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **127** (2021) 051101 [[2102.02207](#)].

- [170] D. Cadamuro and J. Redondo, *Cosmological bounds on pseudo Nambu-Goldstone bosons*, *JCAP* **02** (2012) 032 [[1110.2895](#)].
- [171] P. F. Depta, M. Hufnagel and K. Schmidt-Hoberg, *Robust cosmological constraints on axion-like particles*, *JCAP* **05** (2020) 009 [[2002.08370](#)].
- [172] K. Langhoff, N. J. Outmezguine and N. L. Rodd, *Irreducible Axion Background*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 241101 [[2209.06216](#)].
- [173] ATLAS Collaboration, G. Aad et al., *Measurement of light-by-light scattering and search for axion-like particles with 2.2 nb⁻¹ of Pb+Pb data with the ATLAS detector*, *JHEP* **03** (2021) 243 [[2008.05355](#)]. [Erratum: JHEP 11, 050 (2021)].
- [174] M. J. Dolan, T. Ferber, C. Hearty, F. Kahlhoefer and K. Schmidt-Hoberg, *Revised constraints and Belle II sensitivity for visible and invisible axion-like particles*, *JHEP* **12** (2017) 094 [[1709.00009](#)]. [Erratum: JHEP 03, 190 (2021)].
- [175] CHARM Collaboration, F. Bergsma et al., *Search for Axion Like Particle Production in 400-GeV Proton - Copper Interactions*, *Phys. Lett. B* **157** (1985) 458.
- [176] E. M. Riordan et al., *A Search for Short Lived Axions in an Electron Beam Dump Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **59** (1987) 755.
- [177] J. Blumlein et al., *Limits on neutral light scalar and pseudoscalar particles in a proton beam dump experiment*, *Z. Phys. C* **51** (1991) 341.
- [178] NA64 Collaboration, D. Banerjee et al., *Search for Axionlike and Scalar Particles with the NA64 Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 081801 [[2005.02710](#)].
- [179] BELLE-II Collaboration, F. Abudinén et al., *Search for Axion-Like Particles produced in e⁺e⁻ collisions at Belle II*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 161806 [[2007.13071](#)].
- [180] BESIII Collaboration, M. Ablikim et al., *Search for an axion-like particle in J/ψ radiative decays*, **2211.12699**.
- [181] CMS Collaboration, A. M. Sirunyan et al., *Evidence for light-by-light scattering and searches for axion-like particles in ultraperipheral PbPb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$ TeV*, *Phys. Lett. B* **797** (2019) 134826 [[1810.04602](#)].
- [182] J. W. D. Halliday et al., *New bounds on heavy axions with an X-ray free electron laser*, **2404.17333**.
- [183] J. Jaeckel and M. Spannowsky, *Probing MeV to 90 GeV axion-like particles with LEP and LHC*, *Phys. Lett. B* **753** (2016) 482 [[1509.00476](#)].
- [184] S. Knapen, T. Lin, H. K. Lou and T. Melia, *Searching for Axionlike Particles with Ultraperipheral Heavy-Ion Collisions*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **118** (2017) 171801 [[1607.06083](#)].
- [185] F. Capozzi, B. Dutta, G. Gurung, W. Jang, I. M. Shoemaker, A. Thompson and J. Yu, *New Constraints on ALP Electron and Photon Couplings from ArgoNeUT and the MiniBooNE Beam Dump*, **2307.03878**.
- [186] NOMAD Collaboration, P. Astier et al., *Search for eV (pseudo)scalar penetrating particles in the SPS neutrino beam*, *Phys. Lett. B* **479** (2000) 371.
- [187] PRIMEx Collaboration, I. Larin et al., *A New Measurement of the π^0 Radiative Decay Width*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **106** (2011) 162303 [[1009.1681](#)].
- [188] D. Aloni, C. Fanelli, Y. Soreq and M. Williams, *Photoproduction of Axionlike Particles*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123** (2019) 071801 [[1903.03586](#)].
- [189] J. B. Dent, B. Dutta, D. Kim, S. Liao, R. Mahapatra, K. Sinha and A. Thompson, *New Directions for Axion Searches via Scattering at Reactor Neutrino Experiments*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 211804 [[1912.05733](#)].
- [190] V. Brdar, B. Dutta, W. Jang, D. Kim, I. M. Shoemaker, Z. Tabrizi, A. Thompson and J. Yu, *Axionlike Particles at Future Neutrino Experiments: Closing the Cosmological Triangle*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 201801 [[2011.07054](#)].
- [191] FASER Collaboration, A. Ariga et al., *FASER's physics reach for long-lived particles*, *Phys. Rev. D* **99** (2019) 095011 [[1811.12522](#)].
- [192] H. Yan, G. A. Sun, S. M. Peng, H. Guo, B. Q. Liu, M. Peng and H. Zheng, *Constraining exotic spin dependent interactions of muons and electrons*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **79** (2019) 971.
- [193] EDELWEISS Collaboration, E. Armengaud et al., *Searches for electron interactions induced by new physics in the EDELWEISS-III Germanium bolometers*, *Phys. Rev. D* **98** (2018) 082004 [[1808.02340](#)].
- [194] N. Crescini, *The Fermionic Axion Interferometer*, **2311.16364**.
- [195] T. Ikeda, A. Ito, K. Miuchi, J. Soda, H. Kurashige and Y. Shikano, *Axion search with quantum nondemolition detection of magnons*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 102004 [[2102.08764](#)].
- [196] DARKSIDE Collaboration, P. Agnes et al., *Search for Dark Matter Particle Interactions with Electron Final States with DarkSide-50*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **130** (2023) 101002 [[2207.11968](#)].
- [197] GERDA Collaboration, M. Agostini et al., *First Search for Bosonic Superweakly Interacting Massive Particles with Masses up to 1 MeV/c² with GERDA*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 011801 [[2005.14184](#)].
- [198] LUX Collaboration, D. S. Akerib et al., *First Searches for Axions and Axionlike Particles with the LUX Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **118** (2017) 261301 [[1704.02297](#)].
- [199] I. M. Bloch, Y. Hochberg, E. Kuflik and T. Volansky, *Axion-like Relics: New Constraints from Old Comagnetometer Data*, *JHEP* **01** (2020) 167 [[1907.03767](#)].
- [200] PANDAX Collaboration, C. Fu et al., *Limits on Axion Couplings from the First 80 Days of Data of the PandaX-II Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **119** (2017) 181806 [[1707.07921](#)].
- [201] W. A. Terrano, E. G. Adelberger, J. G. Lee and B. R. Heckel, *Short-range spin-dependent interactions of electrons: a probe for exotic pseudo-Goldstone bosons*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **115** (2015) 201801 [[1508.02463](#)].
- [202] W. A. Terrano, E. G. Adelberger, C. A. Hagedorn and B. R. Heckel, *Constraints on axionlike dark matter with masses down to 10⁻²³ eV/c²*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **122** (2019) 231301 [[1902.04246](#)].
- [203] SUPERCDMS Collaboration, T. Aralis et al., *Constraints on dark photons and axionlike particles from the SuperCDMS Soudan experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **101** (2020) 052008 [[1911.11905](#)]. [Erratum: Phys.Rev.D 103, 039901 (2021)].
- [204] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., *Light Dark Matter Search with Ionization Signals in XENON1T*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123** (2019) 251801 [[1907.11485](#)].

- [205] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., *Excess electronic recoil events in XENON1T*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 072004 [2006.09721].
- [206] (XENON COLLABORATION)++, XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., *Search for New Physics in Electronic Recoil Data from XENONnT*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 161805 [2207.11330].
- [207] K. Van Tilburg, *Stellar basins of gravitationally bound particles*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 023019 [2006.12431].
- [208] F. Capozzi and G. Raffelt, *Axion and neutrino bounds improved with new calibrations of the tip of the red-giant branch using geometric distance determinations*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 083007 [2007.03694].
- [209] P. Gondolo and G. G. Raffelt, *Solar neutrino limit on axions and keV-mass bosons*, *Phys. Rev. D* **79** (2009) 107301 [0807.2926].
- [210] C. Brandenstein, S. Stelzl, E. Gutsmedl, W. Schott, A. Weiler and P. Fierlinger, *Towards an electrostatic storage ring for fundamental physics measurements*, *EPJ Web Conf.* **282** (2023) 01017 [2211.08439].
- [211] A. Berlin, A. J. Millar, T. Trickle and K. Zhou, *Physical Signatures of Fermion-Coupled Axion Dark Matter*, **2312.11601**.
- [212] S. Chigusa, T. Moroi and K. Nakayama, *Detecting light boson dark matter through conversion into a magnon*, *Phys. Rev. D* **101** (2020) 096013 [2001.10666].
- [213] A. Mitridate, T. Trickle, Z. Zhang and K. M. Zurek, *Detectability of Axion Dark Matter with Phonon Polaritons and Magnons*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 095005 [2005.10256].
- [214] DARWIN Collaboration, J. Aalbers et al., *DARWIN: towards the ultimate dark matter detector*, *JCAP* **11** (2016) 017 [1606.07001].
- [215] LZ Collaboration, D. S. Akerib et al., *Projected sensitivities of the LUX-ZEPLIN experiment to new physics via low-energy electron recoils*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 092009 [2102.11740].
- [216] N. Crescini et al., *Operation of a ferromagnetic axion haloscope at $m_a = 58 \mu\text{eV}$* , *Eur. Phys. J. C* **78** (2018) 703 [1806.00310]. [Erratum: *Eur.Phys.J.C* **78**, 813 (2018)].
- [217] QUAX Collaboration, N. Crescini et al., *Axion search with a quantum-limited ferromagnetic haloscope*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 171801 [2001.08940].
- [218] S. Chigusa, M. Hazumi, E. D. Herbschleb, N. Mizuochi and K. Nakayama, *Light Dark Matter Search with Nitrogen-Vacancy Centers in Diamonds*, **2302.12756**.
- [219] Y. Hochberg, T. Lin and K. M. Zurek, *Detecting Ultralight Bosonic Dark Matter via Absorption in Superconductors*, *Phys. Rev. D* **94** (2016) 015019 [1604.06800].
- [220] Y. Hochberg, T. Lin and K. M. Zurek, *Absorption of light dark matter in semiconductors*, *Phys. Rev. D* **95** (2017) 023013 [1608.01994].
- [221] H.-Y. Chen, A. Mitridate, T. Trickle, Z. Zhang, M. Bernardi and K. M. Zurek, *Dark matter direct detection in materials with spin-orbit coupling*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 015024 [2202.11716].
- [222] P. W. Graham, D. E. Kaplan, J. Mardon, S. Rajendran, W. A. Terrano, L. Trahms and T. Wilkason, *Spin Precession Experiments for Light Axionic Dark Matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **97** (2018) 055006 [1709.07852].
- [223] M. Giannotti, I. G. Irastorza, J. Redondo, A. Ringwald and K. Saikawa, *Stellar Recipes for Axion Hunters*, *JCAP* **10** (2017) 010 [1708.02111].
- [224] R. Z. Ferreira, M. C. D. Marsh and E. Müller, *Do Direct Detection Experiments Constrain Axionlike Particles Coupled to Electrons?*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 221302 [2202.08858].
- [225] G. P. Centers et al., *Stochastic fluctuations of bosonic dark matter*, *Nature Commun.* **12** (2021) 7321 [1905.13650].
- [226] V. M. Mostepanenko and G. L. Klimchitskaya, *The State of the Art in Constraining Axion-to-Nucleon Coupling and Non-Newtonian Gravity from Laboratory Experiments*, *Universe* **6** (2020) 147 [2009.04517].
- [227] T. Wu et al., *Search for Axionlike Dark Matter with a Liquid-State Nuclear Spin Comagnetometer*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **122** (2019) 191302 [1901.10843].
- [228] A. Garcon et al., *Constraints on bosonic dark matter from ultralow-field nuclear magnetic resonance*, *Sci. Adv.* **5** (2019) eaax4539 [1902.04644].
- [229] K. Wei et al., *Dark matter search with a strongly-coupled hybrid spin system*, **2306.08039**.
- [230] Z. Xu et al., *Constraining Ultralight Dark Matter through an Accelerated Resonant Search*, **2309.16600**.
- [231] M. Jiang, H. Su, A. Garcon, X. Peng and D. Budker, *Search for axion-like dark matter with spin-based amplifiers*, *Nature Phys.* **17** (2021) 1402 [2102.01448].
- [232] C. Abel et al., *Search for Axionlike Dark Matter through Nuclear Spin Precession in Electric and Magnetic Fields*, *Phys. Rev. X* **7** (2017) 041034 [1708.06367].
- [233] NASDUCK Collaboration, I. M. Bloch, G. Ronen, R. Shaham, O. Katz, T. Volansky and O. Katz, *New constraints on axion-like dark matter using a Floquet quantum detector*, *Sci. Adv.* **8** (2022) ab18919 [2105.04603].
- [234] NASDUCK Collaboration, I. M. Bloch, R. Shaham, Y. Hochberg, E. Kuflik, T. Volansky and O. Katz, *NASDUCK SERF: New constraints on axion-like dark matter from a SERF comagnetometer*, **2209.13588**.
- [235] C. Abel et al., *Search for ultralight axion dark matter in a side-band analysis of a 199Hg free-spin precession signal*, **2212.02403**.
- [236] G. Vasilakis, J. M. Brown, T. W. Kornack and M. V. Romalis, *Limits on New Long Range Nuclear Spin-Dependent Forces Set with a K-He3 Comagnetometer*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **103** (2009) 261801 [0809.4700].
- [237] J. Lee, M. Lisanti, W. A. Terrano and M. Romalis, *Laboratory Constraints on the Neutron-Spin Coupling of feV-scale Axions*, **2209.03289**.
- [238] JEDI Collaboration, S. Karanth et al., *First Search for Axion-Like Particles in a Storage Ring Using a Polarized Deuteron Beam*, **2208.07293**.
- [239] E. G. Adelberger, B. R. Heckel, S. A. Hoedl, C. D. Hoyle, D. J. Kapner and A. Upadhye, *Particle Physics Implications of a Recent Test of the Gravitational Inverse Square Law*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **98** (2007) 131104 [hep-ph/0611223].
- [240] M. Buschmann, C. Dessert, J. W. Foster, A. J. Long and B. R. Safdi, *Upper Limit on the QCD Axion Mass from Isolated Neutron Star Cooling*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 091102 [2111.09892].

- [241] M. V. Beznogov, E. Rrapaj, D. Page and S. Reddy, *Constraints on Axion-like Particles and Nucleon Pairing in Dense Matter from the Hot Neutron Star in HESS J1731-347*, *Phys. Rev. C* **98** (2018) 035802 [[1806.07991](#)].
- [242] P. Carenza, T. Fischer, M. Giannotti, G. Guo, G. Martínez-Pinedo and A. Mirizzi, *Improved axion emissivity from a supernova via nucleon-nucleon bremsstrahlung*, *JCAP* **10** (2019) 016 [[1906.11844](#)]. [Erratum: JCAP 05, E01 (2020)].
- [243] A. Lella, P. Carenza, G. Co', G. Lucente, M. Giannotti, A. Mirizzi and T. Rauscher, *Getting the most on supernova axions*, [2306.01048](#).
- [244] A. Bhusal, N. Houston and T. Li, *Searching for Solar Axions Using Data from the Sudbury Neutrino Observatory*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 091601 [[2004.02733](#)].
- [245] P. W. Graham, S. Hacıomeroglu, D. E. Kaplan, Z. Omarov, S. Rajendran and Y. K. Semertzidis, *Storage ring probes of dark matter and dark energy*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 055010 [[2005.11867](#)].
- [246] C. Gao, W. Halperin, Y. Kahn, M. Nguyen, J. Schütte-Engel and J. W. Scott, *Axion Wind Detection with the Homogeneous Precession Domain of Superfluid Helium-3*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 211801 [[2208.14454](#)].
- [247] S. Chigusa, T. Moroi, K. Nakayama and T. Sihanugrist, *Dark matter detection using nuclear magnetization in magnet with hyperfine interaction*, [2307.08577](#).
- [248] P. J. Fox, N. Weiner and H. Xiao, *Recurrent Axinovae and their Cosmological Constraints*, [2302.00685](#).
- [249] I. Schulthess et al., *New Limit on Axionlike Dark Matter Using Cold Neutrons*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 191801 [[2204.01454](#)].
- [250] K. Blum, R. T. D'Agnolo, M. Lisanti and B. R. Safdi, *Constraining Axion Dark Matter with Big Bang Nucleosynthesis*, *Phys. Lett. B* **737** (2014) 30 [[1401.6460](#)].
- [251] D. Aybas et al., *Search for Axionlike Dark Matter Using Solid-State Nuclear Magnetic Resonance*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 141802 [[2101.01241](#)].
- [252] T. S. Roussy et al., *Experimental Constraint on Axionlike Particles over Seven Orders of Magnitude in Mass*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 171301 [[2006.15787](#)].
- [253] E. Madge, G. Perez and Z. Meir, *Prospects of nuclear-coupled-dark-matter detection via correlation spectroscopy of I_2^+ and Ca^+* , [2404.00616](#).
- [254] X. Zhang, A. Banerjee, M. Leyser, G. Perez, S. Schiller, D. Budker and D. Antypas, *Search for ultralight dark matter with spectroscopy of radio-frequency atomic transitions*, [2212.04413](#).
- [255] G. Lucente, L. Mastrototaro, P. Carenza, L. Di Luzio, M. Giannotti and A. Mirizzi, *Axion signatures from supernova explosions through the nucleon electric-dipole portal*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 123020 [[2203.15812](#)].
- [256] L. Caloni, M. Gerbino, M. Lattanzi and L. Visinelli, *Novel cosmological bounds on thermally-produced axion-like particles*, *JCAP* **09** (2022) 021 [[2205.01637](#)].
- [257] D. F. Jackson Kimball et al., *Overview of the Cosmic Axion Spin Precession Experiment (CASPEr)*, *Springer Proc. Phys.* **245** (2020) 105 [[1711.08999](#)].
- [258] A. Berlin and K. Zhou, *Discovering QCD-coupled axion dark matter with polarization haloscopes*, *Phys. Rev. D* **108** (2023) 035038 [[2209.12901](#)].
- [259] F. Esser, M. Madigan, V. Sanz and M. Ubiali, *On the coupling of axion-like particles to the top quark*, *JHEP* **09** (2023) 063 [[2303.17634](#)].
- [260] A. Hook and J. Huang, *Probing axions with neutron star inspirals and other stellar processes*, *JHEP* **06** (2018) 036 [[1708.08464](#)].
- [261] L. Di Luzio, B. Gavela, P. Quilez and A. Ringwald, *Dark matter from an even lighter QCD axion: trapped misalignment*, *JCAP* **10** (2021) 001 [[2102.01082](#)].
- [262] L. Di Luzio, B. Gavela, P. Quilez and A. Ringwald, *An even lighter QCD axion*, *JHEP* **05** (2021) 184 [[2102.00012](#)].
- [263] J. Zhang, Z. Lyu, J. Huang, M. C. Johnson, L. Sagunski, M. Sakellariadou and H. Yang, *First Constraints on Nuclear Coupling of Axionlike Particles from the Binary Neutron Star Gravitational Wave Event GW170817*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **127** (2021) 161101 [[2105.13963](#)].
- [264] X. Zhang, N. Houston and T. Li, *Nuclear decay anomalies as a signature of axion dark matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **108** (2023) L071101 [[2303.09865](#)].
- [265] A. Arvanitaki, A. Madden and K. Van Tilburg, *The Piezoaxionic Effect*, [2112.11466](#).
- [266] R. Balkin, J. Serra, K. Springmann, S. Stelzl and A. Weiler, *White dwarfs as a probe of light QCD axions*, [2211.02661](#).
- [267] M. Baryakhtar, M. Galanis, R. Lasenby and O. Simon, *Black hole superradiance of self-interacting scalar fields*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 095019 [[2011.11646](#)].
- [268] M. J. Stott, *Ultralight Bosonic Field Mass Bounds from Astrophysical Black Hole Spin*, [2009.07206](#).
- [269] C. Ünal, F. Pacucci and A. Loeb, *Properties of ultralight bosons from heavy quasar spins via superradiance*, *JCAP* **05** (2021) 007 [[2012.12790](#)].
- [270] V. Cardoso, O. J. C. Dias, G. S. Hartnett, M. Middleton, P. Pani and J. E. Santos, *Constraining the mass of dark photons and axion-like particles through black-hole superradiance*, *JCAP* **03** (2018) 043 [[1801.01420](#)].
- [271] G. Ballesteros, J. Redondo, A. Ringwald and C. Tamarit, *Unifying inflation with the axion, dark matter, baryogenesis and the seesaw mechanism*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **118** (2017) 071802 [[1608.05414](#)].
- [272] M. Buschmann, J. W. Foster and B. R. Safdi, *Early-Universe Simulations of the Cosmological Axion*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 161103 [[1906.00967](#)].
- [273] M. Buschmann, J. W. Foster, A. Hook, A. Peterson, D. E. Willcox, W. Zhang and B. R. Safdi, *Dark matter from axion strings with adaptive mesh refinement*, *Nature Commun.* **13** (2022) 1049 [[2108.05368](#)].
- [274] C. Bonati, M. D'Elia, M. Mariti, G. Martinelli, M. Mesiti, F. Negro, F. Sanfilippo and G. Villadoro, *Axion phenomenology and θ -dependence from $N_f = 2 + 1$ lattice QCD*, *JHEP* **03** (2016) 155 [[1512.06746](#)].
- [275] S. Borsanyi et al., *Calculation of the axion mass based on high-temperature lattice quantum chromodynamics*, *Nature* **539** (2016) 69 [[1606.07494](#)].
- [276] E. Berkowitz, M. I. Buchoff and E. Rinaldi, *Lattice QCD input for axion cosmology*, *Phys. Rev. D* **92** (2015) 034507 [[1505.07455](#)].

- [277] M. Dine, P. Draper, L. Stephenson-Haskins and D. Xu, *Axions, Instantons, and the Lattice*, *Phys. Rev. D* **96** (2017) 095001 [[1705.00676](#)].
- [278] P. Petreczky, H.-P. Schadler and S. Sharma, *The topological susceptibility in finite temperature QCD and axion cosmology*, *Phys. Lett. B* **762** (2016) 498 [[1606.03145](#)].
- [279] L. Fleury and G. D. Moore, *Axion dark matter: strings and their cores*, *JCAP* **01** (2016) 004 [[1509.00026](#)].
- [280] V. B. . Klaer and G. D. Moore, *The dark-matter axion mass*, *JCAP* **11** (2017) 049 [[1708.07521](#)].
- [281] M. Gorghetto, E. Hardy and H. Nicolaescu, *Observing invisible axions with gravitational waves*, *JCAP* **06** (2021) 034 [[2101.11007](#)].
- [282] K. Saikawa, J. Redondo, A. Vaquero and M. Kaltschmidt, *Spectrum of global string networks and the axion dark matter mass*, **2401.17253**.
- [283] R. T. Co, L. J. Hall and K. Harigaya, *Predictions for Axion Couplings from ALP Cogenesis*, *JHEP* **01** (2021) 172 [[2006.04809](#)].
- [284] N. Blinov, M. J. Dolan, P. Draper and J. Kozaczuk, *Dark matter targets for axionlike particle searches*, *Phys. Rev. D* **100** (2019) 015049 [[1905.06952](#)].
- [285] P. Arias, D. Cadamuro, M. Goodsell, J. Jaeckel, J. Redondo and A. Ringwald, *WISPy Cold Dark Matter*, *JCAP* **06** (2012) 013 [[1201.5902](#)].
- [286] C. A. J. O'Hare, G. Pierobon, J. Redondo and Y. Y. Wong, *Simulations of axionlike particles in the postinflationary scenario*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 055025 [[2112.05117](#)].
- [287] C. A. J. O'Hare and E. Vitagliano, *Cornering the axion with CP-violating interactions*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 115026 [[2010.03889](#)].
- [288] E. Hardy and R. Lasenby, *Stellar cooling bounds on new light particles: plasma mixing effects*, *JHEP* **02** (2017) 033 [[1611.05852](#)].
- [289] J. Bergé, P. Brax, G. Métris, M. Pernot-Borràs, P. Touboul and J.-P. Uzan, *MICROSCOPE Mission: First Constraints on the Violation of the Weak Equivalence Principle by a Light Scalar Dilaton*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **120** (2018) 141101 [[1712.00483](#)].
- [290] G. L. Smith, C. D. Hoyle, J. H. Gundlach, E. G. Adelberger, B. R. Heckel and H. E. Swanson, *Short range tests of the equivalence principle*, *Phys. Rev. D* **61** (2000) 022001.
- [291] D. J. Kapner, T. S. Cook, E. G. Adelberger, J. H. Gundlach, B. R. Heckel, C. D. Hoyle and H. E. Swanson, *Tests of the gravitational inverse-square law below the dark-energy length scale*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **98** (2007) 021101 [[hep-ph/0611184](#)].
- [292] J. Lee, E. Adelberger, T. Cook, S. Fleischer and B. Heckel, *New Test of the Gravitational $1/r^2$ Law at Separations down to 52 μm* , *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 101101 [[2002.11761](#)].
- [293] J. K. Hoskins, R. D. Newman, R. Spero and J. Schultz, *Experimental tests of the gravitational inverse square law for mass separations from 2-cm to 105-cm*, *Phys. Rev. D* **32** (1985) 3084.
- [294] J. Ke, J. Luo, C.-G. Shao, Y.-J. Tan, W.-H. Tan and S.-Q. Yang, *Combined Test of the Gravitational Inverse-Square Law at the Centimeter Range*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 211101.
- [295] L.-C. Tu, S.-G. Guan, J. Luo, C.-G. Shao and L.-X. Liu, *Null Test of Newtonian Inverse-Square Law at Submillimeter Range with a Dual-Modulation Torsion Pendulum*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **98** (2007) 201101.
- [296] S.-Q. Yang, B.-F. Zhan, Q.-L. Wang, C.-G. Shao, L.-C. Tu, W.-H. Tan and J. Luo, *Test of the Gravitational Inverse Square Law at Millimeter Ranges*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **108** (2012) 081101.
- [297] W.-H. Tan et al., *Improvement for Testing the Gravitational Inverse-Square Law at the Submillimeter Range*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 051301.
- [298] W.-H. Tan et al., *New Test of the Gravitational Inverse-Square Law at the Submillimeter Range with Dual Modulation and Compensation*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **116** (2016) 131101.
- [299] A. A. Geraci, S. J. Smullin, D. M. Weld, J. Chiaverini and A. Kapitulnik, *Improved constraints on non-Newtonian forces at 10 microns*, *Phys. Rev. D* **78** (2008) 022002 [[0802.2350](#)].
- [300] Y.-J. Chen, W. Tham, D. Krause, D. Lopez, E. Fischbach and R. Decca, *Stronger Limits on Hypothetical Yukawa Interactions in the 30–8000 nm Range*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **116** (2016) 221102 [[1410.7267](#)].
- [301] B. R. Heckel, E. Adelberger, C. Cramer, T. Cook, S. Schlamminger and U. Schmidt, *Preferred-Frame and CP-Violation Tests with Polarized Electrons*, *Phys. Rev. D* **78** (2008) 092006 [[0808.2673](#)].
- [302] X. Fan and M. Reig, *New bounds and future prospects for axion force searches at Penning trap experiments*, **2310.18797**.
- [303] D. J. Wineland, J. J. Bollinger, D. J. Heinzen, W. M. Itano and M. G. Raizen, *Search for anomalous spin-dependent forces using stored-ion spectroscopy*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **67** (1991) 1735.
- [304] J. Lee, A. Almasi and M. Romalis, *Improved Limits on Spin-Mass Interactions*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **120** (2018) 161801 [[1801.02757](#)].
- [305] T. K. Poddar and D. Pachhar, *Constraints on monopole-dipole potential from tests of gravity*, *Phys. Rev. D* **108** (2023) 103024 [[2302.03882](#)].
- [306] N. Crescini, C. Braggio, G. Carugno, P. Falferi, A. Ortolan and G. Ruoso, *The QUAX- $g_p g_s$ experiment to search for monopole-dipole Axion interaction*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **842** (2017) 109 [[1606.04751](#)].
- [307] N. Crescini, C. Braggio, G. Carugno, P. Falferi, A. Ortolan and G. Ruoso, *Improved constraints on monopole-dipole interaction mediated by pseudo-scalar bosons*, *Phys. Lett. B* **773** (2017) 677 [[1705.06044](#)].
- [308] N. Crescini, G. Carugno, P. Falferi, A. Ortolan, G. Ruoso and C. C. Speake, *Search of spin-dependent fifth forces with precision magnetometry*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 022007 [[2011.07100](#)].
- [309] S. A. Hoedl, F. Fleischer, E. G. Adelberger and B. R. Heckel, *Improved Constraints on an Axion-Mediated Force*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **106** (2011) 041801.
- [310] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., *Light Dark Matter Search with Ionization Signals in XENONIT*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123** (2019) 251801 [[1907.11485](#)].
- [311] P. Agrawal, N. R. Hutzler, D. E. Kaplan, S. Rajendran and M. Reig, *Searching for axion forces with spin precession in atoms and molecules*, **2309.10023**.

- [312] S. Zhang, Z. Ba, D. Ning, N. Zhai, Z. Lu and D. Sheng, *Search for spin-dependent gravitational interactions at the Earth range*, [2303.10352](#).
- [313] Y. Feng, D. Ning, S. Zhang, Z. Lu and D. Sheng, *Search for Monopole-Dipole Interactions at the Submillimeter Range with a Xe129-Xe131-Rb Comagnetometer*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 231803 [[2205.13237](#)].
- [314] B. Venema, P. Majumder, S. Lamoreaux, B. Heckel and E. Fortson, *Search for a coupling of the Earth's gravitational field to nuclear spins in atomic mercury*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **68** (1992) 135.
- [315] M. Safronova, D. Budker, D. DeMille, D. F. J. Kimball, A. Derevianko and C. Clark, *Search for New Physics with Atoms and Molecules*, *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **90** (2018) 025008 [[1710.01833](#)].
- [316] K. Tullney et al., *Constraints on Spin-Dependent Short-Range Interaction between Nucleons*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **111** (2013) 100801 [[1303.6612](#)].
- [317] L. Y. Wu, K. Y. Zhang, M. Peng, J. Gong and H. Yan, *Using the Sun and the Moon as Source masses and the Earth's Rotation as a Modulation to Search for Exotic Spin-Dependent Interactions at Astronomical Distances*, [2302.09096](#).
- [318] A. Arvanitaki and A. A. Geraci, *Resonantly Detecting Axion-Mediated Forces with Nuclear Magnetic Resonance*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **113** (2014) 161801 [[1403.1290](#)].
- [319] K. Wei, T. Zhao, X. Fang, Z. Xu, C. Liu, Q. Cao, A. Wickenbrock, Y. Hu, W. Ji and D. Budker, *Ultrasensitive Atomic Comagnetometer with Enhanced Nuclear Spin Coherence*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **130** (2023) 063201 [[2210.09027](#)].
- [320] A. Hees, O. Minazzoli, E. Savalle, Y. V. Stadnik and P. Wolf, *Violation of the equivalence principle from light scalar dark matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **98** (2018) 064051 [[1807.04512](#)].
- [321] E. G. Adelberger, B. R. Heckel and A. E. Nelson, *Tests of the gravitational inverse square law*, *Ann. Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci.* **53** (2003) 77 [[hep-ph/0307284](#)].
- [322] E. Fischbach and C. Talmadge, *Ten years of the fifth force*, in *31st Rencontres de Moriond: Dark Matter and Cosmology, Quantum Measurements and Experimental Gravitation*, pp. 443–451, 1996, [hep-ph/9606249](#).
- [323] A. Fienga and O. Minazzoli, *Testing GR and alternative theories with planetary ephemerides*, [2303.01821](#).
- [324] A. S. Konopliv, S. W. Asmar, W. M. Folkner, Özgür Karatekin, D. C. Nunes, S. E. Smrekar, C. F. Yoder and M. T. Zuber, *Mars high resolution gravity fields from mro, mars seasonal gravity, and other dynamical parameters*, *Icarus* **211** (2011) 401.
- [325] A. Branca et al., *Search for an Ultralight Scalar Dark Matter Candidate with the AURIGA Detector*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **118** (2017) 021302 [[1607.07327](#)].
- [326] BACON Collaboration, K. Beloy et al., *Frequency Ratio Measurements with 18-digit Accuracy Using a Network of Optical Clocks*, [2005.14694](#).
- [327] O. Tretiak, X. Zhang, N. L. Figueroa, D. Antypas, A. Brogna, A. Banerjee, G. Perez and D. Budker, *Improved Bounds on Ultralight Scalar Dark Matter in the Radio-Frequency Range*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 031301 [[2201.02042](#)].
- [328] E. Savalle, A. Hees, F. Frank, E. Cantin, P.-E. Pottie, B. M. Roberts, L. Cros, B. T. McAllister and P. Wolf, *Searching for Dark Matter with an Optical Cavity and an Unequal-Delay Interferometer*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 051301 [[2006.07055](#)].
- [329] K. Van Tilburg, N. Leefer, L. Bougas and D. Budker, *Search for ultralight scalar dark matter with atomic spectroscopy*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **115** (2015) 011802 [[1503.06886](#)].
- [330] S. Aharony, N. Akerman, R. Ozeri, G. Perez, I. Savoray and R. Shaniv, *Constraining Rapidly Oscillating Scalar Dark Matter Using Dynamic Decoupling*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 075017 [[1902.02788](#)].
- [331] S. M. Vermeulen et al., *Direct limits for scalar field dark matter from a gravitational-wave detector*, *Nature* **600** (2021) 424 [[2103.03783](#)].
- [332] A. S. Göttel, A. Ejlli, K. Karan, S. M. Vermeulen, L. Aiello, V. Raymond and H. Grote, *Searching for scalar field dark matter with LIGO*, [2401.18076](#).
- [333] K. Fukusumi, S. Morisaki and T. Suyama, *Upper limit on scalar field dark matter from LIGO-Virgo third observation run*, [2303.13088](#).
- [334] L. Aiello, J. W. Richardson, S. M. Vermeulen, H. Grote, C. Hogan, O. Kwon and C. Stoughton, *Constraints on Scalar Field Dark Matter from Colocated Michelson Interferometers*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 121101 [[2108.04746](#)].
- [335] W. M. Campbell, B. T. McAllister, M. Goryachev, E. N. Ivanov and M. E. Tobar, *Searching for Scalar Dark Matter via Coupling to Fundamental Constants with Photonic, Atomic and Mechanical Oscillators*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 071301 [[2010.08107](#)].
- [336] M. Filzinger, S. Dörscher, R. Lange, J. Klose, M. Steinle, E. Benkler, E. Peik, C. Lisdat and N. Huntemann, *Improved limits on the coupling of ultralight bosonic dark matter to photons from optical atomic clock comparisons*, [2301.03433](#).
- [337] R. Oswald et al., *Search for Dark-Matter-Induced Oscillations of Fundamental Constants Using Molecular Spectroscopy*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 031302 [[2111.06883](#)].
- [338] A. Hees, J. Guéna, M. Abgrall, S. Bize and P. Wolf, *Searching for an oscillating massive scalar field as a dark matter candidate using atomic hyperfine frequency comparisons*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **117** (2016) 061301 [[1604.08514](#)].
- [339] C. J. Kennedy, E. Oelker, J. M. Robinson, T. Bothwell, D. Kedar, W. R. Milner, G. E. Marti, A. Derevianko and J. Ye, *Precision Metrology Meets Cosmology: Improved Constraints on Ultralight Dark Matter from Atom-Cavity Frequency Comparisons*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 201302 [[2008.08773](#)].
- [340] N. Sherrill et al., *Analysis of atomic-clock data to constrain variations of fundamental constants*, [2302.04565](#).
- [341] L. Badurina, O. Buchmueller, J. Ellis, M. Lewicki, C. McCabe and V. Vaskonen, *Prospective sensitivities of atom interferometers to gravitational waves and ultralight dark matter*, *Phil. Trans. A. Math. Phys. Eng. Sci.* **380** (2021) 20210060 [[2108.02468](#)].
- [342] A. Arvanitaki, S. Dimopoulos and K. Van Tilburg, *Sound of Dark Matter: Searching for Light Scalars with Resonant-Mass Detectors*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **116** (2016) 031102 [[1508.01798](#)].
- [343] MAGIS-100 Collaboration, M. Abe et al., *Matter-wave Atomic Gradiometer Interferometric Sensor (MAGIS-100)*, *Quantum Sci. Technol.* **6** (2021) 044003 [[2104.02835](#)].
- [344] D. Antypas et al., *New Horizons: Scalar and Vector Ultralight Dark Matter*, [2203.14915](#).

- [345] J. Manley, D. Wilson, R. Stump, D. Grin and S. Singh, *Searching for Scalar Dark Matter with Compact Mechanical Resonators*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **124** (2020) 151301 [[1910.07574](#)].
- [346] S. Bottaro, A. Caputo, G. Raffelt and E. Vitagliano, *Stellar limits on scalars from electron-nucleus bremsstrahlung*, **2303.00778**.
- [347] M. Filzinger, A. R. Caddell, D. Jani, M. Steinell, L. Giani, N. Huntemann and B. M. Roberts, *Ultralight Dark Matter Search with Space-Time Separated Atomic Clocks and Cavities*, **2312.13723**.
- [348] T. Kobayashi et al., *Search for Ultralight Dark Matter from Long-Term Frequency Comparisons of Optical and Microwave Atomic Clocks*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 241301 [[2212.05721](#)].
- [349] NANOGrav Collaboration, A. Afzal et al., *The NANOGrav 15-year Data Set: Search for Signals from New Physics*, **2306.16219**.
- [350] D. Brzeminski, Z. Chacko, A. Dev, I. Flood and A. Hook, *Searching for a fifth force with atomic and nuclear clocks*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 095031 [[2207.14310](#)].
- [351] M. Hirschel, V. Vadakkumbatt, N. P. Baker, F. M. Schweizer, J. C. Sankey, S. Singh and J. P. Davis, *HeLIOS: The Superfluid Helium Ultralight Dark Matter Detector*, **2309.07995**.
- [352] A. Arvanitaki, J. Huang and K. Van Tilburg, *Searching for dilaton dark matter with atomic clocks*, *Phys. Rev. D* **91** (2015) 015015 [[1405.2925](#)].
- [353] A. A. Geraci, C. Bradley, D. Gao, J. Weinstein and A. Derevianko, *Searching for Ultralight Dark Matter with Optical Cavities*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123** (2019) 031304 [[1808.00540](#)].
- [354] I. Kozyryev, Z. Lasner and J. M. Doyle, *Enhanced sensitivity to ultralight bosonic dark matter in the spectra of the linear radical SrOH*, *Phys. Rev. A* **103** (2021) 043313 [[1805.08185](#)].
- [355] D. E. Kaplan, A. Mitridate and T. Trickle, *Constraining fundamental constant variations from ultralight dark matter with pulsar timing arrays*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 035032 [[2205.06817](#)].
- [356] M. Bordag, U. Mohideen and V. M. Mostepanenko, *New developments in the Casimir effect*, *Phys. Rept.* **353** (2001) 1 [[quant-ph/0106045](#)].
- [357] R. S. Decca, D. Lopez, H. B. Chan, E. Fischbach, D. E. Krause and C. R. Jamell, *Constraining new forces in the Casimir regime using the isoelectronic technique*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **94** (2005) 240401 [[hep-ph/0502025](#)].
- [358] A. O. Sushkov, W. J. Kim, D. A. R. Dalvit and S. K. Lamoreaux, *New Experimental Limits on Non-Newtonian Forces in the Micrometer Range*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **107** (2011) 171101 [[1108.2547](#)].
- [359] T. A. Wagner, S. Schlamminger, J. H. Gundlach and E. G. Adelberger, *Torsion-balance tests of the weak equivalence principle*, *Class. Quant. Grav.* **29** (2012) 184002 [[1207.2442](#)].
- [360] E. G. Adelberger, J. H. Gundlach, B. R. Heckel, S. Hoedl and S. Schlamminger, *Torsion balance experiments: A low-energy frontier of particle physics*, *Prog. Part. Nucl. Phys.* **62** (2009) 102.
- [361] MICROSCOPE Collaboration, P. Touboul et al., *MICROSCOPE Mission: Final Results of the Test of the Equivalence Principle*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 121102 [[2209.15487](#)].
- [362] E. J. Chun and S. Yun, *Particle dispersion in the classical vector dark matter background*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 095027 [[2205.03617](#)].
- [363] S.-P. Li and X.-J. Xu, *Production rates of dark photons and Z' in the Sun and stellar cooling bounds*, **2304.12907**.
- [364] E. A. Shaw, M. P. Ross, C. A. Hagedorn, E. G. Adelberger and J. H. Gundlach, *Torsion-balance search for ultralow-mass bosonic dark matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 042007 [[2109.08822](#)].
- [365] LIGO SCIENTIFIC, KAGRA, VIRGO Collaboration, R. Abbott et al., *Constraints on dark photon dark matter using data from LIGO's and Virgo's third observing run*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 063030 [[2105.13085](#)].
- [366] A. L. Miller and L. Mendes, *First search for ultralight dark matter with a space-based gravitational-wave antenna: LISA Pathfinder*, *Phys. Rev. D* **107** (2023) 063015 [[2301.08736](#)].
- [367] J. Frerick et al., *Riding the dark matter wave: Novel limits on general dark photons from LISA Pathfinder*, **2310.06017**.
- [368] PPTA Collaboration, X. Xue et al., *High-precision search for dark photon dark matter with the Parkes Pulsar Timing Array*, *Phys. Rev. Res.* **4** (2022) L012022 [[2112.07687](#)].
- [369] M. A. Fedderke and A. Mathur, *Asteroids for ultralight dark-photon dark-matter detection*, **2210.09324**.
- [370] J. Manley, M. D. Chowdhury, D. Grin, S. Singh and D. J. Wilson, *Searching for vector dark matter with an optomechanical accelerometer*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 061301 [[2007.04899](#)].
- [371] P. W. Graham, D. E. Kaplan, J. Mardon, S. Rajendran and W. A. Terrano, *Dark Matter Direct Detection with Accelerometers*, *Phys. Rev. D* **93** (2016) 075029 [[1512.06165](#)].
- [372] H. Ahlers et al., *STE-QUEST: Space Time Explorer and QUantum Equivalence principle Space Test*, **2211.15412**.
- [373] A. Caputo, A. J. Millar, C. A. J. O'Hare and E. Vitagliano, *Dark photon limits: A handbook*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 095029 [[2105.04565](#)].
- [374] A. S. Goldhaber and M. M. Nieto, *Photon and Graviton Mass Limits*, *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **82** (2010) 939 [[0809.1003](#)].
- [375] E. R. Williams, J. E. Faller and H. A. Hill, *New experimental Test of Coulomb's Law: A Laboratory Upper Limit on the Photon Rest Mass*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **26** (1971) 721.
- [376] D. F. Bartlett and S. Loegl, *Limits on an Electromagnetic Fifth Force*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **61** (1988) 2285.
- [377] L.-C. Tu, J. Luo and G. T. Gillies, *The Mass of the Photon*, *Rept. Prog. Phys.* **68** (2005) 77.
- [378] D. Kroff and P. C. Malta, *Constraining Hidden Photons via Atomic Force Microscope Measurements and the Plimpton-Lawton Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 095015 [[2008.02209](#)].
- [379] S. J. Plimpton and W. E. Lawton, *A Very Accurate Test of Coulomb's Law of Force Between Charges*, *Phys. Rev.* **50** (1936) 1066.
- [380] J. Jaeckel and S. Roy, *Spectroscopy as a Test of Coulomb's Law: A Probe of the Hidden Sector*, *Phys. Rev. D* **82** (2010) 125020 [[1008.3536](#)].

- [381] A. S. Goldhaber and M. M. Nieto, *Terrestrial and Extra-Terrestrial Limits on the Photon Mass*, *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **43** (1971) 277.
- [382] E. Fischbach, H. Kloor, R. A. Langel, A. T. Y. Liu and M. Peredo, *New geomagnetic limits on the photon mass and on long range forces coexisting with electromagnetism*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **73** (1994) 514.
- [383] G. Marocco, *Dark photon limits from magnetic fields and astrophysical plasmas*, [2110.02875](#).
- [384] L. Davis, Jr., A. S. Goldhaber and M. M. Nieto, *Limit on the Photon Mass Deduced from Pioneer-10 Observations of Jupiter's Magnetic Field*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **35** (1975) 1402.
- [385] S. Yan, L. Li and J. Fan, *Constraints on photon mass and dark photon from the Jovian magnetic field*, [2312.06746](#).
- [386] R. Bähre et al., *Any light particle search II —Technical Design Report*, *JINST* **8** (2013) T09001 [[1302.5647](#)].
- [387] T. Inada, T. Namba, S. Asai, T. Kobayashi, Y. Tanaka, K. Tamasaku, K. Sawada and T. Ishikawa, *Results of a Search for Paraphotons with Intense X-ray Beams at SPRING-8*, *Phys. Lett. B* **722** (2013) 301 [[1301.6557](#)].
- [388] R. Povey, J. Hartnett and M. Tobar, *Microwave Cavity Light Shining Through a Wall Optimization and Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **82** (2010) 052003 [[1003.0964](#)].
- [389] S. R. Parker, J. G. Hartnett, R. G. Povey and M. E. Tobar, *Cryogenic Resonant Microwave Cavity Searches for Hidden Sector Photons*, *Phys. Rev. D* **88** (2013) 112004 [[1410.5244](#)].
- [390] ADMX Collaboration, A. Wagner et al., *A Search for Hidden Sector Photons with ADMX*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **105** (2010) 171801 [[1007.3766](#)].
- [391] A. Romanenko et al., *New Exclusion Limit for Dark Photons from an SRF Cavity-Based Search (Dark SRF)*, [2301.11512](#).
- [392] A. Berlin et al., *Searches for New Particles, Dark Matter, and Gravitational Waves with SRF Cavities*, [2203.12714](#).
- [393] M. Danilov, S. Demidov and D. Gorbunov, *Constraints on Hidden Photons Produced in Nuclear Reactors*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **122** (2019) 041801 [[1804.10777](#)].
- [394] H.-S. Zechlin, D. Horns and J. Redondo, *New Constraints on Hidden Photons using Very High Energy Gamma-Rays from the Crab Nebula*, *AIP Conf. Proc.* **1085** (2009) 727 [[0810.5501](#)].
- [395] A. Caputo, H. Liu, S. Mishra-Sharma and J. T. Ruderman, *Dark Photon Oscillations in Our Inhomogeneous Universe*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 221303 [[2002.05165](#)].
- [396] A. Miyazaki, T. Lofnes, F. Caspers, P. Spagnolo, J. Jelonnek, T. Ruess, J. L. Steinmann and M. Thumm, *Millimeter-wave WISP search with coherent Light-Shining-Through-a-Wall towards the STAX project*, [2212.01139](#).
- [397] J. Redondo, *Helioscope Bounds on Hidden Sector Photons*, *JCAP* **07** (2008) 008 [[0801.1527](#)].
- [398] M. Schwarz, E.-A. Knabbe, A. Lindner, J. Redondo, A. Ringwald, M. Schneide, J. Susol and G. Wiedemann, *Results from the Solar Hidden Photon Search (SHIPS)*, *JCAP* **08** (2015) 011 [[1502.04490](#)].
- [399] J. Frerick, F. Kahlhoefer and K. Schmidt-Hoberg, *A' view of the sunrise: Boosting helioscopes with angular information*, [2211.00022](#).
- [400] T. O'Shea, M. Giannotti, I. G. Irastorza, L. M. Plasencia, J. Redondo, J. Ruz and J. K. Vogel, *Prospects on the Detection of Solar Dark Photons by the International Axion Observatory*, [2312.10150](#).
- [401] M. J. Dolan, F. J. Hiskens and R. R. Volkas, *Constraining Dark Photons with Self-consistent Simulations of Globular Cluster Stars*, [2306.13335](#).
- [402] J. Redondo and G. Raffelt, *Solar Constraints on Hidden Photons Re-visited*, *JCAP* **08** (2013) 034 [[1305.2920](#)].
- [403] D. K. Hong, C. S. Shin and S. Yun, *Cooling of young neutron stars and dark gauge bosons*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 123031 [[2012.05427](#)].
- [404] N. Vinyoles, A. Serenelli, F. L. Villante, S. Basu, J. Redondo and J. Isern, *New Axion and Hidden Photon Constraints from a Solar Data Global Fit*, *JCAP* **10** (2015) 015 [[1501.01639](#)].
- [405] (XENON COLLABORATION)S, XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., *Emission of single and few electrons in XENON1T and limits on light dark matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **106** (2022) 022001 [[2112.12116](#)].
- [406] S. D. McDermott and S. J. Witte, *Cosmological Evolution of Light Dark Photon Dark Matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **101** (2020) 063030 [[1911.05086](#)].
- [407] S. J. Witte, S. Rosauero-Alcaraz, S. D. McDermott and V. Poulin, *Dark Photon Dark Matter in the Presence of Inhomogeneous Structure*, *JHEP* **06** (2020) 132 [[2003.13698](#)].
- [408] A. Caputo, H. Liu, S. Mishra-Sharma and J. T. Ruderman, *Modeling Dark Photon Oscillations in Our Inhomogeneous Universe*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 103533 [[2004.06733](#)].
- [409] S. Dubovsky and G. Hernández-Chifflet, *Heating up the Galaxy with Hidden Photons*, *JCAP* **12** (2015) 054 [[1509.00039](#)].
- [410] D. Wadekar and G. R. Farrar, *Gas-rich dwarf galaxies as a new probe of dark matter interactions with ordinary matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 123028 [[1903.12190](#)].
- [411] A. Bhoonah, J. Bramante, F. Elahi and S. Schon, *Galactic Center gas clouds and novel bounds on ultralight dark photon, vector portal, strongly interacting, composite, and super-heavy dark matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **100** (2019) 023001 [[1812.10919](#)].
- [412] H. An, S. Ge, J. Liu and Z. Lu, *Direct Detection of Dark Photon Dark Matter with the James Webb Space Telescope*, [2402.17140](#).
- [413] H. An, S. Ge, J. Liu and M. Liu, *In-situ Measurements of Dark Photon Dark Matter using Parker Solar Probe: Going beyond the Radio Window*, [2405.12285](#).
- [414] F. McCarthy, D. Pirvu, J. C. Hill, J. Huang, M. C. Johnson and K. K. Rogers, *Dark photon limits from patchy dark screening of the cosmic microwave background*, [2406.02546](#).
- [415] D. He et al., *Dark photon constraints from a 7.139 GHz cavity haloscope experiment*, [2404.00908](#).
- [416] M. Jiang, T. Hong, D. Hu, Y. Chen, F. Yang, T. Hu, X. Yang, J. Shu, Y. Zhao and X. Peng, *Search for dark photons with synchronized quantum sensor network*, [2305.00890](#).

- [417] F. Bajjali et al., *First results from BRASS-p broadband searches for hidden photon dark matter*, [2306.05934](#).
- [418] C. Beaufort, M. Bastero-Gil, A. Catalano, D.-S. Erfani-Harami, O. Guillaudin, D. Santos, S. Savorgnano and F. Vezzu, *Directional detection of meV dark photons with Dandelion*, [2310.16505](#).
- [419] DAMIC Collaboration, A. Aguilar-Arevalo et al., *Constraints on Light Dark Matter Particles Interacting with Electrons from DAMIC at SNOLAB*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **123** (2019) 181802 [[1907.12628](#)].
- [420] B. Godfrey et al., *Search for dark photon dark matter: Dark E field radio pilot experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 012013 [[2101.02805](#)].
- [421] J. Levine, B. Godfrey, J. A. Tyson, S. M. Tripathi, D. Polin, A. Aminaei, B. H. Kolner and P. Stucky, *New Limit on Dark Photon Kinetic Mixing in the 0.2-1.2 μeV Mass Range From the Dark E-Field Radio Experiment*, [2405.20444](#).
- [422] A. Phipps et al., *Exclusion Limits on Hidden-Photon Dark Matter near 2 neV from a Fixed-Frequency Superconducting Lumped-Element Resonator*, *Springer Proc. Phys.* **245** (2020) 139 [[1906.08814](#)].
- [423] DOSUE-RR Collaboration, S. Kotaka et al., *Search for dark photon cold dark matter in the mass range 74–110 $\mu\text{eV}/c^2$ with a cryogenic millimeter-wave receiver*, [2205.03679](#).
- [424] S. Adachi, F. Fujinaka, S. Honda, Y. Muto, H. Nakata, Y. Sueno, T. Sumida, J. Suzuki, O. Tajima and H. Takeuchi, *Search for Dark Photon Dark Matter in the Mass Range 41–74 μeV using Millimeter-Wave Receiver and Radioshielding Box*, [2308.14656](#).
- [425] H. An, S. Ge, W.-Q. Guo, X. Huang, J. Liu and Z. Lu, *Direct detection of dark photon dark matter using radio telescopes*, [2207.05767](#).
- [426] FUNK EXPERIMENT Collaboration, A. Andrianavalomahefa et al., *Limits from the Funk Experiment on the Mixing Strength of Hidden-Photon Dark Matter in the Visible and Near-Ultraviolet Wavelength Range*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 042001 [[2003.13144](#)].
- [427] S. Knirck et al., *First Results from a Broadband Search for Dark Photon Dark Matter in the 44 to 52 μeV range with a coaxial dish antenna*, [2310.13891](#).
- [428] J. Chiles et al., *New Constraints on Dark Photon Dark Matter with Superconducting Nanowire Detectors in an Optical Haloscope*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **128** (2022) 231802 [[2110.01582](#)].
- [429] H. An, X. Chen, S. Ge, J. Liu and Y. Luo, *Searching for Ultralight Dark Matter Conversion in Solar Corona using LOFAR Data*, [2301.03622](#).
- [430] L. Manenti et al., *Search for dark photons using a multilayer dielectric haloscope equipped with a single-photon avalanche diode*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 052010 [[2110.10497](#)].
- [431] B. T. McAllister, A. Quiskamp, C. O'Hare, P. Altin, E. Ivanov, M. Goryachev and M. Tobar, *Limits on Dark Photons, Scalars, and Axion-Electromagnetodynamics with The ORGAN Experiment*, [2212.01971](#).
- [432] R. Cervantes et al., *Search for 70 μeV Dark Photon Dark Matter with a Dielectrically Loaded Multiwavelength Microwave Cavity*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 201301 [[2204.03818](#)].
- [433] K. Ramanathan, N. Klimovich, R. Basu Thakur, B. H. Eom, H. G. LeDuc, S. Shu, A. D. Beyer and P. K. Day, *Wideband Direct Detection Constraints on Hidden Photon Dark Matter with the QUALIPHIDE Experiment*, [2209.03419](#).
- [434] X. Fan, G. Gabrielse, P. W. Graham, R. Harnik, T. G. Myers, H. Ramani, B. A. D. Sukra, S. S. Y. Wong and Y. Xiao, *One-Electron Quantum Cyclotron as a Milli-eV Dark-Photon Detector*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **129** (2022) 261801 [[2208.06519](#)].
- [435] SENSEI Collaboration, L. Barak et al., *SENSEI: Direct-Detection Results on sub-GeV Dark Matter from a New Skipper-CCD*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **125** (2020) 171802 [[2004.11378](#)].
- [436] P. Brun, L. Chevalier and C. Flouzat, *Direct Searches for Hidden-Photon Dark Matter with the SHUKET Experiment*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **122** (2019) 201801 [[1905.05579](#)].
- [437] SUPERCDMS Collaboration, T. Aralis et al., *Constraints on dark photons and axionlike particles from the SuperCDMS Soudan experiment*, *Phys. Rev. D* **101** (2020) 052008 [[1911.11905](#)]. [Erratum: *Phys.Rev.D* 103, 039901 (2021)].
- [438] M. A. Fedderke, P. W. Graham, D. F. Jackson Kimball and S. Kalia, *Search for dark-photon dark matter in the SuperMAG geomagnetic field dataset*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 095032 [[2108.08852](#)].
- [439] M. A. Fedderke, P. W. Graham, D. F. J. Kimball and S. Kalia, *Earth as a transducer for dark-photon dark-matter detection*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 075023 [[2106.00022](#)].
- [440] A. V. Dixit, S. Chakram, K. He, A. Agrawal, R. K. Naik, D. I. Schuster and A. Chou, *Searching for Dark Matter with a Superconducting Qubit*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 141302 [[2008.12231](#)].
- [441] R. Cervantes, C. Braggio, B. Giaccone, D. Frolov, A. Grasselino, R. Harnik, O. Melnychuk, R. Pilipenko, S. Posen and A. Romanenko, *Deepest Sensitivity to Wavelike Dark Photon Dark Matter with SRF Cavities*, [2208.03183](#).
- [442] T. Schneemann, K. Schmieden and M. Schott, *First results of the SUPAX Experiment: Probing Dark Photons*, [2308.08337](#).
- [443] Z. Tang et al., *SRF Cavity Searches for Dark Photon Dark Matter: First Scan Results*, [2305.09711](#).
- [444] J. Suzuki, T. Horie, Y. Inoue and M. Minowa, *Experimental Search for Hidden Photon CDM in the eV mass range with a Dish Antenna*, *JCAP* **09** (2015) 042 [[1504.00118](#)].
- [445] S. Knirck, T. Yamazaki, Y. Okesaku, S. Asai, T. Idehara and T. Inada, *First Results from a Hidden Photon Dark Matter Search in the meV Sector Using a Plane-Parabolic Mirror System*, *JCAP* **11** (2018) 031 [[1806.05120](#)].
- [446] N. Tomita, S. Oguri, Y. Inoue, M. Minowa, T. Nagasaki, J. Suzuki and O. Tajima, *Search for Hidden-Photon Cold Dark Matter Using a K-Band Cryogenic Receiver*, *JCAP* **09** (2020) 012 [[2006.02828](#)].
- [447] L. H. Nguyen, A. Lobanov and D. Horns, *First results from the WISPDMMX Radio Frequency Cavity Searches for Hidden Photon Dark Matter*, *JCAP* **10** (2019) 014 [[1907.12449](#)].
- [448] I. M. Bloch, R. Essig, K. Tobioka, T. Volansky and T.-T. Yu, *Searching for Dark Absorption with Direct Detection Experiments*, *JHEP* **06** (2017) 087 [[1608.02123](#)].
- [449] XENON Collaboration, E. Aprile et al., *Excess Electronic Recoil Events in XENON1T*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 072004 [[2006.09721](#)].
- [450] I. M. Bloch, A. Caputo, R. Essig, D. Redigolo, M. Sholapurkar and T. Volansky, *Exploring New Physics with O(keV) Electron Recoils in Direct Detection Experiments*, *JHEP* **01** (2021) 178 [[2006.14521](#)].
- [451] H. An, M. Pospelov, J. Pradler and A. Ritz, *New Limits on Dark Photons from Solar Emission and keV Scale Dark Matter*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102** (2020) 115022 [[2006.13929](#)].