## References for AxionLimits webpage

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## 1 Axion-photon

#### Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
- ADMX [3, 4, 5, 6]
- ADMX-Sidecar [7, 8]
- ADMX-SLIC [9]
- CAPP [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15]
- CAST-CAPP [16]
- DANCE [17]
- BASE [18]
- GrAHal [19]
- HAYSTAC [20, 21, 22]
- ORGAN [23, 24]QUAX [25, 26, 27]
- RADES [28]
- RBF [29]
- SHAFT [30]
- TASEH [31]
- SuperMAG [32]
- UF [33]
- UPLOAD-DOWNLOAD [34, 35]
- ABRACADABRA (projection) [36]
- ADBC (projection) [37]
- ADMX (projection) [38]
- aLIGO (projection) [39]
- ALPHA (projection) [40, 41]
- BRASS (projection) [42]
- BREAD (projection) [43]
- CADEx (projection) [44]
- DALI (projection) [45]
- DM-Radio (projection) [46, 47]
- DANCE (projection) [48] LAMPOST (projection) [49]
- MADMAX (projection) [50]
- FLASH (projection) [51, 52]
- QUAX (projection) [53]
- ORGAN (projection) [23]
- TOORAD (projection) [54]
- Twisted Anyon Cavity (projection) [55]
- WISPLC (projection) [56]
- WISPFI (projection) [57]
- SRF heterodyne cavity (projection) [58]

#### LSW/Helioscopes

- ALPS [59]
- CAST [60, 61]
- CROWS [62]
- OSQAR [63]
- PVLAS [64]
- SAPPHIRES [65, 66]
- ALPS-II (projection) [67]
- IAXO (projection) [68]
- IAXO (Galactic SN) [69]

- Axion star explosions [70]
- Betelgeuse [71]
- BICEP/KECK [72]
- Breakthrough Listen (Doppler shifted radio line in MW) [73]
- Bullet Cluster (archival radio data) [74]
- Cosmic IR background (hint) [75]
- Chandra (Hydra) [76]
- Chandra (M87) [77]
- Chandra (NG7 1275) [78]
- Chandra (H1821+643) [79]
- CMB Anisotropies [80, 81]
- COBE/FIRAS+Planck spectral dist. [82]Diffuse gamma-rays [83]
- Diffuse SN ALPs [84] (see also [85])
- Distance ladder [86]Fermi-LAT (NGC 1275) [87]
- Fermi-LAT (Extragalactic SNe) [88]

- Fermi-LAT (Quasars) [89]
- Gamma-ray attenuation (ALP dark matter) [90]
- Globular clusters (R parameter) [91]
- Globular clusters (R<sub>2</sub> parameter) [92]
  HAWC (TeV Blazars) [93]
- HESS (PKS 2155-304) [94]
- INTEGRAL (ALP decay) [95]
- Leo T gas temperature [96]
- Magnetic white dwarfs (X-rays) [97]
- Magnetic white dwarf (polarization) [98]
- MOJAVE [99]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+Fermi): [100]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+MAGIC): [101]
- Neutron Stars (Foster et al. 2020) [102]
- Neutron Stars (Darling 2020) [103]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2021) [104]
- Neutron stars (Foster et al. 2022) [105]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2023) [106]
- NuSTAR (decaying dark matter, recast from Sterile nu) [107, 108, 109]
- Planck cosmic birefringence [110]
- POLARBEAR [111]
- PPTA+QUIJOTE [112]
- Pulsar polarisation arrays (projection) [113]
- Pulsar polar cap [114]
- Red supergiant [115]
- Solar neutrinos [116]
- SN1987A-γ (ALP decay) [117, 118, 119]
   SN1987A-γ (low mass ALP conversion) [120, 118]
- SN1987A-γ,ν (high mass ALPs) [121, 122, 83]
- Low-energy supernovae (ALP decay) [83]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR) [123]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR and SPHINX) [124]
- Star clusters [125]
- SPT [126]
- Telescopes (Haystack) [127] Telescopes (MUSE) [128]
- Telescopes (VIMOS) [129]
- Telescopes (HST) [130, 131] Fermi galactic SN (projection) [132]
- THESEUS (projection) [133]
- WINERED (projection) [134]
- eROSITA (projection) [135]
- White dwarf initial-final mass relation [136]
- XMM-Newton (decaying DM ALPs) [137]

## Cosmology

- Ionisation fraction, EBL, X-rays [138]
- BBN+N<sub>eff</sub> [139] • Freeze in [140]

## 2 Heavy ALP-photon coupling

- ATALS (PbPb) [141]
- BaBar [142]
- Beam dump [143, 144, 142, 145, 146]
- Belle II [147]
- **BESIII** [148]
- CMS (PbPb) [149]
- LEP [150]
- LHC (pp)[151]
- NOMAD [152]
- OPAL [151]
- PrimEx [153, 154]
- CONUS (projection) [155]
- DUNE (projection) [156]
- FASER LLP (projection) [157]

#### 3 Axion-electron

- EDELWEISS [158]
- Magnon non-demolition [159]
- DarkSide-50 [160]
- GERDA [161]
- LUX [162]Panda-X [163]
- SuperCDMS [164]
- XENON1T [165, 166]
- XENONnT [167]
- XENON1T (Solar basin) [168]
- Red giants ( $\omega$ Cen) [169]
- NV Centers (projection) [170]
- Solar neutrinos [171]
- Magnons (projection) [172]
- Polaritons (projection) [173]
- DARWIN (projection) [174]
- LZ (projection) [175]
- QUAX [176, 177]
- Semiconductors (projection) [178]
- White dwarf hint [179]
- Freeze-in irreducible axions [140]
- X-rays (1-loop decay) [180]

#### Axion-nucleon

Note: CASPEr and nEDM limits account for stochastic correction reported in [181]

- Casimir effect (fifth force) [182]
- CASPEr-ZULF-Comagnetometer [183]
- CASPEr-ZULF-Sidechain [184]
- ChangE [185]
- Hefei Spin-based amplifiers [186]
- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [187]
- NASDUCK [188, 189]
- PSI HgM (nEDM) [190]
- K-3He comagnetometer (fifth force) [191]
- K-3He comagnetometer (dark matter) [192]
- JEDI [193]
- Old comagnetometers [194]
- Torsion balance [195]
- Neutron star cooling [196] (corrected from [197])
- SN1987A Cooling [198]
- SNO (deuterium dissasociation) [199]
- Proton storage ring (projection) [200]
- Electrostatic storage ring (projection) [201]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [194]
- CASPEr-gradient (projection) [184]
- Superfluid helium-3 HPD (projection) [202]

#### **Axion-EDM**

- Axinovae [203]
- Beam EDM [204]
- BBN (dark matter) [205]
- CASPEr-electric [206]
- nEDM [187]
- HfF<sup>+</sup> [207]
  JEDI [193]
- Rb/Quartz [208]
- SN1987A [209]
- Planck+BAO thermal axion bound [210]
- CASPEr-electric (projection) [211]
- Storage Ring EDM (projection) [211]

## Axion mass versus $f_a$

- BBN (dark matter) [205]
- Beam EDM [204]
- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on  $\bar{\theta}$  [212]. I include minor numerical corrections made by [213, 214].
- GW170817 [215]
- HfF<sup>+</sup> [207]
- Rb/Quartz [208]
- JEDI [193]
- nEDM [187]
- Piezoaxionic effect (projection) [216]
- Planck+BAO thermal axion bound [210]
- SN1987A [209]
- Neutron stars (projection) [212].
- NS-NS and NS-BH Inspirals (projection) [212].
- White dwarfs [217]

## 6.1 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [218] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [218] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [219]
- Ünal et al. [220] (Quasars)
- Cardoso et al. [221] (dark photon)

# Axion theory predictions

#### Post-inflation QCD axion

- Ballesteros et al. [222]
- Buschmann et al. 2020 [223]
- Buschmann et al. 2021 [224]
- Bonati et al. [225]
- Borsanyi et al. [226]
- Berkowitz et al. [227]
- Dine et al. [228]
- Petreczky et al. [229]
- Fleury & Moore [230]
- Klaer & Moore [231]
- Gorghetto et al. [232]
- Saikawa et al. [68]

## 7.2 Other dark matter predictions

- ALP Cogenesis [233]
- Early matter domination [234]
- Post-inflation ALP misalignment [235, 236]
- Trapped misalignment ( $\bar{Z}_N$  axion) [213]

## **CP-violating couplings**

Combined constraints [237]

#### Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [238]
- MICROSCOPE [239].
- Eot-Wash [240, 241, 242]
- Irvine [243]. Corrected to  $2\sigma$  limit by [244]
- HUST [245, 246, 247, 248].
- Stanford [249]
- IUPUI [250].
- Wuhan [244]

#### Pseudoscalar-electron

- Red giants [238]
- Eot-wash [251]
- NIST [252]
- SMILE [253].
- QUAX [254, 255, 256]
- Washington [257, 258].
- XENON1T [259]
- Magnon (projection) [173]
- QUAX (projection) [254].

#### Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [196]
- Hefei (Earth) [260]
- Hefei (mm) [261]
- Washington [262]. Limit taken from [263].
- SMILE [253].Mainz [264]
- Moon/Sun [265]
- ARIADNE (projection) [266]
- CASPEr-wind (projection) [211]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [194]
- Fifth force Ne-Rb-K comagnetometer (projection) [267]

#### 9 Scalars

#### Scalar-photon

- Globular clusters [92]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [268]
- Fifth force [269, 270, 271, 272]
- MICROSCOPE [239]
- AURIGA [273]
- BACON [274]
- Cs/Cav [275]
- DAMNED [276]
- Dy/Dy [277]
- Dy/Quartz [208]
- Dynamic Decoupling [278]
- GEO600 [279]
- LIGO O3 [280]
- Holometer [281]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [282]
- PTB (Yb+, Sr clock) [283]
- I<sub>2</sub> [284]Rb/Cs [285]
- Sr/Si [286]
- Yb/Sr [287]
- AEDGE (projection) [288]
- AION (projection) [288]
- DUAL (projection) [289]
- MAGIS (projection) [290]
- Nuclear clock (projection) [291]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [292]

#### Scalar-electron

- Red giants [238]
- White dwarfs [293]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [268]
- Fifth force [269, 270, 271, 272]
- MICROSCOPE [239]
- AURIGA [273]
- Cs/Cav [275]
- DAMNED [276]
- GEO600 [279]
- Holometer [281]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [282]
- I<sub>2</sub> [284]
- H/Si [286]
- Rb/Quartz [208]
- Yb/Cs [294]
- LIGO O3 [280]
- NANOGrav 15-year PTA [295]
- FOCOS (nuclear clock projection) [296]
- AEDGE (projection) [288]
- AION (projection) [288]
- DUAL (projection) [289]
- Optical microwave clock (projection) [297]
- Optical cavities [298]
- SrOH [299]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [292]
- IPTA (mock data) [300]

## 10 Vectors

#### **B-L** coupling

- Casimir [301, 302, 303]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [304]
- Eot-Wash (ISL) [305]
- MICROSCOPÉ [306]
- DM stability [307]
- Horizontal branch [238]
- Sun [238]
- Eot-Wash (DM) [308]
- LIGO (O1) [309]LIGO/VIRGO [309]
- LISA Pathfinder [310]
- PPTA [311]
- Asteroids (projection) [312]
- LISA (projection) [312]
- MAGIS (projection) [290]
- Optomechanical membranes (projection) [313]
- SKA (projection) [314]
- Torsion balance (projection) [314]
- STE-QUEST (projection) [315]

## 11 Dark photons

Combined constraints [316]

#### SM photon-DP transitions

- Coulomb [317, 318, 319, 320, 321],Plimpton & Lawton's experiment [322, 321]
- Atomic spectroscopy [323]
- Atomic force microscopy (AFM) [321]
- Static magnetic field of the Earth [324, 325, 326]
- Static magnetic field of Jupiter [327, 326].
- ALPs [59]ALPS-II (projection) [328]
- SPring-8 [329]
- UWA-LSW [330, 331]
- ADMX-LSW [332]
- CROWS [62].
- DarkSRF [333]
- DarkSRF (projection) [334]TEXONO [335]
- Crab nebula [336]
- COBE and FIRAS [337]
- STAX (projection) [338]

#### **Production in stars**

- CAST [339]
- SHIPS [340]
- HINODE [341]
- New globular cluster bound [342]
- Old stellar bounds: Solar-L, HB and RG stars [343] (see also
- Neutron stars [345]
- Solar neutrinos [346]
- XENON1T [347]

#### Dark matter cosmology/astro

- Arias et al. [235]
- Witte et al. [348, 349]
- Caputo et al. [350, 337],
- ISM [351],
- Leo T dwarf [352]
- Gas clouds [352, 353]

#### Dark matter experiments

- Reinterpreted axion limits [316]
- ALPHA [41]
- AMAILS [354]
- BRASS-p [355]
- BREAD (projection) [43]DarkSide-50 [160]
- DAMIC [356]
- Dark E-field Radio [357]
- DM Pathfinder [358]
- DOSUE-RR [359]
- FAST Radio antenna [360]
- FUNK [361]
- LAMPOST [362]
- LOFAR (solar corona) [363]
- MuDHI [364]
- ORGAN [365]
- ORPHEUS [366]
- QUALIPHIDE [367]
- Quantum cyclotron [368]
- SENSEI [369]
- SHUKET [370]
- SuperCDMS [371]
- SuperMAG [372, 373]
- SQuAD [374],
- SQMS [375],
- SRF scanning [376]
- Tokyo dish antennae experiments [377, 378, 379]
- WIŚPDMX [380]
- XENON(100,1T,nT) [178, 259, 381, 382, 347, 383].

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