

## 1 Axion-photon

### Haloscopes

- ABRACADABRA [1, 2]
- ADMX [3, 4, 5, 6]
- ADMX-Sidecar [7, 8]
- ADMX-SLIC [9]
- CAPP [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17]
- CAST-CAPP [18]
- DANCE [19]
- BASE [20]
- GrAHal [21]
- HAYSTAC [22, 23, 24]
- LIDA [25]
- ORGAN [26, 27, 28]
- QUAX [29, 30, 31, 32]
- RADES [33]
- RBF [34]
- SHAFT [35]
- TASEH [36]
- SuperMAG [37]
- UF [38]
- UPLOAD-DOWNLOAD [39, 40]
- ABRACADABRA (projection) [41]
- ADBC (projection) [42]
- ADMX (projection) [43]
- aLIGO (projection) [44]
- ALPHA (projection) [45, 46]
- BabyIAXO-RADES (projection) [47]
- BRASS (projection) [48]
- BREAD (projection) [49]
- CADEX (projection) [50]
- DALI (projection) [51]
- DarkGEO (projection) [52]
- DM-Radio (projection) [53, 54]
- DANCE (projection) [55]
- LAMPOST (projection) [56]
- MADMAX (projection) [57]
- FLASH (projection) [58, 59]
- QUAX (projection) [60]
- ORGAN (projection) [26]
- TOORAD (projection) [61]
- Twisted Anyon Cavity (projection) [62]
- WISPLC (projection) [63]
- SRF heterodyne cavity (projection) [64]

### LSW/Helioscopes

- ALPS [65]
- CAST [66, 67]
- CROWS [68]
- OSQAR [69]
- PVLAS [70]
- SAPPHIRES [71, 72]
- ALPS-II (projection) [73]
- IAXO (projection) [74]
- IAXO (Galactic SN) [75]
- WISPF1 (projection) [76]

## Astro

- Axion star explosions [77]
- Betelgeuse [78]
- BICEP/KECK [79]
- Black hole polarimetry [80]
- Breakthrough Listen (Doppler shifted radio line in MW) [81]
- Bullet Cluster (archival radio data) [82]
- Cosmic IR background (hint) [83]
- Chandra (Hydra) [84]
- Chandra (M87) [85]
- Chandra (NG7 1275) [86]
- Chandra (H1821+643) [87]
- CMB Anisotropies [88, 89]
- COBE/FIRAS+Planck spectral dist. [90]
- Diffuse gamma-rays [91]
- Diffuse SN ALPs [92] (see also [93])
- Distance ladder [94]
- Fermi-LAT (NGC 1275) [95]
- Fermi-LAT (Extragalactic SNe) [96]
- Fermi-LAT (Quasars) [97]
- Gamma-ray attenuation (ALP dark matter) [98]
- Globular clusters ( $R$  parameter) [99]
- Globular clusters ( $R_2$  parameter) [100]
- HAWC (TeV Blazars) [101]
- HESS (PKS 2155-304) [102]
- INTEGRAL (ALP decay) [103]
- Leo T gas temperature [104]
- MAGIC (Perseus galaxy cluster) [105]
- Magnetic white dwarfs (X-rays) [106]
- Magnetic white dwarf (polarization) [107]
- MOJAVE [108]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+Fermi): [109]
- Mrk 421 (ARGO-YBJ+MAGIC): [110]
- Neutron Stars (Foster et al. 2020) [111]
- Neutron Stars (Darling 2020) [112]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2021) [113]
- Neutron stars (Foster et al. 2022) [114]
- Neutron Stars (Battye et al. 2023) [115]
- NuSTAR (decaying dark matter, recast from Sterile  $\nu$ ) [116, 117, 118]
- Planck cosmic birefringence [119]
- POLARBEAR [120]
- PPTA+QUIJOTE [121]
- Pulsar polarisation arrays (projection) [122]
- Pulsar polar cap [123]
- PSR J0437-4715 polarisation [124]
- Red supergiant [125]
- Solar neutrinos [126]
- Stellar axion background [127]
- SN1987A- $\gamma$  (ALP decay) [128, 129, 130]
- SN1987A- $\gamma$  (low mass ALP conversion) [131, 129]
- SN1987A- $\gamma, \nu$  (high mass ALPs) [132, 133, 91]
- SN1987A (PVO) [134]
- Sgr A\* [135]
- Low-energy supernovae (ALP decay) [91]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR) [136]
- Solar basin (NuSTAR and SPHINX) [137]
- Star clusters [138]
- SPT [139]
- Telescopes (Haystack) [140]
- Telescopes (MUSE) [141] (updated from: [142])
- Telescopes (VIMOS) [143]
- Telescopes (HST) [144, 145]
- Telescopes (JWST) [146]
- Telescopes (WINERED) [147, 148]
- Fermi galactic SN (projection) [149]
- THESEUS (projection) [150]
- eROSITA (projection) [151]
- White dwarf initial-final mass relation [152]
- XMM-Newton (decaying DM ALPs) [153]

## Cosmology

- Ionisation fraction, EBL, X-rays [154]
- BBN+ $N_{\text{eff}}$  [155]
- Freeze in [156]

## 2 Heavy ALP-photon coupling

- ATALS (PbPb) [157]
- BaBar [158]
- Beam dump [159, 160, 158, 161, 162]
- Belle II [163]
- BESIII [164]
- CMS (PbPb) [165]
- LEP [166]
- LHC (pp)[167]
- MiniBooNE [168]
- NOMAD [169]
- OPAL [167]
- PrimEx [170, 171]
- CONUS (projection) [172]
- DUNE (projection) [173]
- FASER LLP (projection) [174]

## 3 Axion-electron

- Electron g-2 [175]
- EDELWEISS [176]
- Fermionic axion interferometer [177]
- Magnon non-demolition [178]
- DarkSide-50 [179]
- GERDA [180]
- LUX [181]
- Old comagnetometers [182]
- Panda-X [183]
- Torsion pendulum (spin force) [184]
- Torsion pendulum (axion wind) [185]
- SuperCDMS [186]
- XENON1T [187, 188]
- XENONnT [189]
- XENON1T (Solar basin) [190]
- Red giants ( $\omega$ Cen) [191]
- Solar neutrinos [192]
- Electron storage ring (projection) [193]
- Axion wind multilayer (projection) [194]
- Magnons (projection) [195]
- Polaritons (projection) [196]
- DARWIN (projection) [197]
- LZ (projection) [198]
- QUAX [199, 200]
- NV Centers (projection) [201]
- Superconductors (projection) [202]
- Semiconductors (projection) [203]
- Spin-orbit coupling (projection) [204]
- Torsion pendulum (projection) [205]
- YIG (projection) [195]
- White dwarf hint [206]
- Freeze-in irreducible axions [156]
- X-rays (1-loop decay) [207]

## 4 Axion-nucleon

Note: CASPER and nEDM limits account for stochastic correction reported in [208]

- Casimir effect (fifth force) [209]
- CASPER-ZULF-Comagnetometer [210]
- CASPER-ZULF-Sidechain [211]
- ChangE [212, 213]
- Hefei Spin-based amplifiers [214]
- nEDM (ultracold neutrons and mercury) [215]
- NASDUCK [216, 217]
- PSI HgM (nEDM) [218]
- K-3He comagnetometer (fifth force) [219]
- K-3He comagnetometer (dark matter) [220]
- JEDI [221]
- Old comagnetometers [182]
- Torsion balance [222]
- Neutron star cooling [223] (corrected from [224])
- SN1987A Cooling [225, 226]
- SNO (deuterium dissasociation) [227]
- Proton storage ring (projection) [228]
- Electrostatic storage ring (projection) [193]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [182]
- CASPER-gradient (projection) [211]
- Superfluid helium-3 HPD (projection) [229]
- MnCO<sub>3</sub> (projection) [230]

## 5 Axion-EDM

- Axinovae [231]
- Beam EDM [232]
- BBN (dark matter) [233]
- CASPER-electric [234]
- nEDM [215]
- HfF<sup>+</sup> [235]
- JEDI [221]
- Rb/Quartz [236]
- SN1987A [237]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [238]
- CASPER-electric (projection) [239]
- Storage Ring EDM (projection) [239]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [240]

## 6 Axion-top

Axion-top coupling limits originally compiles in Ref. [241]

## 7 Axion mass versus $f_a$

- BBN (dark matter) [233]
- Beam EDM [232]
- Binary pulsars and Solar core constraint on  $\bar{\theta}$  [242]. I include minor numerical corrections made by [243, 244].
- GW170817 [245]
- HfF<sup>+</sup> [235]
- Rb/Quartz [236]
- JEDI [221]
- nEDM [215]
- Tritium decay [246]
- Piezoaxionic effect (projection) [247]
- *Planck*+BAO thermal axion bound [238]
- SN1987A [237]
- Neutron stars (projection) [242].
- NS-NS and NS-BH Inspirals (projection) [242].
- White dwarfs [248]
- Polarisation haloscope (projection) [240]

### 7.1 Black hole superradiance

- Baryakhtar et al. [249] (just Stellar mass BHs)
- Mehta et al. [249] (Stellar mass and SMBHs)
- Stott [250]
- Ünal et al. [251] (Quasars)
- Cardoso et al. [252] (dark photon)

## 8 Axion theory predictions

### 8.1 Post-inflation QCD axion

- Ballesteros et al. [253]
- Buschmann et al. 2020 [254]
- Buschmann et al. 2021 [255]
- Bonati et al. [256]
- Borsanyi et al. [257]
- Berkowitz et al. [258]
- Dine et al. [259]
- Petreczky et al. [260]
- Fleury & Moore [261]
- Klaer & Moore [262]
- Gorghetto et al. [263]
- Saikawa et al. (2019) [74]
- Saikawa et al. (2024) [264]

### 8.2 Other dark matter predictions

- ALP Cogenesis [265]
- Early matter domination [266]
- Post-inflation ALP misalignment [267, 268]
- Trapped misalignment ( $\mathcal{Z}_N$  axion) [243]

## 9 CP-violating couplings

Combined constraints [269]

### Scalar-nucleon

- Red giants [270]
- MICROSCOPE [271].
- Eot-Wash [272, 273, 274]
- Irvine [275]. Corrected to  $2\sigma$  limit by [276]
- HUST [277, 278, 279, 280].
- Stanford [281]
- IUPUI [282].
- Wuhan [276]

### Pseudoscalar-electron

- Red giants [270]
- Eot-wash [283]
- $e^+e^-$  Penning trap [284]
- NIST [285]
- SMILE [286]
- Perihelion shift [287]
- QUAX [288, 289, 290]
- Washington [184, 291].
- XENON1T [292]
- ACME (projection) [293]
- Magnon (projection) [196]
- QUAX (projection) [288].

### Pseudoscalar-nucleon

- Neutron star cooling [223]
- Hefei (Earth) [294]
- Hefei (mm) [295]
- Washington [296]. Limit taken from [297].
- SMILE [286].
- Mainz [298]
- Moon/Sun [299]
- Yb trap (projection) [293]
- ARIADNE (projection) [300]
- CASPEr-wind (projection) [239]
- DM comagnetometer (projection) [182]
- Fifth force Ne-Rb-K comagnetometer (projection) [301]

## 10 Scalars

### Scalar-photon

- Globular clusters [100]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [302]
- Fifth force [303, 304, 305, 306]
- MICROSCOPE [271]
- AURIGA [307]
- BACON [308]
- Cs/Cav [309]
- DAMNED [310]
- Dy/Dy [311]
- Dy/Quartz [236]
- Dynamic Decoupling [312]
- GEO600 [313]
- LIGO O3 [314]
- Holometer [315]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [316]
- PTB (Yb+, Sr clock) [317]
- I<sub>2</sub> [318]
- Rb/Cs [319]
- Sr/Si [320]
- Yb/Sr [321]
- AEDGE (projection) [322]
- AION (projection) [322]
- DUAL (projection) [323]
- MAGIS (projection) [324]
- Nuclear clock (projection) [325]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [326]

### Scalar-electron

- Red giants [270]
- White dwarfs [327]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [302]
- Fifth force [303, 304, 305, 306]
- MICROSCOPE [271]
- AURIGA [307]
- Cavities [328]
- Cs/Cav [309]
- DAMNED [310]
- GEO600 [313]
- Holometer [315]
- H/Quartz/Sapphire [316]
- I<sub>2</sub> [318]
- H/Si [320]
- Rb/Quartz [236]
- Yb/Cs [329]
- LIGO O3 [314]
- NANOGrav 15-year PTA [330]
- FOCOS (nuclear clock projection) [331]
- AEDGE (projection) [322]
- AION (projection) [322]
- DUAL (projection) [323]
- HELIOS (projection) [332]
- Optical microwave clock (projection) [333]
- Optical cavities [334]
- SrOH [335]
- Mechanical Resonators (projection) [326]
- IPTA (mock data) [336]

## 11 Vectors

### B-L coupling

- Casimir [337, 338, 339]
- Eot-Wash (EP) [340]
- Eot-Wash (ISL) [341]
- MICROSCOPE [342]
- DM stability [343]
- Horizontal branch [344]
- Red giant [344]
- Sun [344]
- Eot-Wash (DM) [345]
- LIGO (O1) [346]
- LIGO/VIRGO [346]
- LISA Pathfinder [347, 348]
- PPTA [349]
- Asteroids (projection) [350]
- HELIOS (projection) [332]
- LISA (projection) [350]
- MAGIS (projection) [324]
- Optomechanical membranes (projection) [351]
- SKA (projection) [352]

- Torsion balance (projection) [352]
- STE-QUEST (projection) [353]

## 12 Dark photons

Combined constraints [354]

### SM photon-DP transitions

- Coulomb [355, 356, 357, 358, 359],
- Plimpton & Lawton's experiment [360, 359]
- Atomic spectroscopy [361]
- Atomic force microscopy (AFM) [359]
- Static magnetic field of the Earth [362, 363, 364]
- Static magnetic field of Jupiter [365, 364].
- Jupiter B-field/Juno mission [366]
- ALPs [65]
- ALPS-II (projection) [367]
- SPring-8 [368]
- UWA-LSW [369, 370]
- ADMX-LSW [371]
- CROWS [68].
- DarkSRF [372]
- DarkSRF (projection) [373]
- TEXONO [374]
- Crab nebula [375]
- COBE and FIRAS [376]
- STAX (projection) [377]

### Production in stars

- CAST [378]
- SHIPS [379]
- HINODE [380]
- IAXO (modified for longitudinal mode) [381]
- New globular cluster bound [382]
- Old stellar bounds: Solar-L, HB and RG stars [344] (see also [383])
- Neutron stars [384]
- Solar neutrinos [385]
- XENON1T [386]

### Dark matter cosmology/astro

- Arias et al. [267]
- Witte et al. [387, 388]
- Caputo et al. [389, 376],
- ISM [390],
- Leo T dwarf [391]
- Gas clouds [391, 392]

### Dark matter experiments

- Reinterpreted axion limits [354]
- ALPHA [46]
- AMAILS [393]
- BRASS-p [394]
- BREAD (projection) [49]
- Dandelion (projection) [395]
- DarkSide-50 [179]
- DAMIC [396]
- Dark E-field Radio [397]
- DM Pathfinder [398]
- DOSUE-RR [399, 400]
- FAST Radio antenna [401]
- FUNK [402]
- GigaBREAD [403]
- LAMPOST [404]
- LOFAR (solar corona) [405]
- MuDHI [406]
- ORGAN [407]
- ORPHEUS [408]
- QUALIPHIDE [409]
- Quantum cyclotron [410]
- SENSEI [411]
- SHUKET [412]
- SuperCDMS [413]
- SuperMAG [414, 415]
- SQuAD [416],
- SQMS [417],
- SUPAX [418]
- SRF scanning [419]
- Tokyo dish antennae experiments [420, 421, 422]
- WISPDMS [423]
- XENON(100,1T,nT) [424, 292, 425, 426, 386, 427].

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