## EE111 - TEST III

NAME
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Show all your work in the space provided. Answers with a simple "yes", "no", or a single number are incomplete and will not be given full credit. Answers in the form: ans =  $\frac{a+sqrt(b)}{c}$  are fine where appropriate. Good English is required on essays.

**Problem 1.** (5 points) Compute the frequency and duty cycle of a clock signal with a width of  $0.25\mu S$  and period of  $1\mu S$ .

**Problem 2.** (10 points) Truth tables and Karnough maps for a bit-slice subtractor are shown below. Implement the subtractor in the given 4x8x4 PLA. Show equations for each output as well as the appropriate connections within the PLA.

$c_{(i+1)}$ : $b_i c_i$										
$a_i$	$b_i$	$c_i$	$c_{(i+1)}$	$f_{i}$	$a_i$	$\sigma_t \sigma_t$	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	0	1		0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0		1	1	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0			•			
0	1	1	0	1						
1	0	0	1	0	$f_i$ :					
1	0	1	1	1		$b_i c_i$				
1	1	0	0	1	$a_i$		00	01	11	10
1	1	1	1	0		0	1	0	1	0
			1			1	0	1	0	1

**Problem 3.** (10 points) Draw the state-diagram for the following state/output table:

Present State	Next A=0	State A=1
$s_0$	$s_1/0$	$s_2/0$
$s_1$	$s_{3}/0$	$s_4/0$
$s_2$	$s_0/0$	$s_{4}/0$
$s_3$	$s_0/1$	$s_1/1$
$s_4$	$s_{2}/0$	$s_{3}/0$

**Problem 4.** (10 points) Following is the characteristic table and circuit diagram for a flip-flop we have not studied, which I will call the MU or "Made-Up" flip-flop.

Μ	U	$Q_{(next)}$
0	0	0
0	1	Q
1	0	Q'
1	1	1

- a) (5 points) Find the characteristic equation for this flip-flop.
- b) (5 points) Complete the following timing diagram.

**Problem 5.** (15 points) For the FSM represented by the following state-diagram, find an optimal state encoding using the minimum bit-change heuristic.

**Problem 6.** (10 points) Derive a state/output-table for the following circuit.

**Problem 7.** (15 points) Find which, if any, states are equivalent in the following state/output table. (Use either state-partitioning or an implication table).

Present	Next State		
State	A=0	A=1	
$s_0$	$s_0/0$	$s_2/1$	
$s_1$	$s_4/1$	$s_{2}/1$	
$s_2$	$s_2/0$	$s_{1}/1$	
$s_3$	$s_0/1$	$s_{2}/1$	
$s_4$	$s_0/0$	$s_{2}/1$	

**Problem 8.** (10 points) Following is a slightly-modified version of a combinatorial component we studied in Chapter 5.

- a) (5 points) If  $S_1S_0 = 10$  and  $d_3d_2d_1d_0 = 1100$ , what is the value of  $y_3y_2y_1y_0$ ?
- b) (5 points) What type of combinatorial component does this circuit represent (i.e. what is its function)?

**Problem 9.** (15 points) Draw a circuit which implements the following next-state/output table using D flip-flops.

Present State			Output
$Q_1Q_0$	x=0	x=1	Y
00	00	10	1
01	01	11	0
10	00	00	1
11	01	01	1