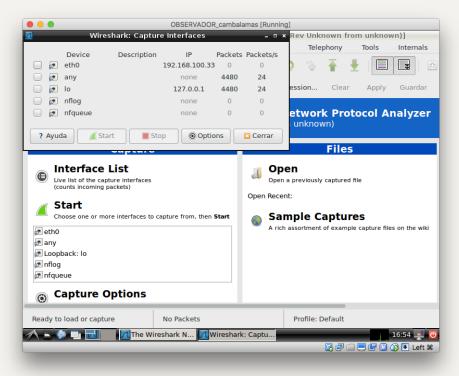
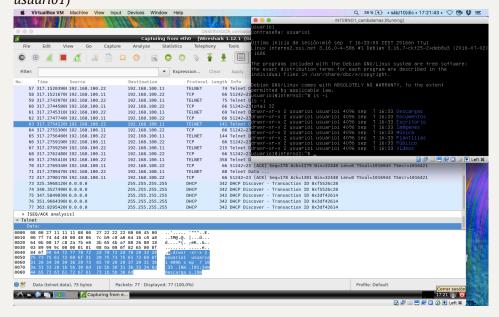
WireShark

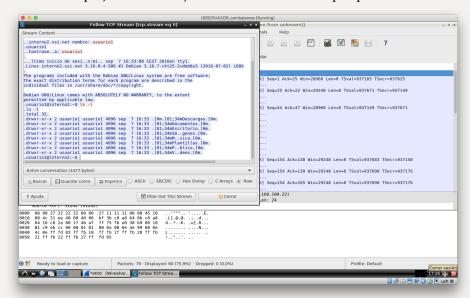
Empezando la caputra de paquetes!!!



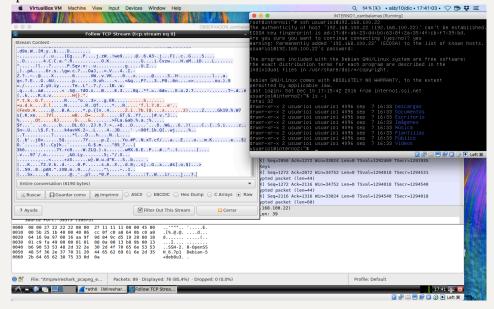
La conexión por Telnet no está encriptada, por lo que podemos leer mucha información de los paquetes, en la siguiente captura el recuadro seleccionado de wireshark, contiene el user y la pass utilizada (*usuario1*, *usuario1*)



Y como no está cifrada la comunicación, visualizamos sin menor problema la información que, en este caso, se le mostró al usuario por pantalla.



Si la conexión es SSH al caputrarla obtendremos cierta información útil del equipo pero al ir encriptada la comunicación no podemos leer la información que se le muestra al usuario.



Nmap

Obtención de IPs

```
OBSERVADOR_cambalamas [Running]
root@observador:~# nmap -sP 192.168.100.0/24

Starting Nmap 6.47 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2016-12-10 17:55 CET
Nmap scan report for interno1.ssi.net (192.168.100.11)
Host is up (0.00034s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:11:11:11 (Cadmus Computer Systems)
Nmap scan report for interno2.ssi.net (192.168.100.22)
Host is up (-0.100s latency).
MAC Address: 08:00:27:22:22:22 (Cadmus Computer Systems)
Nmap scan report for observador.ssi.net (192.168.100.33)
Host is up.
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (3 hosts up) scanned in 6.53 seconds
root@observador:~# _
```

Escaneo de puertos.

```
Starting Nmap 6.47 (http://nmap.org) at 2016-12-10 17:57 CET
Initiating ARP Ping Scan at 17:57
Scanning 192.168.100.11 [1 port]
Completed ARP Ping Scan at 17:57, 0.20s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating Connect Scan at 17:57
Scanning internol.ssi.net (192.168.100.11) [1000 ports]
Oiscovered open port 23/tcp on 192.168.100.11
Discovered open port 111/tcp on 192.168.100.11
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 192.168.100.11
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 192.168.100.11
Discovered open port 25/tcp on 192.168.100.11
Discovered open port 3306/tcp on 192.168.100.11
Discovered open port 30/tcp on 192.168.100.11
Discovered open port 30/tcp on 192.168.100.11
Discovered open port 30/tcp on 192.168.100.11
Discovered open port 143/tcp on 192.168.100.11
Discovered open port 79/tcp on 192.168.100.11
Completed Connect Scan at 17:57, 0.14s elapsed (1000 total ports)
Nmap scan report for internol.ssi.net (192.168.100.11)
Host is up (0.0029s latency).
Not shown: 990 closed ports
PORT STATE SERVICE
21/tcp open ftp
22/tcp open ssh
---Măs--_
```

```
Starting Nmap 6.47 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2016-12-10 17:59 CET
Initiating ARP Ping Scan at 17:59
Scanning 192.168.100.22 [1 port]
Completed ARP Ping Scan at 17:59
Scanning interno2.ssi.net (192.168.100.22) [1000 ports]
Discovered open port 110/tcp on 192.168.100.22
Discovered open port 143/tcp on 192.168.100.22
Discovered open port 23/tcp on 192.168.100.22
Discovered open port 23/tcp on 192.168.100.22
Discovered open port 25/tcp on 192.168.100.22
Discovered open port 25/tcp on 192.168.100.22
Discovered open port 27/tcp on 192.168.100.22
Discovered open port 21/tcp on 192.168.100.22
Discovered open port 21/tcp on 192.168.100.22
Discovered open port 27/tcp on 192.168.100.22
Discovered open port 79/tcp on 192.168.100.22
Completed Connect Scan at 17:59, 0.12s elapsed (1000 total ports)
Nmap scan report for interno2.ssi.net (192.168.100.22)
Host is up (0.0021s latency).
Not shown: 991 closed ports
PORT STATE SERVICE
21/tcp open ftp
22/tcp open ssh
23/tcp open telnet
--Mås---
```

```
OBSERVADOR_cambalamas [Running]

root@observador:~#

Starting Nmap 6.47 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2016-12-10 18:19 CET

Initiating ARP Ping Scan at 18:19

Scanning 192.168.100.22 [1 port]

Completed ARP Ping Scan at 18:19, 0.21s elapsed (1 total hosts)

Initiating Connect Scan at 18:19

Scanning interno2.ssi.net (192.168.100.22) [1000 ports]

Discovered open port 3306/tcp on 192.168.100.22

Discovered open port 21/tcp on 192.168.100.22

Discovered open port 21/tcp on 192.168.100.22

Discovered open port 23/tcp on 192.168.100.22

Discovered open port 110/tcp on 192.168.100.22

Discovered open port 143/tcp on 192.168.100.22

Discovered open port 443/tcp on 192.168.100.22

Discovered open port 25/tcp on 192.168.100.22

Discovered open port 79/tcp on 192.168.100.22

Discovered open port 79/tcp on 192.168.100.22

Completed Connect Scan at 18:19, 0.17s elapsed (1000 total ports)

Nmap scan report for interno2.ssi.net (192.168.100.22)

Host is up (0.0015s latency).

Not shown: 991 closed ports

PORT STATE SERVICE

21/tcp open ftp

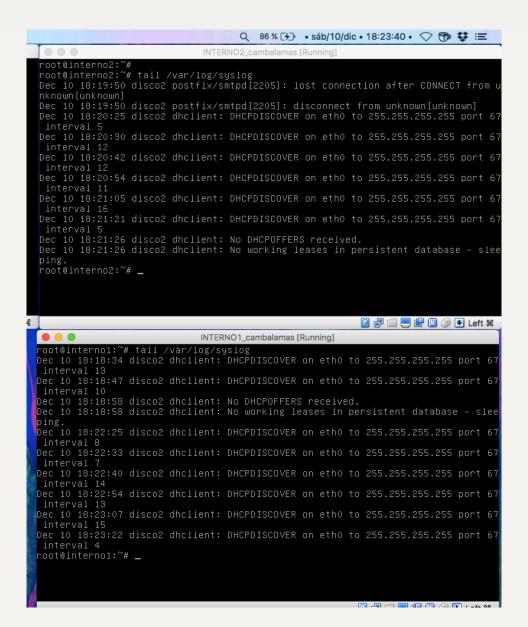
22/tcp open sch

23/tcp open telnet

--Mås--_
```

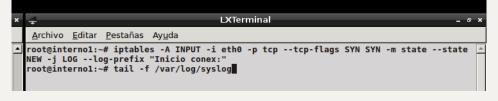
```
PORT
                STATE SERVICE VERSION
                                         OpenBSD ftpd 6.4 (Linux port 0.17)
 21/tcp
                open ftp
 22/tcp
                                         OpenSSH 6.7pl Debian 5+deb8u3 (protocol 2.0)
                open ssh
 23/tcp
                open telnet?
 25/tcp
                                         Postfix smtpd
                open
                          smtp
 79/tcp
                open
                           finger?
 80/tcp
                open http
                                         Apache httpd 2.4.10 ((Debian))
 110/tcp open
                                         Dovecot pop3d
                          pop3
                           rpcbind 2-4 (RPC #100000)
111/tcp
                open
143/tcp
                                         Dovecot imapd
3306/tcp open imap
1 service mysql
              open imap
                                         MySQL (unauthorized)
1 service unrecognized despite returning data. If you know the service/version,
please submit the following fingerprint at http://www.insecure.org/cgi-bin/servi
 cefp-submit.cgi :
SF-Port23-TCP:V=6.47%I=7%D=12/10%Time=584C36B9%P=i586-pc-linux-gnu%r(NULL
SF:PRequest,15,"\xff\xfb%\xff\xfb&\xff\xfd\x18\xff\xfd\x20\xff\xfd#\xff\xf
SF:d'\xff\xfd\$")%r(RPCCheck,15,"\xff\xfb%\xff\xfb&\xff\xfd\x18\xff\xfd\x2
 SF:0\xff\xfd#\xff\xfd'\xff\xfd\$")%r(DNSVersionBindReq,15,"\xff\xfb%\xff\x
 SF:fb&\xff\xfd\x18\xff\xfd\x20\xff\xfd#\xff\xfd'\xff\xfd\$")%r(DNSStatusRe
SF:ff\xfd#\xff\xfd'\xff\xfd\$")%r(FourOhFourRequest,15,"\xff\xfb%\xff\xfb&
SF:\xff\xfd\x18\xff\xfd\x20\xff\xfd\xff\xfd'\xff\xfd\$")%r(LPDString,15,"
 SF:\xff\xfb%\xff\xfb&\xff\xfd\x18\xff\xfd\x20\xff\xfd#\xff\xfd'\xff\xfd\$"
SF:)%r(LDAPBindReq,15,"\xff\xfb%\xff\xfb&\xff\xfd\x18\xff\xfd\x20\xff\xfd#
SF:\xff\xfd\\xff\xfd\$")%r(SIPOptions,15,"\xff\xfb\xff\xfb\\xff\xff\xfd\x18\x
SF:ff\xfd\x20\xff\xfd#\xff\\xfd'\xff\xfd\$")%r(LANDesk-RC,15,"\xff\xfb%\xff
 SF:\xfb&\xff\xfd\x18\xff\xfd\x20\xff\xfd#\xff\xfd'\xff\xfd\$")%r(TerminalS
SF:erver,15,"\xff\xfb\\xff\xfb\\xff\xfd\\x18\\xff\xfd\\x20\\xff\xfd\\x18\\xff\xfd\\x20\\xff\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xff\\xfd\\xfd\\xff\\xfd\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x18\\xff\\xfd\\x70\\xff\\xfd\\xfd\\xff\\xfd\\xfd\\xff\\xfd\\xfd\\xff\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\\xfd\
SF:xfd\$");
MAC Address: 08:00:27:11:11:11 (Cadmus Computer Systems)
 Device type: general purpose
 Running: Linux 3.X
 OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:3
 OS details: Linux 3.11 - 3.14
Network Distance: 1 hop
Service Info: Host: base.dsbox.org; OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
 /\ • 🐠 🛅 🗔
                                          LXTerminal
                                                                              Problem loading ...
```

Rastros en el log.

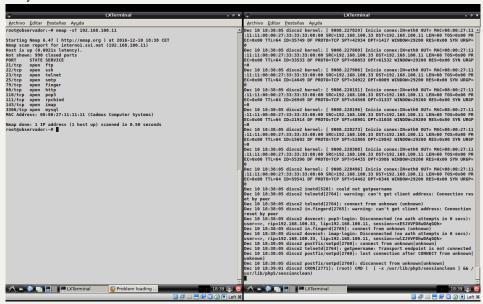


Visualización activa de distintos escaneos.

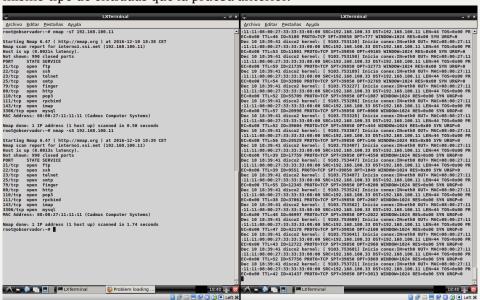
Activamos la detección SYN utilizando el siguiente comando de IPTABLES.



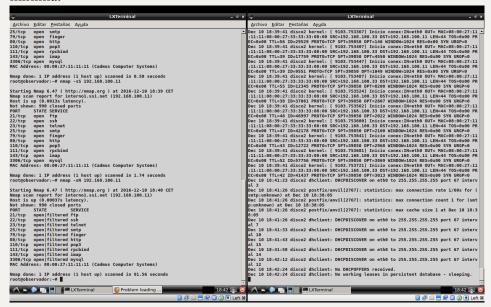
Utilizando -sT, podemos ver calramente como el rastro dejado en el log es muy notorio.



Utilizando -sS, como activamos su detección con IPTABLES, produce el mismo tipo de entradas que la prueba anterior.



Utilizando -sN se obtiene la misma información y aunque en el log se graba igual la conexión, el volumen de info dejada en el log del otro equipo es minima.



Vía GUI puede hacerse lo mismo utilizando ZENMAP.

