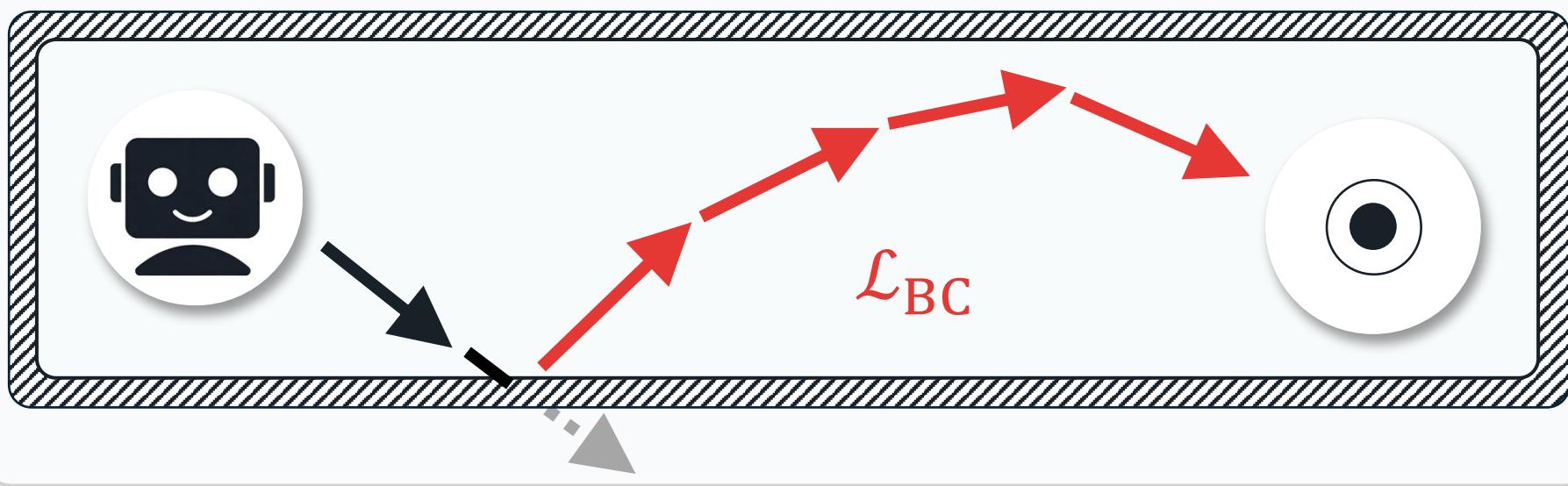


(a) Hard Constraint

→ Intervention Actions



(b) Soft Constraint

→ Intervention Signals

