



localStorage vs alte metode de stocare

```
// localStorage - persistă până la ștergere manuală
localStorage.setItem('user', 'John')

// sessionStorage - se șterge la închiderea tab-ului
sessionStorage.setItem('temp', 'data')

// Cookies - trimise la server cu fiecare cerere
document.cookie = 'session=abc123; expires=...'
```

Operațiunile de bază cu localStorage

Stocarea datelor

```
// Stocare valoare simplă
localStorage.setItem('username', 'john_doe')
localStorage.setItem('theme', 'dark')
localStorage.setItem('language', 'ro')

// Stocare numere (convertite automat în string)
localStorage.setItem('userAge', 25)
localStorage.setItem('score', 1250)
```

Citirea datelor

```
// Citire valori
const username = localStorage.getItem('username')
const theme = localStorage.getItem('theme')
const language = localStorage.getItem('language')

console.log(username) // 'john_doe'
console.log(theme) // 'dark'
console.log(language) // 'ro'

// Gestionarea valorilor inexistente
const inexistent = localStorage.getItem('inexistent')
console.log(inexistent) // null
```



Ștergerea datelor

```
// Ştergere o cheie specifică
localStorage.removeItem('username')

// Ştergere toate datele din localStorage
localStorage.clear()

// Verificare existență cheie
if (localStorage.getItem('theme') !== null) {
   console.log('Tema este setată')
}
```

Lucrul cu obiecte și array-uri

localStorage stochează doar string-uri, deci trebuie să serializăm/deserializăm obiectele:

```
// Stocare object
const user = {
  id: 123,
    name: 'John Doe',
  email: 'john@example.com',
  preferences: {
    theme: 'dark',
    language: 'ro',
  },
}

// Serializare şi stocare
localStorage.setItem('user', JSON.stringify(user))

// Citire şi deserializare
const storedUser = localStorage.getItem('user')
const userObj = JSON.parse(storedUser)

console.log(userObj.name) // 'John Doe'
console.log(userObj.preferences.theme) // 'dark'
```



```
// Stocare array
const tasks = [
    { id: 1, text: 'Cumpără lapte', completed: false },
    { id: 2, text: 'Finalizează proiectul', completed: true },
    { id: 3, text: 'Sună la dentist', completed: false },
]

localStorage.setItem('tasks', JSON.stringify(tasks))

// Citire și prelucrare array
const storedTasks = JSON.parse(localStorage.getItem('tasks') || '[]')
console.log(storedTasks.length) // 3
```

Funcții helper pentru localStorage

Să creăm funcții utile pentru a lucra mai ușor cu localStorage:



```
• • •
const storage = {
     const serializedValue = JSON.stringify(value)
      localStorage.setItem(key, serializedValue)
     return tru
    } catch (error) {
      console.error('Error saving to localStorage:', error)
      return false
    try {
     const item = localStorage.getItem(key)
      return item ? JSON.parse(item) : defaultValue
    } catch (error) {
      console.error('Error reading from localStorage:', error)
      return defaultValue
  has(key) {
   return localStorage.getItem(key) !== null
    try {
     localStorage.removeItem(key)
     return true
    } catch (error) {
      console.error('Error removing from localStorage:', error)
      return false
  getAllKeys() {
   return Object.keys(localStorage)
    let total = 0
    for (let key in localStorage) {
     if (localStorage.hasOwnProperty(key)) {
       total += localStorage[key].length + key.length
    return total
const user = storage.get('user', {})
 console.log('User data exists')
```



Gestionarea erorilor cu localStorage

```
function safeLocalStorageOperation(operation) {
   return operation()
  } catch (error) {
    // Gestionare diferite tipuri de erori
    if (error.name === 'QuotaExceededError') {
      console.error('localStorage is full! Cannot save more data.')
      // Poate încerca să șteargă date vechi
      clearOldData()
    } else if (error.name === 'SecurityError') {
      console.error('localStorage is not available (private browsing?)')
      console.error('localStorage error:', error)
    return null
// Utilizare
const success = safeLocalStorageOperation(() => {
  localStorage.setItem('largeData', JSON.stringify(bigDataObject))
 return true
function clearOldData() {
 // Logică pentru ștergerea datelor vechi
  const keysToCheck = ['cache_', 'temp_', 'session_']
  keysToCheck.forEach((prefix) => {
   Object.keys(localStorage).forEach((key) => {
      if (key.startsWith(prefix)) {
        localStorage.removeItem(key)
```

Aplicații practice cu localStorage

1. Sistem de autentificare



```
login(userData, token) {
     const authData = {
     this.updateUIForLoggedInUser(userData)
     storage.remove('userPreferences')
     this.updateUIForLoggedOutUser()
   isLoggedIn() {
     const authData = storage.get('auth')
     if (!authData) return false
     if (Date.now() > authData.expiresAt) {
       return false
    const authData = storage.get('auth')
return authData ? authData.user : null
  getToken() {
     const authData = storage.get('auth')
     return authData ? authData.token : null
    document.getElementById('username').textContent = user.name
document.getElementById('loginBtn').style.display = 'none'
    document.getElementById('username').textContent = ''
document.getElementById('loginBtn').style.display = 'block'
    document.getElementById('logoutBtn').style.display = 'none'
// Verificare la încărcarea paginii
window.addEventListener('load', () => {
    const user = auth.getCurrentUser()
```



2. Salvarea preferințelor utilizatorului

```
• • •
const preferences = {
  setLanguage(language) {
     storage.set('language', language)
     this.applyLanguage(language)
  applyTheme(theme) {
    document.body.className = `theme-${theme}`
  applyLanguage(language) {
   loadPreferences() {
     const theme = storage.get('theme', 'light')
     const language = storage.get('language', 'ro')
const fontSize = storage.get('fontSize', 16)
     this.applyLanguage(language)
     document.getElementById('themeSelect').value = theme
document.getElementById('languageSelect').value = language
     document.getElementById('fontSizeRange').value = fontSize
    storage.remove('theme')
storage.remove('language')
storage.remove('fontSize')
     this.loadPreferences()
document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', () => {
```



3. Lista de TODO cu localStorage

```
class TodoApp {
  constructor() {
    this.todos = storage.get('todos', [])
    this.nextId = storage.get('nextTodoId', 1)
    this.init()
}

init() {
    this.renderTodos()
    this.attachEventListeners()
}

addTodo(text) {
    const todo = {
        id: this.nextId++,
        text: text.trim(),
        completed: false,
        createdAt: Date.now(),
    }

this.todos.push(todo)
    this.saveTodos()
    this.renderTodos()
}
```

```
toggleTodo(id) {
 const todo = this.todos.find((t) => t.id === id)
 if (todo) {
   todo.completed = !todo.completed
   this.saveTodos()
   this.renderTodos()
deleteTodo(id) {
 this.todos = this.todos.filter((t) => t.id !== id)
 this.saveTodos()
 this.renderTodos()
editTodo(id, newText) {
 const todo = this.todos.find((t) => t.id === id)
 if (todo && newText.trim()) {
   todo.text = newText.trim()
   this.saveTodos()
   this.renderTodos()
clearCompleted() {
 this.todos = this.todos.filter((t) => !t.completed)
 this.saveTodos()
 this.renderTodos()
saveTodos() {
 storage.set('todos', this.todos)
 storage.set('nextTodoId', this.nextId)
```



```
const container = document.getElementById('todoList')
  container.innerHTML = '
 this.todos.forEach((todo) => {
   const todoElement = this.createTodoElement(todo)
   container.appendChild(todoElement)
  this.updateStats()
createTodoElement(todo) {
 const div = document.createElement('div')
 div.className = `todo-item ${todo.completed ? 'completed' : ''}`
  div.innerHTML =
   <input type="checkbox" ${todo.completed ? 'checked' : ''}</pre>
          onchange="todoApp.toggleTodo(${todo.id})">
   <span class="todo-text" ondblclick="todoApp.startEdit(${todo.id})">${
  }</span>
   <\!button\ onclick="todoApp.deleteTodo(\$\{todo.id\})">\!Sterge</button>
 return div
```

```
updateStats() {
  const total = this.todos.length
  const completed = this.todos.filter((t) => t.completed).length
  const remaining = total - completed
 document.getElementById('totalCount').textContent = total
  \label{local_document} \textbf{document.getElementById} ('completedCount').textContent = completed
  document.getElementById('remainingCount').textContent = remaining
attachEventListeners() {
  document.getElementById('addTodoBtn').addEventListener('click', () => {
   const input = document.getElementById('todoInput')
    if (input.value.trim()) {
     this.addTodo(input.value)
      input.value = ''
  document.getElementById('todoInput').addEventListener('keypress', (e) => {
    if (e.key === 'Enter' && e.target.value.trim()) {
     this.addTodo(e.target.value)
      e.target.value = '
```

```
document
    .getElementById('clearCompletedBtn')
    .addEventListener('click', () => {
        this.clearCompleted()
    })
}

// Initializare aplicatie
const todoApp = new TodoApp()
```



Limitări și best practices

Limitări localStorage

```
// 1. Capacitate limitată (5-10MB)
function checkStorageQuota() {
 let total = 0
  for (let key in localStorage) {
   if (localStorage.hasOwnProperty(key)) {
      total += localStorage[key].length + key.length
  const totalKB = Math.round(total / 1024)
  console.log(`localStorage folosit: ${totalKB} KB`)
  if (totalKB > 4096) {
    // ~4MB
    console.warn('localStorage se apropie de limită!')
// 2. Doar string-uri (nu obiecte native)
localStorage.setItem('date', new Date())
localStorage.setItem('func', function () {})
// Corect
localStorage.setItem('date', new Date().toISOString())
localStorage.setItem('config', JSON.stringify({ setting: 'value' }))
// 3. Sincron - poate bloca UI-ul
```

Best Practices



```
const APP_PREFIX = 'myapp_'
const appStorage = {
 set(key, value) {
    return storage.set(APP_PREFIX + key, value)
 get(key, defaultValue) {
   return storage.get(APP_PREFIX + key, defaultValue)
}
function cleanupOldData() {
  const now = Date.now()
  const maxAge = 30 * 24 * 60 * 60 * 1000 // 30 zile
 Object.keys(localStorage).forEach((key) => {
    try {
     const data = JSON.parse(localStorage.getItem(key))
      if (data && data.timestamp && now - data.timestamp > maxAge) {
        localStorage.removeItem(key)
    } catch (e) {
 })
function exportData() {
  const data = {}
  Object.keys(localStorage).forEach((key) => {
    if (key.startsWith(APP_PREFIX)) {
     data[key] = localStorage.getItem(key)
    }
 })
  return JSON.stringify(data)
function importData(jsonString) {
    const data = JSON.parse(jsonString)
    Object.keys(data).forEach((key) => {
      localStorage.setItem(key, data[key])
    })
    return true
  } catch (error) {
    console.error('Error importing data:', error)
    return false
```



Detectarea suportului pentru localStorage

```
function isLocalStorageAvailable() {
   const test = '__localStorage_test__'
   localStorage.setItem(test, test)
   localStorage.removeItem(test)
   return true
 } catch (e) {
   return false
const storage = isLocalStorageAvailable()
  ? localStorage
     data: {},
      setItem(key, value) {
       this.data[key] = value
      getItem(key) {
       return this.data[key] || null
      removeItem(key) {
       delete this.data[key]
      clear() {
       this.data = {}
```