

# Data structures and Algorithms LAB – BSDSF21

(Morning and Afternoon)

## Lab 02 – 17-01-2023

You have to create a type (class) **Polynomial** for manipulation of polynomials (n-degree expressions of a variable). The examples of Polynomials  $3x^4 - 5x^2 + 4x$ ,  $x^2 - 4x - 4$ , and  $4x^3 - 5$ , etc, etc, with degrees 4, 2 and 3 respectively. One way of storage allocation for polynomial of degree **n** is an array size **n + 1**. The array stores the coefficients of the various powers of variable **x** in a systematic way, e.g.,  $3x^4 - 5x^2 + 4x$  is stored as

3	0	-5	4	0
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Either using class or just functions, you need to implement the Polynomial type. The following functionalities are at least required:

1. `createPolynomial(degree)` // create empty polynomial with underlying arrays and variable/objects
2. `setCoefficient (polynomial, power, coefficient)`
3. `printPolynomial(polynomial)`
4. `addPolynomials(polynomial1, polynomial2)` // return sum of two polynomials
5. `value(polynomial, x)` // return value of polynomial for given value of x

Those who understand OOP, should make constructors, `__str__`, `__add__`, etc as functions, with first parameter of above functions as `__self__`. Rest of the student must use their programming fundamentals learning to code this lab.

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### Addition of Polynomials

3	0	-7	4	0	2
+					
3	0	-5	4		
=					
3	0	-4	4	-5	6

### Printing of a Polynomial

3	0	-5	4
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$$3x^3 - 5x + 4$$

Value of a Polynomial for  $x = 3$  is 70

3	0	-5	4
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$$3(3)^3 - 5(3) + 4$$

$$3(27) - 15 + 4$$

$$81 - 15 + 4$$

$$70$$