

1. Problem Name: Insertion using dynamic memory allocation.

Problem Code & Output:

```
Start here X Insertion.cpp X
1  #include<bits/stdc++.h>
2  using namespace std;
3
4  struct Node {
5      int data;
6      Node* next;
7  };
8
9  Node* createLinkedList(int arr[], int size) {
10     Node* head = nullptr;
11     Node* tail = nullptr;
12
13     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
14         Node* newNode = new Node();
15         newNode->data = arr[i];
16         newNode->next = nullptr;
17
18         if (head == nullptr) {
19             head = newNode;
20             tail = newNode;
21         } else {
22             tail->next = newNode;
23             tail = newNode;
24         }
25     }
26
27     return head;
28 }
29
30 void insertAtHead(Node** head, int value) {
31     Node* newNode = new Node();
32     newNode->data = value;
33     newNode->next = *head;
34     *head = newNode;
35 }
36
37 void insertAfter(Node* head, int afterValue, int newValue) {
38     Node* current = head;
39     while (current != nullptr && current->data != afterValue) {
40         current = current->next;
41     }
42
43     if (current != nullptr) {
44         Node* newNode = new Node();
45         newNode->data = newValue;
46         newNode->next = current->next;
47         current->next = newNode;
48     } else {
49         cout << "Value " << afterValue << " not found in the list.\n";
50     }
51 }
52
53 void printList(Node* head) {
54     Node* current = head;
55     if (current == nullptr) {
56         cout << "The list is empty.\n";
57         return;
58     }
59
60     while (current != nullptr) {
61         if (current->next != nullptr) {
62             cout << current->data << " -> ";
63         } else {
64             cout << current->data;
65         }
66         current = current->next;
67     }
68     cout << endl;
69 }
70
71 int main() {
72     int size;
73     cout << "Enter the number of elements: ";
74     cin >> size;
75
76     int* arr = new int[size];
```

```

71 int main() {
72     int size;
73     cout << "Enter the number of elements: ";
74     cin >> size;
75
76     int* arr = new int[size];
77     cout << "Enter " << size << " integers:\n";
78     for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
79         cin >> arr[i];
80     }
81
82     Node* head = createLinkedList(arr, size);
83
84     cout << "Linked List after creation: ";
85     printList(head);
86
87     int value;
88     cout << "Enter the value to insert at the head: ";
89     cin >> value;
90     insertAtHead(&head, value);
91
92     cout << "Linked List after insertion at head: ";
93     printList(head);
94
95     int afterValue;
96     cout << "Enter the value to insert after: ";
97     cin >> afterValue;
98     cout << "Enter the value to insert: ";
99     cin >> value;
100    insertAfter(head, afterValue, value);
101
102    cout << "Linked List after insertion after " << afterValue << ": ";
103    printList(head);
104
105    delete[] arr;
106
107    return 0;
108 }
109

```

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Enter the number of elements: 5
Enter 5 integers:
1 2 3 4 5
Linked List after creation: 1 -> 2 -> 3 -> 4 -> 5
Enter the value to insert at the head: 7
Linked List after insertion at head: 7 -> 1 -> 2 -> 3 -> 4 -> 5
Enter the value to insert after: 5
Enter the value to insert: 6
Linked List after insertion after 5: 7 -> 1 -> 2 -> 3 -> 4 -> 5 -> 6

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 20.492
s

```