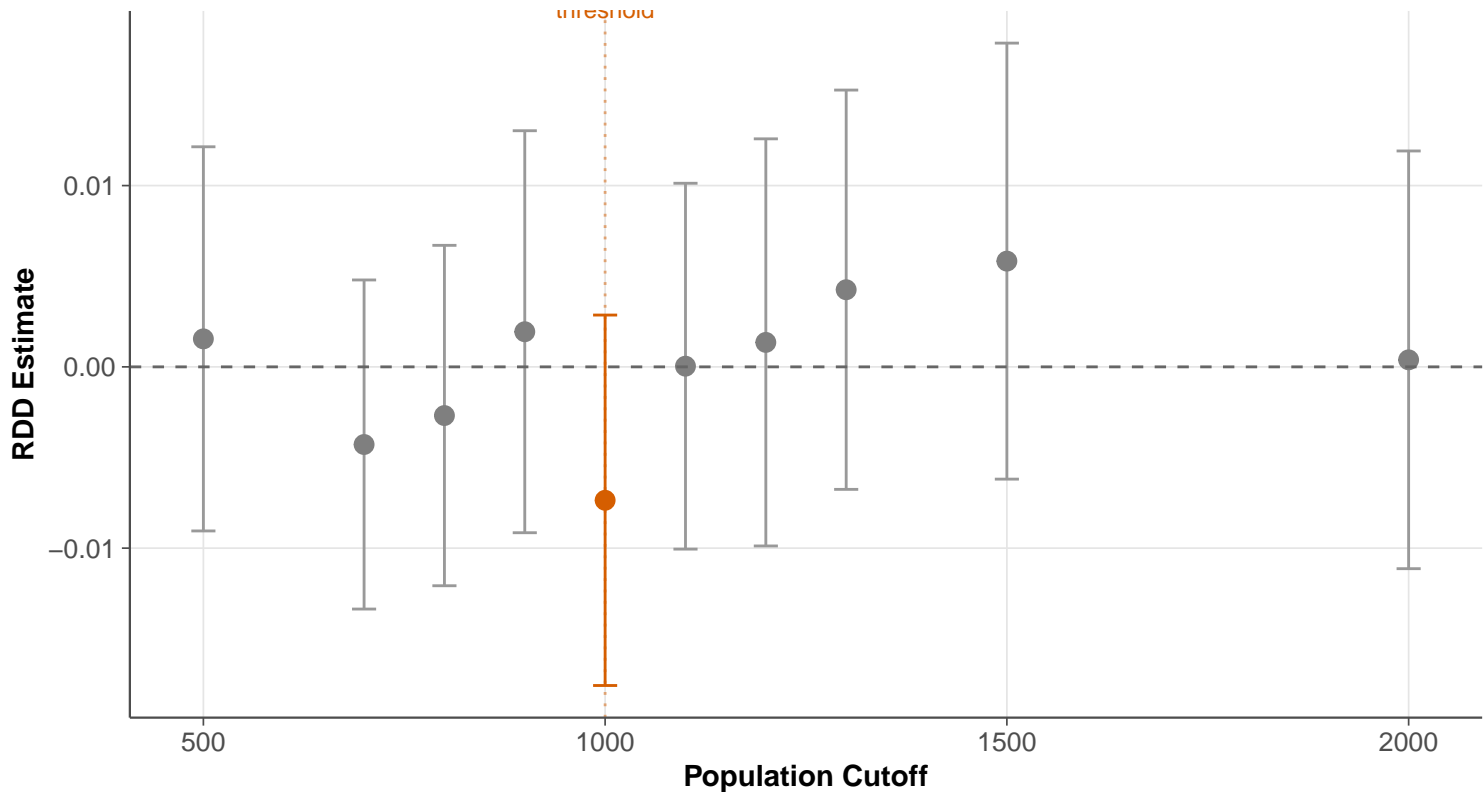


Placebo Cutoff Tests: Female Employment Rate

RDD estimated at various population thresholds



Note: Orange = actual threshold (1,000). Grey = placebo cutoffs.