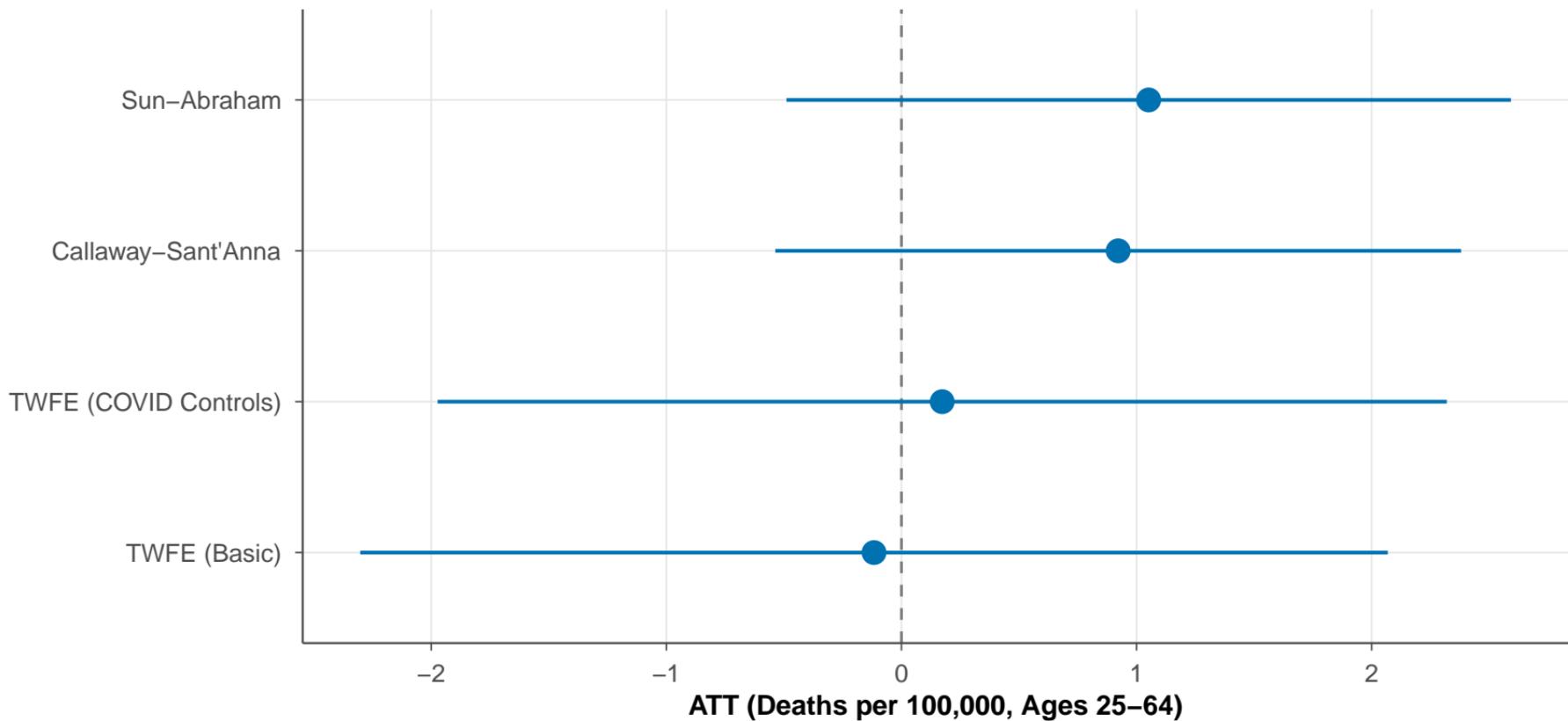


Comparison of Treatment Effect Estimates (Working-Age 25–64)

ATT from different DiD estimators with 95% CI



Notes: All estimators use state and year fixed effects.

Standard errors clustered at state level. TWFE may be biased under treatment effect heterogeneity.