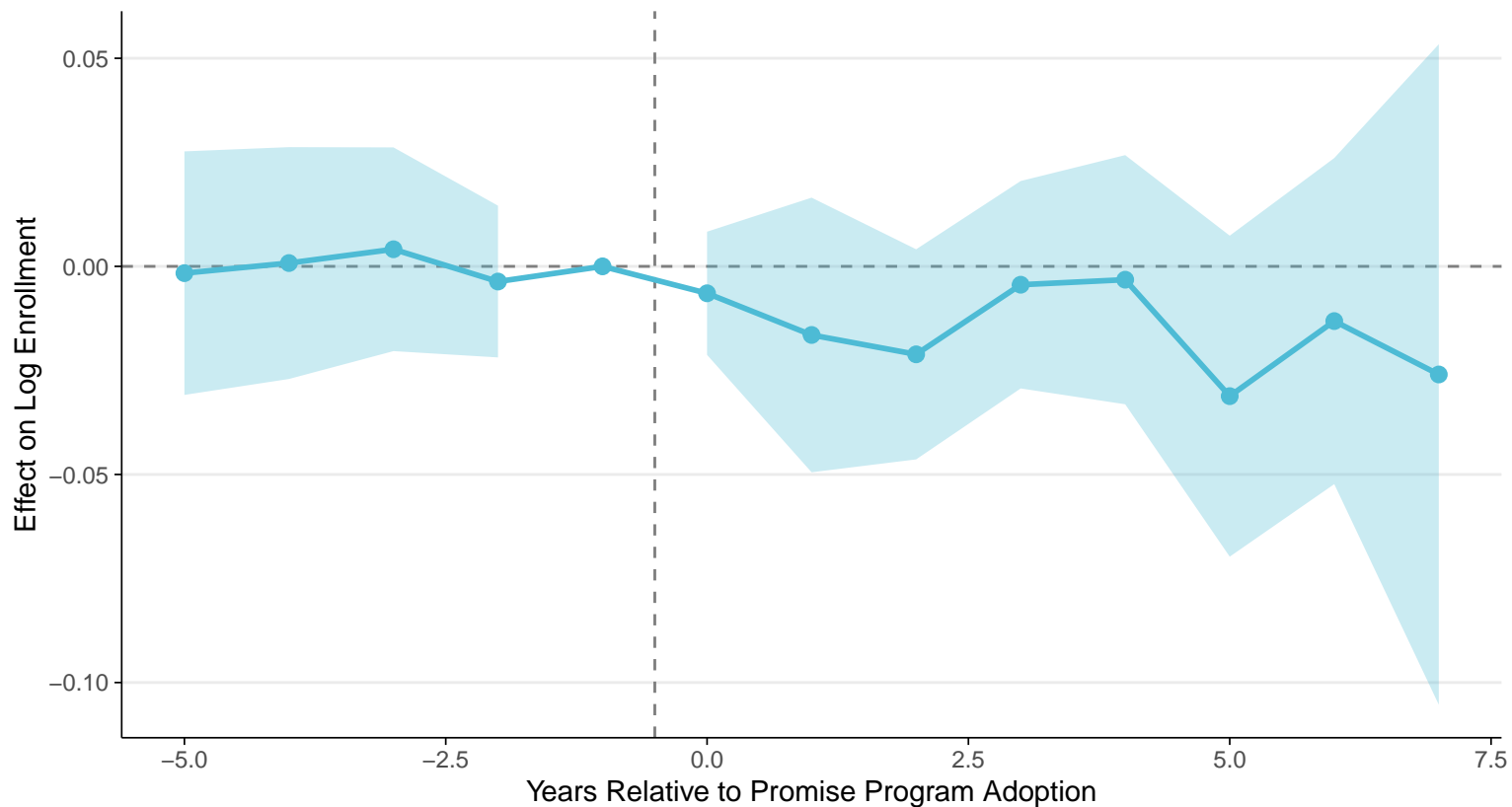


# Dynamic Treatment Effects of Promise Programs

Callaway–Sant'Anna estimator with never–treated control group



Shaded area: 95% confidence interval. Dashed line: treatment onset.