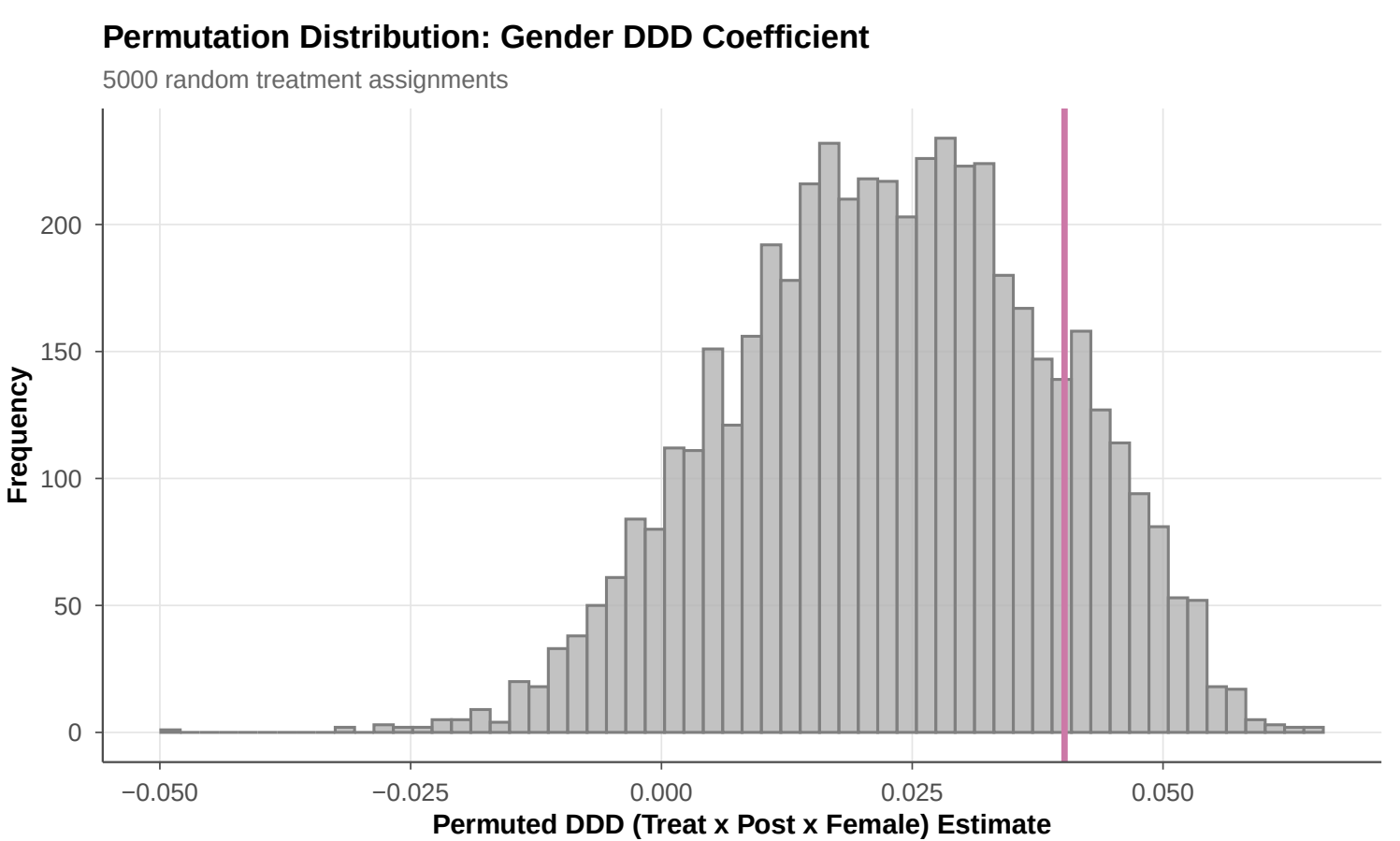
Permutation Distribution: Gender DDD Coefficient
5000 random treatment assignments
Frequency
200
150
100
50
0
−0.050
−0.025
0.000
0.025
0.050
Permuted DDD (Treat x Post x Female) Estimate
Note: Vertical line shows actual estimate. Two−sided p−value: proportion of |permuted| >= |actual|.