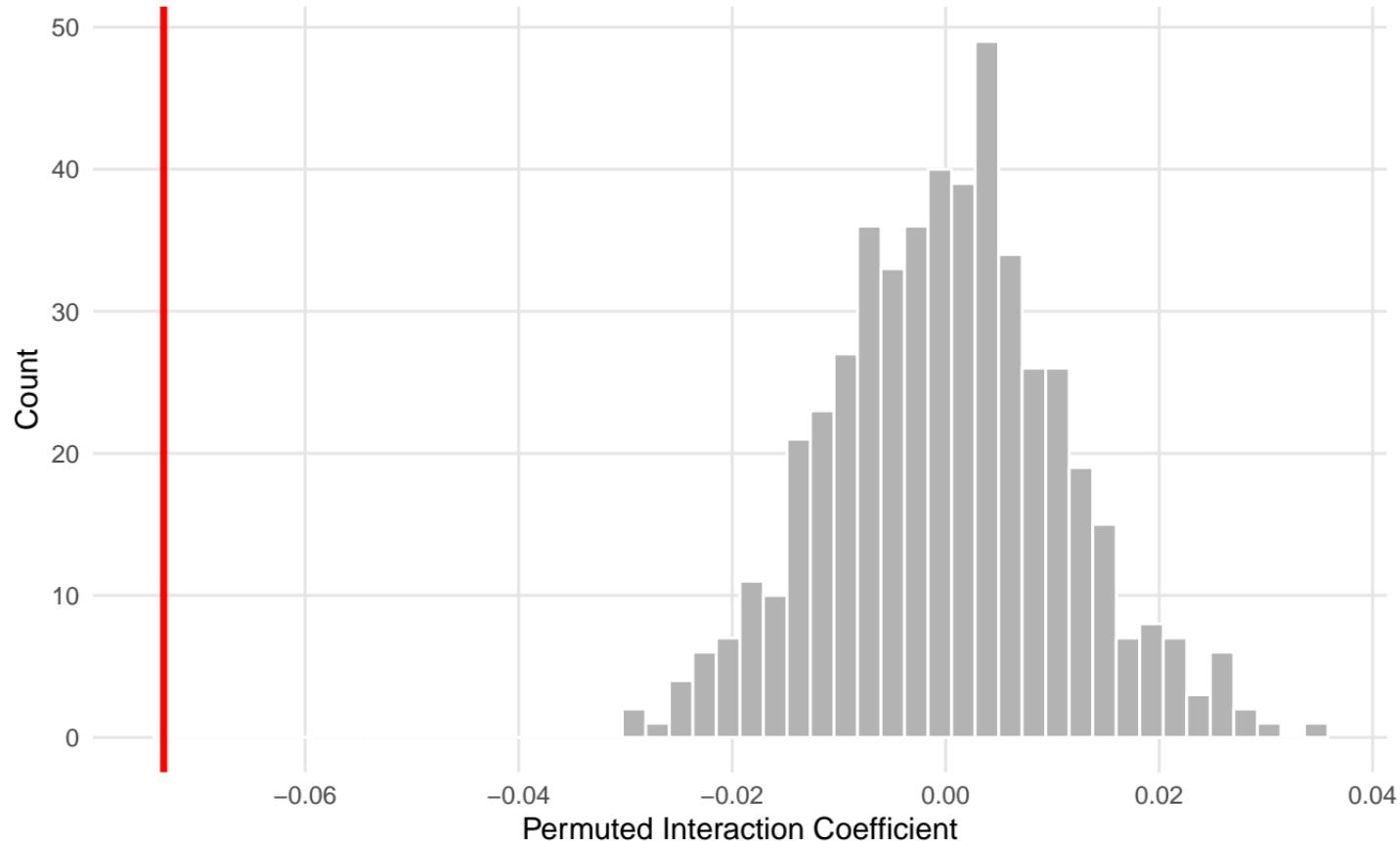


# Permutation Inference for Language × Religion Interaction

Distribution of interaction coefficient under 500 random label permutations



Red line shows observed interaction coefficient.