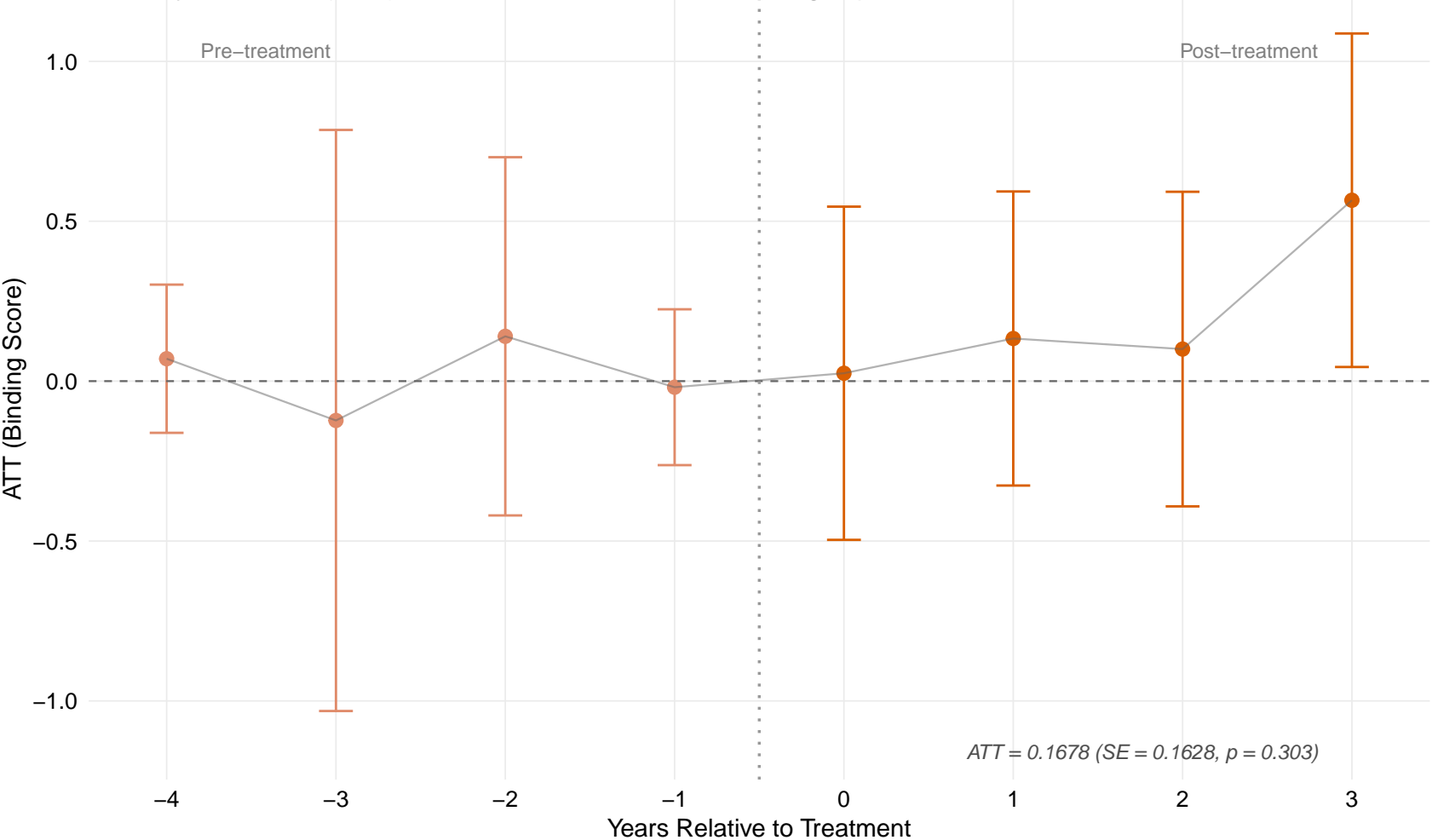


Event Study: Effect of Broadband on Binding Moral Foundations

Callaway–Sant'Anna (2021) estimator with never-treated control group



$ATT = 0.1678$ ($SE = 0.1628$, $p = 0.303$)

Note: Bars show 95% confidence intervals. Standard errors clustered at state level.
Treatment = first year place crosses 70% broadband threshold.