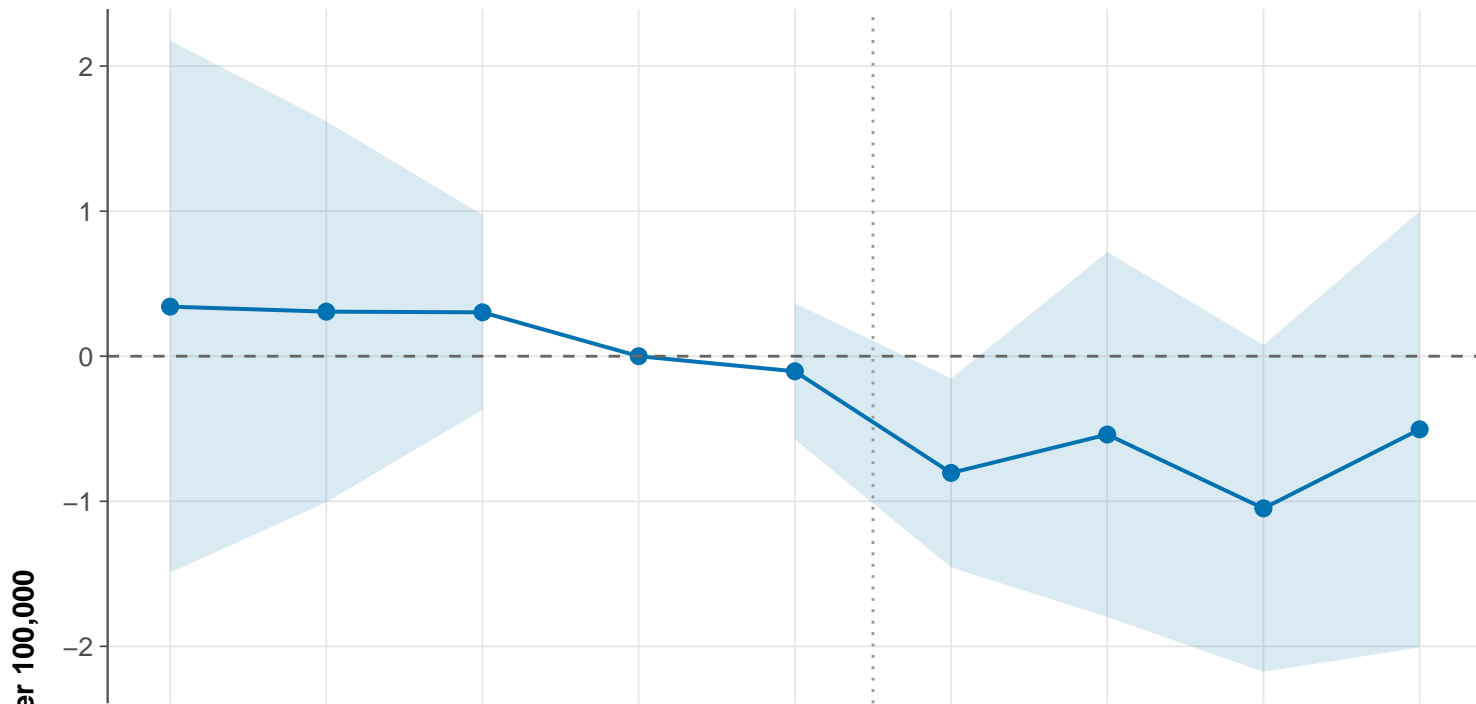


# EPCS Mandates: Treatment vs. Placebo Outcomes

Callaway–Sant'Anna event study with 95% confidence bands

## Prescription Opioids (T40.2)



## Synthetic Opioids [Placebo] (T40.4)

