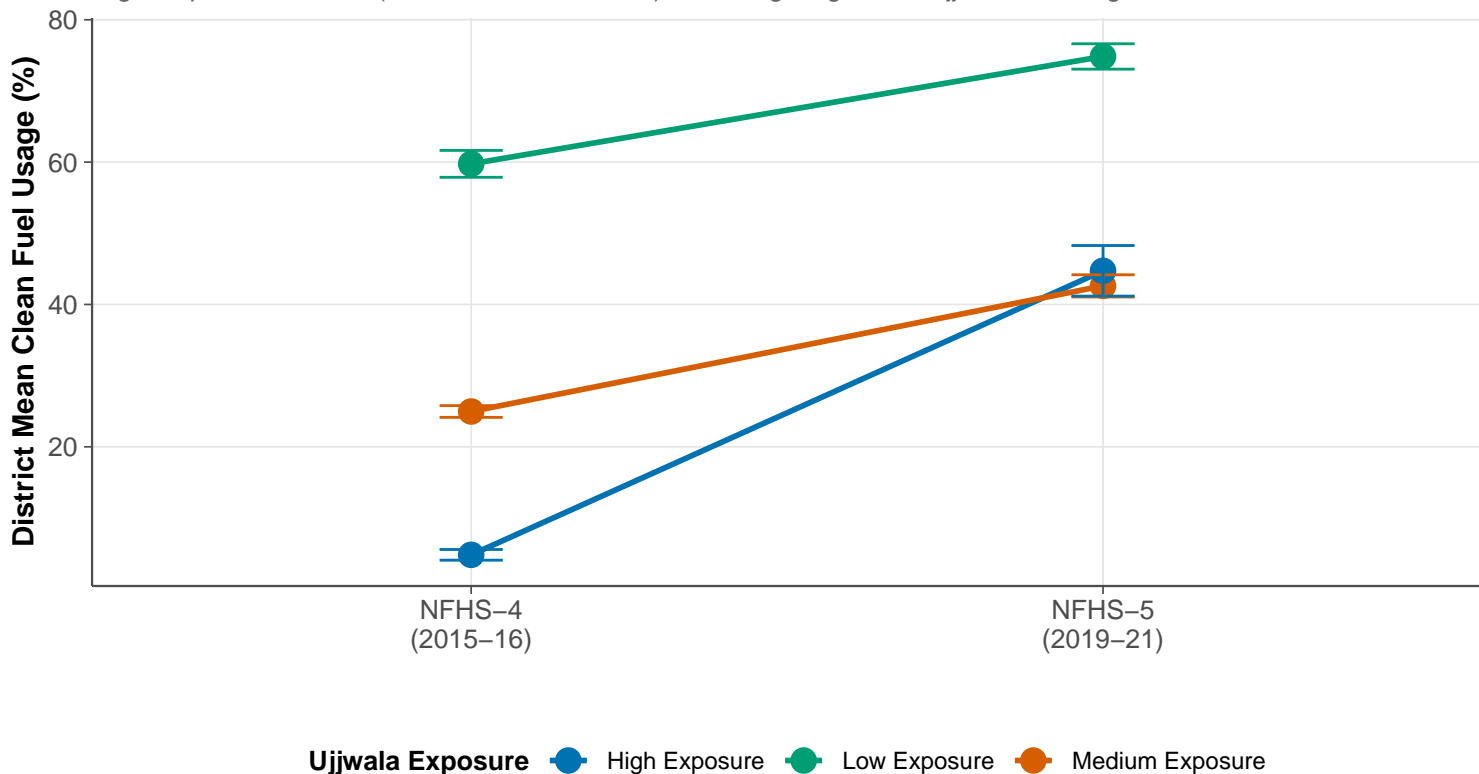


Clean Fuel Adoption: Convergence Across Exposure Groups

High-exposure districts (low baseline clean fuel) show largest gains ... Ujjwala first stage



Source: NFHS-4/5 district factsheets. Error bars: 95% CI.