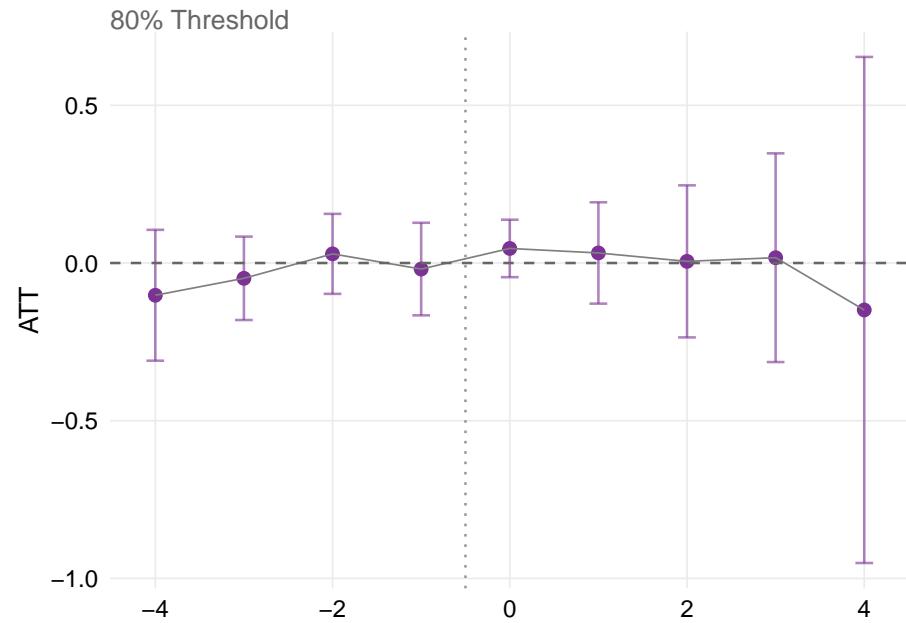
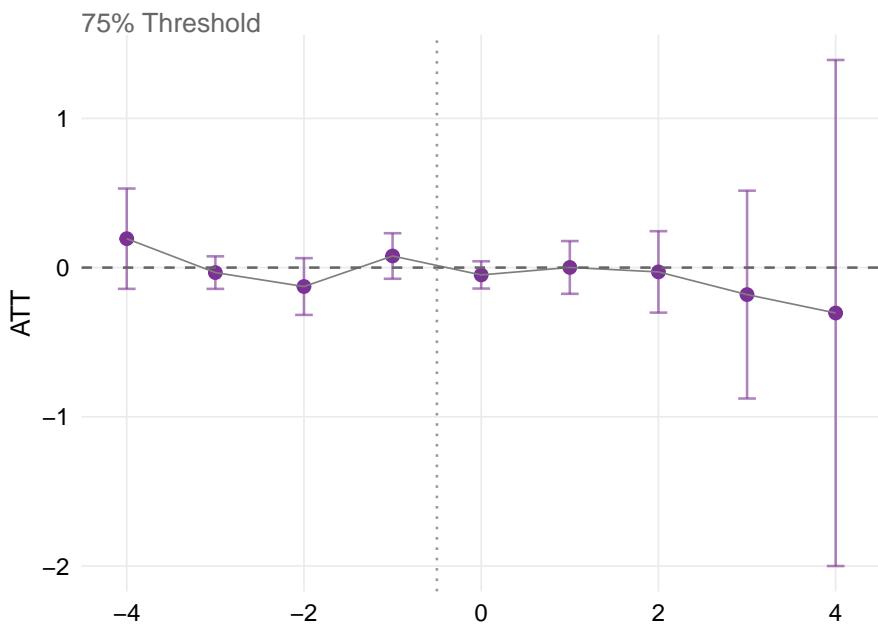
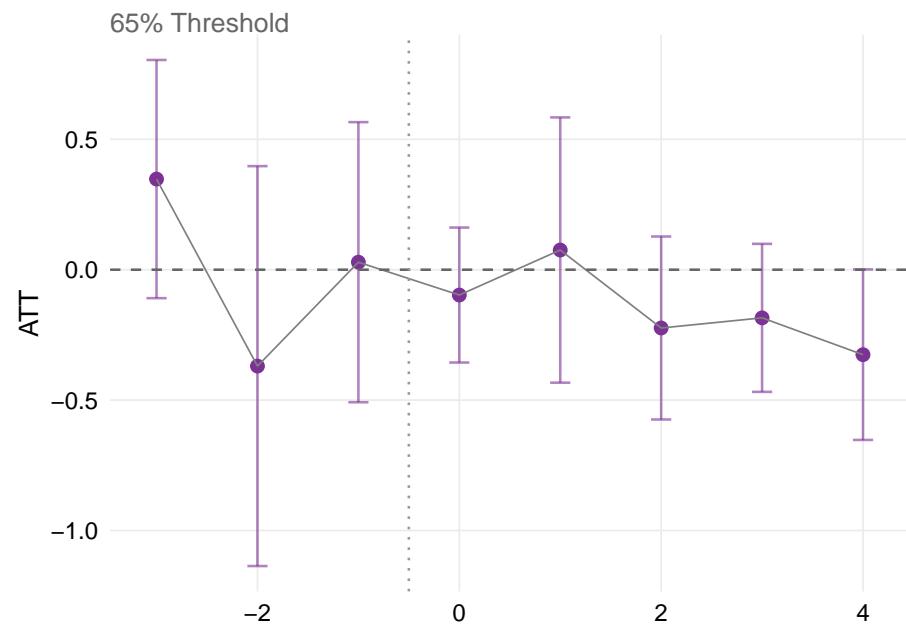


Robustness: Alternative Broadband Treatment Thresholds



Note: Event studies for the universalism index under alternative threshold definitions.
C-S estimator, state-clustered SEs.