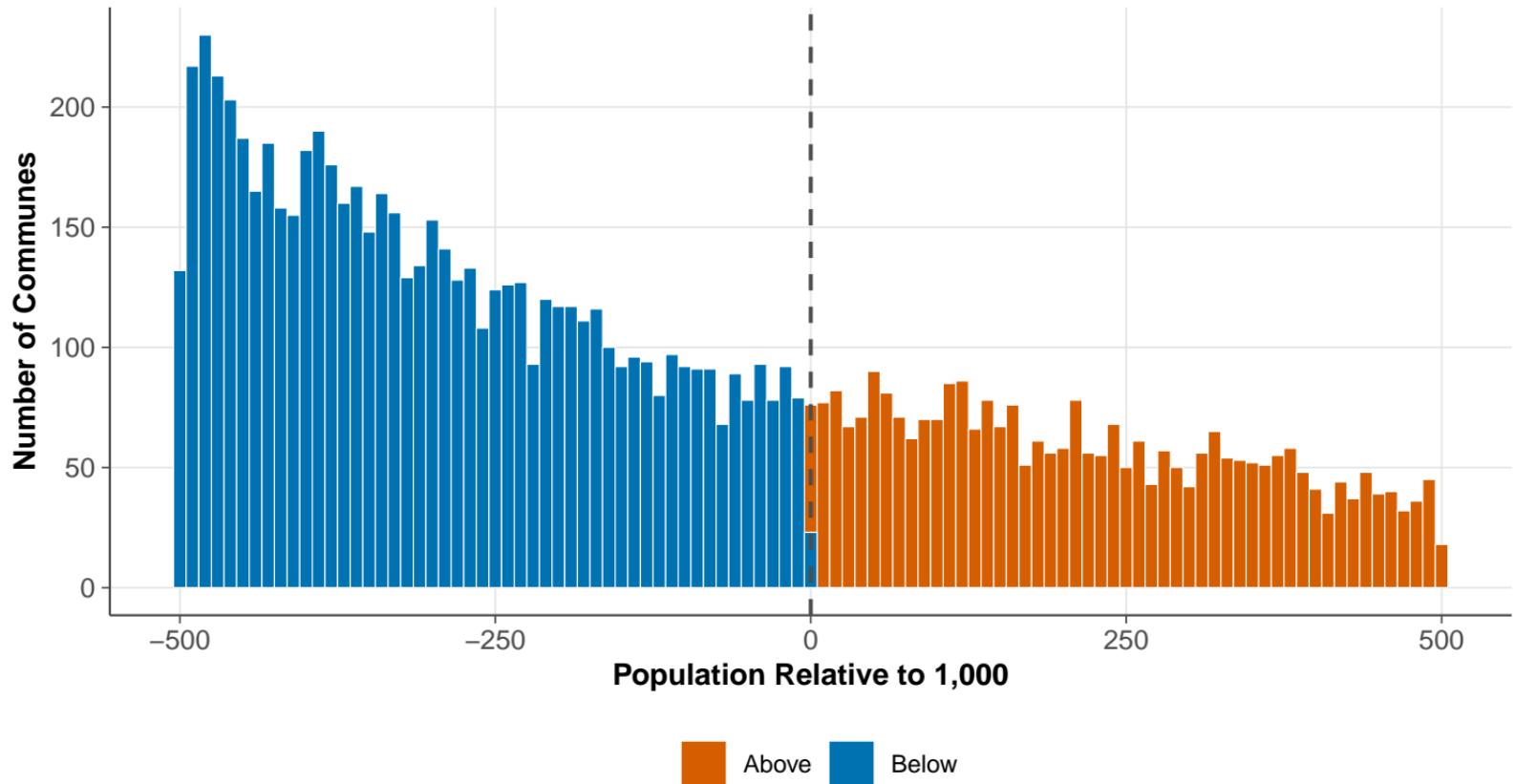


# Density of Communes Around the 1,000-Inhabitant Threshold

McCrary test:  $T = 0.18$ ,  $p = 0.861$  (no evidence of manipulation)



Source: INSEE Communes data. Bins of 10 inhabitants.