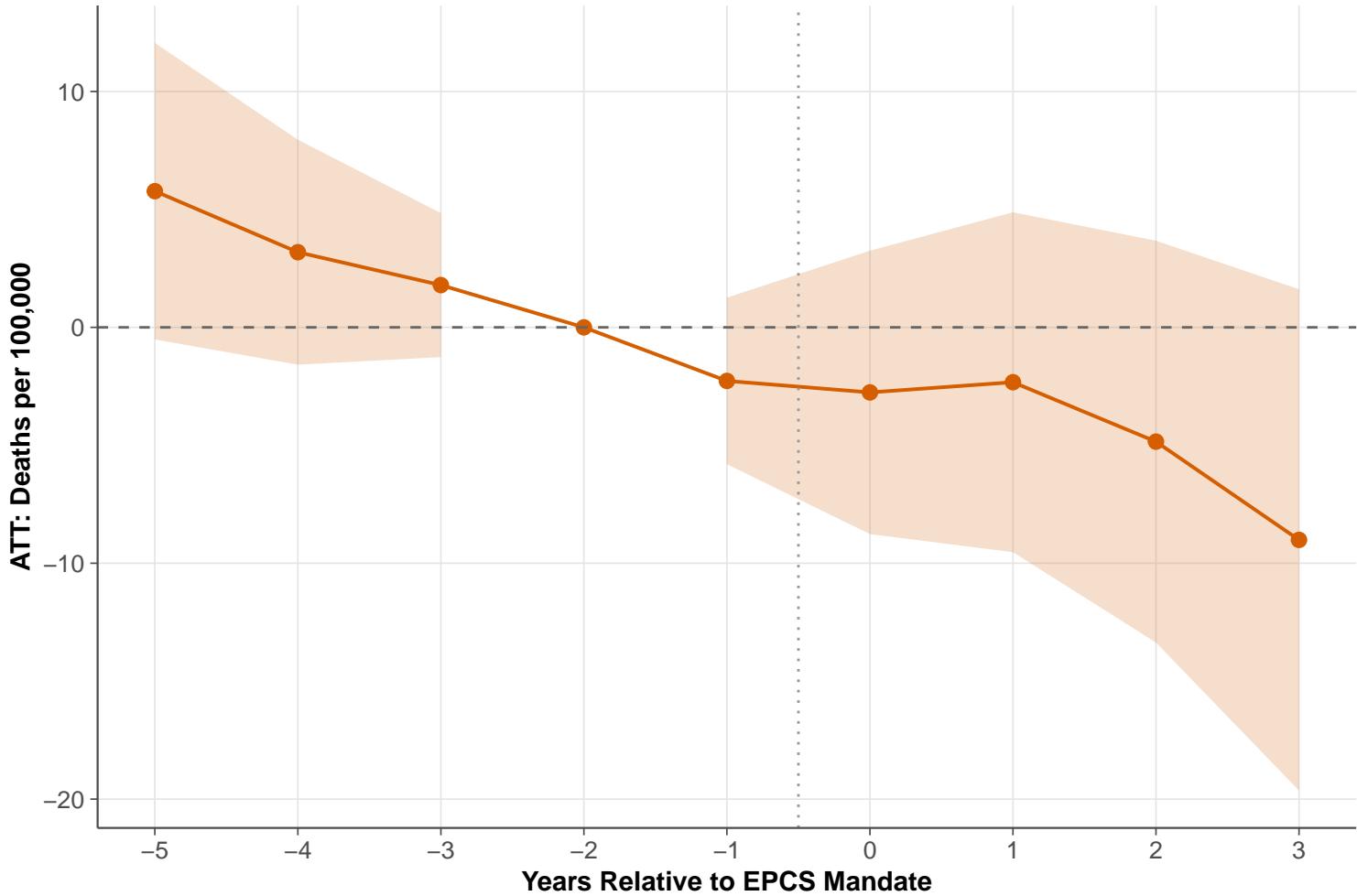


Placebo Test: EPCS Mandates and Synthetic Opioid Deaths

Illicit fentanyl deaths (T40.4) should NOT respond to prescribing format



Note: Null result expected ... EPCS mandates affect prescriptions, not illicit supply.