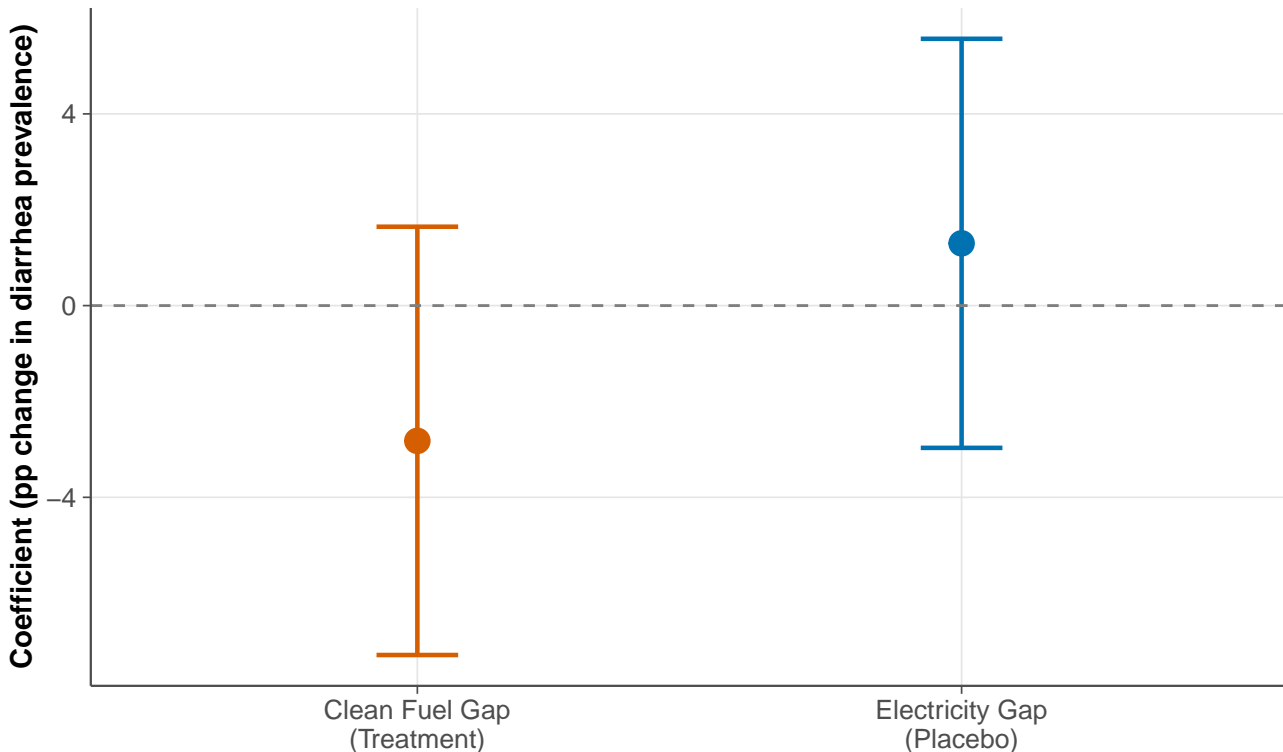


## Placebo Test: Real vs. Placebo Treatment Effect on Diarrhea

Clean fuel gap (treatment) should predict diarrhea reduction; electricity gap (placebo) should not



Bars: 95% CI with HC1 robust standard errors. State FE and baseline controls included.