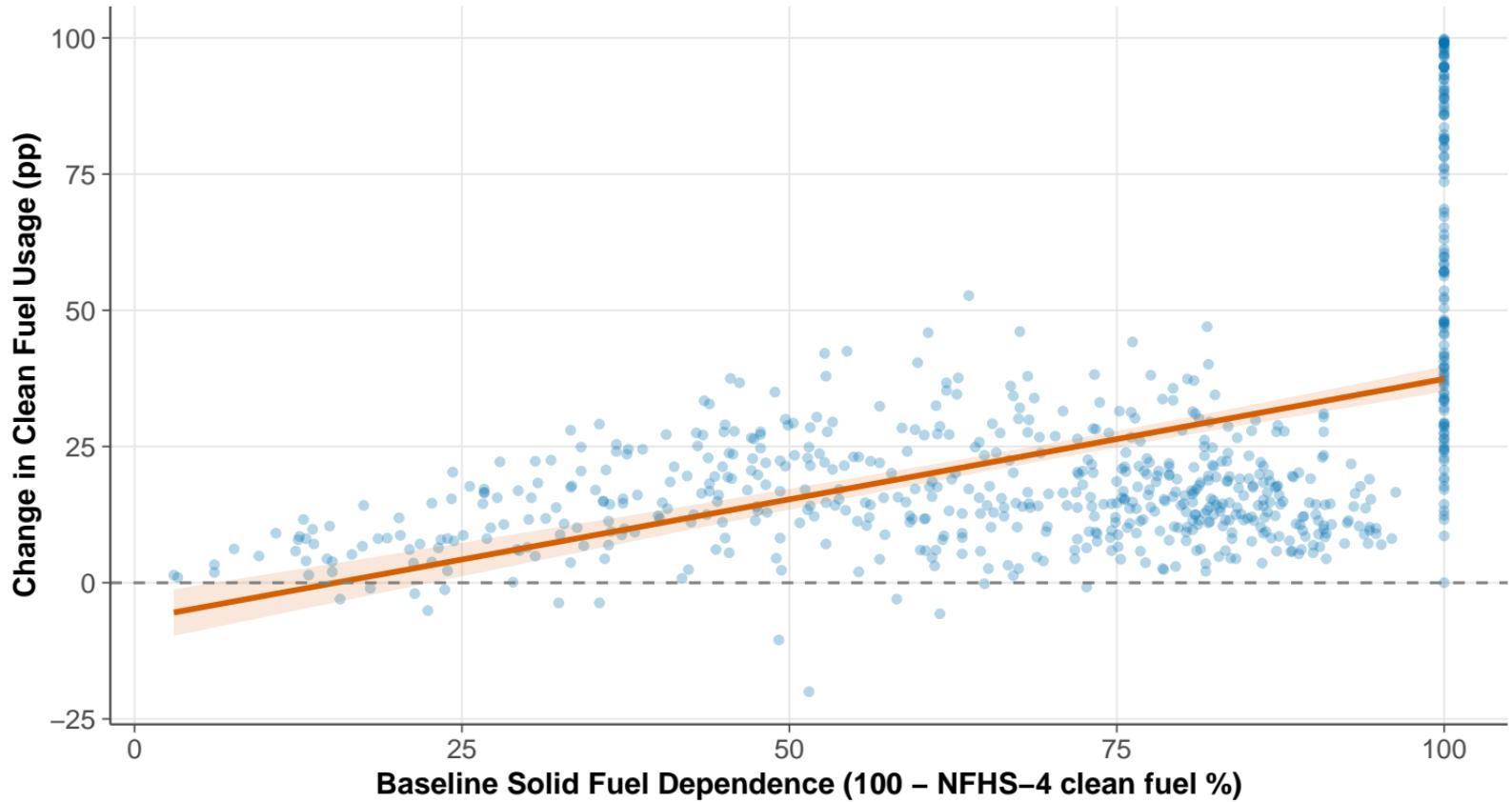


## First Stage: Baseline Fuel Gap Predicts Clean Fuel Adoption

Change in clean fuel usage (NFHS–4 to NFHS–5) vs. baseline solid fuel dependence



Source: NFHS–4/5 district factsheets. N = 708 districts. Line: OLS fit with 95% CI.