

Heterogeneity Analysis by Baseline Partisanship

Heterogeneity analysis not feasible: insufficient control units in subgroups.

With only 9 never-treated places and high treatment rate (98.3%),
splitting by partisanship leaves too few comparison units
for reliable Callaway–Sant’Anna estimation within subgroups.

*Note: The main analysis uses not-yet-treated units as controls.
Subgroup-specific estimation requires sufficient within-subgroup variation
in treatment timing, which is not available when subgroups are small.*