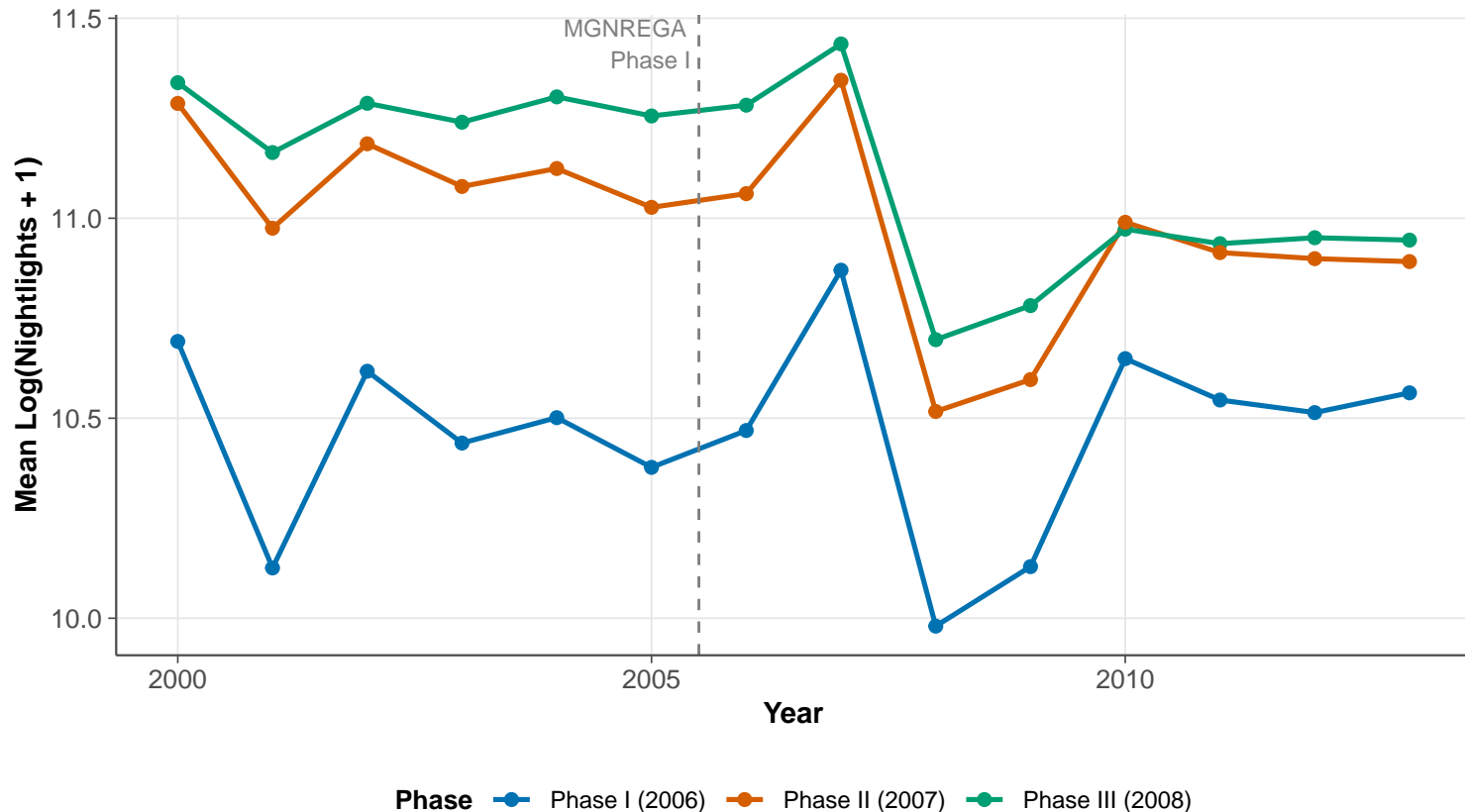


Nighttime Luminosity Trends by MGNREGA Phase

District-level means, DMSP calibrated nightlights 2000...2013



Notes: Vertical dashed line marks onset of MGNREGA Phase I (Feb 2006).
Pre-treatment trends are broadly similar but a formal test detects a significant differential trend (see Section 5.3).