

# Event Study: Effect of Broadband on Universalism–Communalism Balance

$\text{Log(Individualizing)} - \text{Log(Binding)}$ ; positive = more universalist

ATT (Log Universalism/Communalism Ratio)

0.5

0.0

-0.5

-1.0

-1.5

Pre-treatment

Post-treatment

-4

-3

-2

-1

0

1

2

3

Years Relative to Treatment

Note: Bars show 95% confidence intervals. Standard errors clustered at state level.  
Treatment = first year place crosses 70% broadband threshold.

