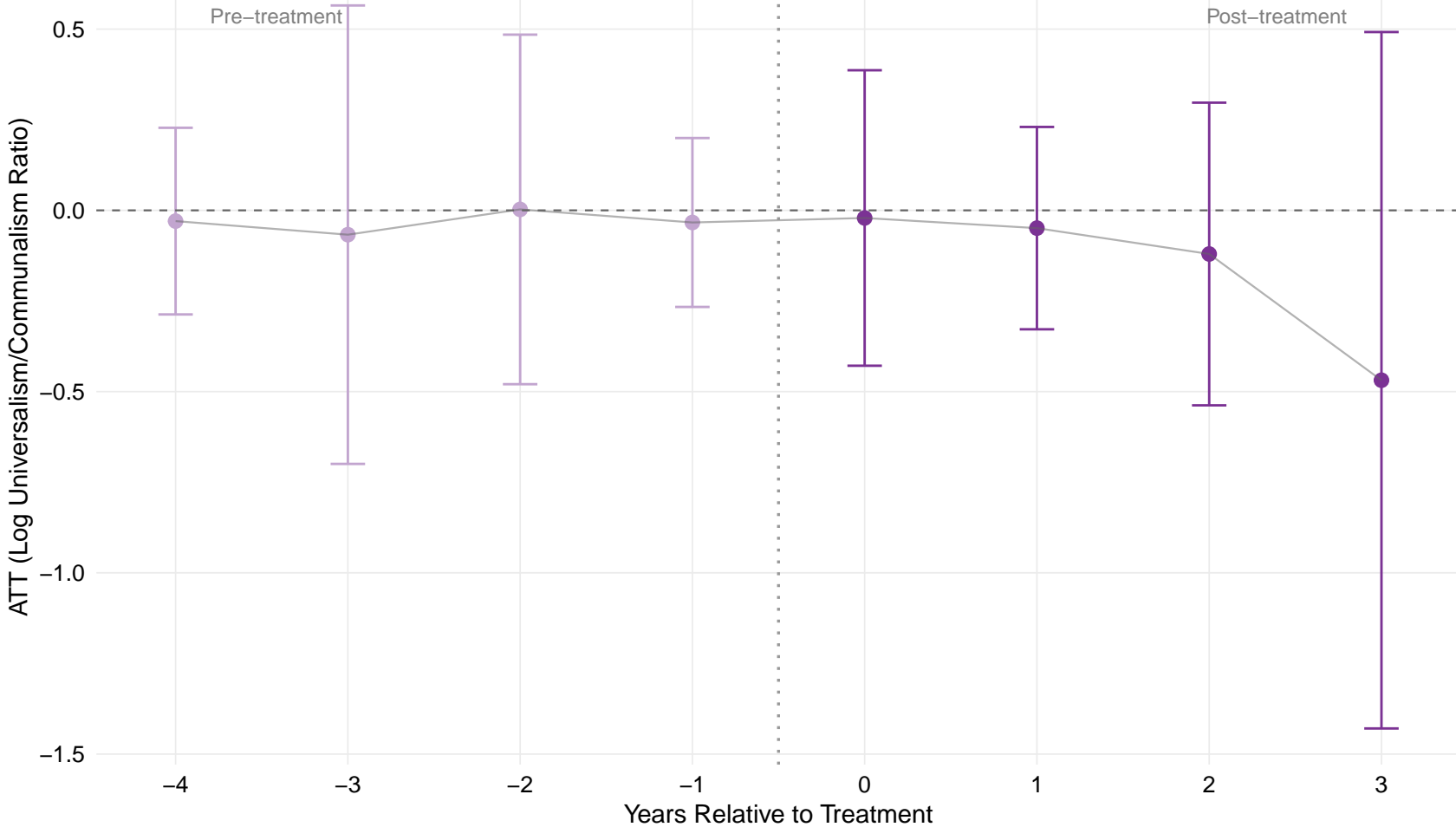


# Event Study: Effect of Broadband on Universalism–Communalism Balance

$\text{Log}(\text{Individualizing}) - \text{Log}(\text{Binding})$ ; positive = more universalist



Note: Bars show 95% confidence intervals. Standard errors clustered at state level.

Treatment = first year place crosses 70% broadband threshold.