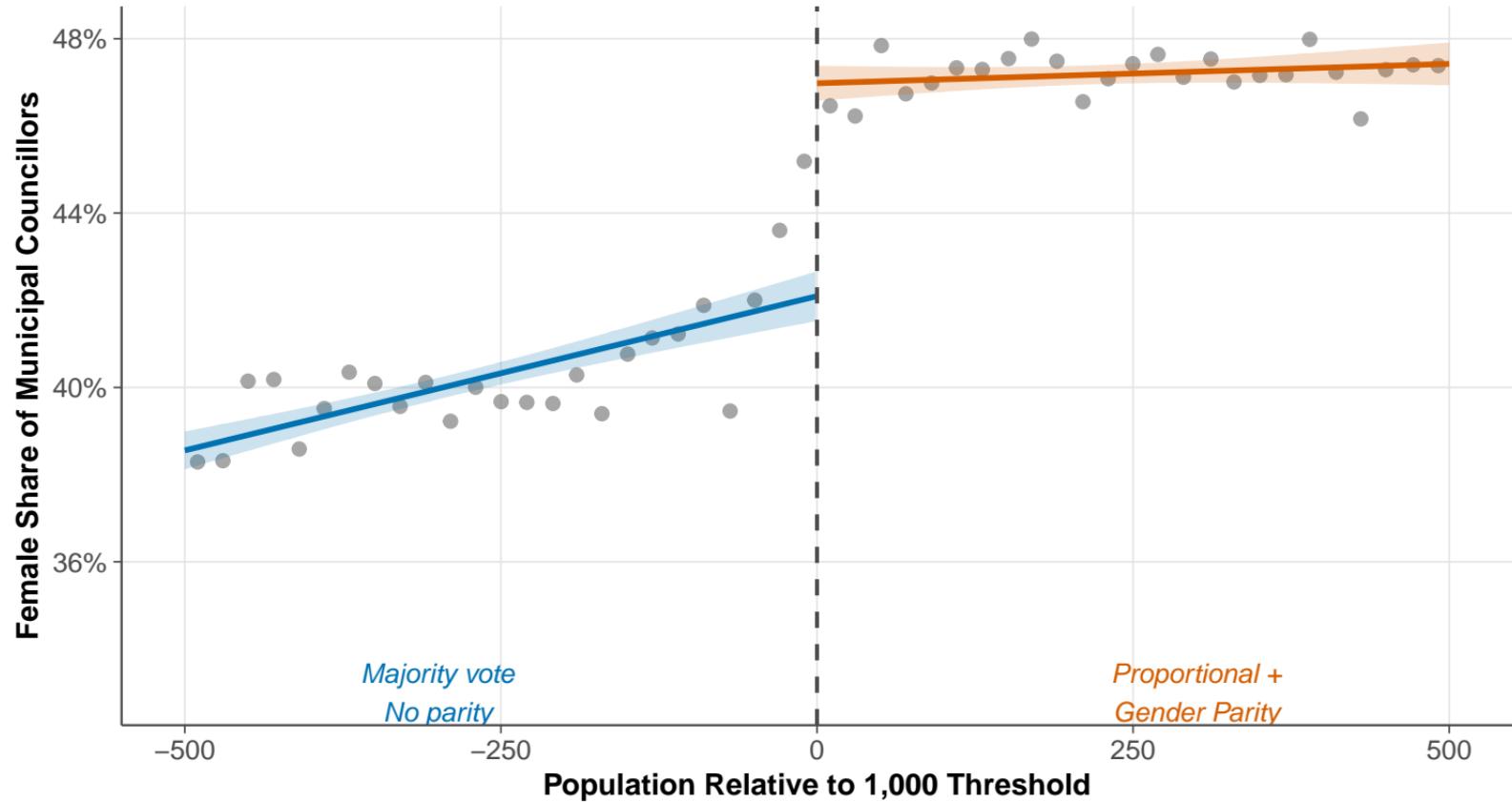


First Stage: Female Councillor Share at the 1,000 Threshold

Binned means (bins of 20 inhabitants), linear fit within each side



Majority vote
No parity

Proportional +
Gender Parity

Source: Répertoire National des Élus (2025). Each point is a binned mean.