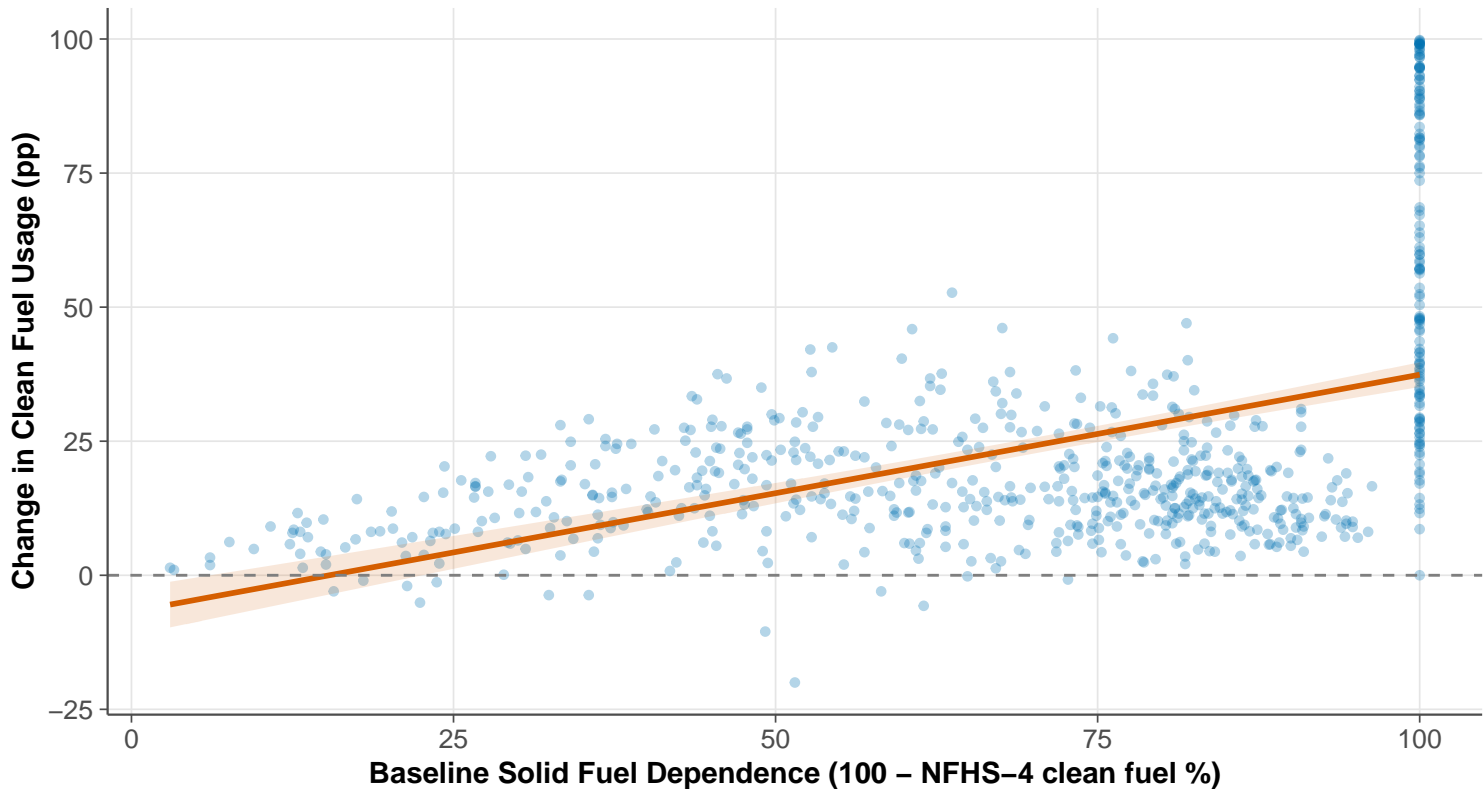


First Stage: Baseline Fuel Gap Predicts Clean Fuel Adoption

Change in clean fuel usage (NFHS-4 to NFHS-5) vs. baseline solid fuel dependence



Source: NFHS-4/5 district factsheets. N = 708 districts. Line: OLS fit with 95% CI.