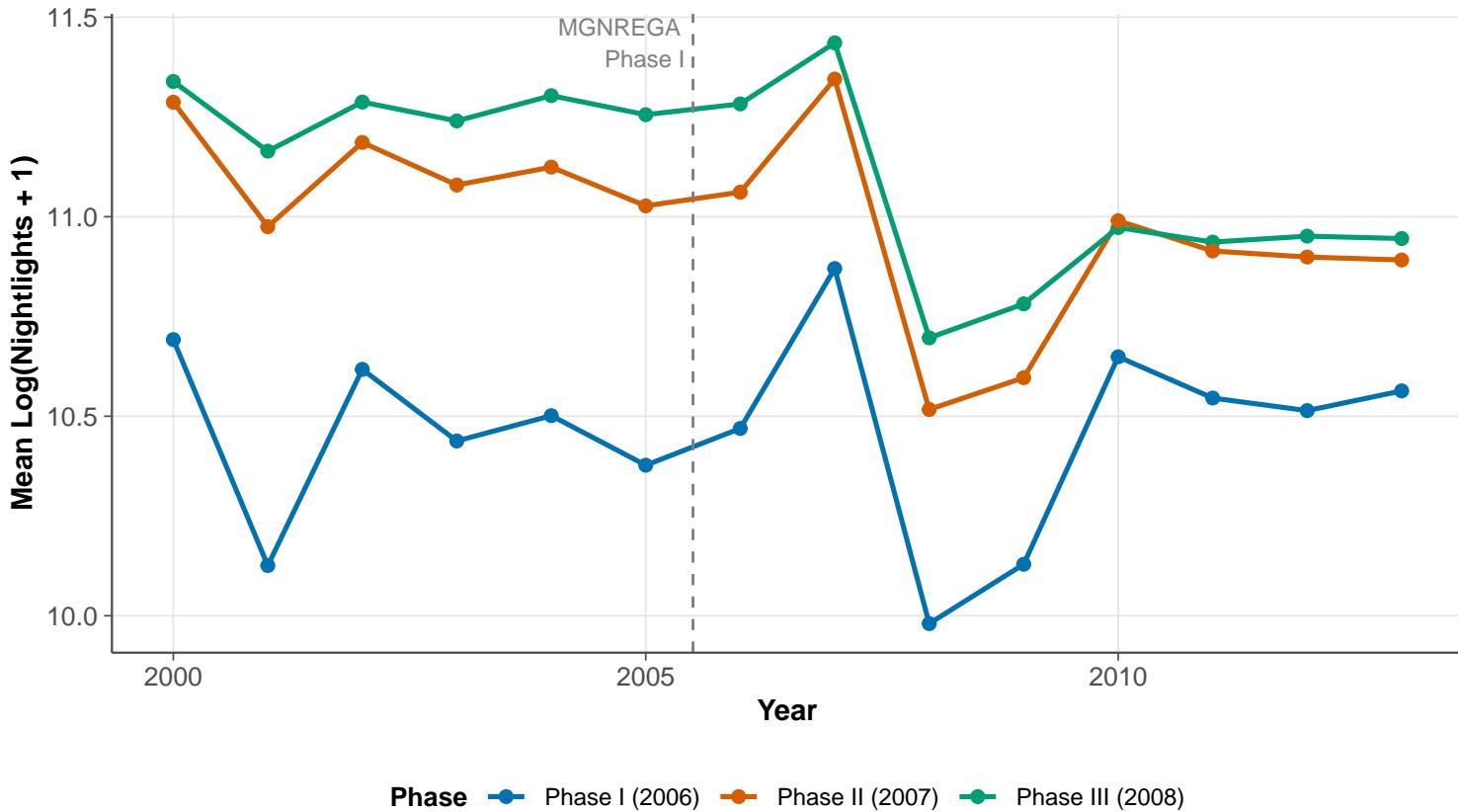


# Nighttime Luminosity Trends by MGNREGA Phase

District-level means, DMSP calibrated nightlights 2000...2013



Notes: Vertical dashed line marks onset of MGNREGA Phase I (Feb 2006).  
Pre-treatment trends are broadly similar but a formal test detects  
a significant differential trend (see Section 5.3).