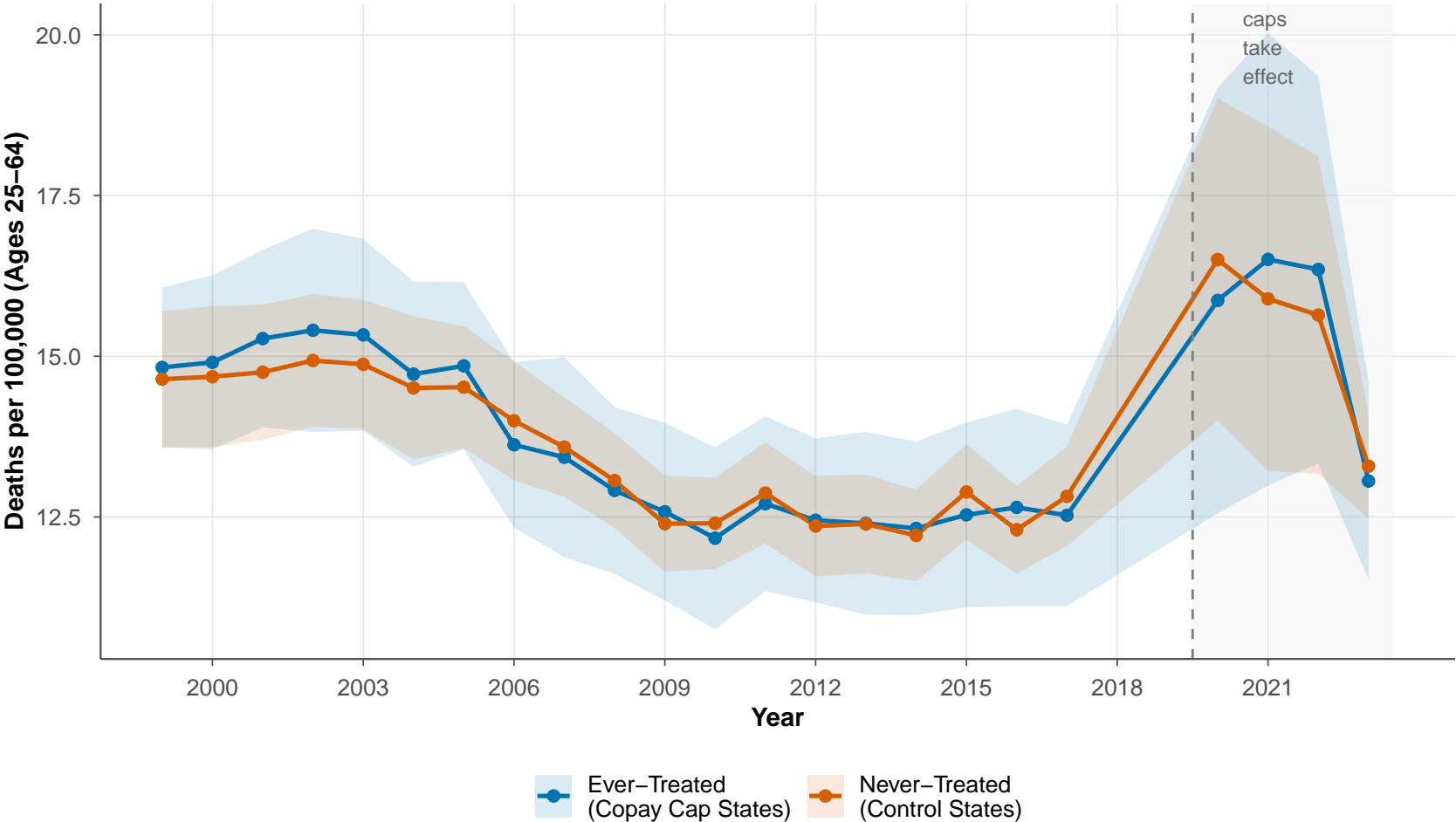


Working-Age (25–64) Diabetes Mortality by Treatment Status

Average state-level mortality per 100,000; shaded region = post-treatment



Source: CDC WONDER ICD-10 E10–E14, ages 25–64. Bands show 95% CI for state-level mean. N = 50 states, 1999–2023. Vermont excluded from primary analysis.