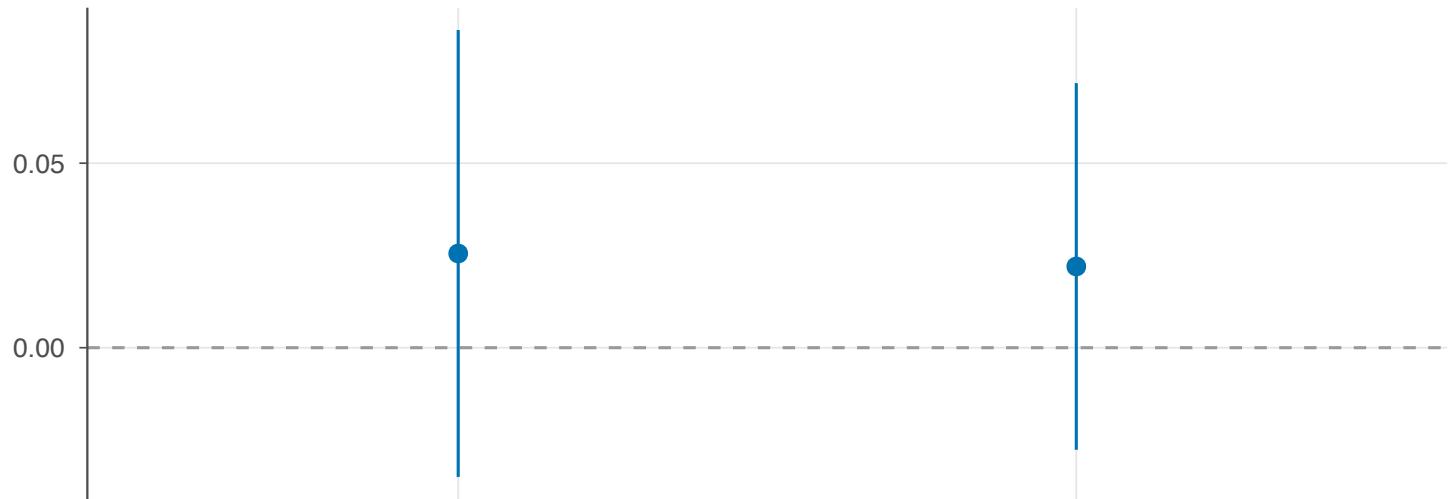


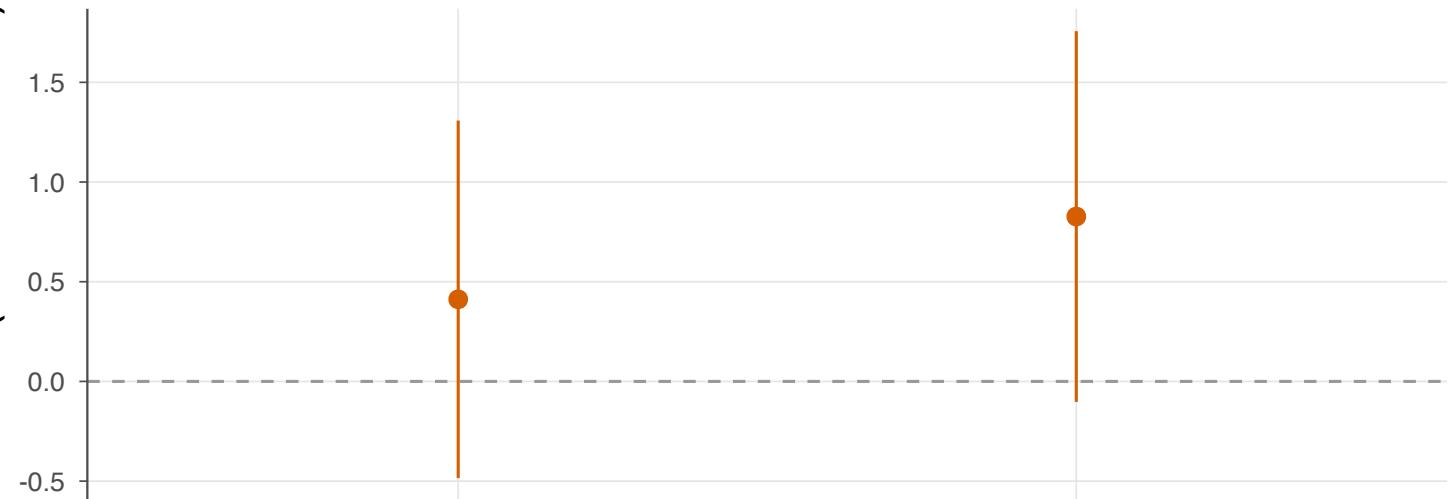
Placebo Cutoff Tests

RD estimates at fake thresholds (25th percentile and median of CIV)

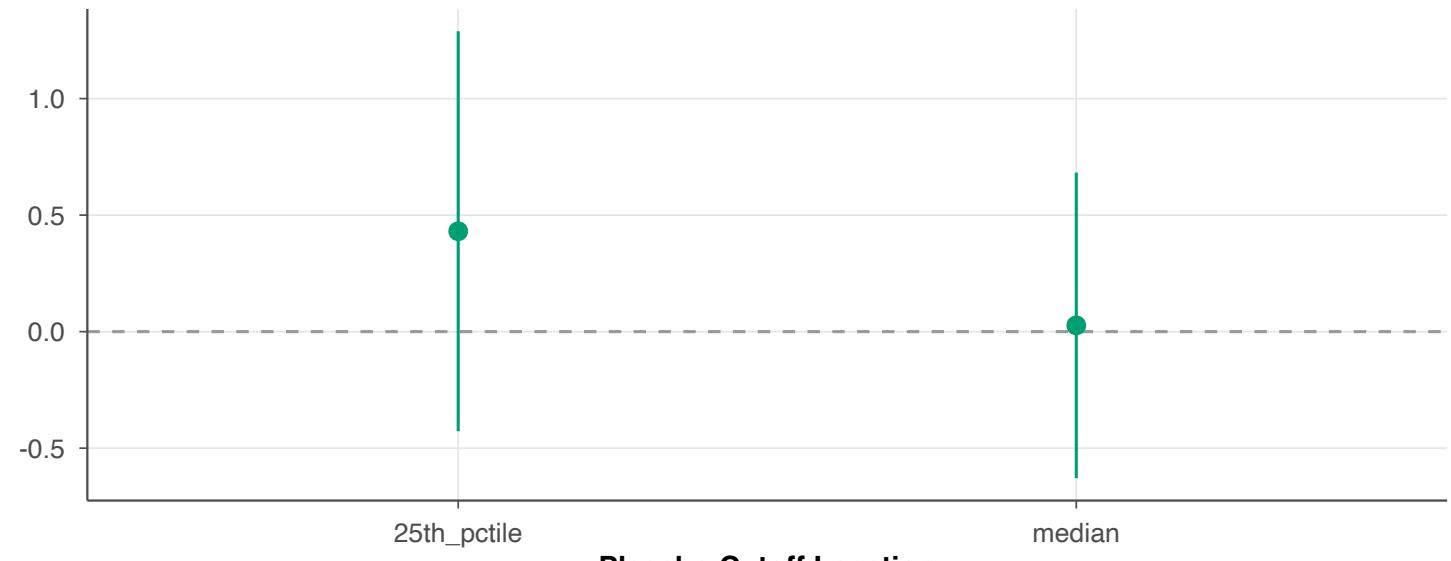
Log Per Capita Market Income



Poverty Rate (%)



Unemployment Rate (%)



Placebo Cutoff Location

Notes: No significant effects expected at placebo cutoffs. Whiskers show 95% CI.