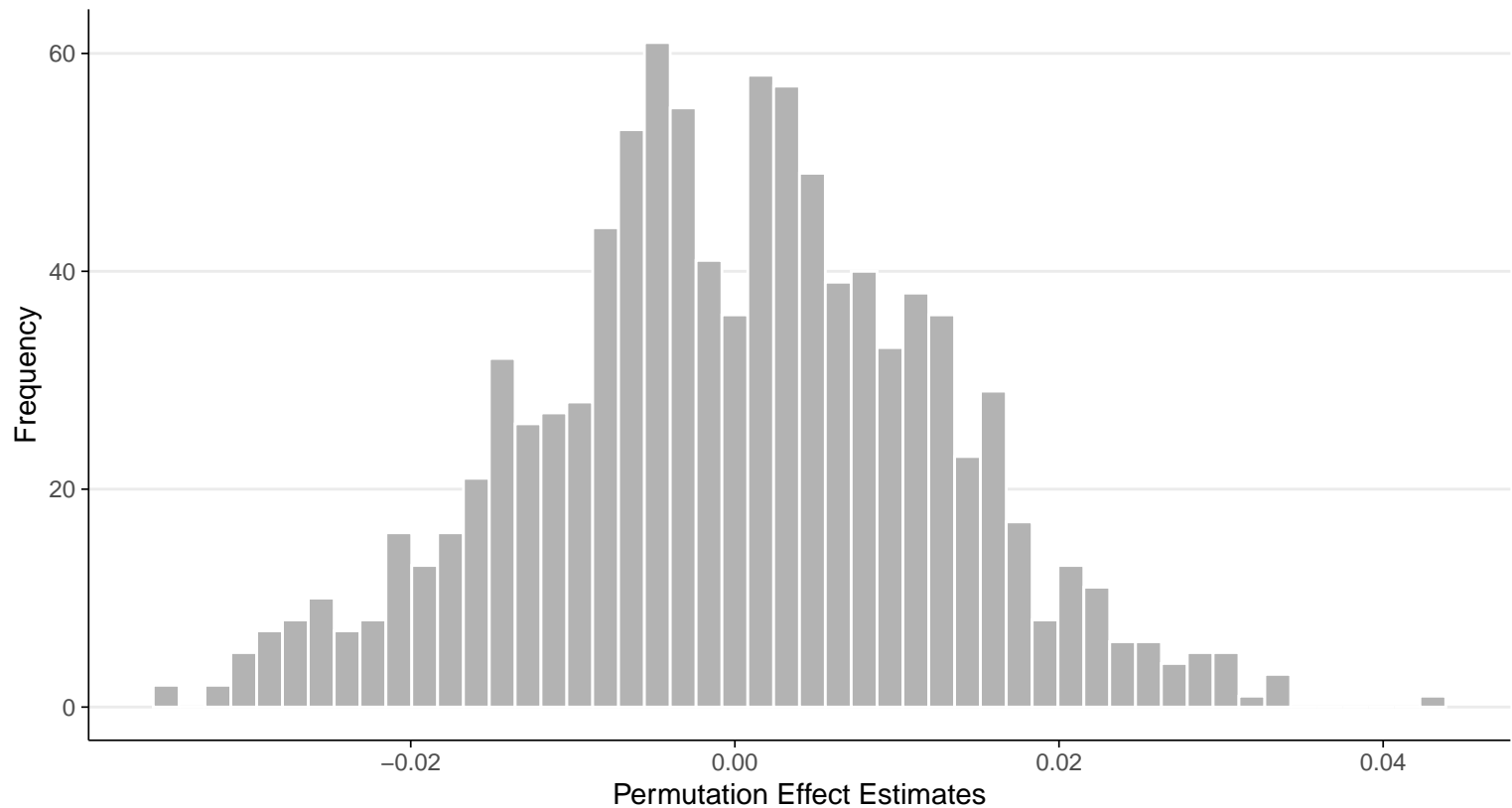


Randomization Inference Distribution

1,000 permutations of treatment assignment across states



Solid line: actual estimate. Dashed line: mirror for two-sided test.