LCD MODULE SPECIFICATION

MODEL NO.

BC1601A series

| FOR MESSRS: | | |
|--------------|------|------|
| | | |
| ON DATE OF: | | |
| | | |
| APPROVED BY: | | |
| | | |

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1. Numbering System

| <u>B</u> | <u>C</u> | <u>2004</u> | <u>A</u> | <u>G</u> | <u>P</u> | <u>L</u> | <u>E</u> | <u>B</u> | XXX |
|----------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

| 0 | Brand | Bolymin | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Module Type | C= character type G= graphic type P= TAB/TCP type | O= COG type F= COF type |
| 2 | Format | 2002=20 characters, 4 lines 12232= 122 x 32 dots | |
| 3 | Version No. | A type | |
| 4 | LCD Color | G=STN/gray Y=STN/yellow-green C=color STN | B=STN/blue F=FSTN T=TN |
| 5 | LCD Type | R=positive/reflective P=positive/transflective | M=positive/transmissive N=negative/transmissive |
| 6 | Backlight type/color | L=LED array/ yellow-green H=LED edge/white R=LED array/red G=LED edge/yellow-green | E=EL/white B=EL/blue |
| 7 | CGRAM Font | J=English/Japanese Font E=English/European Font | C=English/Cyrillic Font H=English/Hebrew Font |
| 8 | View Angle/ Operating Temperature | B=Bottom/Normal Temperature H=Bottom/Wide Temperature U=Bottom/Ultra wide Temperature | T=Top/Normal Temperature W=Top/Wide Temperature C=9H/Normal Temperature |
| 9 | Special Code | 3=3 volt logic power supply n=negative voltage for LCD c=cable/connector xxx=to be assigned on data sheet | |

2. Precaution in use of LCD Module

- (1) Avoid applying excessive shocks to the module or making any alterations or modifications to it.
- (2) Don't make extra holes on the printed circuit board, modify its shape or change the components of LCD module.
- (3) Don't disassemble the LCM.
- (4) Don't operate it above the absolute maximum rating.
- (5) Don't drop, bend or twist LCM.
- (6) Soldering: only to the I/O terminals.
- (7) Storage: please storage in anti-static electricity container and clean environment.
- (8) Don't touch the elastmer connecter, especially insert a backlight panel (EL or CCFL)

3. General Specification

(1) Mechanical Dimension

| Item | Dimension | Unit |
|-----------------------|--|------|
| Number of Characters | 16characters x 1 Lines | - |
| | 80.0 x 36.0 x 13.2(Max)- LED array B/L, | |
| Module dimension | LED edge B/L (white, blue) | |
| (LxWxH) | 80.0 x 36.0 x 9.4 (Max) – LED edge / blue B/L, | mm |
| | EL or No B/L | |
| View area | 66.0 x 16.0 | mm |
| Active area | 59.62 x 6.56 | mm |
| Dot size | 0.55 x 0.75 | mm |
| Dot pitch | 0.63 x 0.83 | mm |
| Character size (LxW) | 3.07 x 6.56 | mm |
| Character pitch (LxW) | 3.77 x 6.56 | mm |

(2) Controller IC: KS0066 (or Equivalent) controller

(3) Temperature Range

| | Normal | Wide | |
|-----------|----------|----------|--|
| Operating | 0 ~+50 | -20 ~+70 | |
| Storage | -10 ~+60 | -30 ~+80 | |

4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

4.1 Electrical Absolute Maximum Ratings

(Vss=0V, Ta=25)

| Τ. | G 1 1 | 3.41 | | TT ** |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|-----|-------|
| Item | Symbol | Min | Max | Unit |
| Supply Voltage (Logic) | Vdd-Vss | -0.3 | 7 | V |
| Supply Voltage (LCD Driver) | Vdd-Vo | -0.3 | 13 | V |
| Input Voltage | VI | Vss | Vdd | V |
| Name of Ten | ТОР | 0 | +50 | |
| Normal Type | TSTG | -10 | +60 | |
| Wide Temperature True | Тор | -20 | +70 | |
| Wide Temperature Type | Tstg | -30 | +80 | |

4.2 Environmental Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Item | Operating | | | Storage | Comment | |
|-----------|-----------|----------------------|--------|---------------------|----------------------|--|
| item | (Min.) | (Max.) | (Min.) | (Max.) | Comment | |
| Humidity | Note (2) | |] | Note (2) | Without condensation | |
| Vibration | | $4.9 \mathrm{M/S}^2$ | | $19.6M/S^2$ | XYZ Direction | |
| Shock | | 29.4M/S ² | | 490M/S ² | XYZ Direction | |

Note (1) Ta = 0 : 50Hr Max.

Note (2) Ta 40 : 90% RH MAX

Ta > 40 : Absolute humidity must be lower than the humidity of 90% at 40 .

5. Electrical Characteristics

| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Supply Voltage For Logic | Vdd-Vss | - | 3.0 | - | 5.5 | V |
| | | * Ta=-20 | - | 5.5 | - | V |
| Supply Voltage For LCD | | Ta=0 | - | - | - | V |
| | Vdd-Vo | Ta=25 | - | 4.2 | - | V |
| * Wide Temp、Type | | Ta=50 | - | - | - | V |
| | | * Ta=+70 | - | 3.8 | - | V |
| Input High Volt. | V_{IH} | - | 2.2 | - | Vdd | V |
| Input Low Volt. | V _{IL} | - | - | - | 0.6 | V |
| Output High Volt. | V _{OH} | - | 2.4 | - | - | V |
| Output Low Volt. | V_{OL} | - | - | - | 0.4 | V |
| Supply Current | Idd | Vdd=5V | - | 1.2 | - | mA |

6. Optical Characteristics

a. STN

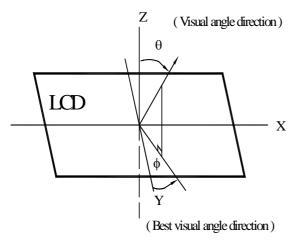
| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------|--------|-----------|------|------|------|------|
| | (V) | CR 2 | 10 | | 45 | deg |
| View Angle | (H) | CR 2 | -30 | | 30 | deg |
| Contrast Ratio | CR | - | | 3 | | - |
| Response Time | T rise | - | | 100 | 150 | ms |
| 25 | T fall | - | | 150 | 200 | ms |

b. FSTN

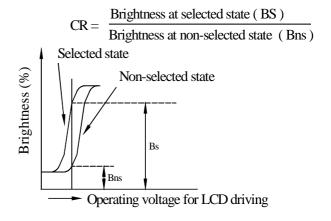
| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------|--------|-----------|------|------|------|------|
| T | (V) | CR 3 | 10 | | 60 | deg |
| View Angle | (H) | CR 3 | -45 | | 45 | deg |
| Contrast Ratio | CR | - | | 5 | | 1 |
| Response Time | T rise | - | | 100 | 150 | ms |
| 25 | T fall | - | | 150 | 200 | ms |

6.1 Definitions

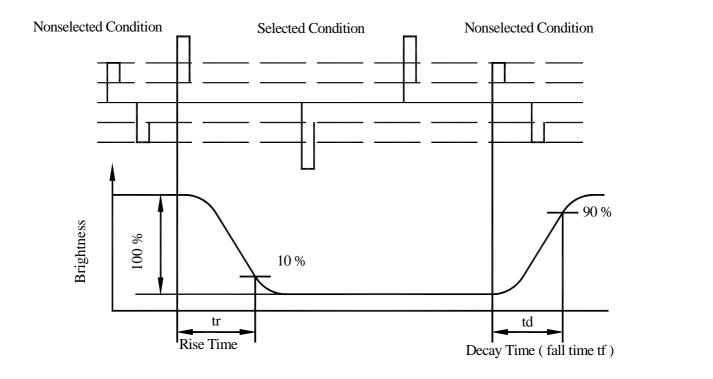
View Angles



Contrast Ratio



Response Time

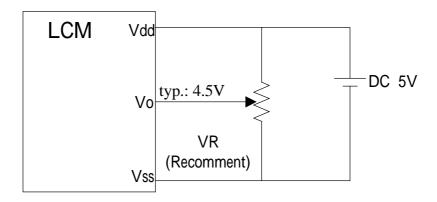


7. Interface Pin Function

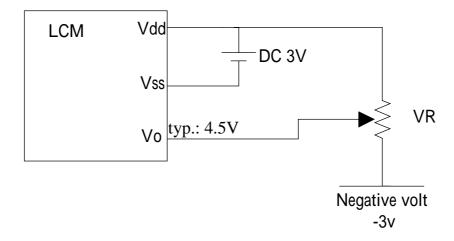
| Pin No. | Symbol | Level | Description |
|---------|---------|------------|--|
| 1 | Vss | 0V | Ground |
| 2 | Vdd | 5.0V | Supply Voltage for logic (option +3V) |
| 3 | Vo | (Variable) | Operating voltage for LCD |
| 4 | RS | H/L | H:DATA, L:Instruction code |
| 5 | R/W | H/L | H:Read(MPU Module)L:Write(MPU Module) |
| 6 | E | H,H L | Chip enable signal |
| 7 | DB0 | H/L | Data bit 0 |
| 8 | DB1 | H/L | Data bit 1 |
| 9 | DB2 | H/L | Data bit 2 |
| 10 | DB3 | H/L | Data bit 3 |
| 11 | DB4 | H/L | Data bit 4 |
| 12 | DB5 | H/L | Data bit 5 |
| 13 | DB6 | H/L | Data bit 6 |
| 14 | DB7 | H/L | Data bit 7 |
| 15 | A / Vee | - | Power supply for LED backlight (+) / Negative voltage output |
| 16 | K | - | Power supply for LED backlight (-) |

8. Power Supply for LCD Module and LCD Operating Voltage a Adjustment

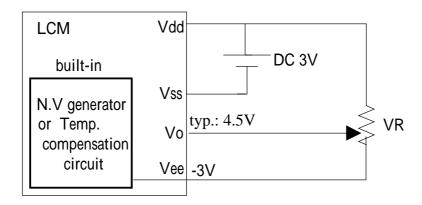
* Standart Type



* (Option)LCM operating on " DC 3V " input , with external negative



* (Option) LCM operating on " DC 3V " input , with built-in negative Voltage



9.Backlight Information

9.1 Specification

(1) LED array / yellow-green

| (1) EEB array / yen | (1) EED uitay / yenow green | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----|--------|-----|-------------------|----------------|--|
| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Test Condition | |
| Supply Current | ILED | | 100 | | mA | V=4.2V | |
| Supply Voltage | V | - | 4.2 | 4.3 | V | | |
| Reverse Voltage | VR | - | - | 8 | V | | |
| Luminous Intensity | IV | 60 | - | ı | cd/m ² | ILED=100mA | |
| Wave Length | p | | 574 | | nm | ILED=100mA | |
| Life Time | | - | 100000 | - | Hr. | V 4.2V | |
| Color | Yellow Green | | | | | | |

(2) LED edge / (white / blue)

| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Test Condition | | |
|--------------------|--------------|-----|------------------------|-----|------|----------------|--|--|
| Supply Current | ILED | | 20 | 25 | mA | V=3.4V | | |
| Supply Voltage | V | ı | 3.4 | 3.5 | V | | | |
| Reverse Voltage | VR | - | - | 8 | V | | | |
| Luminous Intensity | IV | 50 | - | | | ILED=20mA | | |
| Life Time | | - | 10000-white 50000-blue | - | Hr. | V 3.4 V | | |
| Color | White / Blue | | | | | | | |

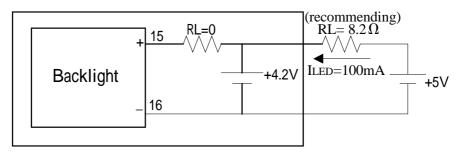
(3) EL/Blue

| Parameter | Symbol Min Typ Max | | Unit | Test Condition | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|----|----------|----------------|----|------------------|--|
| Voltage | Vrms | 1 | 110 (AC) | | - | | |
| Frequency | HZ | 1 | 400 | | - | | |
| Brightness* | cd/m^2 | 48 | 60 | | | | |
| CIE Chromaticity | X | 1 | 0.1852 | | 1 | | |
| Diagram | Y | 1 | 0.3937 | | 1 | 110Vrms 400Hz | |
| Current Dissipation | mA/cm ² | | 1.33 | | -1 | | |
| Power Dissipation | mW/cm ² | | 26.29 | | | | |
| Color Blue | | | | | | | |

9.2 Backlight driving methods

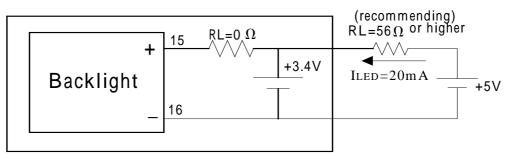
- a. LED B/L drive from pin15 (LED+) pin16 (LED-)
 - a.1 array / yellow-green

LCM



a.2 edge / (white / blue)

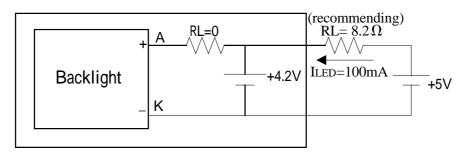
LCM



b. LED B/L drive from A. K directly

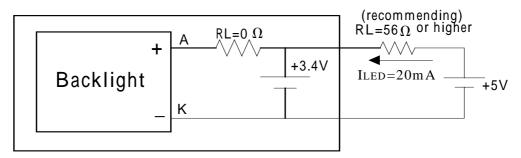
b.1 array / yellow-green

LCM

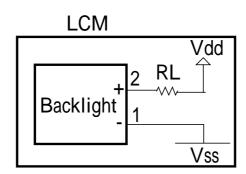


b.2 edge / (white/blue)

LCM

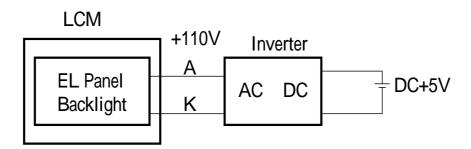


c. * (Option) LED B/L drive from pin1 (Vss) pin2 (Vdd)



- (1) Jump 1,2 Short
- (2) Current Resistor required on RL
- (3) Jump 15,16 open
- (4) To be sure of enough current supply for both Vdd + LED B/L

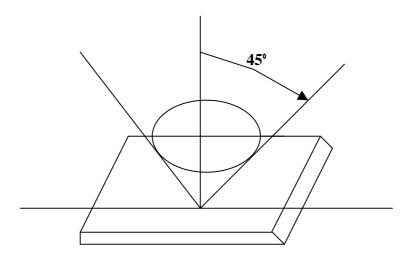
d. EL B/L drive from A.K directly



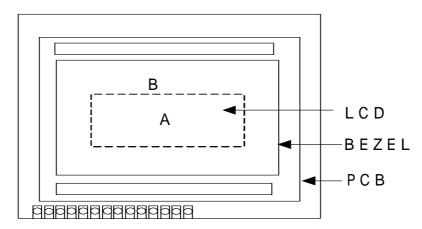
10. Quality Assurance

10.1 Inspection conditions

The LCD shall be inspected under 40W white fluorescent light.



Definition of applicable Zones

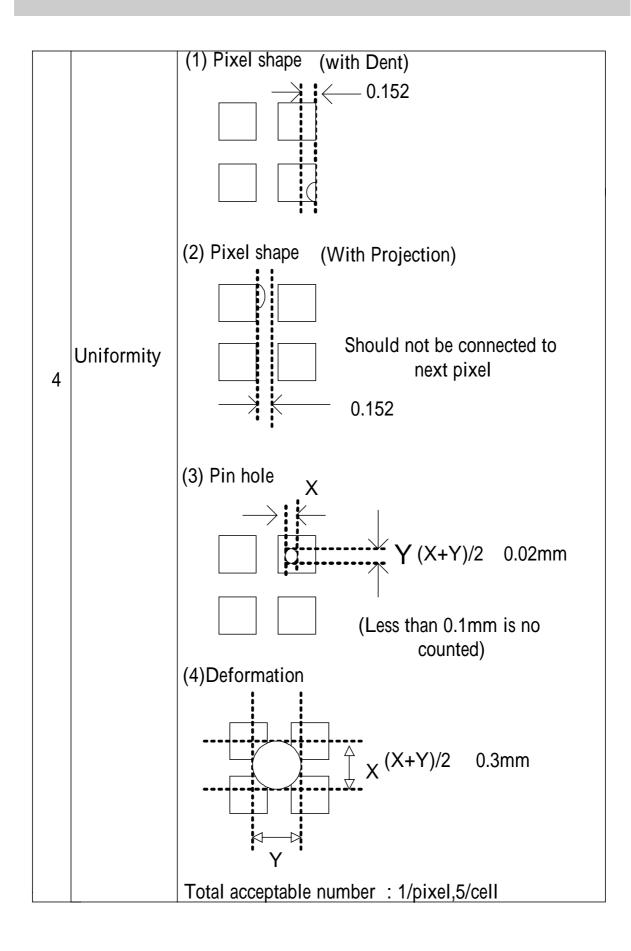


A:DisplayArea

B : Non-Display A rea

10.2 Inspection Parameters

| NO. | Parameter | Criteria | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------|-------------------|--------|------------|---------------|-------|---------|------------|--|--|--|
| 1 | Black or White | | | | | | | | | | |
| | spots | Zone | | Acceptable | | | Class | Acceptable | | | |
| | | | | Nun | nber | (| Of | Level | | | |
| | | Dimension | | Α | В | | Defects | | | | |
| | | D < 0.15 | | * | * | | Minor | 2.5 | | | |
| | | 0.15 D 0.2 | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | |
| | | 0.2 D 0.25 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | |
| | | D 0.3 | | 0 | 1 | | | | | | |
| | | D=(Long + Short |)/2 | | *: D | isre | gard | | | | |
| 2 | Scratch, Substances | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Zone | | Ac | ceptal | ole | Class | Acceptable | | | |
| | | | | N | umbe | er | Of | Level | | | |
| | | X(mm) Y(mm) | | Α | | В | Defects | | | | |
| | | * 0.04 | W | * | | * | Minor | 2.5 | | | |
| | | 3.0 L 0.06 | W | 4 | | 4 | | | | | |
| | | 2.0 L 0.08 | W | 2 | | 3 | | | | | |
| | | - 0.1 < | W | 0 | | 1 | | | | | |
| | | X: Length Y: | Wid | dth | * : Disregard | | | | | | |
| | | Total defects sho | uld r | not e | xceec | 1 4/r | nodule | | | | |
| 3 | Air Bubbles | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (between glass & | Zone | | Accep | otable | . (| Class | Acceptable | | | |
| | polarizer) | | | Nun | nber | | Of | Level | | | |
| | | Dimension | \int | Α | В | | Defects | | | | |
| | | D 0.15 | | * | * | | Minor | 2.5 | | | |
| | | 0.15 < D 0.25 | | 2 | * | | | | | | |
| | | 0.25 < D | | 0 | 1 | | | | | | |
| | | *: Disregard | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total defects sha | II no | t exc | ess 3 | /mo | dule. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |



11. Reliability

Content of Reliability Test

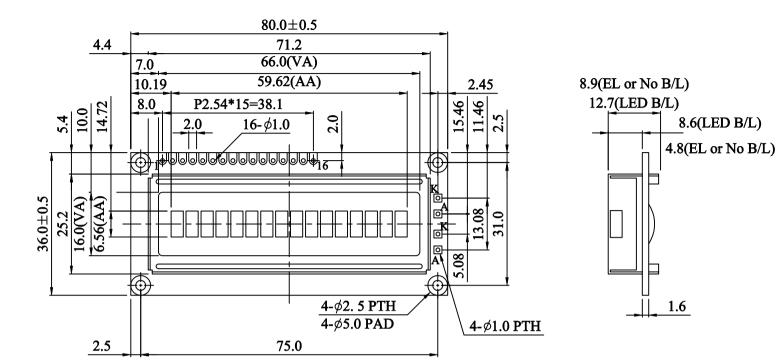
| | | Environmental Test | | |
|-----|---|---|---|------------------------|
| No. | Test Item | Content of Test | Test Condition | Applicable Standard |
| 1 | High Temperature storage | Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time. | 60 200hrs | |
| 2 | Low Temperature storage | Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time. | -20 200hrs | |
| 3 | High Temperature Operation | Endurance test applying the electric stress (Voltage & Current) and the thermal stress to the element for a long time. | 50 200hrs | |
| 4 | Low Temperature Operation | Endurance test applying the electric stress under low temperature for a long time. | 0 200hrs | |
| 5 | High Temperature/ Humidity Storage | Endurance test applying the high temperature and high humidity storage for a long time. | 60 ,90%RH 96hrs | |
| 6 | High Temperature/ Humidity Operation | Endurance test applying the electric stress (Voltage & Current) and temperature / humidity stress to the element for a long time. | 40 ,90%RH 96hrs | |
| 7 | Temperature Cycle | Endurance test applying the low and high temperature cycle. -20 25 60 30min 5min 30min 1 cycle | -20 /60 10 cycles | |
| | | Mechanical Test | | |
| 8 | Vibration test | Endurance test applying the vibration during transportation and using. | 10~22Hz 1.5mmp-p 22~500Hz 1.5G Total 0.5hrs | |
| 9 | Shock test | Constructional and mechanical endurance test applying the shock during transportation. | 50G Half sign wave 11 msedc 3 times of each direction | |
| 10 | Atmospheric pressure test | Endurance test applying the atmospheric pressure during transportation by air. | 115mbar 40hrs | |
| | | Others | | |
| 11 | Static electricity test | Endurance test applying the electric stress to the terminal. | VS=800V,RS=1.5k CS=100pF 1 time | |

^{***}Supply voltage for logic system=5V. Supply voltage for LCD system =Operating voltage at 25

$12.\,Appendix\,(\,Drawing\,,EL\,inverter\,data\,,\,KS0066\,controller\,data)$

12-1 Drawing

As shown on next page



| 2 | Vdd |
|----|------------------|
| 3 | Vo |
| 4 | RS |
| 5 | R/\overline{W} |
| 6 | E |
| 7 | DB0 |
| 8 | DB1 |
| 9 | DB2 |
| 10 | DB3 |
| 11 | DB4 |
| 12 | DB5 |
| 13 | DB6 |
| 14 | DB7 |
| 15 | A/NV |
| 16 | K |
| | |
| | |

PIN NO. SYMBOL

Vss

| | | | | _ | | 3. | 77 | ' | | | |
|------|------|------|---|------|----|----|-----|----|-----|---|--|
| | | | | 3.07 | | | | | | | |
| | 0 | .63 | | | | | | , | | | |
| | 0 | .55 | | | | _ | | | | | |
| | _ | , , | , | | | - | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 0.83 | 0.75 | | Щ | | Ц | | | | Ц | |
| 6.56 | 0 | 0 | | Ц | L | Ц | | | | Ц | |
| 9 | | | | Щ | | Ц | | | | Ц | |
| | | | | Щ | | Ц | | | | Ц | |
| | | | | | | Ц | | | | Ц | |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Ι |)(| TC | ' S | ΙZ | Έ | | |
| | | | | _ | | | | | 5/1 | - | |

12-2 EL inverter data (P/N:IVEL-01)

As shown on next page

EL Inverter Specification P/N: IVEL-01

| Customer | | | Date | 99/12/03 | Rev | A |
|----------|---------|------|-------|----------|---------|---|
| Part No | IVEL-01 | Item | DC/AC | INVERTER | Dwg. No | |

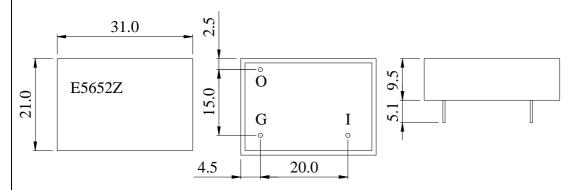
Specification

| Input(V/Dc) | Output(V/Ac) | Frequency(Hz) | Input(mA/Dc) | El range(c m²) | Test Dummy Load=El(cm ²) |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| 5V/DC±10% | 80V±15% | 600Hz±20% | 60mA TYP. | 30~80 c m² | 22nF//66.6K Ω |
| | | | | | |

- Test Condtion: @25°C. Dc 5V & Standard Dummy Load.
- Test equipment :
 - 1. Millimeter: FLUKE 87S Millimeter.
 - 2. Oscilloscope: Tektromic TDS210 Digital Oscilloscope.
 - 3. Power supply: Gw GPC-3030D Dc Power Supply.
 - 4. Load: EPI LOAD 01 Multi Range Load.
- Operation Temperature : -10° C $\sim +70^{\circ}$ C
- Storage Temperature : -30° C $\sim +80^{\circ}$ C

Note:

1. Warning: output do not open or short. Inverter may be burnout.



| PIN | Description |
|-----|--------------------|
| I | Input DC Voltage. |
| G | DC/AC ground. |
| О | Output AC Voltage. |

Tolerance: ± 0.5 mm

| Prepare: | Checked: | Approval: | |
|----------|----------|-----------|--|
| | | | |

12-3. KS0066 controller data

12-3.1 Function description

The LCD display Module is built in a LSI controller, the controller has two 8-bit registers, an instruction register (IR) and a data register (DR).

The IR stores instruction codes, such as display clear and cursor shift, and address information for display data RAM (DDRAM) and character generator (CGRAM). The IR can only be written from the MPU. The DR temporarily stores data to be written or read from DDRAM or CGRAM. When address information is written into the IR, then data is stored into the DR from DDRAM or CGRAM. By the register selector (RS) signal, these two registers can be selected.

| RS | R/W | Operation |
|----|--------|---|
| | 11, 11 | o permitori |
| 0 | 0 | IR write as an internal operation (display clear, etc.) |
| | | |
| 0 | 1 | Read busy flag (DB7) and address counter (DB0 to DB7) |
| | | |
| 1 | 0 | Write data to DDRAM or CGRAM (DR to DDRAM or CGRAM) |
| | | |
| 1 | 1 | Read data from DDRAM or CGRAM (DDRAM or CGRAM to DR) |

Busy Flag (BF)

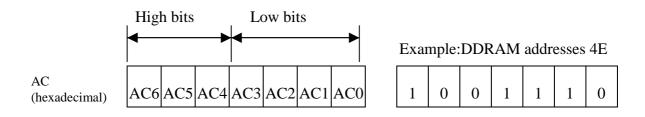
When the busy flag is 1, the controller LSI is in the internal operation mode, and the next instruction will not be accepted. When RS=0 and R/W=1, the busy flag is output to DB7. The next instruction must be written after ensuring that the busy flag is 0.

Address Counter (AC)

The address counter (AC) assigns addresses to both DDRAM and CGRAM

Display Data RAM (DDRAM)

This DDRAM is used to store the display data represented in 8-bit character codes. Its extended capacity is 80×8 bits or 80 characters. Below figure is the relationship between DDRAM addresses and positions on the liquid crystal display.



DDRAM Address

Display position DDRAM address

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | l | | |
| 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 4A | 4B | 4C | 4D | 4E | 4F |

Example: 2-Line by 16-Character Display

Character Generator ROM (CGROM)

The CGROM generate 5x8 dot or 5x10 dot character patterns from 8-bit character codes. See Table 2.

Character Generator RAM (CGRAM)

In CGRAM, the user can rewrite character by program. For 5x8 dots, eight character patterns can be written, and for 5x10 dots, four character patterns can be written.

Write into DDRAM the character code at the addresses shown as the left column of table 1. To show the character patterns stored in CGRAM.

Relationship between CGRAM Addresses, Character Codes (DDRAM) and Character Patterns (CGRAM Data)

For 5 * 8 dot character patterns

| Character Codes (DDRAM data) | CGRAM Address | Character Patterns (CGRAM data) | |
|------------------------------|---|---|----------------------|
| 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | |
| High Low | High Low | High Low | |
| 0 0 0 0 * 0 0 0 | $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * | Character pattern(1) |
| 0 0 0 0 * 0 0 1 | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | * * * * 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | Character pattern(2) |
| | $\left egin{array}{ccc} 0 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right $ | * * * | |
| 0 0 0 0 * 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 | * * * | |

For 5 * 10 dot character patterns

| * 10 dot character patte | n s | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|----------------|
| Character Codes (DDRAM data) | CGRAM Address | Character Patterns (CGRAM data) | |
| 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 5 4 3 2 1 0 | 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 | |
| High Low | High Low | High Low | |
| | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 | * * * * 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | |
| | | * * * * 0 0 0 0 | |
| | $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ | * * * * 0 0 0 | |
| 0 0 0 0 * 0 0 0 | $ \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} $ | * * * * 0 0 0 0 | |
| | 0 1 1 0 | * * * | Character |
| | $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | pattern |
| | | * * * * 0 0 0 0 | |
| | 1 0 1 0 | * * * 0 0 0 0 0 | Cursor pattern |
| | | | |
| | 1 1 1 1 | * * * * * * * * | |

■ : " High "

12-3.2 C.G ROM table. table 2

Code J: English – Japanese Font

| Upper 4 bit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|------|---|------|-------|------|--|------------------|------|------|-------|-------|----------------|---------------|------------|-----------|
| 4 bit Lower 4 bit | LLLL | LLLH | LLHL | LLHH | LHLL | LHLH | LHHL | СННН | HLLL | HLLH | нгнг | нцнн | HHLL | ннгн | нннг | нннн |
| LLLL | CG RAM (1) | | | | | | *-, | ==== | | | | | -::: | | 1[:: | =-"= = |
| LLLH | (2) | | 1 | | | | | -11:5 | | | | | | <u>-</u> | -1111 | |
| LLHL | (3) | | | **** | | | | : : | | | === | | ! <u>! .</u> ! | .:-: | | |
| LLHH | (4) | | | | ===== | = | ==== | | | | | ==== | | | ::::- | =:-:= |
| LHLL | (5) | | [| | | | | 1 | | | | | i | | ļI | |
| LHLH | (6) | | ;; | * | | ļi | ==== | ! ! | | | == | | | | | |
| LHHL | (7) | | | | | | | i i | | | | | | | | ===== |
| L ННН | (8) | | ======================================= | | | | | ii | | | | | | | | , |
| HLLL | (1) | | ! | | | | ļ _i | :-: <u>"</u> | | | | -:"; | :;- :: | i , i | - I | _=== |
| HLLH | (2) | | | | | • | *** | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| HLHL | (3) | | :-[-: | == | ! | | | | | | | | | i | | |
| нгнн | (4) | | [| :: | | | i | - | | | | -1-1- | | | 1-1 |]:-; |
| HHLL | (5) | | 71 | *** | - | | | 1 1 1 1 | | | -1 | ::_; | | !" <u>"</u> ! | ===- | |
| ннгн | (6) | | | | | | ! • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • | - | | | | | | = | | |
| HHHL | (7) | | == | | | " | : : | | | | | - | | "- | | |
| нннн | (8) | | " | | | | ==== | -== | | | = = = | == | : | | 11 | |

Code E: English - European Font

| Upper | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------|-------------|---|------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|-------|-----------|---|------|---------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 4 bit Lower 4 bit | LLLL | LLLH | LLHL | LLHH | LHLL | LHLH | | LННН | HLLL | HLLH | HLHL | НСНН | HHLL | ННГН | HHHL | нннн |
| LLLL | CG RAM (1) | | | | | | == | :::: - | | | -=== | | | !! | | •••• |
| LLLH | CG RAM (2) | | | 1. | | | -=== | -:::[| ·! | | | | - <u>.</u> I | | -==- | ! : |
| LLHL | CG RAM (3) | | = = | | | | ! : | ! | | | ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: | -:- | =:=:= | | • | |
| LLHH | CG RAM (4) | | | : | . | | = | -:::- | -:::: | ===== | | | | 4 | :::: | |
| LHLL | CG RAM (5) | | | === | | | = | ··[| -:::: | :::::: | | | -# <u>-</u> - | ===== | ===== | : [:]: |
| LHLH | CG RAM (6) | | | | | II | ===== | I[| -:::: | ===== | | | -1 | .::: | 111 | |
| LHHL | CG RAM (7) | | | | | II | | II | -:::: | | | 1.1 | | | | ! |
| LHHH | CG RAM (8) | | == | ======================================= | | | -:::: | II | ===== | !! | | :-:: | | : [:] : | i., | == |
| HLLL | CG RAM (1) | | E. . | | | | ļ _i | :-:: | | •==== | -: -· | | -=: | == | !-: : | |
| HLLH | CG RAM (2) | •••••• | | •=== | | *- ₋ -* | : | ===== | | ii | 1 | -:- | | | .==. | |
| HLHL | CG RAM (3) | | :4:: | == | ·! | ===== | -,.:i | | | | | .:- | | | | |
| нгнн | CG RAM (4) | | | :: | !-: | | !-: | • | | <u>-</u> | -::: | -::: | | • • | I:* | |
| HHLL | CG RAM (5) | | := | • | | * | 1 | i | :: | | | :::- | | | ==== | |
| HHLH | CG RAM (6) | | | | | | | | : | | ===== | | == | | ::: <u>:</u> | ===== |
| | CG RAM (7) | | == | | - | " | !-" ! | •*•,• | | !! | | | | | | |
| нннн | CG RAM (8) | | | | | | ===== | ::::: | | === | =::::: | | | =::=: | : ! | |

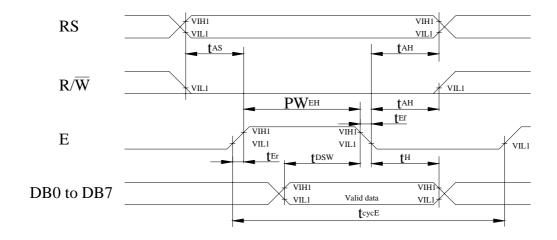
Code C: English - Cyrillic Font

| Upper | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|------|------|---------|-------|--------------|--------------|------------|------|------|------|------|------------|------|------|------|
| 4 bit Lower | LLLL | LLLH | LLHL | LLHH | LHLL | LHLH | LHHL | LHHH | HLLL | HLLH | HLHL | нцнн | HHLL | ннцн | нннг | нннн |
| 4 bit | CG | | | _===_ | _===_ | : | =_ | | | | ==== | : | | | -:-: | : .* |
| LLLL | RAM (1) | | | | | | - | : | | | | | | - | | |
| LLLH | CG RAM (2) | | | | | | -::: | -::: | | | | | | i | | |
| LLHL | CG RAM (3) | | 11 | | | | | :-**. : | | | | | | :: | | |
| LLHH | CG RAM (4) | | | | | ===== | ==== | | | | | | | :: | | |
| LHLL | CG RAM (5) | | | | | | | - | | | | | ! - | | | |
| LHLH | CG RAM (6) | | | | | | | | | | | = | | | | |
| LHHL | CG RAM (7) | | | | | | | I | | | | | | | | |
| LННН | CG RAM (8) | | == | ==== | | | | | | | | | | | - | |
| HLLL | CG RAM (1) | | | | | | | ·:-: | | | | | -:: | | - | |
| HLLH | CG RAM (2) | | | | | | | | | | i | | :-]:- | | | |
| HLHL | CG RAM (3) | | | | : | | | | | | | | =: =: | | | |
| нгнн | CG RAM (4) | | | | | | | | | | | -::: | == == | | ===- | |
| HHLL | CG RAM (5) | | | | | | | | | | | | | -#- | | |
| HHLH | CG RAM (6) | | | | | | | | | | 11 | | ==== | | | **** |
| нннг | CG RAM (7) | | :: | "- - | | ⁻ | ! -"; | | | | | | | | | |
| нннн | CG RAM (8) | | " | | | | :: | | | | | | | == | | |

12-3.3 Instruction table

| Instruction | | | | Ins | structi | on Co | ode | Description | Execution time | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----|--------|----|-----|---------|-------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----|---|-------------------|--|
| instruction | RS | RS R/W | | DB6 | DB5 | DB4 | 4 DB3 DB2 DB | | DB1 | DB0 | Description | (fosc=270 Khz) | |
| Clear Display | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Write "00H" to DDRAM and set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC | 1.53ms | |
| Return Home | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | - | Set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC and return cursor to its original position if shifted. The contents of DDRAM are not changed. | 1.53ms | |
| Entry Mode Set | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | I/D | SH | Assign cursor moving direction and enable the shift of entire display. | 39 µ s | |
| Display ON/OFF Control | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | D | С | В | Set display (D), cursor (C), and blinking of cursor (B) on/off control bit. | 39 µ s | |
| Cursor or Display Shift | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | S/C | R/L | - | - | Set cursor moving and display shift control bit, and the direction, without changing of DDRAM data. | 39 µ s | |
| Function Set | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | DL | N | F | - | - | Set interface data length (DL:8-bit/4-bit), numbers of display line (N:2-line/1-line)and, display font type (F:5×11 dots/5× 8 dots) | 39 µ s | |
| Set CGRAM Address | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | AC5 | AC4 | AC3 | AC2 | AC1 | AC0 | Set CGRAM address in address counter. | 39 µ s | |
| Set DDRAM Address | 0 | 0 | 1 | AC6 | AC5 | AC4 | AC3 | AC2 | AC1 | AC0 | Set DDRAM address in address counter. | 39 µ s | |
| Read Busy Flag and Address | 0 | 1 | BF | AC6 | AC5 | AC4 | AC3 | AC2 | AC1 | AC0 | Whether during internal operation or not can be known by reading BF. The contents of address counter can also be read. | 0 µ s | |
| Write Data to RAM | 1 | 0 | D7 | D6 | D5 | D4 | D3 | D2 | D1 | D0 | Write data into internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM). | 43 µ s | |
| Read Data from RAM | 1 | 1 | D7 | D6 | D5 | D4 | D3 | D2 | D1 | D0 | Read data from internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM). | 43 µ s | |

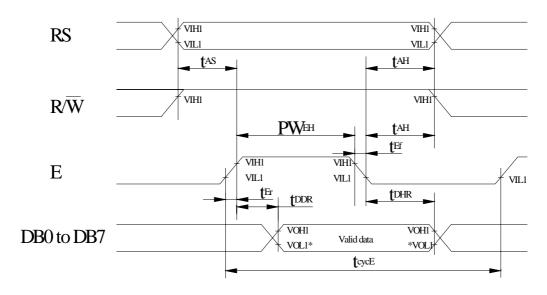
12-3.4 Timing characteristics 12-3.4.1 Write Operation



Ta=25 , Vdd=5.0±0.5V

| | | | | • | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Item | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
| Enable cycle time | $t_{\rm cycE}$ | 500 | - | - | ns |
| Enable pulse width (high level) | PW_{EH} | 230 | - | - | ns |
| Enable rise/fall time | $t_{\rm Er}, t_{\rm Ef}$ | - | - | 20 | ns |
| Address set-up time (RS, R/W to E) | t _{AS} | 40 | - | - | ns |
| Address hold time | t _{AH} | 10 | - | - | ns |
| Data set-up time | t _{DSW} | 80 | - | - | ns |
| Data hold time | t _H | 10 | - | - | ns |

12-3.4.2 Read Operation



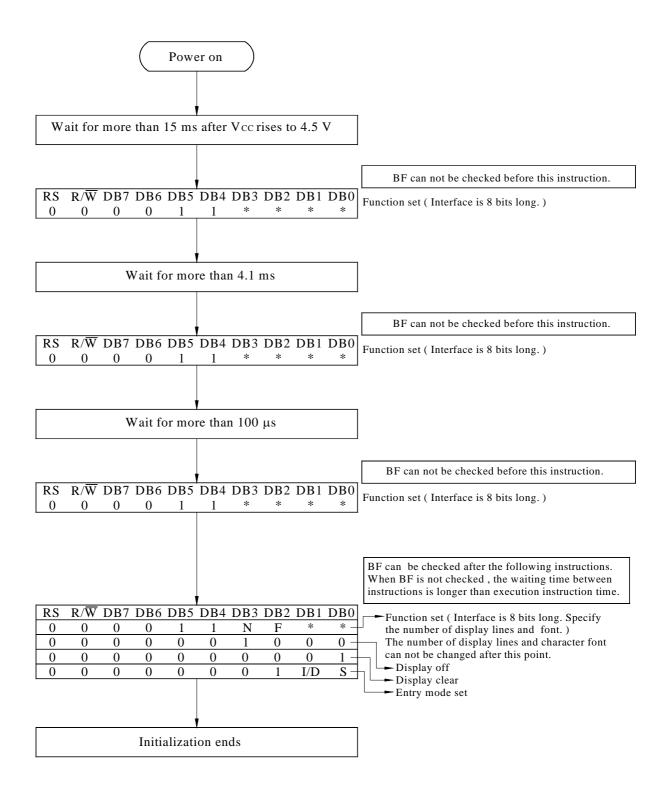
NOTE: *VOL1 is assumed to be $0.8\mathrm{V}$ at $2\,\mathrm{MHZ}$ operation.

Ta=25 ,Vdd=5.0±0.5V

| | | | | <i>'</i> | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|----------|------|
| Item | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
| Enable cycle time | $t_{\rm cycE}$ | 500 | - | - | ns |
| Enable pulse width (high level) | PW_{EH} | 230 | - | - | ns |
| Enable rise/fall time | $t_{\rm Er}, t_{\rm Ef}$ | - | - | 20 | ns |
| Address set-up time (RS, R/W to E) | t_{AS} | 40 | - | - | ns |
| Address hold time | t _{AH} | 10 | - | - | ns |
| Data delay time | t _{DDR} | - | - | 100 | ns |
| Data hold time | t _{DHR} | 5 | - | - | ns |

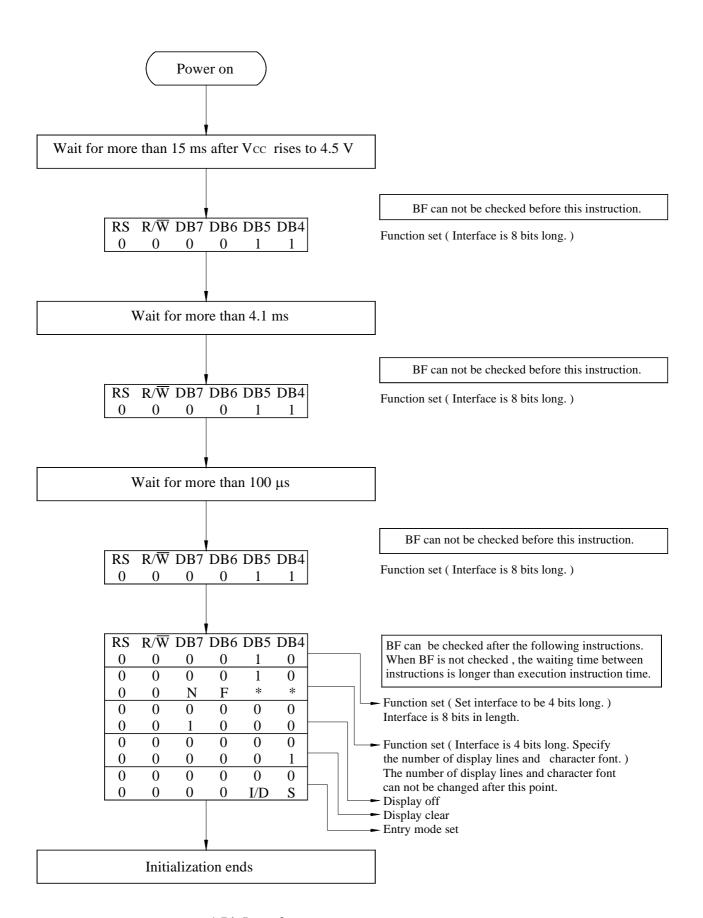
12-3.5 Initializing soft ware of LCM

12-3.5.1 8-bit interface



8-Bit Ineterface

12-3.5.2 4-bit interface



4-Bit Ineterface