Sin ningún índice sobre la tabla "sitio", el "explain analyze" del "select" nos devuelve lo siguiente:

| | QUERY PLAN text |
|----|---|
| 1 | Limit (cost=0.003.55 rows=100 width=68) (actual time=3.93431.191 rows=100 loops=1) |
| 2 | -> Nested Loop (cost=0.0055074964.85 rows=1552818247 width=68) (actual time=3.93331.177 rows=100 loops=1) |
| 3 | Join Filter: (s1.countrycode = s2.countrycode) |
| 4 | Rows Removed by Join Filter: 5960 |
| 5 | -> Seq Scan on sitio s1 (cost=0.0027421.00 rows=60564 width=34) (actual time=0.0190.019 rows=1 loops=1) |
| 6 | Filter: ((entidad)::text ~~ 'a%'::text) |
| 7 | -> Materialize (cost=0.0027723.82 rows=60564 width=34) (actual time=3.91130.461 rows=6060 loops=1) |
| 8 | -> Seq Scan on sitio s2 (cost=0.0027421.00 rows=60564 width=34) (actual time=3.90829.417 rows=6060 loop |
| 9 | Filter: ((entidad)::text ~~ 'b%'::text) |
| 10 | Rows Removed by Filter: 108326 |
| 11 | Planning Time: 0.370 ms |
| 12 | Execution Time: 31.336 ms |

Es decir, que en total tardó un aproximado de **32** *ms* (*Planning Time* + *Execution Time*)

En cambio, si creamos un **índice sobre la columna "countrycode"** de la tabla "sitio", como se pide en el enunciado, el "explain analyze" nos da:

| | QUERY PLAN text |
|----|--|
| 1 | Limit (cost=0.430.46 rows=100 width=68) (actual time=0.0480.296 rows=100 loops=1) |
| 2 | -> Nested Loop (cost=0.43326380.17 rows=1552818247 width=68) (actual time=0.0470.292 rows=100 loops=1) |
| 3 | -> Seq Scan on sitio s1 (cost=0.0027421.00 rows=60564 width=34) (actual time=0.0150.015 rows=1 loops=1) |
| 4 | Filter: ((entidad)::text ~~ 'a%'::text) |
| 5 | Rows Removed by Filter: 75 |
| 6 | -> Memoize (cost=0.43122.70 rows=367 width=34) (actual time=0.0300.266 rows=100 loops=1) |
| 7 | Cache Key: s1.countrycode |
| 8 | Cache Mode: logical |
| 9 | Hits: 0 Misses: 1 Evictions: 0 Overflows: 0 Memory Usage: 7kB |
| 10 | -> Index Scan using countrycodeindex on sitio s2 (cost=0.42122.69 rows=367 width=34) (actual time=0.0280.252 rows=100 loop |
| 11 | Index Cond: (countrycode = s1.countrycode) |
| 12 | Filter: ((entidad)::text ~~ 'b%'::text) |
| 13 | Rows Removed by Filter: 1638 |
| 14 | Planning Time: 1.976 ms |
| 15 | Execution Time: 0.320 ms |

Es decir, que en total tardó un aproximado de **2**. **2** *ms* (*Planning Time* + *Execution Time*).

Se identifica entonces mayor rapidez para esta consulta si se agrega un índice a la columna "countrycode" de la tabla "sitio". Esta diferencia puede ser crucial para ciertos casos donde la cantidad de información sea abrumadora o para consultas que se ejecutan con demasiada frecuencia.