Convergence of dual methods - BE dataset 6.0×10^{-6} Dantzig-Wolfe Method Bundle Proximal Level Method 5.0×10^{-6} - Bundle Level Method Estimated Polyak D-Adaptation - DowG Relative function value Restarted nSubgradient Method 4.0×10^{-6} nSubgradient Method last nSubgradient Method Gradient Descent Fast Gradient Method 3.0×10^{-6} 2.0×10^{-6} 1.0×10^{-6} 0 200 400 600 800 Time (in seconds)