```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
  char **flightPath;
  int top;
  int size;
};
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice, size;
  char item[100];
  printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
  scanf("%d", &size);
  create(&st, size);
```

```
while (1) {
  printf("\n--- Flight Path Logging System ---\n");
  printf("1: Add a new path\n");
  printf("2: Undo the last path\n");
  printf("3: Display the current flight path stack\n");
  printf("4: Peek at the top path\n");
  printf("5: Search for a specific path\n");
  printf("6: Exit\n");
  printf("Enter your choice: ");
  scanf("%d", &choice);
  switch (choice) {
    case 1:
      printf("Enter the flight path: ");
      getchar();
      scanf("%[^\n]", item);
      push(&st, item);
      break;
    case 2:
      pop(&st);
      break;
    case 3:
      display(&st);
      break;
    case 4:
      peek(&st);
      break;
    case 5:
       printf("Enter the path to search for: ");
      getchar();
      scanf("%[^\n]", item);
```

```
search(&st, item);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         free(st.flightPath);
         exit(0);
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice\n");
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
  st->size = size;
  st->top = -1;
  st->flightPath = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
  if (st->flightPath == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
    exit(1);
  }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == -1;
}
```

```
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  if (isFull(st)) {
    printf("Stack Overflow\n");
    return;
  }
  st->top++;
  st->flightPath[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
  strcpy(st->flightPath[st->top], item);
  printf("Flight path '%s' added to the stack\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Flight path '%s' removed from the stack\n", st->flightPath[st->top]);
  free(st->flightPath[st->top]);
  st->top--;
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Current flight path stack:\n");
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->flightPath[i]);
  }
```

```
}
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Top flight path: %s\n", st->flightPath[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    if (strcmp(st->flightPath[i], item) == 0) {
       printf("Flight path '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
       return;
    }
  }
  printf("Flight path '%s' not found in the stack\n", item);
}
//2.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
  char **deployment;
  int top;
  int size;
```

```
};
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice, size;
  char item[100];
  printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
  scanf("%d", &size);
  create(&st, size);
  while (1) {
    printf("\n--- Satellite Deployment Sequence ---\n");
    printf("1: Push a new satellite deployment\n");
    printf("2: Pop the last deployment\n");
    printf("3: View the deployment sequence\n");
    printf("4: Peek at the latest deployment\n");
    printf("5: Search for a specific deployment\n");
    printf("6: Exit\n");
```

printf("Enter your choice: ");

scanf("%d", &choice);

```
switch (choice) {
  case 1:
    printf("Enter the satellite deployment: ");
    getchar();
    scanf("%[^\n]", item);
    push(&st, item);
    break;
  case 2:
    pop(&st);
    break;
  case 3:
    display(&st);
    break;
  case 4:
    peek(&st);
    break;
  case 5:
    printf("Enter the satellite deployment to search for: ");
    getchar();
    scanf("%[^\n]", item);
    search(&st, item);
    break;
  case 6:
    printf("Exiting...\n");
    free(st.deployment);
    exit(0);
  default:
    printf("Invalid choice\n");
}
```

}

```
return 0;
}
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
  st->size = size;
  st->top = -1;
  st->deployment = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
  if (st->deployment == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
    exit(1);
  }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == -1;
}
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  if (isFull(st)) {
    printf("Stack Overflow\n");
    return;
  }
  st->top++;
  st->deployment[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
  strcpy(st->deployment[st->top], item);
  printf("Deployment '%s' added to stack\n", item);
}
```

```
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Deployment '%s' removed from stack\n", st->deployment[st->top]);
  free(st->deployment[st->top]);
  st->top--;
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Current deployment sequence:\n");
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->deployment[i]);
  }
}
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Latest deployment: %s\n", st->deployment[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
```

```
for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    if (strcmp(st->deployment[i], item) == 0) {
       printf("Deployment '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
       return;
    }
  }
  printf("Deployment '%s' not found in the stack\n", item);
}
//3.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
        char **checklist;
        int top;
        int size;
};
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
        struct Stack st;
```

```
int choice, size;
char item[100];
printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
scanf("%d", &size);
create(&st, size);
while (1) {
        printf("\n--- Rocket Launch Checklist ---\n");
        printf("1: Add a checklist item (push)\n");
        printf("2: Remove the last item (pop)\n");
        printf("3: View the current checklist\n");
        printf("4: Peek at the top checklist item\n");
        printf("5: Search for a specific checklist item\n");
        printf("6: Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice) {
        case 1:
                 printf("Enter the checklist item: ");
                 getchar();
                 scanf("%[^\n]", item);
                 push(&st, item);
                 break;
        case 2:
                 pop(&st);
                 break;
        case 3:
                 display(&st);
```

```
break;
                 case 4:
                          peek(&st);
                          break;
                 case 5:
                          printf("Enter the checklist item to search for: ");
                          getchar();
                          scanf("%[^\n]", item);
                          search(&st, item);
                          break;
                 case 6:
                          printf("Exiting...\n");
                          free(st.checklist);
                          exit(0);
                 default:
                          printf("Invalid choice\n");
                 }
        }
        return 0;
}
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
        st->size = size;
        st->top = -1;
        st->checklist = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
        if (st->checklist == NULL) {
                 printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
                 exit(1);
        }
}
```

```
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
        return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
        return st->top == -1;
}
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
        if (isFull(st)) {
                 printf("Stack Overflow\n");
                 return;
        }
        st->top++;
        st->checklist[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
        strcpy(st->checklist[st->top], item);
        printf("Checklist item '%s' added to stack\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                 printf("Stack is empty\n");
                 return;
        }
        printf("Checklist item '%s' removed from stack\n", st->checklist[st->top]);
        free(st->checklist[st->top]);
        st->top--;
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
```

```
printf("Stack is empty\n");
                 return;
        }
        printf("Current checklist:\n");
        for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
                 printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->checklist[i]);
        }
}
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                 printf("Stack is empty\n");
                 return;
        }
        printf("Top checklist item: %s\n", st->checklist[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
        for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
                 if (strcmp(st->checklist[i], item) == 0) {
                          printf("Checklist item '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
                          return;
                 }
        }
        printf("Checklist item '%s' not found in the stack\n", item);
}
//4.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
        char **data;
        int top;
        int size;
};
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
        struct Stack st;
        int choice, size;
        char item[100];
        printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
        scanf("%d", &size);
        create(&st, size);
        while (1) {
                 printf("\n--- Telemetry Data Storage ---\n");
                 printf("1: Push new telemetry data\n");
                 printf("2: Pop the last data entry\n");
```

```
printf("3: View the stored telemetry data\n");
printf("4: Peek at the most recent data entry\n");
printf("5: Search for specific telemetry data\n");
printf("6: Exit\n");
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
switch (choice) {
case 1:
        printf("Enter telemetry data: ");
        getchar();
        scanf("%[^\n]", item);
        push(&st, item);
        break;
case 2:
        pop(&st);
        break;
case 3:
        display(&st);
        break;
case 4:
        peek(&st);
        break;
case 5:
        printf("Enter telemetry data to search for: ");
        getchar();
        scanf("%[^\n]", item);
        search(&st, item);
        break;
case 6:
        printf("Exiting...\n");
```

```
free(st.data);
                          exit(0);
                 default:
                          printf("Invalid choice\n");
                 }
        }
        return 0;
}
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
        st->size = size;
        st->top = -1;
        st->data = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
        if (st->data == NULL) {
                 printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
                 exit(1);
        }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
         return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
        return st->top == -1;
}
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
        if (isFull(st)) {
                 printf("Stack Overflow\n");
                 return;
```

```
}
        st->top++;
        st->data[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
        strcpy(st->data[st->top], item);
        printf("Telemetry data '%s' added to stack\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                 printf("Stack is empty\n");
                 return;
        }
        printf("Telemetry data '%s' removed from stack\n", st->data[st->top]);
        free(st->data[st->top]);
        st->top--;
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                 printf("Stack is empty\n");
                 return;
        }
        printf("Stored telemetry data:\n");
        for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
                 printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->data[i]);
        }
}
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                 printf("Stack is empty\n");
```

```
return;
        }
        printf("Most recent telemetry data: %s\n", st->data[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
        for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
                 if (strcmp(st->data[i], item) == 0) {
                          printf("Telemetry data '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
                          return;
                 }
        }
        printf("Telemetry data '%s' not found in the stack\n", item);
}
//5.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
        char **task;
        int top;
        int size;
};
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
```

```
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
        struct Stack st;
        int choice, size;
        char item[100];
        printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
        scanf("%d", &size);
        create(&st, size);
        while (1) {
                 printf("\n--- Space Mission Task Manager ---\n");
                 printf("1: Add a task (push)\n");
                 printf("2: Mark the last task as completed (pop)\n");
                 printf("3: List all pending tasks\n");
                 printf("4: Peek at the most recent task\n");
                 printf("5: Search for a specific task\n");
                 printf("6: Exit\n");
                 printf("Enter your choice: ");
                 scanf("%d", &choice);
                 switch (choice) {
                 case 1:
                         printf("Enter the task: ");
                         getchar();
```

```
push(&st, item);
                         break;
                 case 2:
                         pop(&st);
                         break;
                 case 3:
                         display(&st);
                         break;
                 case 4:
                         peek(&st);
                         break;
                 case 5:
                         printf("Enter the task to search for: ");
                         getchar();
                         scanf("%[^\n]", item);
                         search(&st, item);
                         break;
                 case 6:
                         printf("Exiting...\n");
                         free(st.task);
                         exit(0);
                 default:
                         printf("Invalid choice\n");
                 }
        }
        return 0;
}
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
        st->size = size;
```

scanf("%[^\n]", item);

```
st->top = -1;
        st->task = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
        if (st->task == NULL) {
                 printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
                 exit(1);
        }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
        return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
        return st->top == -1;
}
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
        if (isFull(st)) {
                 printf("Stack Overflow\n");
                 return;
        }
        st->top++;
        st->task[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
        strcpy(st->task[st->top], item);
        printf("Task '%s' added to stack\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                 printf("Stack is empty\n");
                 return;
```

```
}
        printf("Task '%s' marked as completed\n", st->task[st->top]);
        free(st->task[st->top]);
        st->top--;
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                 printf("Stack is empty\n");
                 return;
        }
        printf("Pending tasks:\n");
        for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
                 printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->task[i]);
        }
}
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                 printf("Stack is empty\n");
                 return;
        }
        printf("Most recent task: %s\n", st->task[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
        for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
                 if (strcmp(st->task[i], item) == 0) {
                          printf("Task '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
                          return;
                 }
```

```
}
        printf("Task '%s' not found in the stack\n", item);
}
//6.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
        char **countdownStep;
        int top;
        int size;
};
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
        struct Stack st;
        int choice, size;
        char item[100];
        printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &size);
create(&st, size);
while (1) {
        printf("\n--- Launch Countdown Management ---\n");
        printf("1: Add a countdown step (push)\n");
        printf("2: Remove the last step (pop)\n");
        printf("3: Display the current countdown\n");
        printf("4: Peek at the next countdown step\n");
        printf("5: Search for a specific countdown step\n");
        printf("6: Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice) {
        case 1:
                printf("Enter the countdown step: ");
                getchar();
                scanf("%[^\n]", item);
                push(&st, item);
                break;
        case 2:
                pop(&st);
                break;
        case 3:
                display(&st);
                break;
        case 4:
                peek(&st);
                break;
```

```
case 5:
                         printf("Enter the countdown step to search for: ");
                         getchar();
                         scanf("%[^{n}]", item);
                         search(&st, item);
                         break;
                 case 6:
                         printf("Exiting...\n");
                         free(st.countdownStep);
                         exit(0);
                 default:
                         printf("Invalid choice\n");
                 }
        }
        return 0;
}
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
        st->size = size;
        st->top = -1;
        st->countdownStep = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
        if (st->countdownStep == NULL) {
                 printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
                 exit(1);
        }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
        return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
```

```
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
        return st->top == -1;
}
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
        if (isFull(st)) {
                printf("Stack Overflow\n");
                return;
        }
        st->top++;
        st->countdownStep[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
        strcpy(st->countdownStep[st->top], item);
        printf("Countdown step '%s' added to stack\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                printf("Stack is empty\n");
                return;
        }
        printf("Countdown step '%s' removed from stack\n", st->countdownStep[st->top]);
        free(st->countdownStep[st->top]);
        st->top--;
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                printf("Stack is empty\n");
                return;
        }
        printf("Current countdown sequence:\n");
```

```
for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
                printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->countdownStep[i]);
        }
}
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                printf("Stack is empty\n");
                return;
        }
        printf("Next countdown step: %s\n", st->countdownStep[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
        for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
                if (strcmp(st->countdownStep[i], item) == 0) {
                         printf("Countdown step '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
                         return;
                }
        }
        printf("Countdown step '%s' not found in the stack\n", item);
}
//7.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
        char **log;
```

```
int top;
        int size;
};
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
        struct Stack st;
        int choice, size;
        char item[100];
        printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
        scanf("%d", &size);
        create(&st, size);
        while (1) {
                 printf("\n--- Aircraft Maintenance Logs ---\n");
                 printf("1: Add a new log (push)\n");
                 printf("2: Remove the last log (pop)\n");
                 printf("3: View all maintenance logs\n");
                 printf("4: Peek at the latest maintenance log\n");
                 printf("5: Search for a specific maintenance log\n");
                 printf("6: Exit\n");
```

```
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
switch (choice) {
case 1:
        printf("Enter the maintenance log: ");
        getchar();
        scanf("%[^\n]", item);
        push(&st, item);
        break;
case 2:
        pop(&st);
        break;
case 3:
        display(&st);
        break;
case 4:
        peek(&st);
        break;
case 5:
        printf("Enter the log to search for: ");
        getchar();
        scanf("%[^\n]", item);
        search(&st, item);
        break;
case 6:
        printf("Exiting...\n");
        free(st.log);
        exit(0);
default:
        printf("Invalid choice\n");
```

```
}
        }
        return 0;
}
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
        st->size = size;
        st->top = -1;
        st->log = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
        if (st->log == NULL) {
                 printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
                 exit(1);
        }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
        return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
        return st->top == -1;
}
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
        if (isFull(st)) {
                 printf("Stack Overflow\n");
                 return;
        }
        st->top++;
        st->log[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
        strcpy(st->log[st->top], item);
```

```
printf("Maintenance log '%s' added to stack\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                 printf("Stack is empty\n");
                 return;
        }
        printf("Maintenance log '%s' removed from stack\n", st->log[st->top]);
        free(st->log[st->top]);
        st->top--;
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                 printf("Stack is empty\n");
                 return;
        }
        printf("All maintenance logs:\n");
        for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
                 printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->log[i]);
        }
}
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
        if (isEmpty(st)) {
                 printf("Stack is empty\n");
                 return;
        }
        printf("Latest maintenance log: %s\n", st->log[st->top]);
}
```

```
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
        for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
                 if (strcmp(st->log[i], item) == 0) {
                         printf("Maintenance log '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
                         return;
                 }
        }
        printf("Maintenance log '%s' not found in the stack\n", item);
}
//8.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
  char **procedureStep;
  int top;
  int size;
};
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
```

```
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice, size;
  char item[100];
  printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
  scanf("%d", &size);
  create(&st, size);
  while (1) {
    printf("\n--- Spacecraft Docking Procedure ---\n");
    printf("1: Push a new step\n");
    printf("2: Pop the last step\n");
    printf("3: Display the procedure steps\n");
    printf("4: Peek at the next step in the procedure\n");
    printf("5: Search for a specific step\n");
    printf("6: Exit\n");
    printf("Enter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
    switch (choice) {
       case 1:
         printf("Enter the procedure step: ");
         getchar();
         scanf("%[^\n]", item);
         push(&st, item);
         break;
       case 2:
```

```
pop(&st);
         break;
       case 3:
         display(&st);
         break;
       case 4:
         peek(&st);
         break;
       case 5:
         printf("Enter the procedure step to search for: ");
         getchar();
         scanf("%[^\n]", item);
         search(&st, item);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         free(st.procedureStep);
         exit(0);
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice\n");
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
  st->size = size;
  st->top = -1;
  st->procedureStep = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
  if (st->procedureStep == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
```

```
exit(1);
  }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == -1;
}
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  if (isFull(st)) {
    printf("Stack Overflow\n");
    return;
  }
  st->top++;
  st->procedureStep[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
  strcpy(st->procedureStep[st->top], item);
  printf("Procedure step '%s' added to stack\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Procedure step '%s' removed from stack\n", st->procedureStep[st->top]);
  free(st->procedureStep[st->top]);
  st->top--;
```

```
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Procedure steps:\n");
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->procedureStep[i]);
  }
}
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Next procedure step: %s\n", st->procedureStep[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    if (strcmp(st->procedureStep[i], item) == 0) {
       printf("Procedure step '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
       return;
    }
  }
  printf("Procedure step '%s' not found in the stack\n", item);
}
```

```
//9.
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
  char **command;
  int top;
  int size;
};
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice, size;
  char item[100];
  printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
  scanf("%d", &size);
  create(&st, size);
```

```
while (1) {
  printf("\n--- Mission Control Command History ---\n");
  printf("1: Add a command\n");
  printf("2: Undo the last command\n");
  printf("3: View the command history\n");
  printf("4: Peek at the most recent command\n");
  printf("5: Search for a specific command\n");
  printf("6: Exit\n");
  printf("Enter your choice: ");
  scanf("%d", &choice);
  switch (choice) {
    case 1:
      printf("Enter the command: ");
      getchar();
      scanf("%[^\n]", item);
      push(&st, item);
      break;
    case 2:
      pop(&st);
      break;
    case 3:
      display(&st);
      break;
    case 4:
      peek(&st);
      break;
    case 5:
      printf("Enter the command to search for: ");
      getchar();
      scanf("%[^\n]", item);
```

```
search(&st, item);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         free(st.command);
         exit(0);
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice\n");
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
  st->size = size;
  st->top = -1;
  st->command = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
  if (st->command == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
    exit(1);
  }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == -1;
}
```

```
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  if (isFull(st)) {
    printf("Stack Overflow\n");
    return;
  }
  st->top++;
  st->command[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
  strcpy(st->command[st->top], item);
  printf("Command '%s' added\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Command '%s' removed\n", st->command[st->top]);
  free(st->command[st->top]);
  st->top--;
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Command history:\n");
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->command[i]);
  }
}
```

```
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Most recent command: %s\n", st->command[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    if (strcmp(st->command[i], item) == 0) {
       printf("Command '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
      return;
    }
  }
  printf("Command '%s' not found\n", item);
}
//10.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
  char **event;
  int top;
  int size;
};
```

```
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice, size;
  char item[100];
  printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
  scanf("%d", &size);
  create(&st, size);
  while (1) {
    printf("\n--- Aerospace Simulation Events ---\n");
     printf("1: Push a new event\n");
     printf("2: Pop the last event\n");
     printf("3: Display all events\n");
     printf("4: Peek at the most recent event\n");
     printf("5: Search for a specific event\n");
     printf("6: Exit\n");
     printf("Enter your choice: ");
     scanf("%d", &choice);
     switch (choice) {
```

```
printf("Enter the simulation event: ");
         getchar();
         scanf("%[^\n]", item);
         push(&st, item);
         break;
       case 2:
         pop(&st);
         break;
       case 3:
         display(&st);
         break;
       case 4:
         peek(&st);
         break;
       case 5:
         printf("Enter the event to search for: ");
         getchar();
         scanf("%[^\n]", item);
         search(&st, item);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         free(st.event);
         exit(0);
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice\n");
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
```

case 1:

```
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
  st->size = size;
  st->top = -1;
  st->event = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
  if (st->event == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
    exit(1);
  }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == -1;
}
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  if (isFull(st)) {
    printf("Stack Overflow\n");
    return;
  }
  st->top++;
  st->event[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
  strcpy(st->event[st->top], item);
  printf("Event '%s' added\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
```

```
if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Event '%s' removed\n", st->event[st->top]);
  free(st->event[st->top]);
  st->top--;
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Simulation events:\n");
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->event[i]);
  }
}
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Most recent event: %s\n", st->event[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    if (strcmp(st->event[i], item) == 0) {
```

```
printf("Event '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
       return;
    }
  }
  printf("Event '%s' not found\n", item);
}
//11.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
  char **maneuver;
  int top;
  int size;
};
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice, size;
```

```
char item[100];
printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
scanf("%d", &size);
create(&st, size);
while (1) {
  printf("\n--- Pilot Training Maneuver Stack ---\n");
  printf("1: Add a maneuver\n");
  printf("2: Remove the last maneuver\n");
  printf("3: View all maneuvers\n");
  printf("4: Peek at the most recent maneuver\n");
  printf("5: Search for a specific maneuver\n");
  printf("6: Exit\n");
  printf("Enter your choice: ");
  scanf("%d", &choice);
  switch (choice) {
    case 1:
      printf("Enter the maneuver: ");
      getchar();
      scanf("%[^\n]", item);
      push(&st, item);
      break;
    case 2:
      pop(&st);
      break;
    case 3:
      display(&st);
      break;
```

```
case 4:
         peek(&st);
         break;
       case 5:
         printf("Enter the maneuver to search for: ");
         getchar();
         scanf("%[^\n]", item);
         search(&st, item);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         free(st.maneuver);
         exit(0);
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice\n");
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
  st->size = size;
  st->top = -1;
  st->maneuver = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
  if (st->maneuver == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
    exit(1);
  }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
```

```
return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == -1;
}
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  if (isFull(st)) {
    printf("Stack Overflow\n");
    return;
  }
  st->top++;
  st->maneuver[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
  strcpy(st->maneuver[st->top], item);
  printf("Maneuver '%s' added\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Maneuver '%s' removed\n", st->maneuver[st->top]);
  free(st->maneuver[st->top]);
  st->top--;
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
```

```
return;
  }
  printf("Training maneuvers:\n");
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->maneuver[i]);
  }
}
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Most recent maneuver: %s\n", st->maneuver[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    if (strcmp(st->maneuver[i], item) == 0) {
       printf("Maneuver '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
       return;
    }
  }
  printf("Maneuver '%s' not found\n", item);
}
//12.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
```

```
struct Stack {
  char **command;
  int top;
  int size;
};
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice, size;
  char item[100];
  printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
  scanf("%d", &size);
  create(&st, size);
  while (1) {
    printf("\n--- Satellite Operation Commands ---\n");
    printf("1: Push a new command\n");
    printf("2: Pop the last command\n");
    printf("3: View the operation commands\n");
    printf("4: Peek at the most recent command\n");
```

```
printf("5: Search for a specific command\n");
printf("6: Exit\n");
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
switch (choice) {
  case 1:
    printf("Enter the operation command: ");
    getchar();
    scanf("%[^\n]", item);
    push(&st, item);
    break;
  case 2:
    pop(&st);
    break;
  case 3:
    display(&st);
    break;
  case 4:
    peek(&st);
    break;
  case 5:
    printf("Enter the command to search for: ");
    getchar();
    scanf("%[^\n]", item);
    search(&st, item);
    break;
  case 6:
    printf("Exiting...\n");
    free(st.command);
    exit(0);
```

```
default:
         printf("Invalid choice\n");
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
  st->size = size;
  st->top = -1;
  st->command = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
  if (st->command == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
    exit(1);
  }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == -1;
}
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  if (isFull(st)) {
    printf("Stack Overflow\n");
    return;
  }
  st->top++;
```

```
st->command[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
  strcpy(st->command[st->top], item);
  printf("Operation command '%s' added\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Operation command '%s' removed\n", st->command[st->top]);
  free(st->command[st->top]);
  st->top--;
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Operation commands:\n");
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->command[i]);
  }
}
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
```

```
printf("Most recent operation command: %s\n", st->command[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    if (strcmp(st->command[i], item) == 0) {
       printf("Command '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
       return;
    }
  }
  printf("Command '%s' not found\n", item);
}
//13.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
  char **procedure;
  int top;
  int size;
};
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
```

```
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice, size;
  char item[100];
  printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
  scanf("%d", &size);
  create(&st, size);
  while (1) {
    printf("\n--- Emergency Procedures for Spacecraft ---\n");
    printf("1: Add a procedure\n");
    printf("2: Remove the last procedure\n");
    printf("3: View all procedures\n");
    printf("4: Peek at the next procedure\n");
    printf("5: Search for a specific procedure\n");
    printf("6: Exit\n");
    printf("Enter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
    switch (choice) {
       case 1:
         printf("Enter the emergency procedure: ");
         getchar();
         scanf("%[^\n]", item);
         push(&st, item);
         break;
       case 2:
```

```
pop(&st);
         break;
       case 3:
         display(&st);
         break;
       case 4:
         peek(&st);
         break;
       case 5:
         printf("Enter the procedure to search for: ");
         getchar();
         scanf("%[^\n]", item);
         search(&st, item);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         free(st.procedure);
         exit(0);
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice\n");
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
  st->size = size;
  st->top = -1;
  st->procedure = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
  if (st->procedure == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
```

```
exit(1);
  }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == -1;
}
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  if (isFull(st)) {
    printf("Stack Overflow\n");
    return;
  }
  st->top++;
  st->procedure[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
  strcpy(st->procedure[st->top], item);
  printf("Emergency procedure '%s' added\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Emergency procedure '%s' removed\n", st->procedure[st->top]);
  free(st->procedure[st->top]);
  st->top--;
```

```
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Emergency procedures:\n");
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->procedure[i]);
  }
}
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Next emergency procedure: %s\n", st->procedure[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    if (strcmp(st->procedure[i], item) == 0) {
       printf("Procedure '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
       return;
    }
  }
  printf("Procedure '%s' not found\n", item);
}
```

```
//14.
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
  char **activity;
  int top;
  int size;
};
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice, size;
  char item[100];
  printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
  scanf("%d", &size);
  create(&st, size);
```

```
while (1) {
  printf("\n--- Astronaut Activity Log ---\n");
  printf("1: Add a new activity\n");
  printf("2: Remove the last activity\n");
  printf("3: View all activity log\n");
  printf("4: Peek at the most recent activity\n");
  printf("5: Search for a specific activity\n");
  printf("6: Exit\n");
  printf("Enter your choice: ");
  scanf("%d", &choice);
  switch (choice) {
    case 1:
      printf("Enter the astronaut activity: ");
      getchar();
      scanf("%[^\n]", item);
      push(&st, item);
      break;
    case 2:
      pop(&st);
      break;
    case 3:
      display(&st);
      break;
    case 4:
      peek(&st);
      break;
    case 5:
       printf("Enter the activity to search for: ");
      getchar();
      scanf("%[^\n]", item);
```

```
search(&st, item);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         free(st.activity);
         exit(0);
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice\n");
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
  st->size = size;
  st->top = -1;
  st->activity = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
  if (st->activity == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
    exit(1);
  }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == -1;
}
```

```
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  if (isFull(st)) {
    printf("Stack Overflow\n");
    return;
  }
  st->top++;
  st->activity[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
  strcpy(st->activity[st->top], item);
  printf("Activity '%s' added\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Activity '%s' removed\n", st->activity[st->top]);
  free(st->activity[st->top]);
  st->top--;
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Astronaut activity log:\n");
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->activity[i]);
  }
}
```

```
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Most recent activity: %s\n", st->activity[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    if (strcmp(st->activity[i], item) == 0) {
       printf("Activity '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
       return;
    }
  }
  printf("Activity '%s' not found\n", item);
}
//15.
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Stack {
  char **fuelUsage;
  int top;
  int size;
};
```

```
void create(struct Stack *st, int size);
int isFull(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice, size;
  char item[100];
  printf("Enter the maximum size of the stack: ");
  scanf("%d", &size);
  create(&st, size);
  while (1) {
    printf("\n--- Fuel Management System ---\n");
     printf("1: Add a fuel usage entry\n");
     printf("2: Remove the last entry\n");
     printf("3: View all fuel usage data\n");
     printf("4: Peek at the latest fuel usage entry\n");
     printf("5: Search for a specific fuel usage entry\n");
     printf("6: Exit\n");
     printf("Enter your choice: ");
     scanf("%d", &choice);
     switch (choice) {
```

```
printf("Enter the fuel usage data: ");
         getchar();
         scanf("%[^\n]", item);
         push(&st, item);
         break;
       case 2:
         pop(&st);
         break;
       case 3:
         display(&st);
         break;
       case 4:
         peek(&st);
         break;
       case 5:
         printf("Enter the fuel usage entry to search for: ");
         getchar();
         scanf("%[^\n]", item);
         search(&st, item);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         free(st.fuelUsage);
         exit(0);
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice\n");
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
```

case 1:

```
void create(struct Stack *st, int size) {
  st->size = size;
  st->top = -1;
  st->fuelUsage = (char **)malloc(size * sizeof(char *));
  if (st->fuelUsage == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
    exit(1);
  }
}
int isFull(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == st->size - 1;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == -1;
}
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  if (isFull(st)) {
    printf("Stack Overflow\n");
    return;
  }
  st->top++;
  st->fuelUsage[st->top] = (char *)malloc((strlen(item) + 1) * sizeof(char));
  strcpy(st->fuelUsage[st->top], item);
  printf("Fuel usage data '%s' added\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
```

```
if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Fuel usage data '%s' removed\n", st->fuelUsage[st->top]);
  free(st->fuelUsage[st->top]);
  st->top--;
}
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Fuel usage data:\n");
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i + 1, st->fuelUsage[i]);
  }
}
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Latest fuel usage data: %s\n", st->fuelUsage[st->top]);
}
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  for (int i = st->top; i >= 0; i--) {
    if (strcmp(st->fuelUsage[i], item) == 0) {
```

```
printf("Fuel usage entry '%s' found at position %d\n", item, i + 1);
       return;
    }
  }
  printf("Fuel usage entry '%s' not found\n", item);
}
//1 #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Order {
  int orderID;
  char customerName[50];
  struct Order* next;
};
struct Stack {
  struct Order* top;
};
void initialize(struct Stack* stack) {
  stack->top = NULL;
}
int isEmpty(struct Stack* stack) {
  return stack->top == NULL;
}
void push(struct Stack* stack, int id, char* name) {
  struct Order* newOrder = (struct Order*)malloc(sizeof(struct Order));
```

```
if (!newOrder) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed.\n");
    return;
  }
  newOrder->orderID = id;
  strcpy(newOrder->customerName, name);
  newOrder->next = stack->top;
  stack->top = newOrder;
  printf("Order %d for %s added.\n", id, name);
}
void pop(struct Stack* stack) {
  if (isEmpty(stack)) {
    printf("No orders to process.\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Order* temp = stack->top;
  printf("Processing order %d for %s.\n", temp->orderID, temp->customerName);
  stack->top = stack->top->next;
  free(temp);
}
void display(struct Stack* stack) {
  if (isEmpty(stack)) {
    printf("No pending orders.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Pending orders:\n");
  struct Order* current = stack->top;
  while (current) {
    printf("Order ID: %d, Customer: %s\n", current->orderID, current->customerName);
```

```
current = current->next;
  }
}
void peek(struct Stack* stack) {
  if (isEmpty(stack)) {
    printf("No orders to process.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Next order to process: Order ID %d, Customer: %s\n", stack->top->orderID, stack->top-
>customerName);
}
void search(struct Stack* stack, int id) {
  struct Order* current = stack->top;
  while (current) {
    if (current->orderID == id) {
       printf("Order found: Order ID %d, Customer: %s\n", current->orderID, current-
>customerName);
       return;
    }
    current = current->next;
  }
  printf("Order ID %d not found.\n", id);
}
int main() {
  struct Stack stack;
  initialize(&stack);
  int choice, id;
  char name[50];
```

```
do {
  printf("\nOrder Processing System\n");
  printf("1. Add a new order (push)\n");
  printf("2. Process the last order (pop)\n");
  printf("3. Display all pending orders\n");
  printf("4. Peek at the next order to be processed\n");
  printf("5. Search for a specific order\n");
  printf("6. Exit\n");
  printf("Enter your choice: ");
  scanf("%d", &choice);
  switch (choice) {
    case 1:
      printf("Enter Order ID: ");
      scanf("%d", &id);
      printf("Enter Customer Name: ");
      scanf("%s", name);
      push(&stack, id, name);
      break;
    case 2:
      pop(&stack);
      break;
    case 3:
      display(&stack);
      break;
    case 4:
      peek(&stack);
      break;
    case 5:
      printf("Enter Order ID to search: ");
      scanf("%d", &id);
```

```
search(&stack, id);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting the system.\n");
         break;
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice.\n");
    }
  } while (choice != 6);
  return 0;
}
2. #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Node {
  char ticket[100];
  struct Node* next;
};
void push(struct Node** top, char ticket[]) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  if (!newNode) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed.\n");
    return;
  }
  strcpy(newNode->ticket, ticket);
  newNode->next = *top;
  *top = newNode;
  printf("Ticket '%s' added.\n", ticket);
```

```
}
void pop(struct Node** top) {
  if (*top == NULL) {
    printf("No tickets to resolve.\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = *top;
  printf("Ticket '%s' resolved.\n", temp->ticket);
  *top = (*top)->next;
  free(temp);
}
void display(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No pending tickets.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Pending tickets:\n");
  while (top != NULL) {
    printf("- %s\n", top->ticket);
    top = top->next;
  }
}
void peek(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No tickets to peek.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Latest ticket: %s\n", top->ticket);
```

```
void search(struct Node* top, char ticket[]) {
  int position = 1;
  while (top != NULL) {
    if (strcmp(top->ticket, ticket) == 0) {
       printf("Ticket '%s' found at position %d.\n", ticket, position);
       return;
    }
    top = top->next;
    position++;
  }
  printf("Ticket '%s' not found.\n", ticket);
}
int main() {
  struct Node* stack = NULL;
  int choice;
  char ticket[100];
  do {
    printf("\nCustomer Support Ticketing System\n");
    printf("1. Add a new ticket\n");
    printf("2. Resolve the latest ticket\n");
    printf("3. View all pending tickets\n");
    printf("4. Peek at the latest ticket\n");
    printf("5. Search for a specific ticket\n");
    printf("6. Exit\n");
    printf("Enter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
    getchar(); // Consume newline
```

```
switch (choice) {
    case 1:
      printf("Enter ticket: ");
      scanf("%[^\n]", ticket);
      push(&stack, ticket);
      break;
    case 2:
      pop(&stack);
      break;
    case 3:
      display(stack);
      break;
    case 4:
      peek(stack);
      break;
    case 5:
      printf("Enter ticket to search: ");
      scanf("%[^\n]", ticket);
      search(stack, ticket);
      break;
    case 6:
      printf("Exiting...\n");
      break;
    default:
      printf("Invalid choice.\n");
  }
} while (choice != 6);
return 0;
```

```
3. #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Node {
  char product[100];
  struct Node* next;
};
void push(struct Node** top, char product[]) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  if (!newNode) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed.\n");
    return;
  }
  strcpy(newNode->product, product);
  newNode->next = *top;
  *top = newNode;
  printf("Return request for '%s' added.\n", product);
}
void pop(struct Node** top) {
  if (*top == NULL) {
    printf("No return requests to process.\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = *top;
  printf("Processing return for '%s'.\n", temp->product);
  *top = (*top)->next;
  free(temp);
}
```

```
void display(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No pending return requests.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Pending return requests:\n");
  while (top != NULL) {
    printf("- %s\n", top->product);
    top = top->next;
  }
}
void peek(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No return requests to peek.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Next return to process: %s\n", top->product);
}
void search(struct Node* top, char product[]) {
  int position = 1;
  while (top != NULL) {
    if (strcmp(top->product, product) == 0) {
       printf("Return request for '%s' found at position %d.\n", product, position);
       return;
    }
    top = top->next;
    position++;
  }
```

```
printf("Return request for '%s' not found.\n", product);
}
int main() {
  struct Node* stack = NULL;
  int choice;
  char product[100];
  do {
    printf("\nProduct Return Management System\n");
    printf("1. Add a new return request\n");
    printf("2. Process the last return\n");
    printf("3. Display all return requests\n");
    printf("4. Peek at the next return to process\n");
    printf("5. Search for a specific return request\n");
    printf("6. Exit\n");
    printf("Enter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
    getchar(); // Consume newline
    switch (choice) {
       case 1:
         printf("Enter product name: ");
         scanf("%[^\n]", product);
         push(&stack, product);
         break;
       case 2:
         pop(&stack);
         break;
       case 3:
         display(stack);
```

```
break;
       case 4:
         peek(stack);
         break;
       case 5:
         printf("Enter product to search: ");
         scanf("%[^\n]", product);
         search(stack, product);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         break;
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice.\n");
    }
  } while (choice != 6);
  return 0;
}
4. #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Node {
  char item[100];
  struct Node* next;
};
void push(struct Node** top, char item[]) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  if (!newNode) {
```

```
printf("Memory allocation failed.\n");
    return;
  }
  strcpy(newNode->item, item);
  newNode->next = *top;
  *top = newNode;
  printf("Restock entry for '%s' added.\n", item);
}
void pop(struct Node** top) {
  if (*top == NULL) {
    printf("No restock entries to process.\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = *top;
  printf("Processing restock for '%s'.\n", temp->item);
  *top = (*top)->next;
  free(temp);
}
void display(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No pending restock entries.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Pending restock entries:\n");
  while (top != NULL) {
    printf("- %s\n", top->item);
    top = top->next;
  }
}
```

```
void peek(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No restock entries to peek.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Next restock to process: %s\n", top->item);
}
void search(struct Node* top, char item[]) {
  int position = 1;
  while (top != NULL) {
    if (strcmp(top->item, item) == 0) {
       printf("Restock entry for '%s' found at position %d.\n", item, position);
       return;
    }
    top = top->next;
    position++;
  }
  printf("Restock entry for '%s' not found.\n", item);
}
int main() {
  struct Node* stack = NULL;
  int choice;
  char item[100];
  do {
    printf("\nInventory Restock System\n");
    printf("1. Add a restock entry\n");
    printf("2. Process the last restock\n");
```

```
printf("3. View all restock entries\n");
printf("4. Peek at the latest restock entry\n");
printf("5. Search for a specific restock entry\n");
printf("6. Exit\n");
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
getchar(); // Consume newline
switch (choice) {
  case 1:
    printf("Enter item name: ");
    scanf("%[^\n]", item);
    push(&stack, item);
    break;
  case 2:
    pop(&stack);
    break;
  case 3:
    display(stack);
    break;
  case 4:
    peek(stack);
    break;
  case 5:
    printf("Enter item to search: ");
    scanf("%[^\n]", item);
    search(stack, item);
    break;
  case 6:
    printf("Exiting...\n");
    break;
```

```
default:
         printf("Invalid choice.\n");
    }
  } while (choice != 6);
  return 0;
}
5. #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Node {
  char deal[100];
  struct Node* next;
};
void push(struct Node** top, char deal[]) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  if (!newNode) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed.\n");
    return;
  }
  strcpy(newNode->deal, deal);
  newNode->next = *top;
  *top = newNode;
  printf("Deal '%s' added.\n", deal);
}
void pop(struct Node** top) {
  if (*top == NULL) {
    printf("No deals to remove.\n");
```

```
return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = *top;
  printf("Removing deal: %s\n", temp->deal);
  *top = (*top)->next;
  free(temp);
}
void display(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No active deals.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Active deals:\n");
  while (top != NULL) {
    printf("- %s\n", top->deal);
    top = top->next;
  }
}
void peek(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No active deals to peek.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Latest deal: %s\n", top->deal);
}
void search(struct Node* top, char deal[]) {
  int position = 1;
  while (top != NULL) {
```

```
if (strcmp(top->deal, deal) == 0) {
       printf("Deal '%s' found at position %d.\n", deal, position);
       return;
    }
    top = top->next;
    position++;
  }
  printf("Deal '%s' not found.\n", deal);
}
int main() {
  struct Node* stack = NULL;
  int choice;
  char deal[100];
  do {
    printf("\nFlash Sale Deal Management\n");
    printf("1. Add a new deal\n");
    printf("2. Remove the last deal\n");
    printf("3. View all active deals\n");
    printf("4. Peek at the latest deal\n");
    printf("5. Search for a specific deal\n");
    printf("6. Exit\n");
    printf("Enter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
    if (choice == 1 | | choice == 5) {
       printf("Enter deal: ");
       scanf(" %[^\n]", deal);
    }
    switch (choice) {
```

```
case 1:
         push(&stack, deal);
         break;
       case 2:
         pop(&stack);
         break;
       case 3:
         display(stack);
         break;
       case 4:
         peek(stack);
         break;
       case 5:
         search(stack, deal);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         break;
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice.\n");
    }
  } while (choice != 6);
  return 0;
6. #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Node {
  char session[100];
```

```
struct Node* next;
};
void push(struct Node** top, char session[]) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  if (!newNode) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed.\n");
    return;
  }
  strcpy(newNode->session, session);
  newNode->next = *top;
  *top = newNode;
  printf("Session '%s' added.\n", session);
}
void pop(struct Node** top) {
  if (*top == NULL) {
    printf("No sessions to end.\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = *top;
  printf("Ending session: %s\n", temp->session);
  *top = (*top)->next;
  free(temp);
}
void display(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No sessions recorded.\n");
    return;
  }
```

```
printf("User sessions:\n");
  while (top != NULL) {
    printf("- %s\n", top->session);
    top = top->next;
  }
}
void peek(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No sessions to peek.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Most recent session: %s\n", top->session);
}
void search(struct Node* top, char session[]) {
  int position = 1;
  while (top != NULL) {
    if (strcmp(top->session, session) == 0) {
       printf("Session '%s' found at position %d.\n", session, position);
      return;
    }
    top = top->next;
    position++;
  }
  printf("Session '%s' not found.\n", session);
}
int main() {
  struct Node* stack = NULL;
  int choice;
```

```
char session[100];
do {
  printf("\nUser Session History\n");
  printf("1. Add a session\n");
  printf("2. End the last session\n");
  printf("3. Display all sessions\n");
  printf("4. Peek at the most recent session\n");
  printf("5. Search for a specific session\n");
  printf("6. Exit\n");
  printf("Enter your choice: ");
  scanf("%d", &choice);
  if (choice == 1 | | choice == 5) {
    printf("Enter session: ");
    scanf(" %[^\n]", session);
  }
  switch (choice) {
    case 1:
      push(&stack, session);
      break;
    case 2:
      pop(&stack);
      break;
    case 3:
      display(stack);
      break;
    case 4:
      peek(stack);
      break;
    case 5:
```

```
search(stack, session);
         break;
      case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         break;
      default:
         printf("Invalid choice.\n");
    }
  } while (choice != 6);
  return 0;
}
7. #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Node {
  char product[100];
  struct Node* next;
};
void push(struct Node** top, char product[]) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  if (!newNode) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed.\n");
    return;
  }
  strcpy(newNode->product, product);
  newNode->next = *top;
  *top = newNode;
  printf("Product '%s' added to wishlist.\n", product);
```

```
}
void pop(struct Node** top) {
  if (*top == NULL) {
    printf("Wishlist is empty.\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = *top;
  printf("Removing product: %s\n", temp->product);
  *top = (*top)->next;
  free(temp);
}
void display(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("Wishlist is empty.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Wishlist items:\n");
  while (top != NULL) {
    printf("- %s\n", top->product);
    top = top->next;
  }
}
void peek(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("Wishlist is empty.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Most recent wishlist item: %s\n", top->product);
```

```
void search(struct Node* top, char product[]) {
  int position = 1;
  while (top != NULL) {
    if (strcmp(top->product, product) == 0) {
       printf("Product '%s' found at position %d.\n", product, position);
       return;
    }
    top = top->next;
    position++;
  }
  printf("Product '%s' not found.\n", product);
}
int main() {
  struct Node* stack = NULL;
  int choice;
  char product[100];
  do {
    printf("\nWishlist Management\n");
    printf("1. Add a product to wishlist\n");
    printf("2. Remove the last added product\n");
    printf("3. View all wishlist items\n");
    printf("4. Peek at the most recent wishlist item\n");
    printf("5. Search for a specific product\n");
    printf("6. Exit\n");
    printf("Enter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
    if (choice == 1 | | choice == 5) {
```

```
printf("Enter product: ");
    scanf(" %[^\n]", product);
  }
  switch (choice) {
    case 1:
      push(&stack, product);
      break;
    case 2:
      pop(&stack);
      break;
    case 3:
      display(stack);
      break;
    case 4:
      peek(stack);
      break;
    case 5:
      search(stack, product);
      break;
    case 6:
      printf("Exiting...\n");
      break;
    default:
      printf("Invalid choice.\n");
  }
} while (choice != 6);
return 0;
```

8. #include <stdio.h>

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Node {
  char step[100];
  struct Node* next;
};
void push(struct Node** top, char step[]) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  if (!newNode) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed.\n");
    return;
  }
  strcpy(newNode->step, step);
  newNode->next = *top;
  *top = newNode;
  printf("Step '%s' added to checkout process.\n", step);
}
void pop(struct Node** top) {
  if (*top == NULL) {
    printf("No steps in checkout process.\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = *top;
  printf("Removing step: %s\n", temp->step);
  *top = (*top)->next;
  free(temp);
}
```

```
void display(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No steps in checkout process.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Checkout process steps:\n");
  while (top != NULL) {
    printf("- %s\n", top->step);
    top = top->next;
  }
}
void peek(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No steps in checkout process.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Current step: %s\n", top->step);
}
void search(struct Node* top, char step[]) {
  int position = 1;
  while (top != NULL) {
    if (strcmp(top->step, step) == 0) {
       printf("Step '%s' found at position %d.\n", step, position);
       return;
    }
    top = top->next;
    position++;
  }
  printf("Step '%s' not found.\n", step);
```

```
int main() {
  struct Node* stack = NULL;
  int choice;
  char step[100];
  do {
    printf("\nCheckout Process Management\n");
    printf("1. Add a checkout step\n");
    printf("2. Remove the last step\n");
    printf("3. Display all checkout steps\n");
    printf("4. Peek at the current step\n");
    printf("5. Search for a specific step\n");
    printf("6. Exit\n");
    printf("Enter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
    if (choice == 1 | | choice == 5) {
       printf("Enter checkout step: ");
       scanf(" %[^\n]", step);
    }
    switch (choice) {
       case 1:
         push(&stack, step);
         break;
       case 2:
         pop(&stack);
         break;
       case 3:
         display(stack);
```

```
break;
       case 4:
         peek(stack);
         break;
       case 5:
         search(stack, step);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         break;
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice.\n");
    }
  } while (choice != 6);
  return 0;
}
9. #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Node {
  char code[100];
  struct Node* next;
};
void push(struct Node** top, char code[]) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  if (!newNode) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed.\n");
    return;
```

```
}
  strcpy(newNode->code, code);
  newNode->next = *top;
  *top = newNode;
  printf("Coupon code '%s' added.\n", code);
}
void pop(struct Node** top) {
  if (*top == NULL) {
    printf("No coupon codes available.\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = *top;
  printf("Removing coupon code: %s\n", temp->code);
  *top = (*top)->next;
  free(temp);
}
void display(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No coupon codes available.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Available coupon codes:\n");
  while (top != NULL) {
    printf("- %s\n", top->code);
    top = top->next;
  }
}
void peek(struct Node* top) {
```

```
if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No coupon codes available.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Latest coupon code: %s\n", top->code);
}
void search(struct Node* top, char code[]) {
  int position = 1;
  while (top != NULL) {
    if (strcmp(top->code, code) == 0) {
       printf("Coupon code '%s' found at position %d.\n", code, position);
       return;
    }
    top = top->next;
    position++;
  }
  printf("Coupon code '%s' not found.\n", code);
}
int main() {
  struct Node* stack = NULL;
  int choice;
  char code[100];
  do {
    printf("\nCoupon Code Management\n");
    printf("1. Add a new coupon code\n");
    printf("2. Remove the last coupon code\n");
    printf("3. View all available coupon codes\n");
    printf("4. Peek at the latest coupon code\n");
```

```
printf("5. Search for a specific coupon code\n");
printf("6. Exit\n");
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
if (choice == 1 | | choice == 5) {
  printf("Enter coupon code: ");
  scanf(" %[^\n]", code); // Space before % ensures it skips any newline character
}
switch (choice) {
  case 1:
    push(&stack, code);
    break;
  case 2:
    pop(&stack);
    break;
  case 3:
    display(stack);
    break;
  case 4:
    peek(stack);
    break;
  case 5:
    search(stack, code);
    break;
  case 6:
    printf("Exiting...\n");
    break;
  default:
    printf("Invalid choice.\n");
}
```

```
} while (choice != 6);
  return 0;
}
10. #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
// Define the structure for a linked list node
struct Node {
  char status[100]; // To hold the shipping status
  struct Node* next; // Pointer to the next node
};
// Function to create a new node
struct Node* createNode(char* status) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  strcpy(newNode->status, status);
  newNode->next = NULL;
  return newNode;
}
// Function to add a new shipping status update (push)
void push(struct Node** top, char* status) {
  struct Node* newNode = createNode(status);
  newNode->next = *top;
  *top = newNode;
  printf("Shipping status added: %s\n", status);
}
// Function to remove the last update (pop)
```

```
void pop(struct Node** top) {
  if (*top == NULL) {
    printf("No shipping status to remove.\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = *top;
  *top = (*top)->next;
  printf("Shipping status removed: %s\n", temp->status);
  free(temp);
}
// Function to view all shipping status updates
void viewAll(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No shipping statuses available.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Shipping status updates:\n");
  struct Node* current = top;
  while (current != NULL) {
    printf("- %s\n", current->status);
    current = current->next;
  }
}
// Function to peek at the latest update
void peek(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No shipping status available.\n");
    return;
  }
```

```
printf("Latest shipping status: %s\n", top->status);
}
// Function to search for a specific update
void search(struct Node* top, char* status) {
  struct Node* current = top;
  while (current != NULL) {
    if (strcmp(current->status, status) == 0) {
       printf("Found status: %s\n", current->status);
       return;
    }
    current = current->next;
  }
  printf("Status not found.\n");
}
int main() {
  struct Node* top = NULL;
  int choice;
  char status[100];
  do {
    // Display the menu
    printf("\nShipping Status Tracker Menu:\n");
    printf("1. Add a shipping status update (push)\n");
    printf("2. Remove the last update (pop)\n");
    printf("3. View all shipping status updates\n");
    printf("4. Peek at the latest update\n");
    printf("5. Search for a specific update\n");
    printf("6. Exit\n");
    printf("Enter your choice: ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &choice);
switch (choice) {
  case 1:
    printf("Enter the shipping status: ");
    getchar(); // To consume the newline left by scanf
    fgets(status, 100, stdin);
    status[strcspn(status, "\n")] = '\0'; // Remove the trailing newline character
    push(&top, status);
    break;
  case 2:
    pop(&top);
    break;
  case 3:
    viewAll(top);
    break;
  case 4:
    peek(top);
    break;
  case 5:
    printf("Enter the shipping status to search for: ");
    getchar(); // To consume the newline left by scanf
    fgets(status, 100, stdin);
    status[strcspn(status, "\n")] = '\0'; // Remove the trailing newline character
    search(top, status);
    break;
  case 6:
    printf("Exiting program.\n");
    break;
  default:
    printf("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n");
```

```
}
  } while (choice != 6);
  return 0;
}
11. #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
// Define the structure for a linked list node
struct Node {
  char review[255]; // To hold the user review text
  struct Node* next; // Pointer to the next node
};
// Function to create a new node
struct Node* createNode(char* review) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  strcpy(newNode->review, review);
  newNode->next = NULL;
  return newNode;
}
// Function to add a new review (push)
void push(struct Node** top, char* review) {
  struct Node* newNode = createNode(review);
  newNode->next = *top;
  *top = newNode;
  printf("Review added: %s\n", review);
}
```

```
// Function to remove the last review (pop)
void pop(struct Node** top) {
  if (*top == NULL) {
    printf("No reviews to remove.\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = *top;
  *top = (*top)->next;
  printf("Review removed: %s\n", temp->review);
  free(temp);
}
// Function to display all reviews
void displayAll(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No reviews available.\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("All Reviews:\n");
  struct Node* current = top;
  while (current != NULL) {
    printf("- %s\n", current->review);
    current = current->next;
  }
}
// Function to peek at the latest review
void peek(struct Node* top) {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("No reviews available.\n");
    return;
```

```
}
  printf("Latest review: %s\n", top->review);
}
// Function to search for a specific review
void search(struct Node* top, char* review) {
  struct Node* current = top;
  while (current != NULL) {
    if (strcmp(current->review, review) == 0) {
       printf("Found review: %s\n", current->review);
       return;
    }
    current = current->next;
  }
  printf("Review not found.\n");
}
int main() {
  struct Node* top = NULL;
  int choice;
  char review[255];
  do {
    // Display the menu
    printf("\nUser Review Management Menu:\n");
    printf("1. Add a new review (push)\n");
    printf("2. Remove the last review (pop)\n");
    printf("3. Display all reviews\n");
    printf("4. Peek at the latest review\n");
    printf("5. Search for a specific review\n");
    printf("6. Exit\n");
```

```
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
// Clear the input buffer by consuming the remaining newline
while (getchar() != '\n');
switch (choice) {
  case 1:
    printf("Enter the review text: ");
    fgets(review, 255, stdin);
    review[strcspn(review, "\n")] = '\0'; // Remove the newline character
    push(&top, review);
    break;
  case 2:
    pop(&top);
    break;
  case 3:
    displayAll(top);
    break;
  case 4:
    peek(top);
    break;
  case 5:
    printf("Enter the review text to search for: ");
    fgets(review, 255, stdin);
    review[strcspn(review, "\n")] = '\0'; // Remove the newline character
    search(top, review);
    break;
  case 6:
    printf("Exiting program.\n");
    break;
```

```
default:
         printf("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n");
    }
  } while (choice != 6);
  return 0;
}
12. #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
// Define the structure for a linked list node (Stack Node)
struct Node {
  char notification[255]; // To hold the promotional notification text
  struct Node* next; // Pointer to the next node
};
// Define the stack structure
struct Stack {
  struct Node* top; // Pointer to the top node of the stack
};
// Function declarations
void create(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
```

```
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice;
  char item[255];
  // Initialize the stack
  create(&st);
  while (1) {
    printf("\n--- Promotion Notification System ---\n");
     printf("1: Add a new notification (push)\n");
     printf("2: Remove the last notification (pop)\n");
     printf("3: View all notifications\n");
     printf("4: Peek at the latest notification\n");
     printf("5: Search for a specific notification\n");
    printf("6: Exit\n");
    printf("Enter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
     getchar(); // To consume the leftover newline character after scanf
    switch (choice) {
       case 1:
         printf("Enter the notification: ");
         scanf("%[^\n]", item);
         push(&st, item);
         break;
       case 2:
         pop(&st);
         break;
       case 3:
         display(&st);
```

```
break;
       case 4:
         peek(&st);
         break;
       case 5:
         printf("Enter the notification to search for: ");
         scanf("%[^\n]", item);
         search(&st, item);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         exit(0);
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n");
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
// Function to initialize the stack
void create(struct Stack *st) {
  st->top = NULL; // Initialize the stack as empty
}
// Function to check if the stack is empty
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == NULL;
}
// Function to add a new notification (push)
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
```

```
struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  if (newNode == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
    return;
  }
  strcpy(newNode->notification, item);
  newNode->next = st->top;
  st->top = newNode;
  printf("Notification '%s' added to stack\n", item);
}
// Function to remove the last notification (pop)
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("No notifications to remove\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = st->top;
  st->top = st->top->next;
  printf("Notification '%s' removed from stack\n", temp->notification);
  free(temp);
}
// Function to display all notifications
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("No notifications available\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* current = st->top;
  printf("Current Notifications:\n");
```

```
int i = 1;
  while (current != NULL) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i++, current->notification);
    current = current->next;
  }
}
// Function to peek at the latest notification
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("No notifications available\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Latest notification: %s\n", st->top->notification);
}
// Function to search for a specific notification
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  struct Node* current = st->top;
  int position = 1;
  while (current != NULL) {
    if (strcmp(current->notification, item) == 0) {
       printf("Notification '%s' found at position %d\n", item, position);
       return;
    }
    current = current->next;
    position++;
  }
  printf("Notification '%s' not found\n", item);
}
13. #include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
// Define the structure for a linked list node (Stack Node)
struct Node {
  char product[255]; // To hold the product name
  struct Node* next; // Pointer to the next node
};
// Define the stack structure
struct Stack {
  struct Node* top; // Pointer to the top node of the stack
};
// Function declarations
void create(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice;
  char item[255];
  // Initialize the stack
  create(&st);
```

```
while (1) {
  printf("\n--- Product Viewing History ---\n");
  printf("1: Add a product to viewing history (push)\n");
  printf("2: Remove the last viewed product (pop)\n");
  printf("3: View all viewed products\n");
  printf("4: Peek at the most recent product viewed\n");
  printf("5: Search for a specific product\n");
  printf("6: Exit\n");
  printf("Enter your choice: ");
  scanf("%d", &choice);
  getchar(); // To consume the leftover newline character after scanf
  switch (choice) {
    case 1:
      printf("Enter the product name: ");
      scanf("%[^\n]", item);
      push(&st, item);
      break;
    case 2:
      pop(&st);
      break;
    case 3:
      display(&st);
      break;
    case 4:
      peek(&st);
      break;
    case 5:
      printf("Enter the product to search for: ");
      scanf("%[^\n]", item);
      search(&st, item);
```

```
break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         exit(0);
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n");
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
// Function to initialize the stack
void create(struct Stack *st) {
  st->top = NULL; // Initialize the stack as empty
}
// Function to check if the stack is empty
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == NULL;
}
// Function to add a product to the viewing history (push)
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  if (newNode == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
    return;
  }
  strcpy(newNode->product, item);
  newNode->next = st->top;
  st->top = newNode;
```

```
printf("Product '%s' added to viewing history\n", item);
}
// Function to remove the last viewed product (pop)
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("No products in the viewing history to remove\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = st->top;
  st->top = st->top->next;
  printf("Product '%s' removed from viewing history\n", temp->product);
  free(temp);
}
// Function to display all viewed products
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("No products in the viewing history\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* current = st->top;
  printf("Viewed Products:\n");
  int i = 1;
  while (current != NULL) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i++, current->product);
    current = current->next;
  }
}
// Function to peek at the most recent product viewed
```

```
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("No products in the viewing history\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Most recent product viewed: %s\n", st->top->product);
}
// Function to search for a specific product in the viewing history
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  struct Node* current = st->top;
  int position = 1;
  while (current != NULL) {
    if (strcmp(current->product, item) == 0) {
       printf("Product '%s' found at position %d\n", item, position);
       return;
    }
    current = current->next;
    position++;
  }
  printf("Product '%s' not found in the viewing history\n", item);
}
14. #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
// Define the structure for a linked list node (Stack Node)
struct Node {
  char item[255]; // To hold the item name
  struct Node* next; // Pointer to the next node
};
```

```
// Define the stack structure
struct Stack {
  struct Node* top; // Pointer to the top node of the stack
};
// Function declarations
void create(struct Stack *st);
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]);
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice;
  char item[255];
  // Initialize the stack
  create(&st);
  while (1) {
    printf("\n--- Cart Item Management ---\n");
    printf("1: Add an item to the cart (push)\n");
    printf("2: Remove the last item (pop)\n");
    printf("3: View all cart items\n");
    printf("4: Peek at the last added item\n");
    printf("5: Search for a specific item in the cart\n");
    printf("6: Exit\n");
```

```
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
getchar(); // To consume the leftover newline character after scanf
switch (choice) {
  case 1:
    printf("Enter the item name: ");
    scanf("%[^\n]", item);
    push(&st, item);
    break;
  case 2:
    pop(&st);
    break;
  case 3:
    display(&st);
    break;
  case 4:
    peek(&st);
    break;
  case 5:
    printf("Enter the item to search for: ");
    scanf("%[^\n]", item);
    search(&st, item);
    break;
  case 6:
    printf("Exiting...\n");
    exit(0);
  default:
    printf("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n");
}
```

}

```
return 0;
}
// Function to initialize the stack
void create(struct Stack *st) {
  st->top = NULL; // Initialize the stack as empty
}
// Function to check if the stack is empty
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == NULL;
}
// Function to add an item to the cart (push)
void push(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  if (newNode == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
    return;
  }
  strcpy(newNode->item, item);
  newNode->next = st->top;
  st->top = newNode;
  printf("Item '%s' added to cart\n", item);
}
// Function to remove the last item from the cart (pop)
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("No items in the cart to remove\n");
    return;
```

```
}
  struct Node* temp = st->top;
  st->top = st->top->next;
  printf("Item '%s' removed from cart\n", temp->item);
  free(temp);
}
// Function to display all cart items
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("No items in the cart\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* current = st->top;
  printf("Items in the cart:\n");
  int i = 1;
  while (current != NULL) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i++, current->item);
    current = current->next;
  }
}
// Function to peek at the last added item in the cart
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("No items in the cart\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Last added item: %s\n", st->top->item);
}
```

```
// Function to search for a specific item in the cart
void search(struct Stack *st, char item[]) {
  struct Node* current = st->top;
  int position = 1;
  while (current != NULL) {
    if (strcmp(current->item, item) == 0) {
       printf("Item '%s' found at position %d\n", item, position);
       return;
    }
    current = current->next;
    position++;
  }
  printf("Item '%s' not found in the cart\n", item);
}
15. #include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
// Define the structure for a linked list node (Stack Node)
struct Node {
  char paymentDetails[255]; // To hold the payment details
  struct Node* next; // Pointer to the next node
};
// Define the stack structure
struct Stack {
  struct Node* top; // Pointer to the top node of the stack
};
// Function declarations
void create(struct Stack *st);
```

```
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st);
void push(struct Stack *st, char details[]);
void pop(struct Stack *st);
void display(struct Stack *st);
void peek(struct Stack *st);
void search(struct Stack *st, char details[]);
int main() {
  struct Stack st;
  int choice;
  char details[255];
  // Initialize the stack
  create(&st);
  while (1) {
    printf("\n--- Payment History ---\n");
    printf("1: Add a new payment record (push)\n");
    printf("2: Remove the last payment record (pop)\n");
    printf("3: View all payment records\n");
    printf("4: Peek at the latest payment record\n");
    printf("5: Search for a specific payment record\n");
    printf("6: Exit\n");
    printf("Enter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
    getchar(); // To consume the leftover newline character after scanf
    switch (choice) {
       case 1:
         printf("Enter payment details: ");
         scanf("%[^\n]", details);
```

```
push(&st, details);
         break;
       case 2:
         pop(&st);
         break;
       case 3:
         display(&st);
         break;
       case 4:
         peek(&st);
         break;
       case 5:
         printf("Enter the payment details to search for: ");
         scanf("%[^{n}]", details);
         search(&st, details);
         break;
       case 6:
         printf("Exiting...\n");
         exit(0);
       default:
         printf("Invalid choice. Please try again.\n");
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
// Function to initialize the stack
void create(struct Stack *st) {
  st->top = NULL; // Initialize the stack as empty
}
```

```
// Function to check if the stack is empty
int isEmpty(struct Stack *st) {
  return st->top == NULL;
}
// Function to add a payment record (push)
void push(struct Stack *st, char details[]) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  if (newNode == NULL) {
    printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
    return;
  }
  strcpy(newNode->paymentDetails, details);
  newNode->next = st->top;
  st->top = newNode;
  printf("Payment record '%s' added\n", details);
}
// Function to remove the last payment record (pop)
void pop(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("No payment records to remove\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = st->top;
  st->top = st->top->next;
  printf("Payment record '%s' removed\n", temp->paymentDetails);
  free(temp);
}
// Function to display all payment records
```

```
void display(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("No payment records\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* current = st->top;
  printf("Payment Records:\n");
  int i = 1;
  while (current != NULL) {
    printf("%d: %s\n", i++, current->paymentDetails);
    current = current->next;
  }
}
// Function to peek at the latest payment record
void peek(struct Stack *st) {
  if (isEmpty(st)) {
    printf("No payment records\n");
    return;
  }
  printf("Latest payment record: %s\n", st->top->paymentDetails);
}
// Function to search for a specific payment record
void search(struct Stack *st, char details[]) {
  struct Node* current = st->top;
  int position = 1;
  while (current != NULL) {
    if (strcmp(current->paymentDetails, details) == 0) {
       printf("Payment record '%s' found at position %d\n", details, position);
       return;
```

```
}
current = current->next;
position++;
}
printf("Payment record '%s' not found\n", details);
}
```