

# Software Product Lines

## 4. Feature Modeling

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# Overview – 4. Feature Modeling

## Feature Models

- Implicit Knowledge About Features
- Features in Industrial Practice
- Feature Models and Configurations
- Summary

## Representations and Translations

- Feature Diagrams
- Propositional Formulas
- Transforming Diagrams into Formulas
- Other Representations

## Summary

## Automated Analyses

- Inconsistencies in Feature Models
- Valid Configurations
- Void Feature Model
- Core and Dead Features
- Edits to Feature Models
- Other Analyses
- Tool Support
- Summary

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## Representations and Translations

## Automated Analyses

FEATURE: should be defined in intro chapter  
is "feature" already defined/explained at this point?  
usually, features are not modeled explicitly (tacit knowledge / lost in code)  $\Rightarrow$  pros/cons  
better: Excel table of products or features/dependencies  
give some experience reports/motivation from practice (Berger et al)  
(maybe mention Marlin case study about Feature Location?)  
even better: show examples of structured configuration processes (eg. subway, Linux)  
then define feature model + configuration and give examples

# Summary – Feature Models

## Lessons Learned

▶ ...

## Further Reading

▶ ...

## Practice

...

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## Automated Analyses

- show running example as a feature diagram with cross-tree-constraints
- explain notation
- lego example?
- discuss pros/cons
- why is this needed? (forward ref?)
- show running example as a formula
- explain intuition behind elements of formula
- formal algorithm for transformation into FOL (and then CNF?)
- + example
- list of products, excel sheet, no explicit model (in motivation?), grammars, ...
- variations of feature models (e.g. cardinalities, non-boolean)
- discuss pros/cons

# Summary – Representations and Translations

## Lessons Learned

▶ ...

## Further Reading

▶ ...

## Practice

...



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show examples of inconsistencies/anomalies in feature models (interaction?)  
slide on SAT solving  
maybe omit?  
e.g., partial configurations, model counting  
other questions about feature models  
FeatureIDE configurator  
show how FeatureIDE automatically detects the anomalies from the beginning

# Summary – Automated Analyses

## Lessons Learned



## Further Reading



## Practice

...

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